

ST's Solutions for LED General Illumination



ST LED Lighting Solutions



Low Power
($<15\text{w}$)



Medium
Power
($15\text{w}\sim 75\text{w}$)
Demo



High Power
($>75\text{w}$)

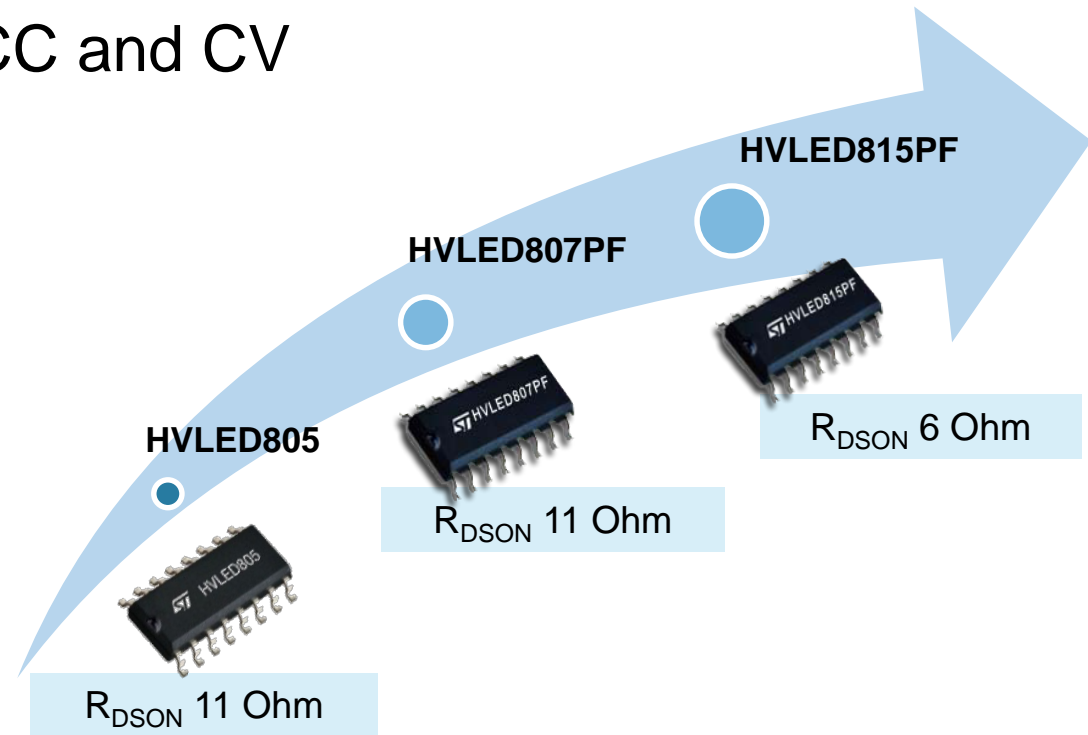


Design
Software





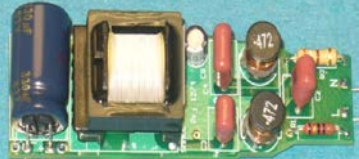
HVLED8XX Controller + MOSFET

- Embedded with 800V MOSFET
- Primary Regulation CC and CV
- HPF and Low THD



Eval Boards

Evaluation boards (1/2) for analog solutions up to 15W

<p>NEW</p> <p><u>EVLHVLED815W8CV</u> 8W HPF Flyback primary side CV based on HVLED815PF</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ $V_{in} = 200-265 \text{ Vac}$▪ $V_{out}=25\text{V}$, $I_{out}=310\text{mA}$▪ Efficiency $>86\%$▪ Power Factor >0.98▪ THD $<20\%$	<p><u>AN4350</u></p>
<p><u>STEVAL-ILL045V1</u> 9W HPF Buck-Boost Triac dimmable solution based on HVLED815PF</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ $V_{in} = 90-132 \text{ Vac}$▪ $I_{led}=175\text{mA}$▪ Efficiency $>86\%$▪ Power Factor >0.98▪ THD $<20\%$	<p><u>AN4130</u></p>
<p><u>STEVAL-ILL044V1</u> 9W HPF Flyback Triac dimmable solution based on HVLED815PF</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ $V_{in} = 90-132 \text{ Vac}$▪ $I_{led}=175\text{mA}$▪ Efficiency $>86\%$▪ Power Factor >0.98▪ THD $<20\%$	<p><u>AN4129</u></p>



HVLED Controllers: HVLED001/003/005



High Power Factor Flyback Controller

HVLED001

Voltage Primary side controlled
High Voltage components Integrated
Dimmable: 0-10 and PWM
High PF & Low THD

Available



Dimmable HPF Flyback Controller

HVLED003

Current Primary side controlled
Dimmable: Triac/0-10/PWM
Very High PF & Very Low THD

Es Q1 2016



Full PSR HPF Flyback Controller

HVLED005

Current Primary side controlled
Dimmable: 0-10/PWM
Very High PF & Very Low THD
HV start up embedded

Es Q2 2016

HVLED001

Constant voltage primary side flyback controller

Key Features

- Quasi Resonant Flyback (Peak Current Mode)
- 800V HV startup & Multi fast start-up, high efficiency
- Frequency fold-back for low-load dimming (0-10, PWM)
- High Efficiency and output stability in wide voltage and current range
- Primary side control of the output voltage
- Full set of auto-restart protections
 - Overload
 - Short and Open Circuit
 - Opto-coupler failure
 - Input Overvoltage (Surge) & Undervoltage
 - Transformer/Inductor Saturation

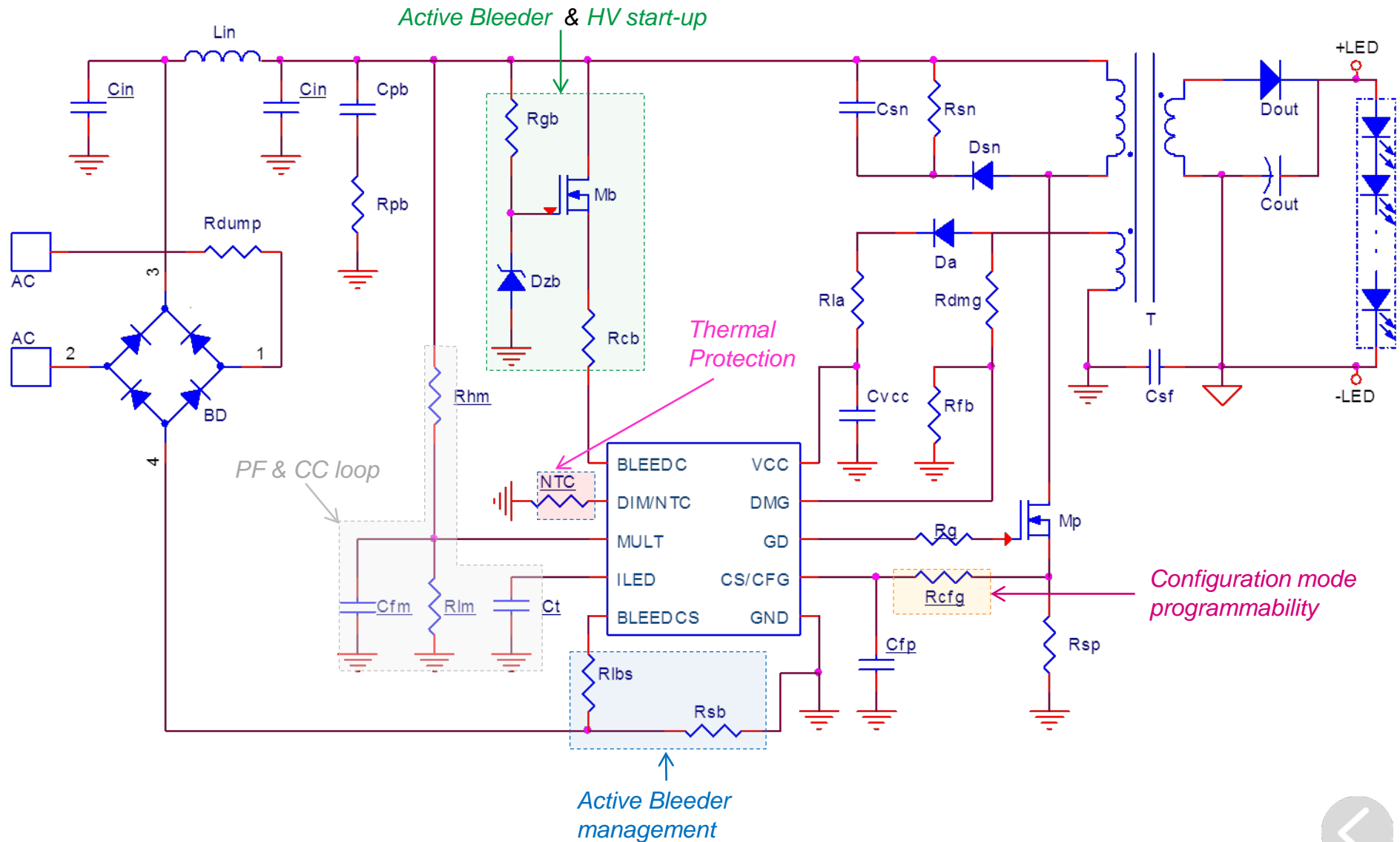


Key Features

- Quasi Resonant Flyback (Peak Current Mode)
- Primary sense current regulation (PSR)
- $\pm 3\%$ accuracy on constant LED output current
- TRIAC dimming compatible
- PWM/0-10 dimming compatible
- **Very Low THD and High PF**
- Open or short Fault LED string management
- Start-up and Self supply
- Thermal protection



HVLED003 Demo Board: Compatible with Triac Dimmer



Key Features

- Quasi Resonant Flyback (Peak Current Mode)
- Primary sense current regulation (PSR)
- $\pm 3\%$ accuracy on constant LED output current
- PWM/0-10 dimming compatible
- 800V HV startup & Mult: fast start-up, high efficiency
- **Very Low THD and High PF**
- Open or short Fault LED string management
- Start-up and Self supply
- Thermal protection



Eval Boards



Single stage Constant Current LED driver



STEVAL-ILL070V1

VIN = 90 to 305 Vrms
OUT=700 mA (VLED = 0 to 48 V)
0-10/PWM Dimming: 100% to 10% (any condition)
Efficiency: > 90% @ full load
No-load: better than 300 mW @ 230 VIN

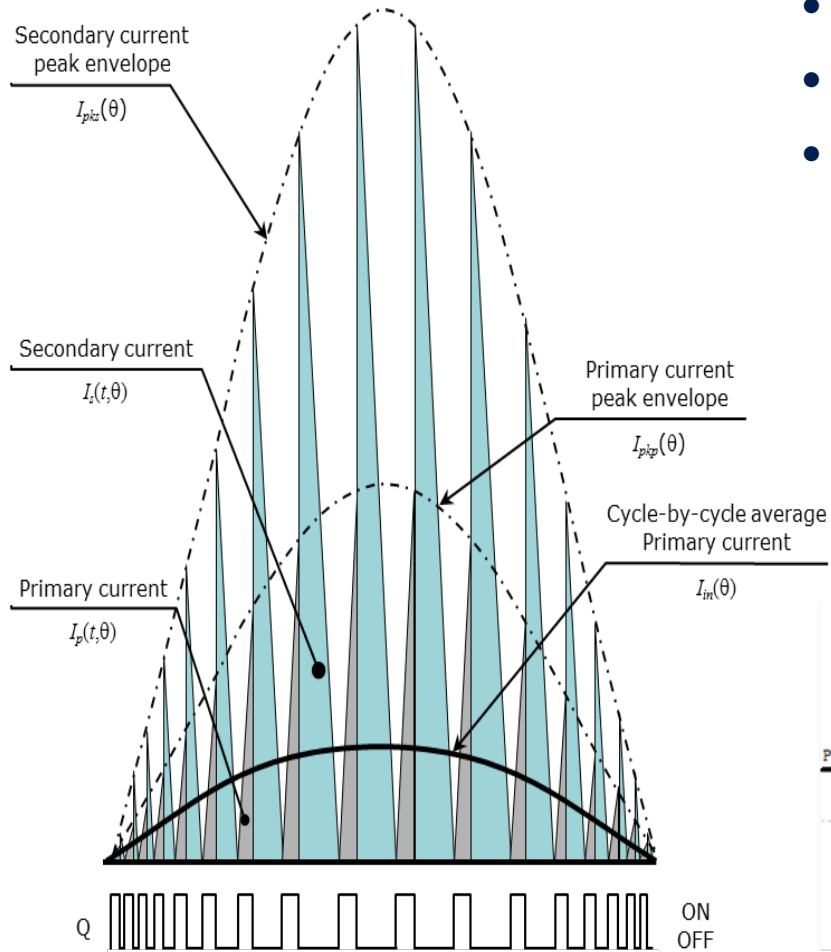
First stage Constant Voltage PSU 35W



STEVAL-ILL069V1

VIN = 90-305 Vrms
Output voltage=48 V / 730 mA
Full load efficiency: better than 90%
No-load: better than 400 mW @ 230 Vin
Short circuit protection with auto restart

Improved THD for Single Stage Flyback: Issue



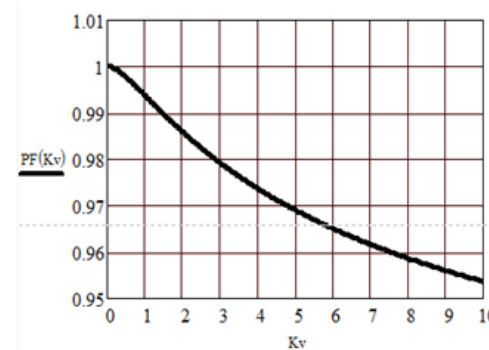
- Current reference is proportional to $V_{in}(\theta)$
- Switch ON-time is constant along a line cycle
- Peak primary current is sinusoidal, input current is not (uneven chopping effect: T_{ON} is constant, $T_{SW}(\theta)$ is variable)

$$I_{pk1}(\theta) = I_{PKP} \sin \theta$$

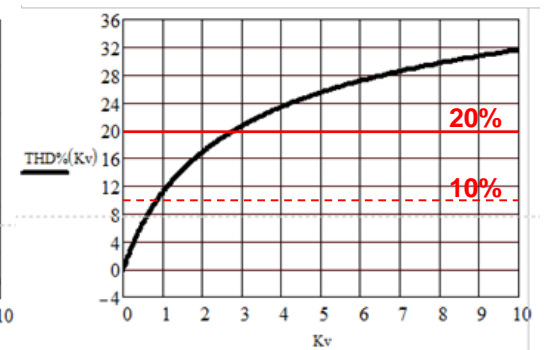
$$I_{in}(\theta) = \frac{1}{2} I_{PKP} \sin \theta \left(\frac{T_{ON}}{T_{SW}(\theta)} \right)$$

$I_{in}(\theta)$ is NOT sinusoidal

uneven chopping effect



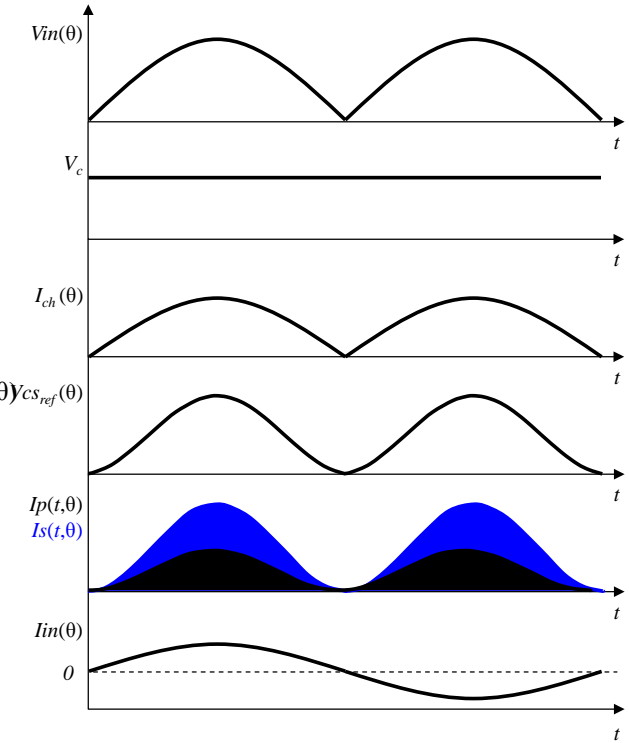
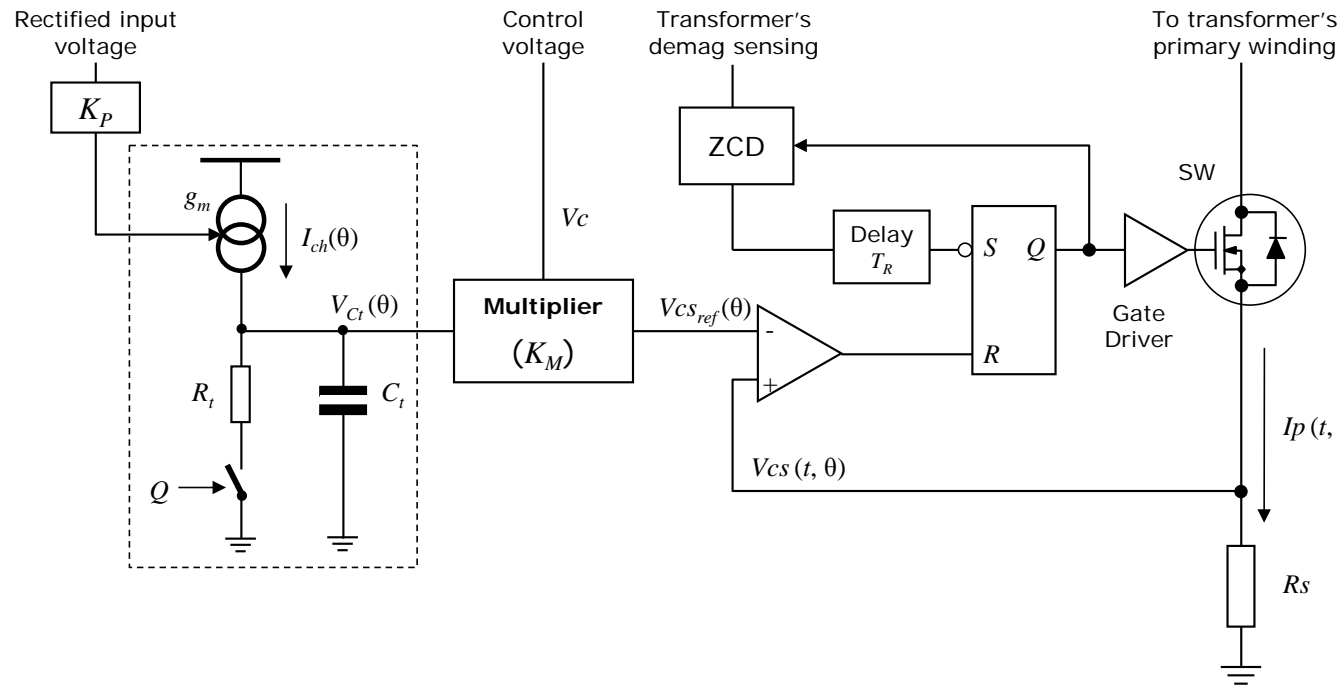
PF > 0.95



THD in excess of 20%

$$Kv = V_{kp} / V_r$$

Improved THD for Single Stage Flyback: Solution

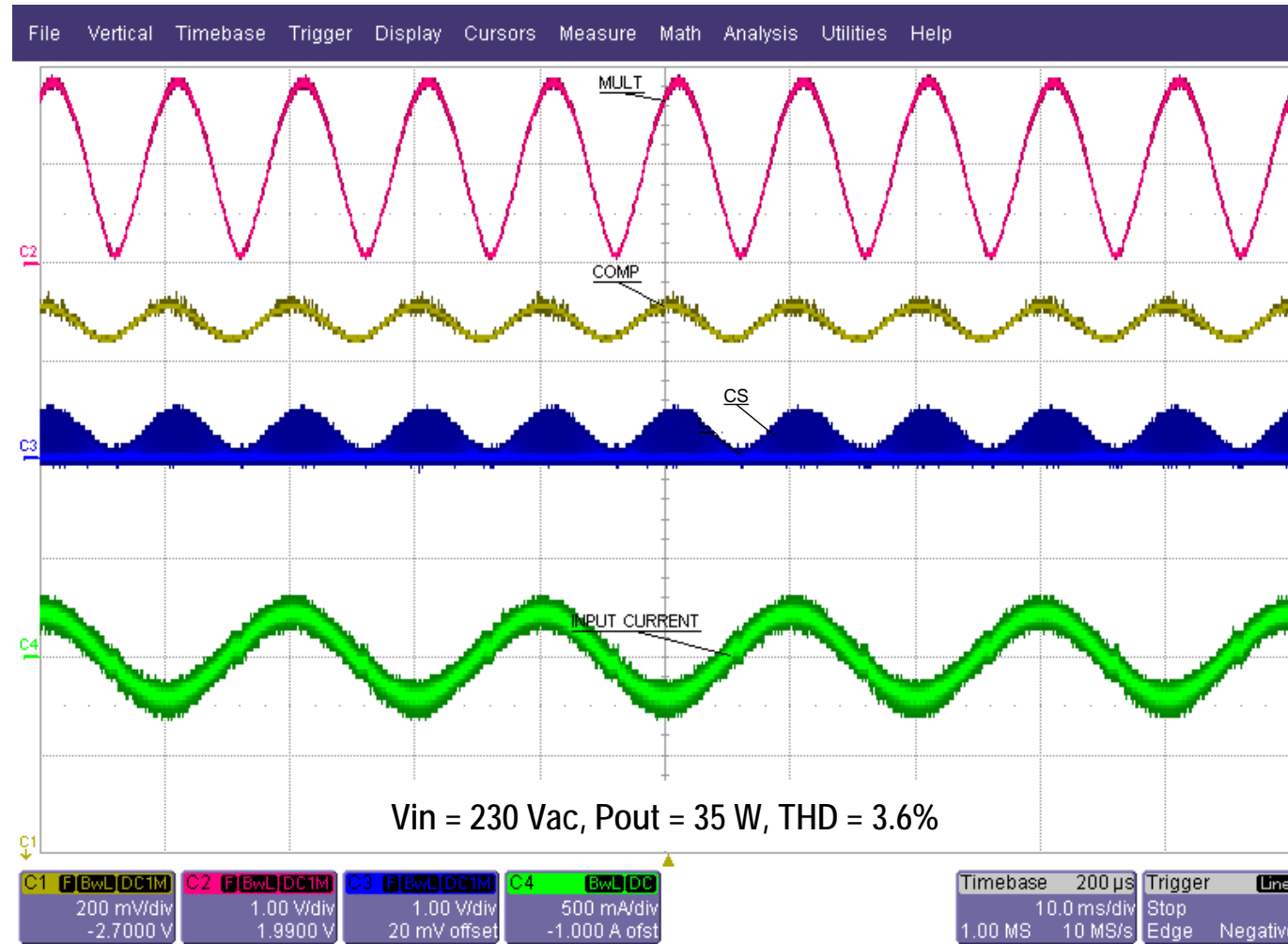


- Boxed block generates $V_{Ct}(\theta)$ with an appropriate pre-distortion so that cycle-by-cycle averaged primary current is sinusoidal.
- V_c (control voltage of outer CV/CC loop) and multiplier adjust amplitude of $V_{Ct}(\theta)$, generating $V_{cs_ref}(\theta)$.
- Turn-on & turn-off conditions for SW are unchanged
- C_t is an external component

- Key waveforms @ line cycle time-scale

Improved THD for Single Stage Flyback:

THD < 10% for high line



⚠ Trailing number(s) in the filename were truncated to allow auto-numbering.

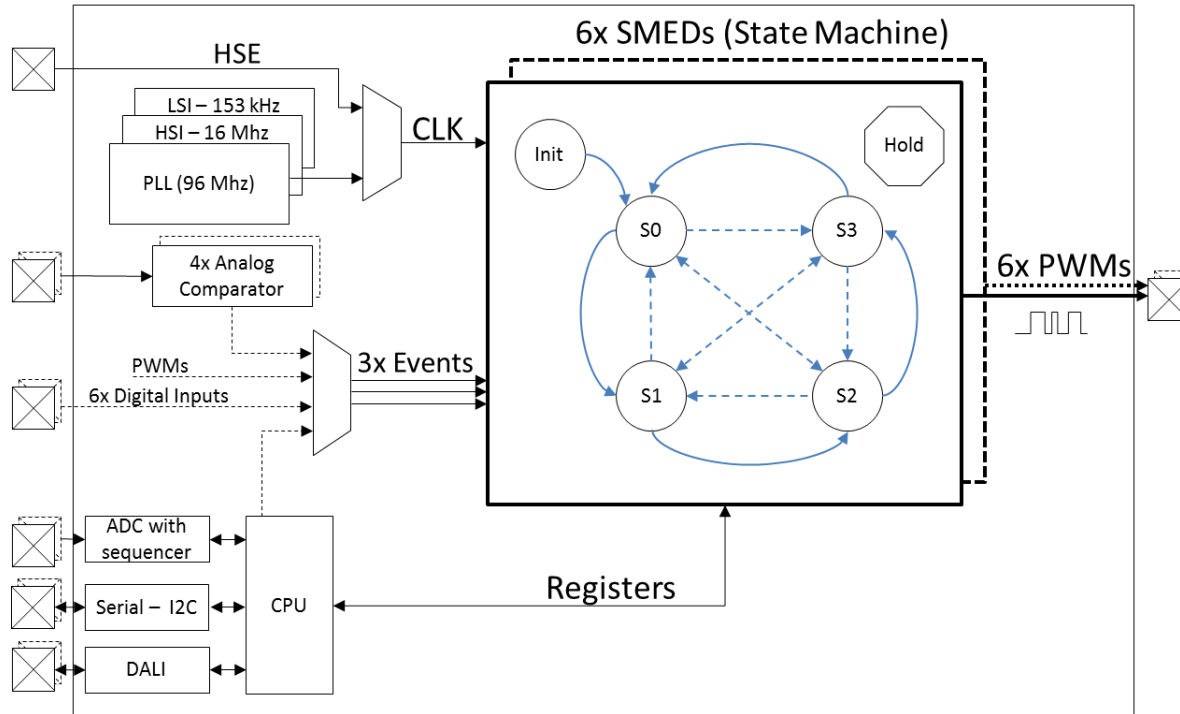


Digital Controller STLUX

- The STLUX is a flexible digital platform with a full set of specific features and peripherals for AC/DC and DC/DC Power Conversion
- Suitable for:
 - Digital Power Supply (DPS): PFC control, LLC, Asymmetrical Half Bridge, Fly-back, Full Bridge topologies and Buck/Boost single/multi channel synchronous rectification
 - SMART LIGHTING: **LED, HID , Fluorescent applications** - Dimming capability (PWM and/or LINEAR) and integration with sensors
 - Wireless Battery Chargers: STLUX handles energy transfer and communication – **Qi, PMA** & proprietary
- Wired or wireless communications, simple installation in large indoor and outdoor area, reducing maintenance costs



State Machine Event Driven Block



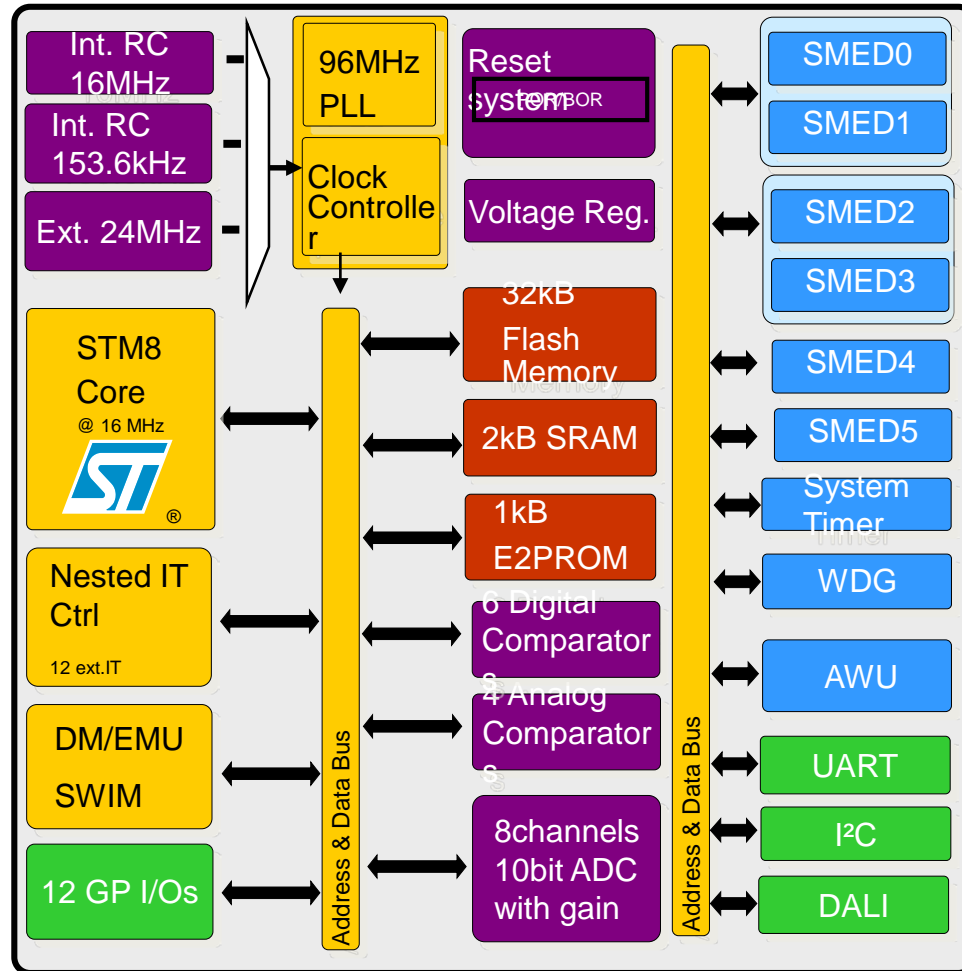
- **SIX** configurable PWM **S**tate **M**achine **E**vent **D**riven (SMED) 1.3ns resolution (with automatic dithering) – 10.4 native.
- 4 Analog Comparators and 6 fast digital inputs synchronized with 96MHz clock
- 8 channels 10 bit ADC with programmable op amp GAIN resolution, 2.4 μ s conversion time,
- -40 °C to 105 °C temperature range
- TSSOP38

STLUX digital power converters are the right solution for digital power conversion applications.

ST programmable SMED peripherals + Switch matrix and 8 bits ST core provide flexible and complete power management functionalities in a single IC.

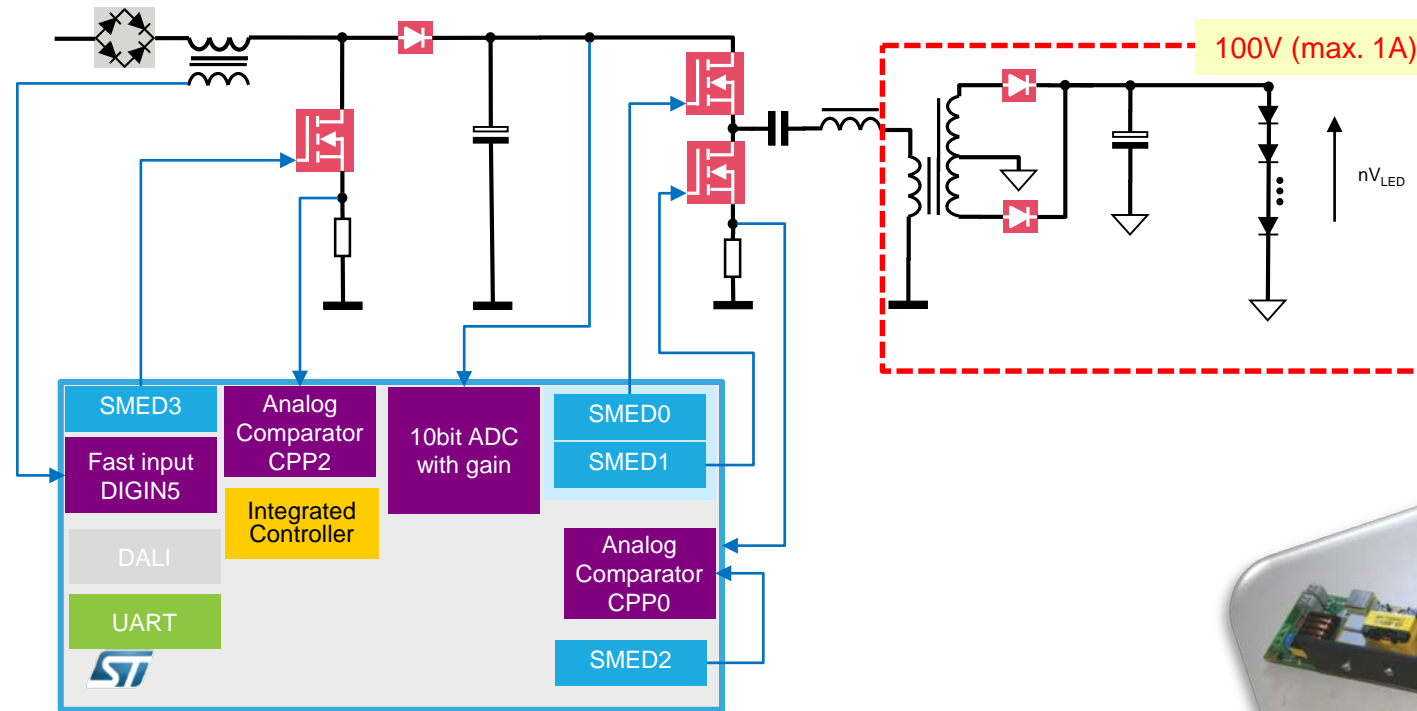
By providing high-speed PWMs (96MHz), dedicated 8ch ADCs with selectable gain, STLUX exploits system performance and reliability

Block Diagram of STLUX385



- STM8 core based (up to 20 MIPS)
- 16-bit/8-bit and 16-bit/16-bit divisions
- Faster 8-bit*8-bit multiplication, signed arithmetic operation
- 6 software configurable State Machine Event Driven (SMED) and Connection Box for maximum flexibility
- 4 Analog Comparators and 6 independent Digital comparators synchronized with 96 MHz clock
- Built-in DALI communication hardware

Eval Board: 100W LED Streetlight

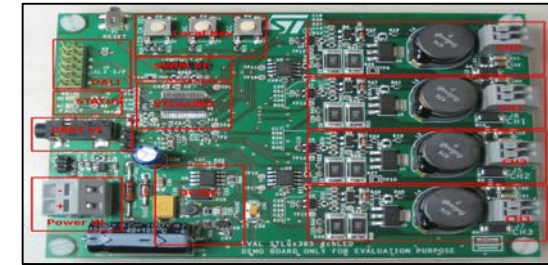
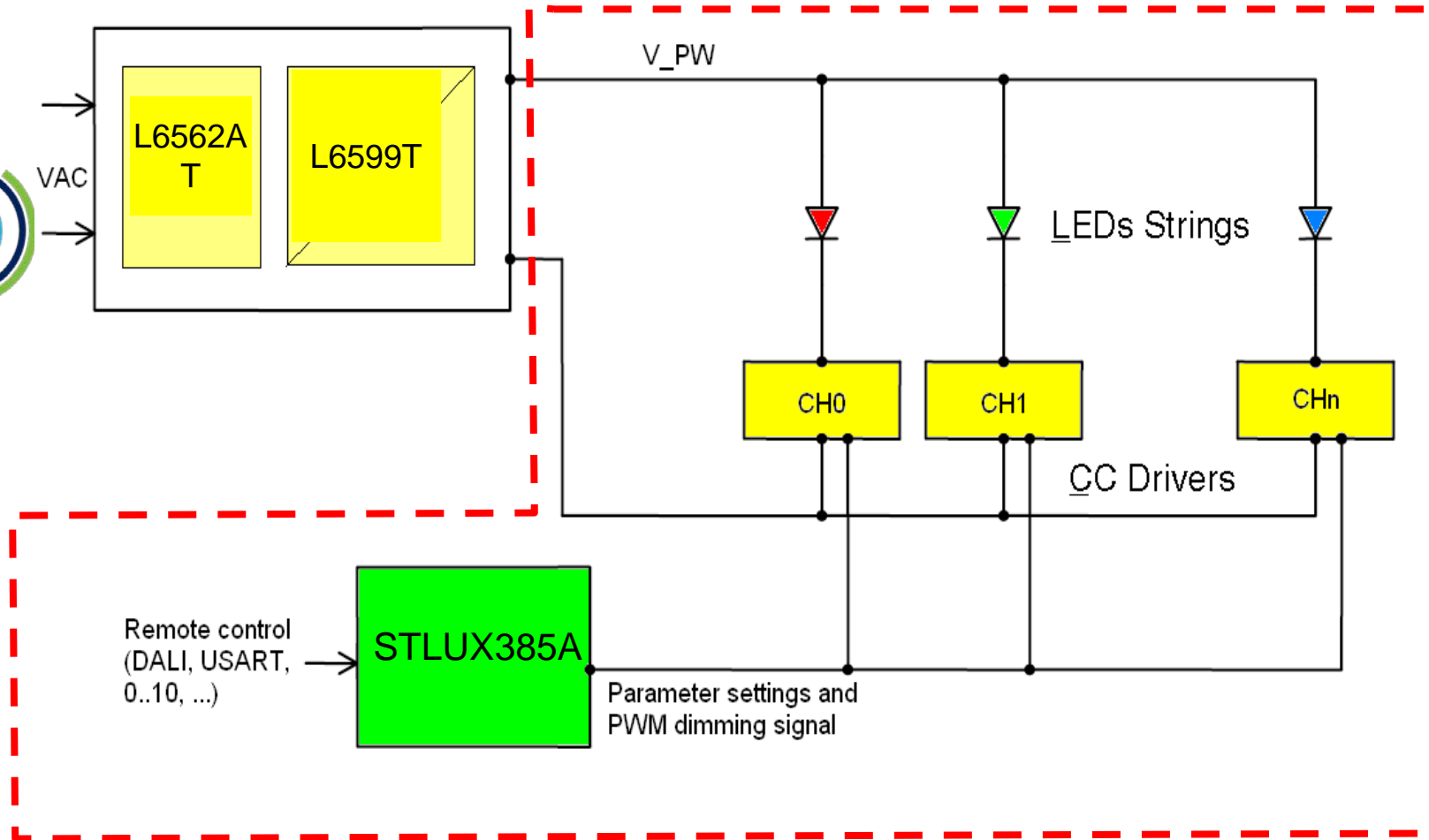
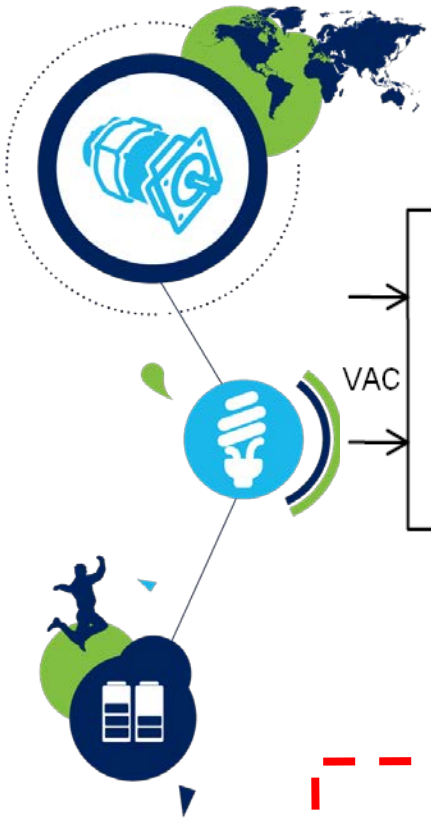


- 100 W (100V Vout @ 1A) Single string LED driver
- **Primary side regulation (no opto-coupler needed)**
- LC resonant Half Bridge, extremely high efficiency (> 90%)
- Accurate light regulation
- PWM digital dimming: >1kHz, 11bit (OPTIONAL)
- Communication: DALI, UART ctrl and 0-10V dimming



STEVAL-ILL066V1

Eval Board: Multi-String LED Driver



STEVAL-ILL057V1

4 channel independently dimming (PWM and Analog)
Input Voltage 12~48V, max output current 1A

eDesign Suite – Power Conversion Simulation Tool



The new, easy power management design tool

- AC-DC Conversion
- DC-DC Conversion
- AC-DC LED Driving
- DC-DC LED Driving


www.st.com/edesignsuite

Login on my.st.com (register yourself if not yet done)



Complete, Interactive Schematic and BOM



 **Screwdriver and Wrench icon:**
the user can refine sections of the schematic

DC/DC - Specification
IC: L5988D - HTSSOP16
Input: 6 V - 10 V
Output: 2 V (2% ripple) - 1 A max
Change specifications...

Actuals
@ (Vin: 10 V Iout: 1 A)
Vout: 2 V ripple: 5 mV - 0.3%
IL ripple: 272 mA - 27.27% of 1 A
fsw: 65.37 kHz Ton: 524.79 ns
vin ripple: 1.8%
bandwidth: 65.37 kHz
phase margin: 54.5°
Design refinements...

Simulation: duty cycle 21%
Voltage (V) vs Time (μs) and Current (A) vs Time (μs)

Efficiency: 83.3%
Efficiency (%) vs Output current (A)

Bode: fc = 65.37 kHz - phase margin = 54.5°
Magnitude (dB) and Phase (deg) vs Frequency (Hz)

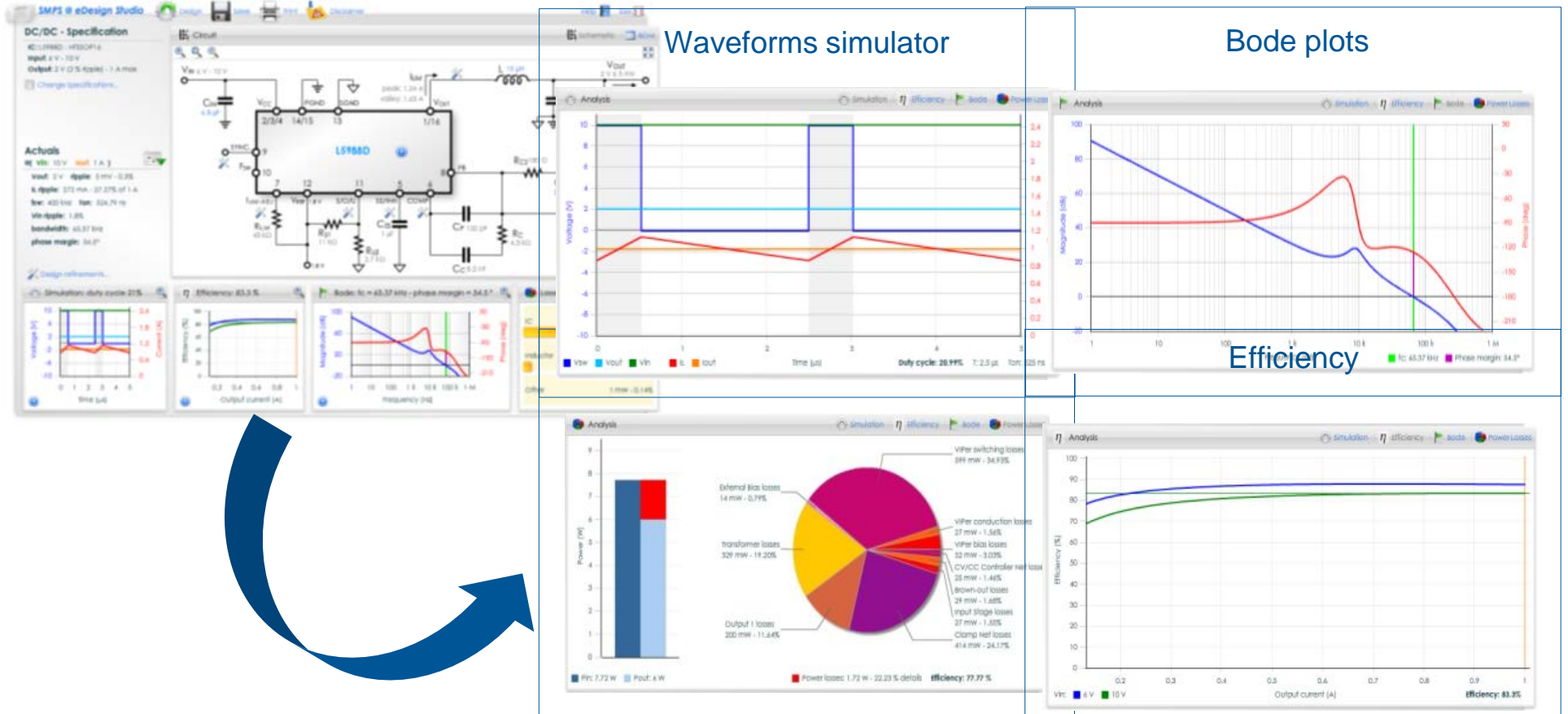
Losses: 400.3 mW - 16.7%

Component	Power	Percentage
IC	375 mW	3.57%
Inductor	25 mW	6.28%
Other	1 mW	0.14%

The user can customize some aspects of the design by interacting with the schematic

The BOM window provides an effective user interface (table) for all the circuit components and their characteristics

Evaluate the Performance of the Design



Simulates key voltage and current waveforms, displays bode plots, power losses and efficiency analysis



Transformer Design

Flyback Parameters Specifications

Primary Reflected Voltage: 150 V from 60 V to 200 V

MOSFET drain node stray capacitance: 64 pF from 40 pF to 400 pF

Primary Inductance: 4339 µH max. 4339 µH

Transformer leakage inductance: 43.39 µH typ. 1% Lp

IC self supply voltage: 12 V ≥ 12 V

Switching Frequency range: from 30 kHz to 120 kHz

Switching Frequency

Transformer Currents



Transformer Design

Core Type: EER28 Horizontal

	Actuals	Required
Area Product	5878 mm ⁴	≥ 1690 mm ⁴
Losses	≤ 526 mW	

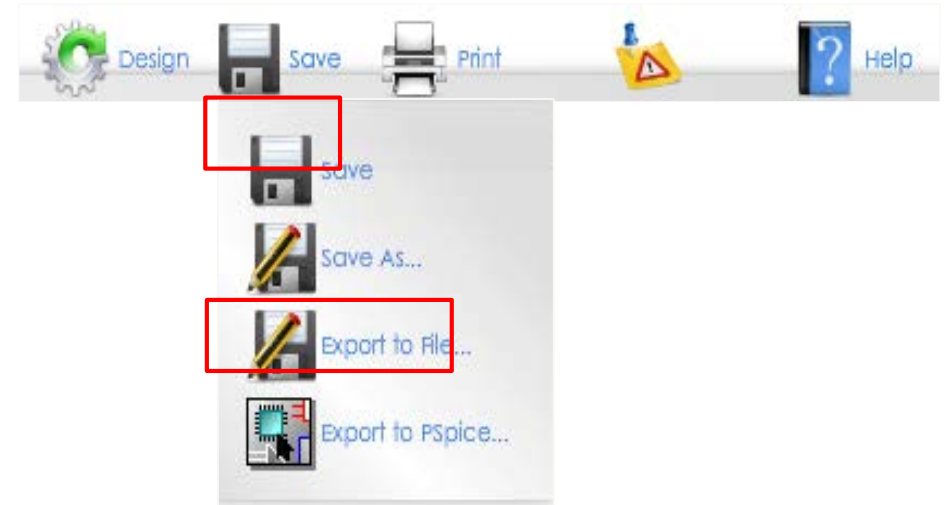
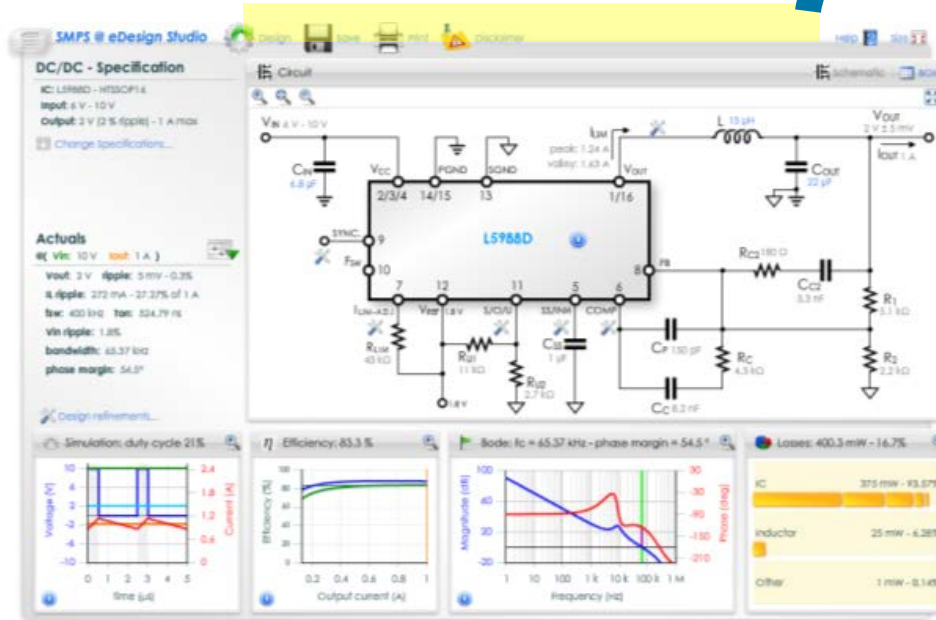
Winding	Turns Layers	Aw fill factor	Losses	Wire Type eq. Cu section [mm ²]
Primary	108 ≥ 108 4 Layers	27 %	≤ 142 mW	Solid_G2 0.25 mm 0.049 (≥ 0.046)
Secondary	9 2 Layers	63 %	≤ 204 mW	Litz 10 x 0.3 mm 0.707 (≥ 0.634)
Auxiliary	9 1 Layer	3 %	≤ 2 mW	Solid_G2 0.09 mm 0.006 (≥ 0.006)

Results

- Primary inductance: 4.34 mH
- leakage inductance: 43.39 µH
- Np/Ns: 12 (Best Ratio: 11.719)
- Vaux: 12 V
- total Aw fill factor: 91.83 %
- maximum magnetic flux density: 319 mT
- required gap length: 0.3 mm
- Transformer total losses: 873 mW

The user can customize the Flyback transformer

Designs Are Portable



Export the current design project for *PSpice Simulation in OrCAD*.

Save your project to *ST* server/edesign suite *My Projects* folder.

You can then open it from **ANY** machine.

