

AN4284 Application note

STEVAL-IFP022V1 demonstration board for the VNI8200XP octal high side driver

By Massimo Oteri

Introduction

The STEVAL-IFP022V1 is a demonstration board for the IPS VNI8200XP, a monolithic 8-channel high side driver featuring very low supply current, with an integrated SPI interface and a high efficiency 100 mA micropower step-down switching regulator.

The STEVAL-IFP022V1 provides a 4-row, 2-column LED matrix, allowing detection of the status of each output line. The LED matrix is supplied by the step-down regulator integrated in the VNI8200XP device. The same integrated regulator supplies the external high-speed opto-couplers, which provide the isolated interface required by industrial standards between the IPS and the host controller.

Optimized thermal performance is provided by the four layer structure of the board. In fact, four dedicated copper areas on each of the four layers result in improved sharing of power dissipation.

The STEVAL-IFP022V1 meets EFT standard requirements IEC 61000-4-2, IEC 61000-4-4, and IEC 61000-4-5.

The STEVAL-IFP022V1 can be controlled by a dedicated GUI for Windows operating systems, providing a complete user-friendly interface. To use the GUI, it is necessary to connect the communication board STEVAL-PCC009V2 between the STEVAL-IFP022V1 demonstration board and the PC.



Figure 1. STEVAL-IFP022V1 demonstration board

June 2013 DocID024441 Rev 1 1/19

Contents AN4284

Contents

1	Feat	Features 3			
2	Demonstration board characteristics				
3	РСВ	layout			
	3.1	Power section			
	3.2	Step-down converter			
	3.3	Digital interface			
		3.3.1 Parallel interface10			
		3.3.2 SPI communication			
	3.4	Thermal management11			
	3.5	EMC robustness			
4		communication using STEVAL-PCC009V2 connection and HSD GUI			
5	Bill	of material13			
6	Refe	Reference documents			
7	Revi	Revision history			

AN4284 Features

1 Features

- Operating voltage from 10.5 to 33 V
- 0.7 A for each channel
- Reverse polarity protection
- High speed opto-isolation for SPI and parallel communication
- Low speed opto-isolation for device fault signaling
- Step-down converter for 3.3 V or 5 V
- Digital supply voltage
- LED matrix for channel status signaling
- Microcontroller interface
- Designed to meet EMC standard requirements: IEC 61000-4-2, IEC 61000-4-4, and IEC 61000-4-5



Figure 2. STEVAL-IFP022V1 demonstration board

2 Demonstration board characteristics

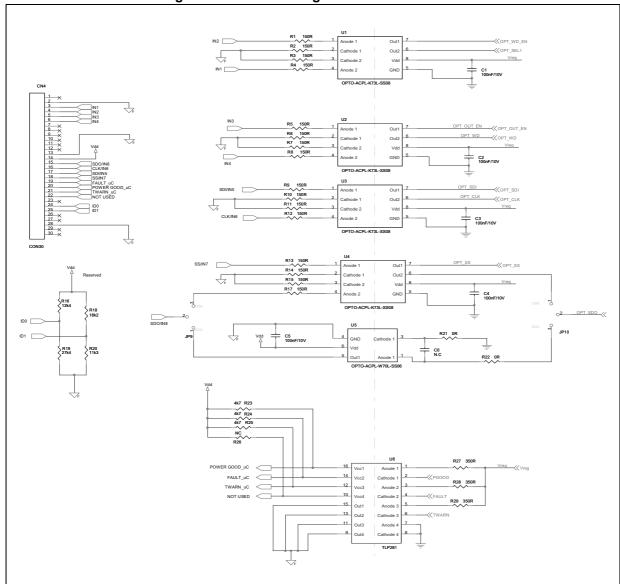


Figure 3. Schematic diagram - interface section

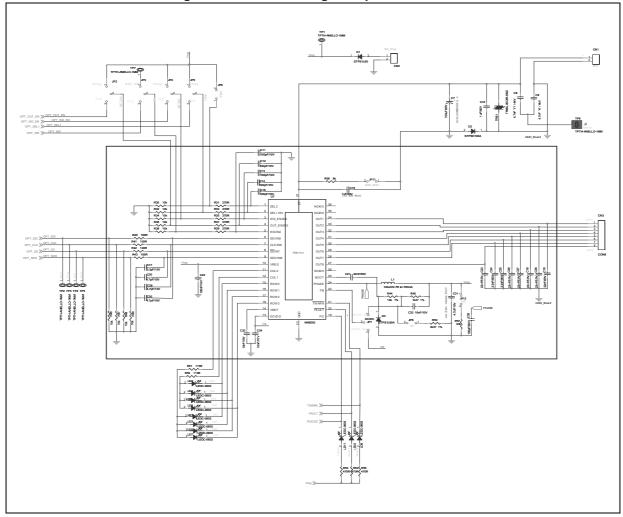


Figure 4. Schematic diagram - power section

Table 1 summarizes the connectors and jumpers on the board which can be used for device driving.

Table 1. STEVAL-IFP022V1 connector and jumper description

Name	Туре	Function	
J6	Drop jumper	Drop jumper to select parallel or SPI interface	
CN2	Digital supply	External 3.3 - 5 V supply	
CN1	Power supply	Supply voltage	
JP2,JP3,JP4,JP5,JP6	Drop jumpers	Drop jumper to select external reference or μC driving	
JP7	Drop jumper	DC-DC disable	
JP8	Drop jumper	DC-DC 5 V regulation	
CN3	Power outputs	Device power outputs	
CN4	30-pin connector	Microcontroller interface	

Table 2. STEVAL-IFP022V1 30-pin signal connector description

Pin number	Description		
1	3.3 V communication board digital output voltage		
2	GND reference		
3	Parallel Input pin IN1		
4	Parallel input pin IN2		
5	Parallel input pin IN3		
6	Parallel input pin IN4		
7-12	NC		
13	GND reference		
14	V _{dd}		
15	SPI device data out/parallel input 8		
16	SPI CLK/ parallel input 6		
17	SPI device data in/parallel input 5		
18	Chip select/parallel input 7		
Fault feedback for improper communication or thermal junction prointervention			
20	Power Good feedback		
21	Thermal case feedback information		
22	Not used		
23	NC		
24,25	Reserved		
26,27	NC		
28	GND reference		
29,30	NC		

AN4284 PCB layout

3 PCB layout

Figure 5. STEVAL-IFP022V1: component placement

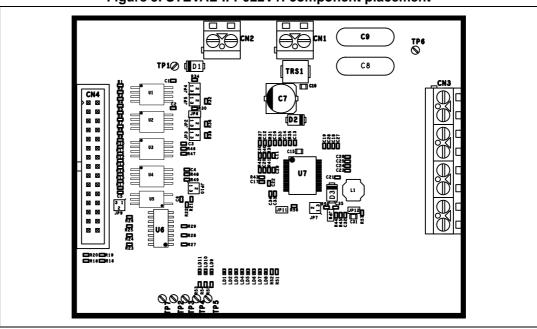
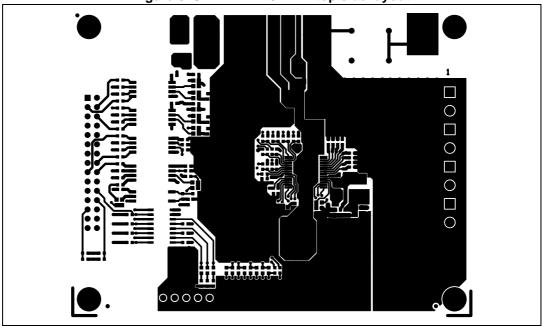


Figure 6. STEVAL-IFP022V1: top side layout



PCB layout AN4284

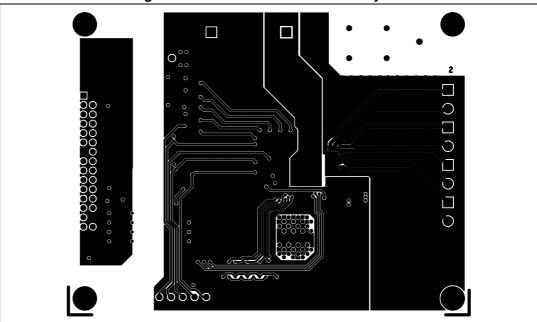
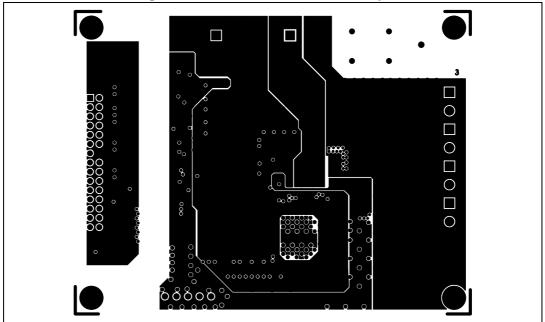


Figure 7. STEVAL-IFP022V1 internal layer 1





AN4284 PCB layout

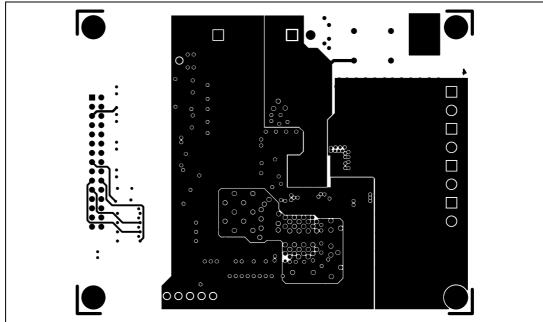


Figure 9. STEVAL-IFP022V1: bottom side layout

PCB layout AN4284

3.1 Power section

For proper handling, is recommended to set the main voltage within a range of 18 V to 33 V to prevent overheating of the Transil diode due to high reverse voltage. Digital supply voltage could be provided using the on-board DC-DC converter or using CN2 connector. This demonstration board also provides reverse polarity protection implemented by a Schottky diode and surge protection implemented using a Transil diode with 45 V clamp voltage.

Parameter	Description	Test Condition	Тур	Unit
V _{CC}	Main supply voltage		24	V
V _{reg}	Digital voltage supply		5	V
I _{Vcc}	Current consumption	DC/DC OFF V _{reg} = 5 V SPI OFF channel OFF	5	mA
		DC/DC ON V _{reg} = 5 V SPI ON channel OFF	15	mA
V _{clamp}	Supply voltage clamp		48	V
R _{th}	Thermal resistance		15	°C/W

Table 3. STEVAL-IFP022V1 electrical specifications (recommended values)

3.2 Step-down converter

The step-down converter has been designed to generate a regulated voltage of 3.3 V/5 V to supply internal circuitry, the opto-coupler and other VNI8200XP devices if necessary (if this latter configuration is used, diode D1 must be bypassed). To set regulated voltage, the drop jumper JP8 must be left open to obtain 3.3 V regulation, and closed to obtain 5 V regulation. Instead, to turn on or turn off the DC-DC converter it is necessary to close JP7 on the related side; moreover, in case of 3.3 V regulation the jumper JP12 has to be closed. At test point TP1, it is possible to check the regulated voltage.

3.3 Digital interface

The STEVAL-IFP022V1 provides the possibility to perform device driving using parallel communication or synchronous communication with a maximum speed of 4.5 MHz, through a 30-pin connector. In the following paragraphs, the steps required to properly manage the evaluation tool will be described in greater detail.

3.3.1 Parallel interface

To select the parallel interface, the drop jumper JP6 should be left open, whereas JP10 has to be soldered on the side identified with the label "IN8". After this step, it is possible to manage all signals for parallel communication using the 30-pin connector. In parallel configuration, the input pin connected to drop jumpers JP2, JP4, JP5 and JP3 could be managed by a microcontroller or kept fixed to a reference. Leaving drop jumpers open, the correspondent input is pulled down, while soldering on the other reference it is possible to always have a high input, or in case of a WD signal, the possibility to provide a square wave at different periods.

AN4284 PCB layout

3.3.2 SPI communication

To select SPI communication, the drop jumper JP6 has to be closed, whereas the two drop jumpers identified with labels JP10 and JP9, must be soldered on the side identified with the label "SDO".

In this mode, the watchdog reset function is available.

This functionality can be controlled by a microcontroller by soldering drop jumpers JP3 and JP4 on side with the label " μ C", or may be control externally by soldering JP3 and JP4 on the opposite side, fixing these signals to another reference.

Regarding the other two drop jumpers "OUT_EN" and "SEL1", the same considerations as those explained above are valid.

3.4 Thermal management

Improvement in thermal management has been achieved by distributing the power dissipation on V_{CC} using four layer realization. This solution permits to reach a R_{th} value equal to 15 °C/W with around 16 cm ^2 copper area on the bottom layer, around 6 cm ^2 on each of the other layers. The copper thickness is 70 um.

3.5 EMC robustness

The STEVAL-IFP022V1 satisfies all requirements established by IEC 61000-4-2, IEC 61000-4-4, and IEC 61000-4-5, respectively, for ESD (Air discharge and Contact Discharge), Burst on outputs and supply line and Surge tests on output and supply line.

4 PC communication using STEVAL-PCC009V2 connection and HSD GUI interface

As described in the previous section, this demonstration board is populated with a 30-pin connector to provide easy microcontroller interfacing, which is represented by STEVAL-PCC009V2. This board, through a GUI interface permits STEVAL-IFP022V1 communication and driving in parallel mode as well as serial mode.

File Help STEVAL-IFP022V1 Connected

SPI Settings

16 Data Length 2000 Frequency kHz

Channels

CH1 CH2 CH3 CH4 Output Disable

CH5 CH6 CH7 CH6 Query device

Check device status

Check device status

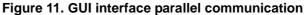
Twarn

Junction temperature/Parity Check

Power Good

Case Temperature

Figure 10. GUI interface SPI 16-bit communication





12/19 DocID024441 Rev 1

AN4284 Bill of material

5 Bill of material

Table 4. Bill of material - interface section

Components	Description	Туре	Part number	Manufacturer
C1, C2, C3, C4, C5	100 nF/10 V	Ceramic SMT 0603	GRM188R71H104JA93D	Murata
C6	NC	Ceramic SMT 0603	GRM188R71H104JA93D	Murata
J1	CON30	30-pin connector		
J2	IN8	Drop jumper		
J3	SDO	Drop jumper		
R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8, R9, R10, R11, R12, R13, R14, R15, R17	150R	Resistor		
R16	12K4	Resistor		
R23, R24, R25,	4K7	Resistor		
R26	NC	Resistor		
R18	18K2	Resistor		
R19	27K4	Resistor		
R20	11K3	Resistor		
R21	0R	Resistor		
R22	0R	Resistor		
R27, R28, R29	350R	Resistor		
U1, U2, U3, U4	ACPL-K73L-000E	Opto-coupler SMD	ACPL-K73L-000E	Avago Technologies
U5	ACPL- W070L- 000E	Opto-coupler SMD	ACPL-W070L-000E	Avago Technologies
U6	TLP281	Opto-coupler SMD	TLP281-4	Toshiba

Table 5. Bill of material - power section

Components	Description	Туре	Part number	Manufacturer
D4, D5, D6, D7, D8, D9, D10, D11	Green LED	LED SMD		
C7	100 uF/50 V	Electrolytic capacitor	EEEFP1H101AP	Panasonic
C8,C9	4.7 nF Y1 / 4 kV 500 V _{ac}	Ceramic single layer	VY1472M63Y5UQ6*V0	Vishay
C15	1 uF/50 V	Ceramic SMT	GRM31MR71H105KA88L	Murata
C10	1 uF/50 V	Ceramic		
C11, C12, C13, C14, C16,	100 pF/10 V	Ceramic		

Bill of material AN4284

Table 5. Bill of material - power section (continued)

Components Description		Туре	Part number	Manufacturer
C17	3.3 pF/10 V	Ceramic		
C18, C19, C21, C23, C24, C25, C26, C27, C28	22 nF/50 V	Ceramic		
C20, C29, C30	4.7 pF/10 V	Ceramic		
C22	100 nF/10 V	Ceramic		
C31	4.7 uF/10 V	Ceramic SMT	GRM21BR71A475KA73L	Murata
C32, C33, C34	10 nF/10 V	Ceramic		
C35	100 pF/50 V	Ceramic		
D1,D3	STPS1L60A	Schottky diode SMD		ST
D2	STPS1H100A	Schottky diode SMD		ST
D12, D13, D14	RED LED	LED SMD		
CN2	Ext _{reg}	2-way screw connector		
CN1	V _{CC}	2-way screw connector		
JP2	OUT_EN	Drop jumper		
JP3	WD	Drop jumper		
JP4	WD_EN	Drop jumper		
JP5	SEL1	Drop jumper		
JP6	SEL2	Drop jumper		
CN3	CON8	8-way screw connector		
J8	5 V	Drop jumper		
J7	DC-DC	Drop jumper		
JP11	GND_DISC	Drop jumper		
JP12	3V3	Drop jumper		
L1	100 uH/0.7R Is > 700 mA	Inductor	LQH6PPN101M43L	Murata
R30, R32, R34, R36, R38, R46, R47, R48, R49	10 k	Resistor		
R31, R33, R35, R37, R39,	270R	Resistor		
R40, R41, R42, R43	100R	Resistor		
R56	8 k	Resistor		
R44	10 k 1%	Resistor		
R45	1k47 1%	Resistor		

AN4284 Bill of material

Table 5. Bill of material - power section (continued)

Components Description		Туре	Part number	Manufacturer
C17	3.3 pF/10 V	Ceramic		
C18, C19, C21, C23, C24, C25, C26, C27, C28	22 nF/50 V	Ceramic		
C20, C29, C30	4.7 pF/10 V	Ceramic		
C22	100 nF/10 V	Ceramic		
C31	4.7 uF/10 V	Ceramic SMT	GRM21BR71A475KA73L	Murata
C32, C33, C34	10 nF/10 V	Ceramic		
C35	100 pF/50 V	Ceramic		
D1,D3	STPS1L60A	Schottky diode SMD		ST
D2	STPS1H100A	Schottky diode SMD		ST
D12, D13, D14	RED LED	LED SMD		
CN2	Ext _{reg}	2-way screw connector		
CN1	V _{CC}	2-way screw connector		
JP2	OUT_EN	Drop jumper		
JP3	WD	Drop jumper		
JP4	WD_EN	Drop jumper		
JP5	SEL1	Drop jumper		
JP6	SEL2	Drop jumper		
CN3	CON8	8-way screw connector		
J8	5 V	Drop jumper		
J7	DC-DC	Drop jumper		
JP11	GND_DISC	Drop jumper		
JP12	3V3	Drop jumper		
L1	100 uH/0.7R Is > 700 mA	Inductor	LQH6PPN101M43L	Murata
R30, R32, R34, R36, R38, R46, R47, R48, R49	10 k	Resistor		
R31, R33, R35, R37, R39,	270R	Resistor		
R40, R41, R42, R43	100R	Resistor		
R56	8 k	Resistor		
R44	10 k 1%	Resistor		
R45	1k47 1%	Resistor		

Bill of material AN4284

Table 5. Bill of material - power section (continued)

Components	Description	Туре	Part number	Manufacturer
R50	2k37 1%	Resistor		
R51, R52	115R	Resistor		
R53, R54, R55	470R	Resistor		
R57	33 k	Resistor		
TP1	Vreg	Test point 1 mm		
TP2	SDI	Test point 1 mm		
TP3	CLK	Test point 1 mm		
TP4	SS	Test point 1 mm		
TP5	SDO	Test point 1 mm		
TP7	WD	Test point 1 mm		
TRS1	SM15T33CA	Transil		ST
U7	VNI8200XP			ST

AN4284 Reference documents

6 Reference documents

- VNI8200XP datasheet
- IEC 61000-4-4 standard
- IEC 61000-4-5 standard
- IEC 61000-4-2 standard

Revision history AN4284

7 Revision history

Table 6. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
24-Jun-2013	1	Initial release.

Please Read Carefully:

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.

ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN WEAPONS. NOR ARE ST PRODUCTS DESIGNED OR AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN: (A) SAFETY CRITICAL APPLICATIONS SUCH AS LIFE SUPPORTING, ACTIVE IMPLANTED DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITH PRODUCT FUNCTIONAL SAFETY REQUIREMENTS; (B) AERONAUTIC APPLICATIONS; (C) AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS OR ENVIRONMENTS, AND/OR (D) AEROSPACE APPLICATIONS OR ENVIRONMENTS. WHERE ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT DESIGNED FOR SUCH USE, THE PURCHASER SHALL USE PRODUCTS AT PURCHASER'S SOLE RISK, EVEN IF ST HAS BEEN INFORMED IN WRITING OF SUCH USAGE, UNLESS A PRODUCT IS EXPRESSLY DESIGNATED BY ST AS BEING INTENDED FOR "AUTOMOTIVE, AUTOMOTIVE SAFETY OR MEDICAL" INDUSTRY DOMAINS ACCORDING TO ST PRODUCT DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS. PRODUCTS FORMALLY ESCC, QML OR JAN QUALIFIED ARE DEEMED SUITABLE FOR USE IN AEROSPACE BY THE CORRESPONDING GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2013 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Philippines - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

www.st.com

