

AlgoBuilder

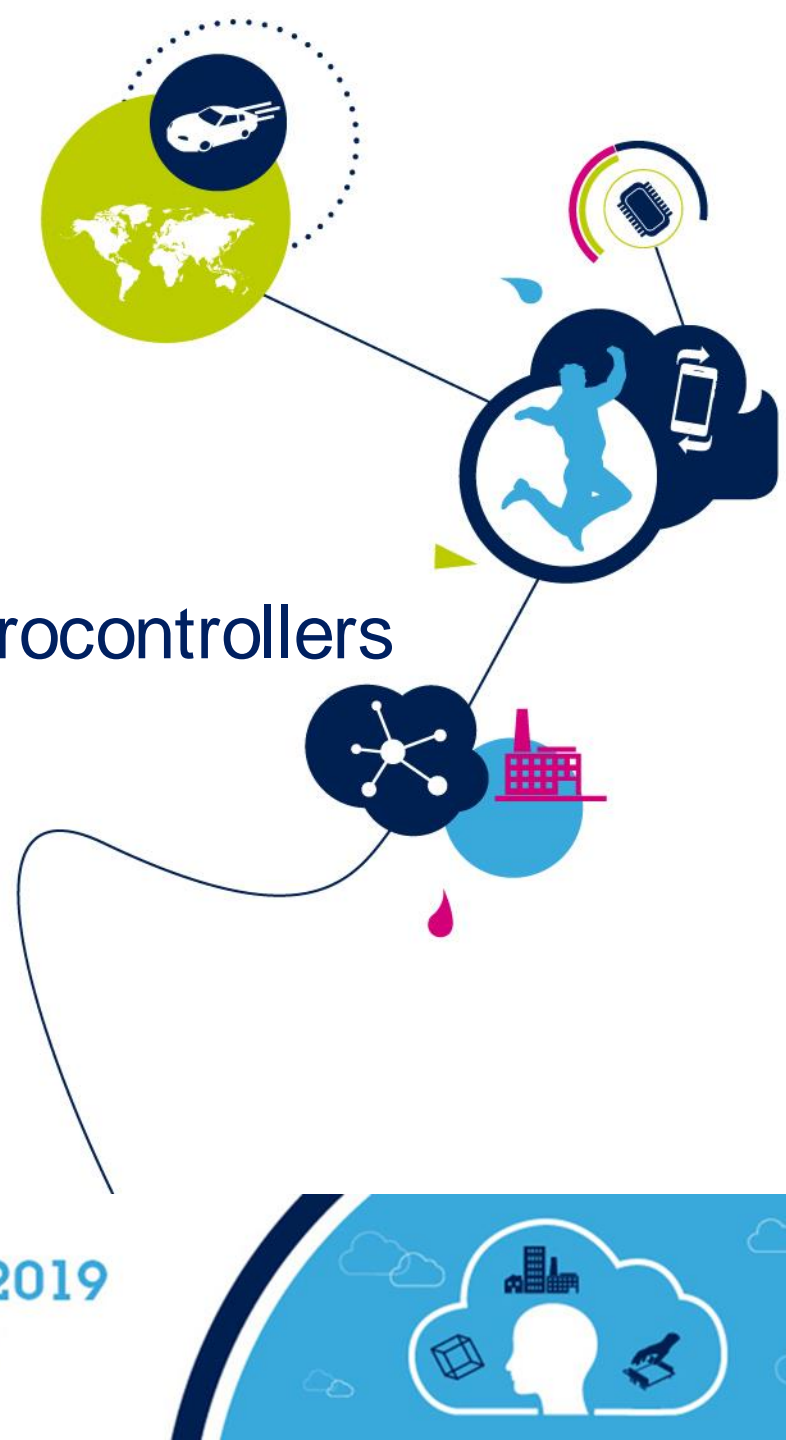
Rapid Prototyping with MEMS Sensors and Microcontrollers – Introduction to the ST AlgoBuilder

Thiago Reis & Mauro Scandiuzzo



Technology Tour 2019

Dallas-Richardson, TX | March 7



Introduction

AlgoBuilder Overview

Environment Setup

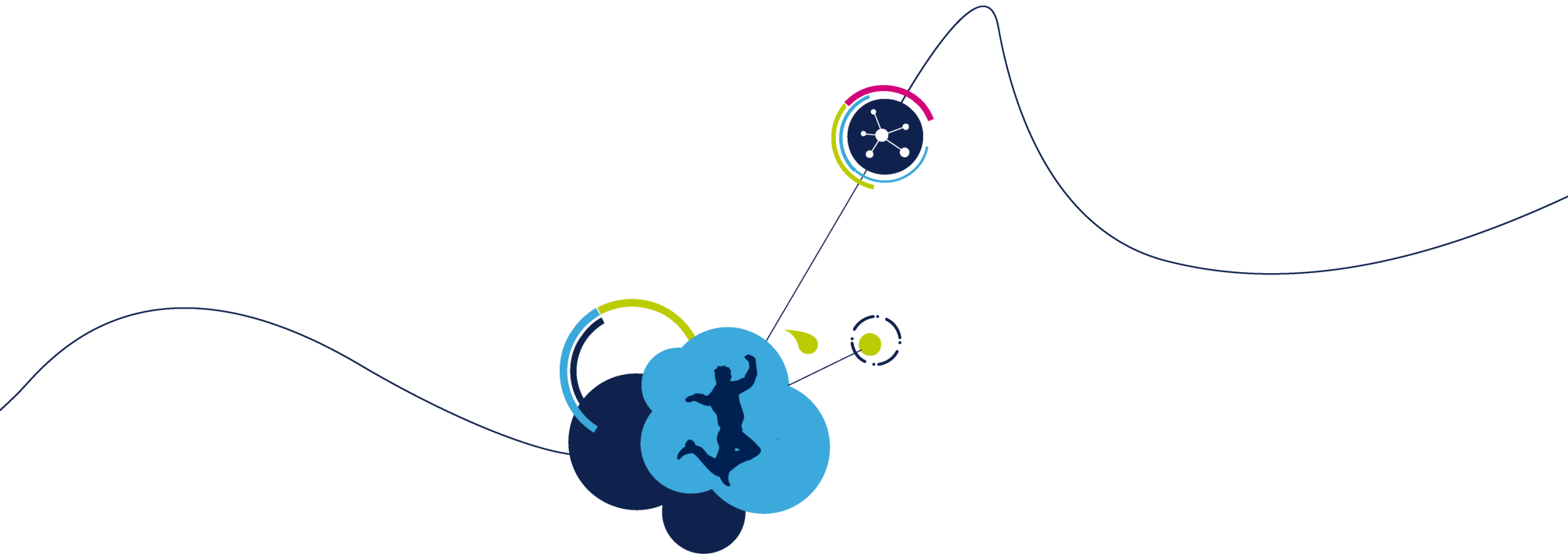
AlgoBuilder GUI walkthrough

Demo 1 - Reading Data From Sensors

Demo 2 - Impact Detection

Demo 3 – FFT Analysis

Appendix



Introduction

Who Is ST

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- A global semiconductor leader
- 2017 revenues of **\$8.35B** with year-on-year growth of **19.7%**
- Listed: NYSE, Euronext Paris and Borsa Italiana, Milan

- Research & Development
- Main Sales & Marketing
- Front-End
- Back-End



- Approximately **45,500** employees worldwide
- Approximately **7,400** people working in R&D
- **11** manufacturing sites
- Over **80** sales & marketing offices

As of December 31, 2017

ST: Products & Ecosystem to Match IoT Market Trends

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Market Trends

Smart Things



Ultra-low power, Form Factor, Sensors Performance...

Smart Home



Wifi, BTLE, sub-GHz, Sensors, Audio, Touch, Graphics...

Smart City



LTE, Sub-GHz, Motion Sensors

Smart Industry



Longevity, Certification, motion sensors...

ST Offering

Broad Technology Offer

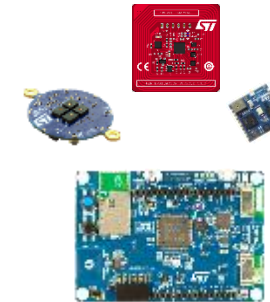


Ecosystem for application development



STM32 Nucleo development kits

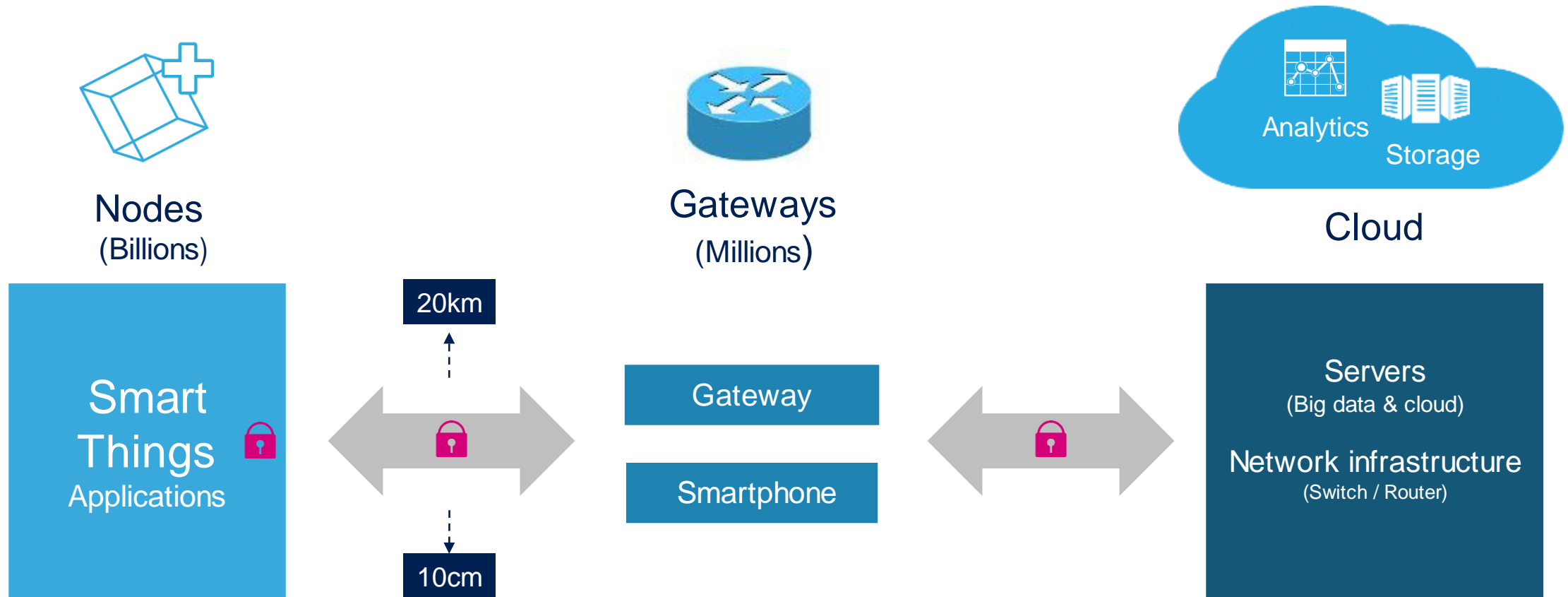
STM32 Nucleo expansion boards for connectivity, sensing, actuating



Starter Kits and Form Factor Boards

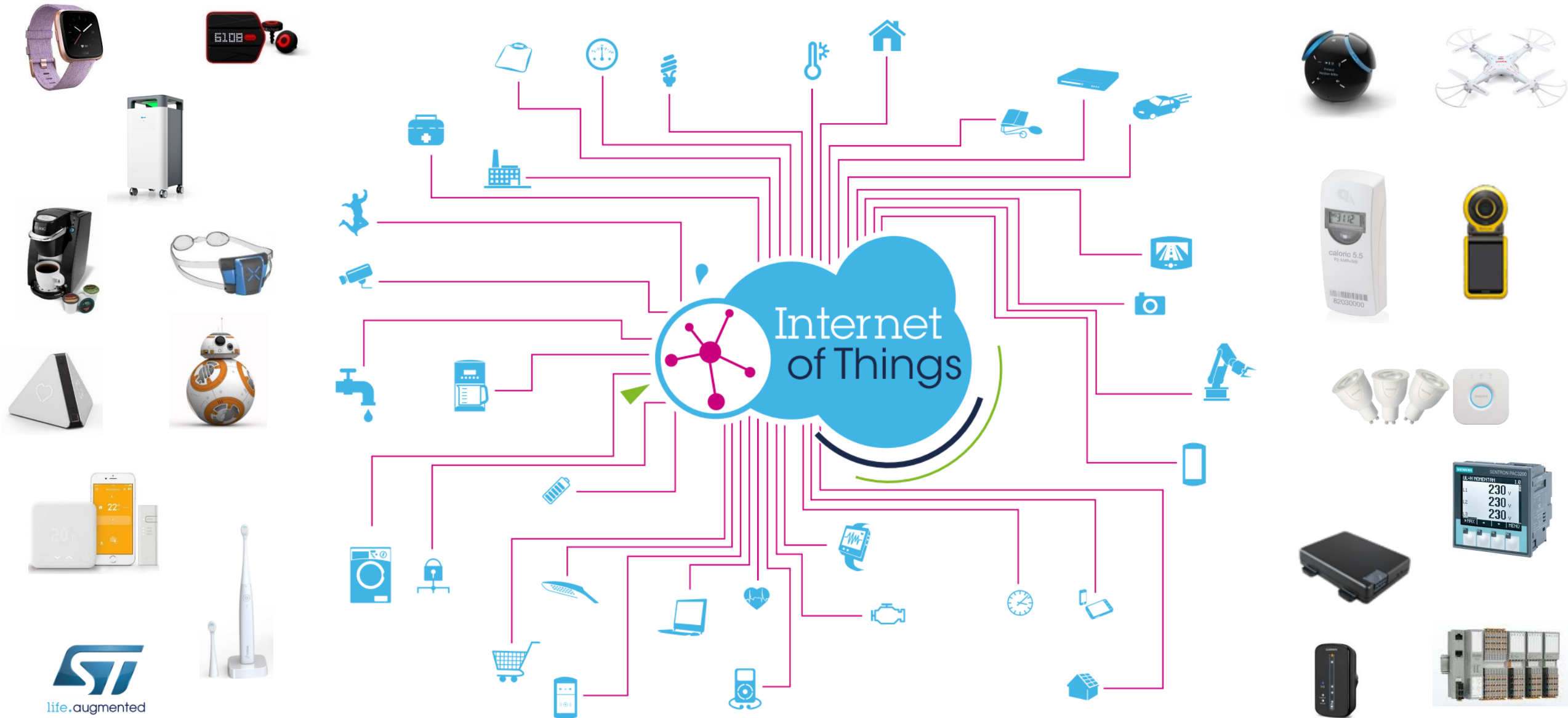


Any system able to leverage the Internet and its ecosystem








IoT Devices Come in Many Form Factors

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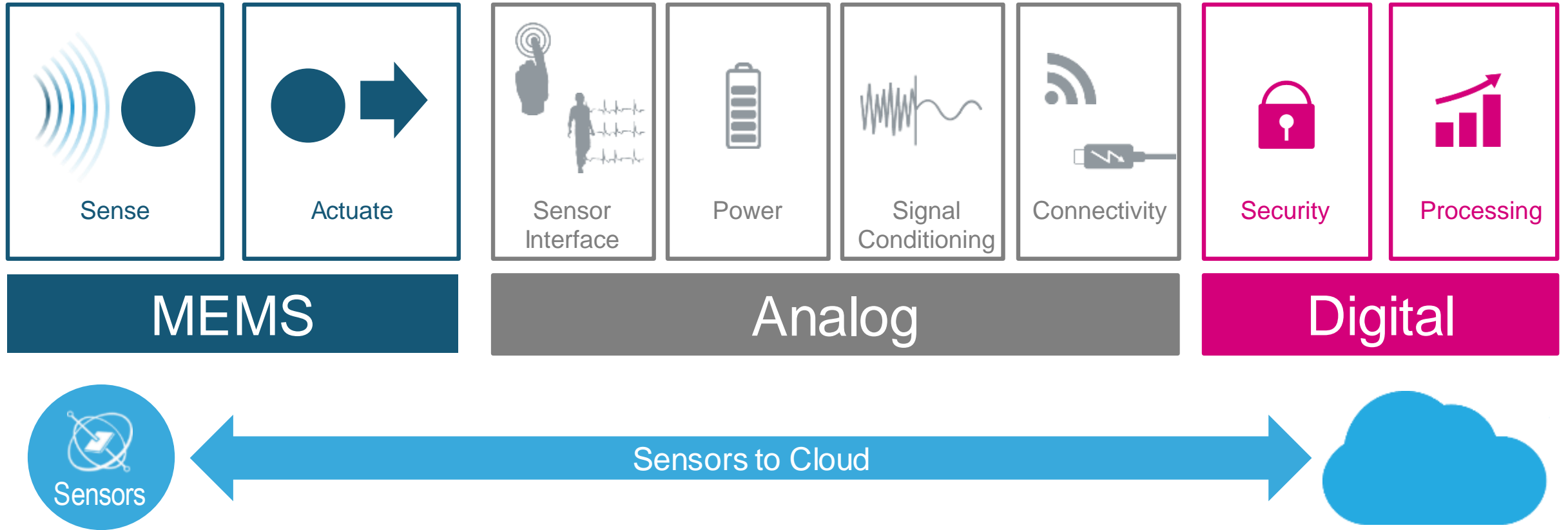
...but Their Needs are the Same

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	Sensing & Actuating	Processing & Security	Connectivity	Signal Conditioning & Protection	Power & Energy Management
 Smart Things					
 Smart Home	Full range of sensors and actuators	Ultra-Low Power to High Performance	10 cm to 10 km	Nano Amps to Kilo Amps	Nano Watt to Mega Watt
 Smart City		Scalable Security solutions			
 Smart Industry					

MEMS and Analog Empower the IoT

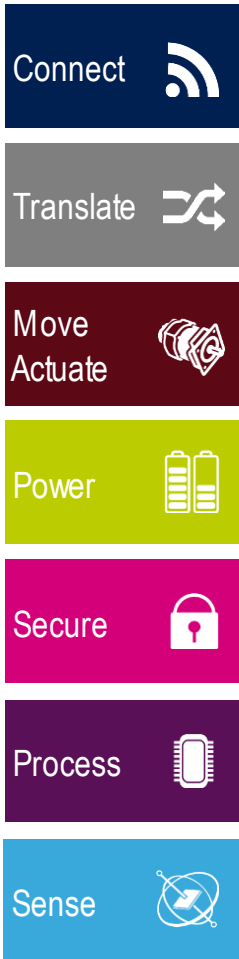
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Today only a tiny portion of the sensory data that would be useful is captured, stored and analyzed
...and even smaller part of that is used to carry out actions through actuators

Supporting the IoT Movement

10




SensorTile


BlueCoin


SmarTAG


Discovery Kit IoT Node


STM32 Nucleo Development
& Expansion boards

Pre-integrated SW for vertical applications

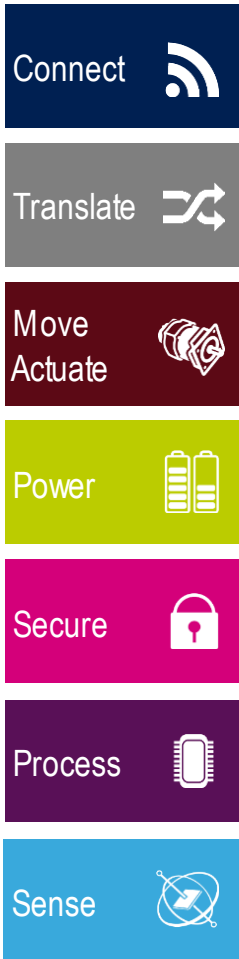



Development Ecosystem



Supporting the IoT Movement

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SensorTile


BlueCoin


SmarTAG


Discovery Kit IoT Node


STM32 Nucleo Development
& Expansion boards

Pre-integrated SW for vertical applications



Smart Things



Smart Home



Smart City



Smart Industry

Development Ecosystem



AlgoBuilder



ST as Sensors & Actuators Supplier

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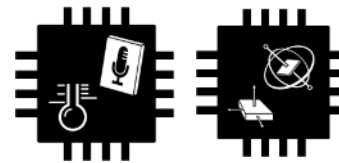


Market-proven Manufacturing Technologies

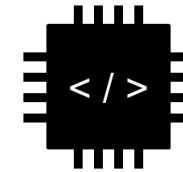
Front-End / Back-End/ Testing & Calibration



High Volume Manufacturing



Expertise in multi-sensor Integration



Leading Smart Functions Integration



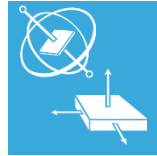
Key Partnerships in product development

20 Years of MEMS at ST

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Accelerometer



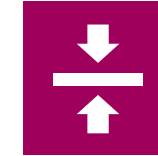
Inertial module



Pressure sensor



Micro-mirror actuators



Piezo actuators



Water Proof Pressure sensor



Fluidic Micro-actuators



Gyroscope



Magnetometer



Microphone



Humidity sensor



GAS & VOC

2000

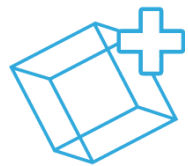
2005

2010

2015

2017

2018



Smart Things



Smart Home & City



Smart Industry



Smart Driving



10-Year Product Longevity



Industrial



Appliances



Building
automation



Medical



Defense



Navigation

ST Longevity Program Benefits

10-YEAR
LONGEVITY FROM
PRODUCT
INTRODUCTION
DATE

DESIGN AND
MANUFACTURING
FOR HIGHER
ROBUSTNESS &
PERFORMANCES

CALIBRATION &
TESTING FOR
HIGHER
ACCURACY &
QUALITY

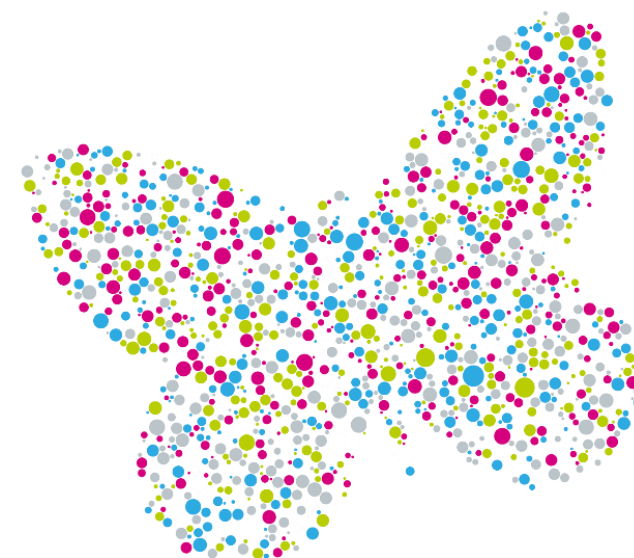
EXTENDED
TEMPERATURE
RANGE AND
ENDURANCE TO
SHOCK AND
VIBRATION



STM32 portfolio positioning

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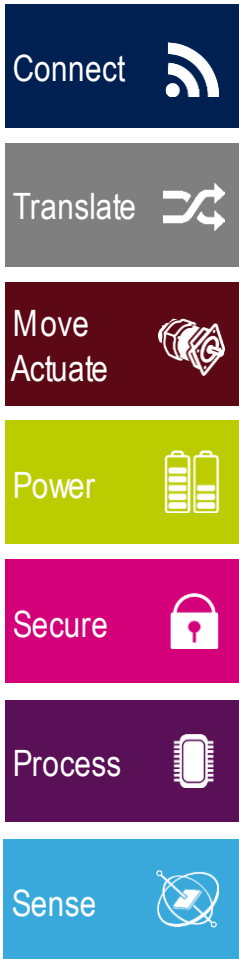
12 product series / More than 800 Parts




More than
40,000 customers

Supporting the IoT Movement

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SensorTile


BlueCoin


SmarTAG


Discovery Kit IoT Node


STM32 Nucleo Development
& Expansion boards

Pre-integrated SW for vertical applications



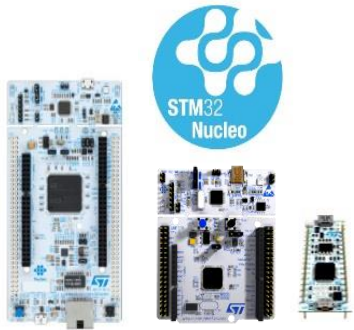
Development Ecosystem



HW Development Tools

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Development Tools adapted to your needs



STM32 Nucleo

Flexible
prototyping

www.st.com/stm32nucleo



Discovery kits

Key feature
prototyping

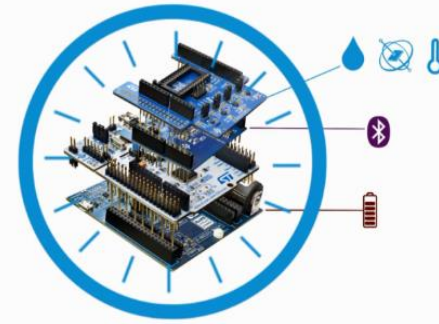
www.st.com/stm32discovery



Evaluation
boards

Full feature
evaluation

www.st.com/stm32evaltools



STM32 Nucleo
expansion

Functionality
add-on

www.st.com/x-nucleo



Third-party boards

From full evaluation to open
hardware

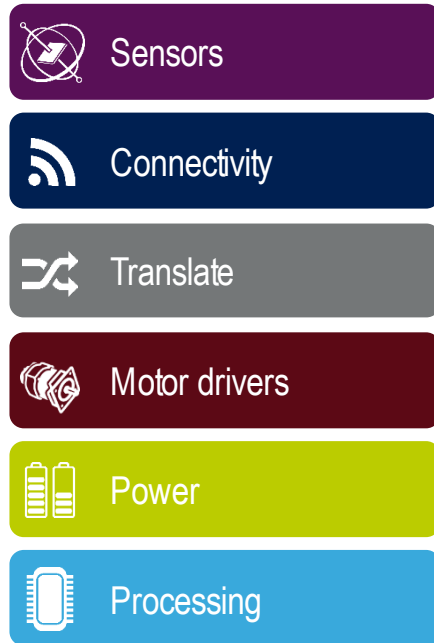
An Application-Oriented Approach

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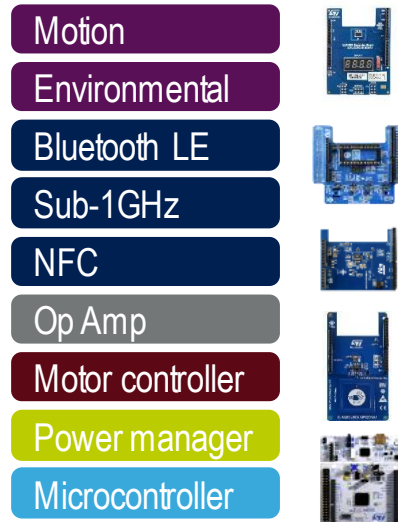
Your need

The building blocks

Our answer



Processor boards (Nucleo 64)
Expansion boards (X-NUCLEO)



Function Packs (FP)



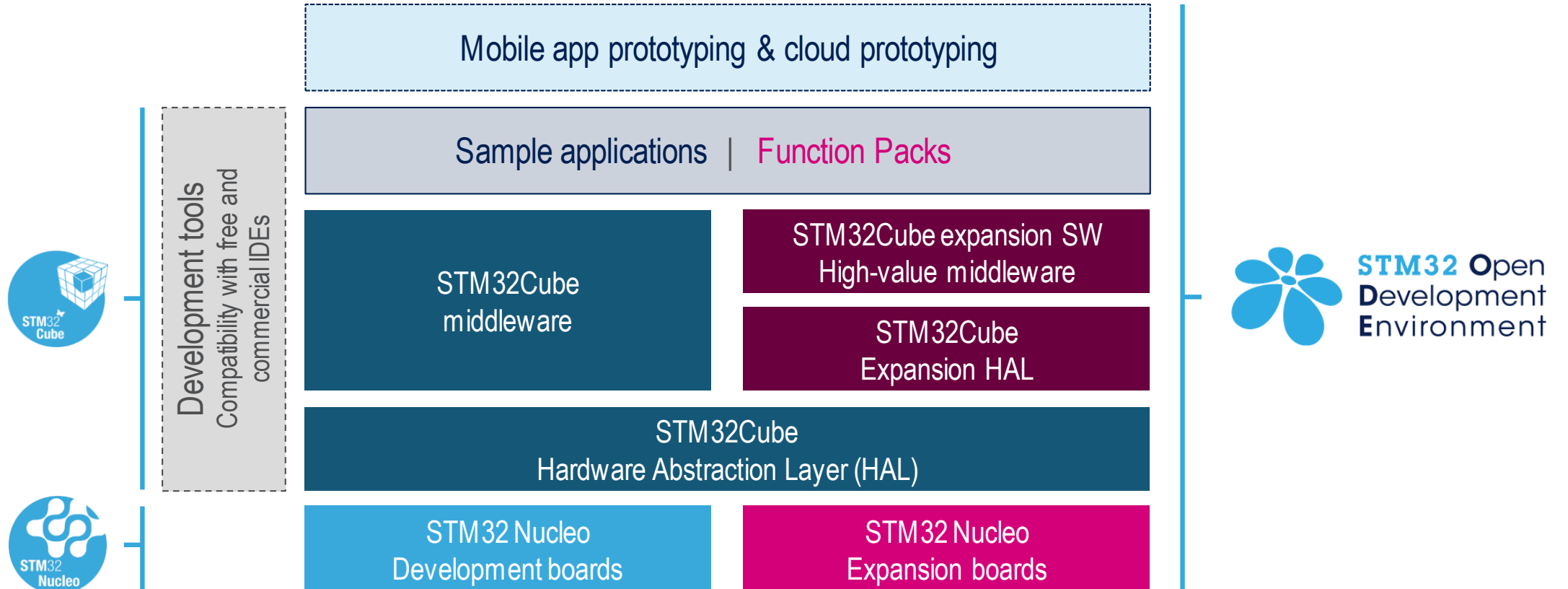
Application software
and development tools

Integrated Development Environment
and middleware

Ready-to-use
application-oriented package

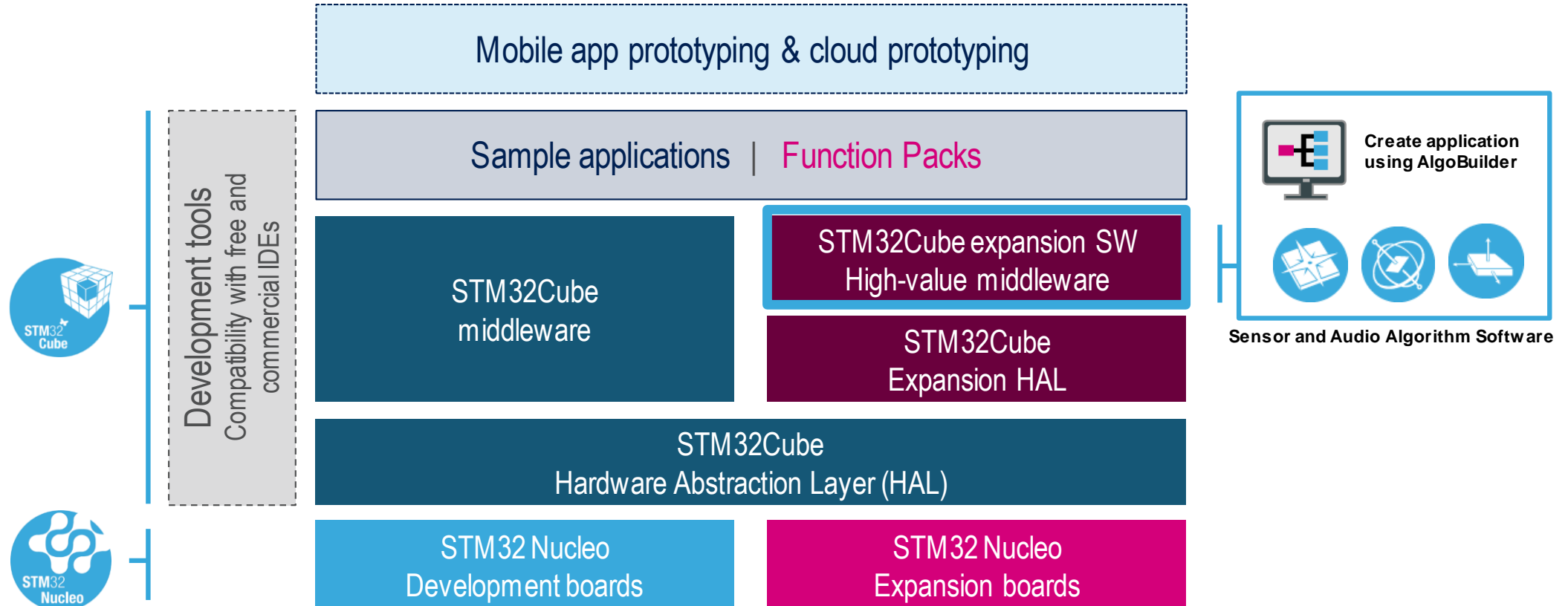
Development Software Architecture

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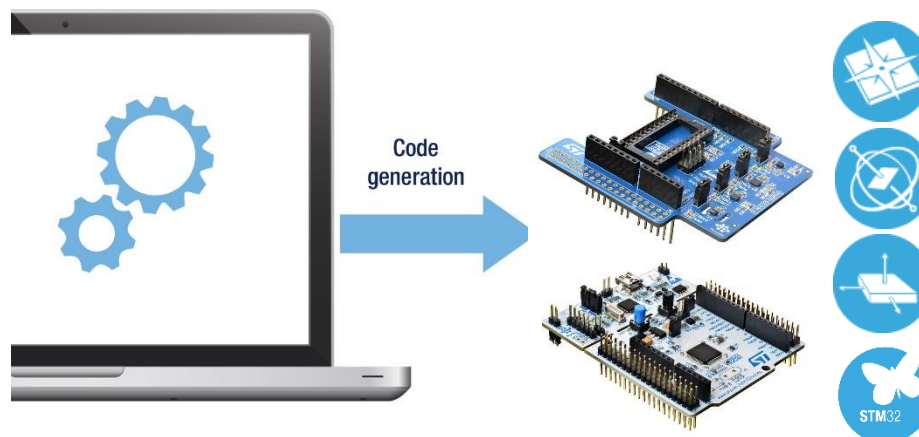
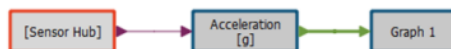
Development Software Architecture

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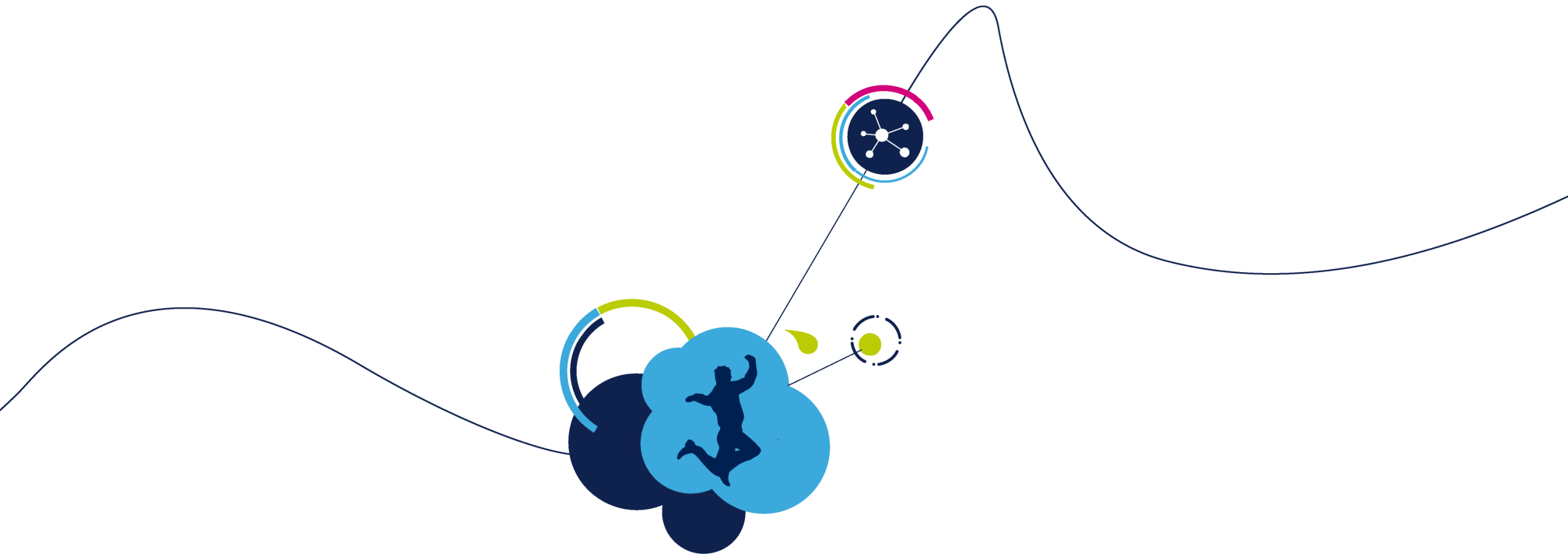
An application for the graphical design and testing of algorithms



Existing algorithms
User-defined data processing
blocks
Additional functionalities

GUI quickly elaborates proto applications
for
MEMS sensors
and
STM32 microcontrollers

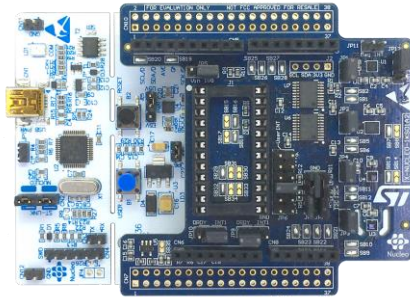
AlgoBuilder
eases the process of
implementing
proof of concept
without writing the code



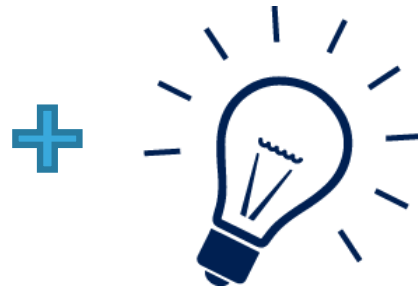
AlgoBuilder Overview

AlgoBuilder Overview

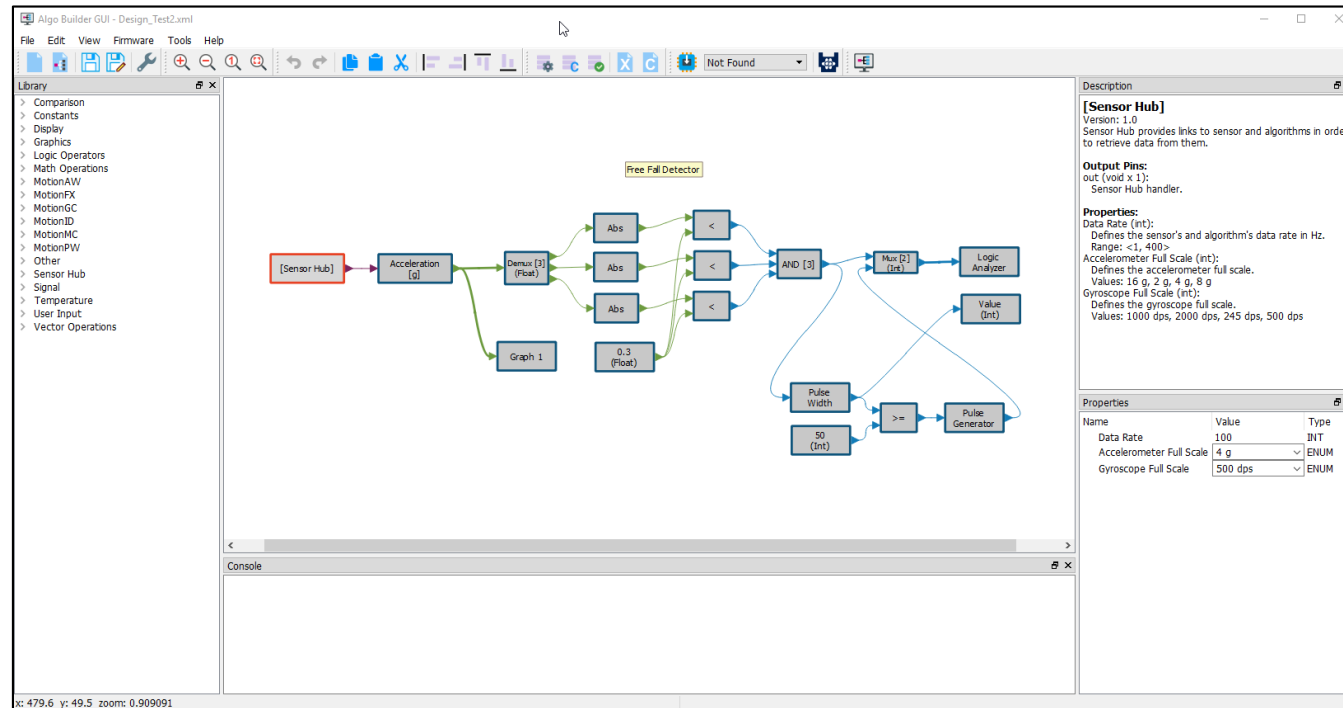
23



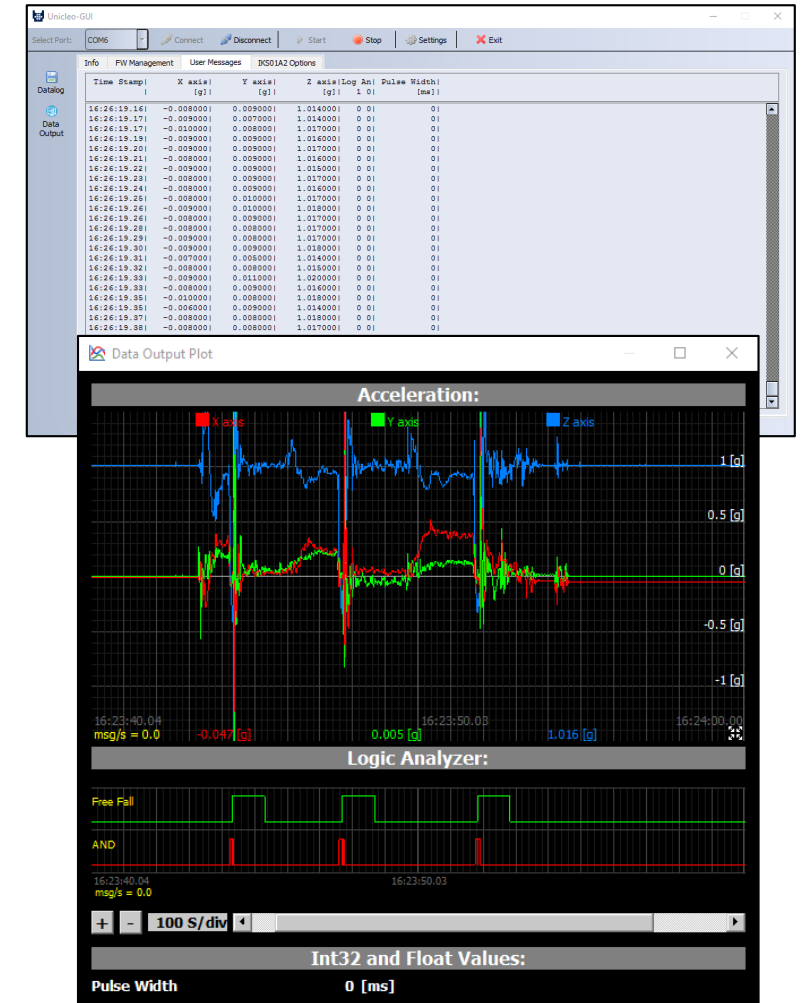
DEVELOPMENT BOARD



IDEA



GRAPHIC DESIGN



RESULT

AlgoBuilder is an application for the graphical design of algorithms.

The main objectives of this application are:

- **Quick prototyping** of applications for STM32 microcontrollers and MEMS sensors which include already existing algorithms (i.e. sensor fusion or pedometer), user-defined data processing blocks and additional functionalities.
- Ease the process of implementing **proof of concept** using graphical interface without writing the code.
- **Visualize the data** on Unicleo-GUI in real time using plot and display.

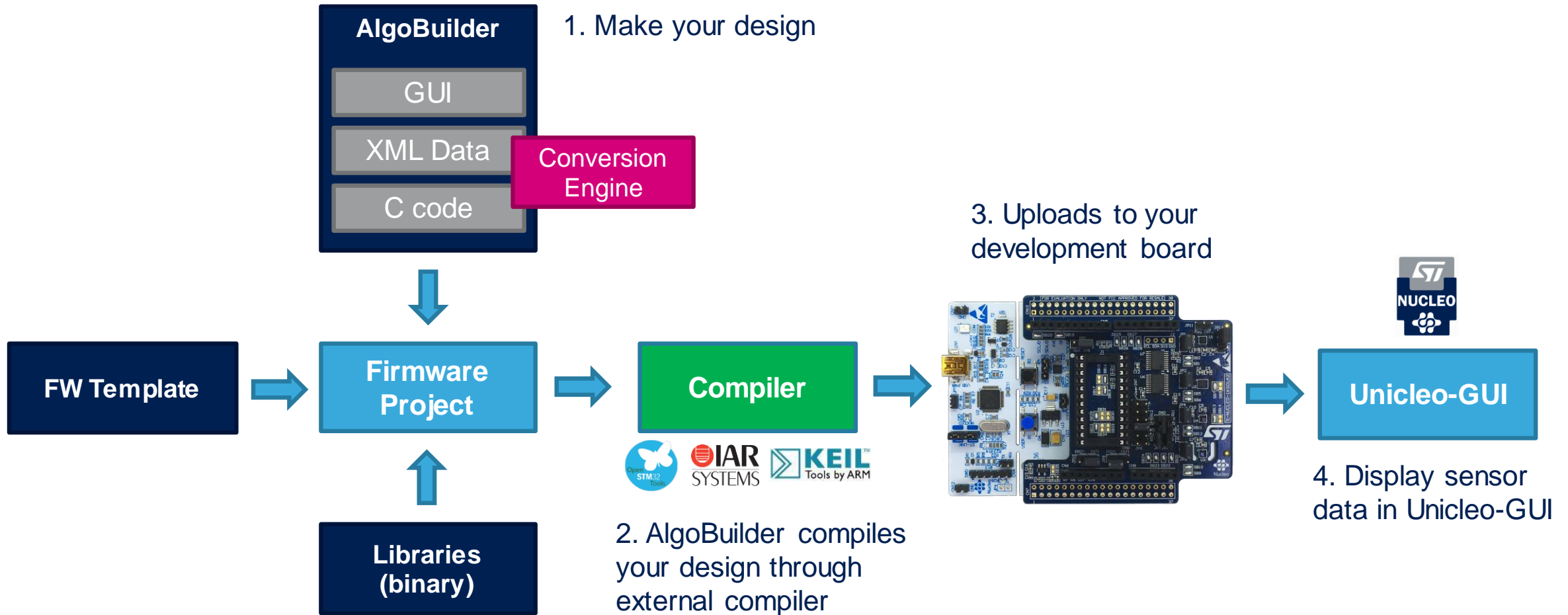
• **The main feature of this application:**

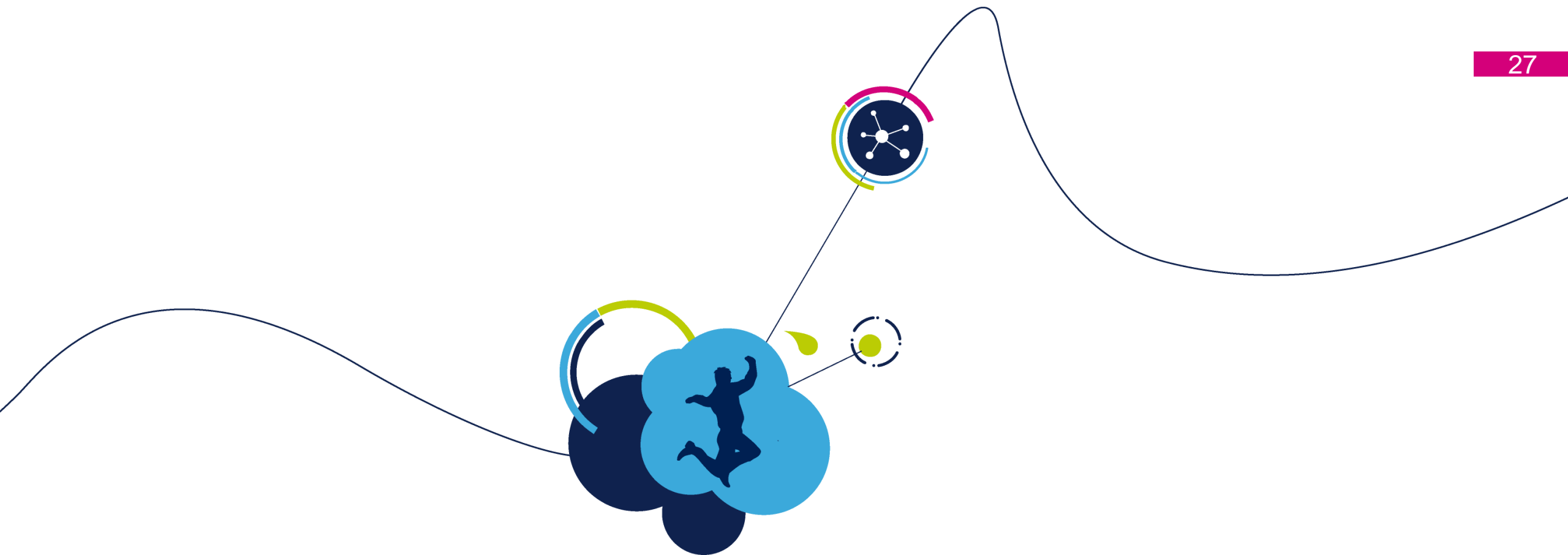
- Simple graphical design (drag and drop, connect, set properties)
- A wide range of function blocks are available in libraries including motion sensor algorithms.
- Customize function blocks. Open XML for function blocks and design storage.
- C code generated from the graphical design.
- Support for various compilers: SW4STM32 (GCC), IAR EWARM, Keil uVision.
- Outputs from generated firmware can be displayed in Unicleo-GUI application.

AlgoBuilder

Principle

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Environment Setup

- AlgoBuilder: Application for the graphical design of algorithms

- Unicleo-GUI

The Unicleo-GUI is used to display outputs from the running FW generated by the AlgoBuilder

- STM32 ST-LINK utility
- STM32 Virtual COM Port Driver

- AlgoBuilder uses external compiler to build the FW.
It is mandatory to have available at least one of the IDE if you want to compile a project.

- Supported IDEs



- System Workbench for STM32 v1.13.1 or newer



- IAR EWARM 7.80.4 or newer



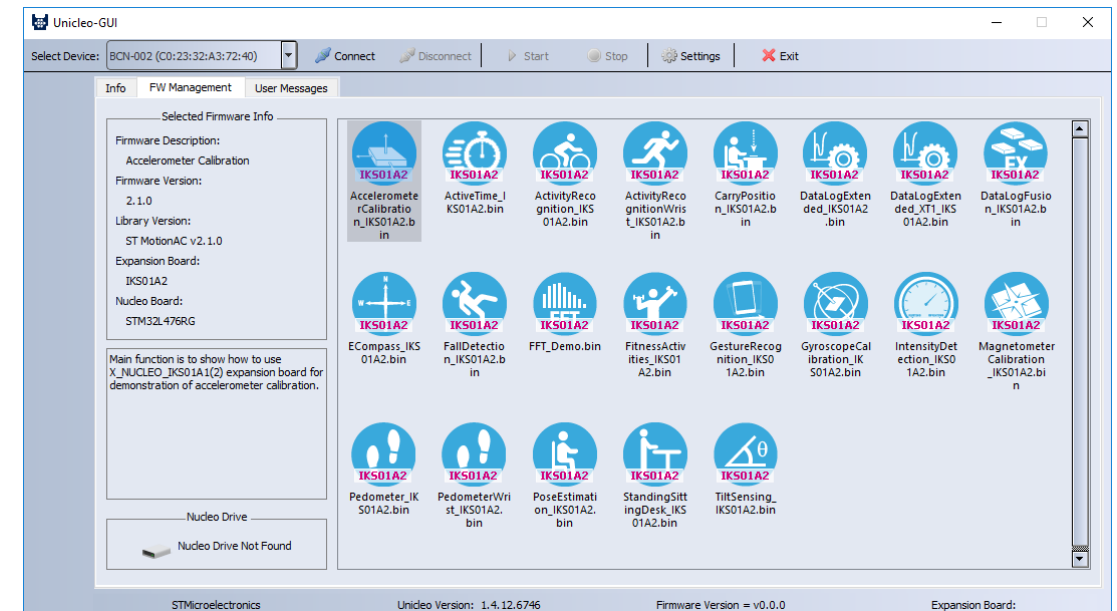
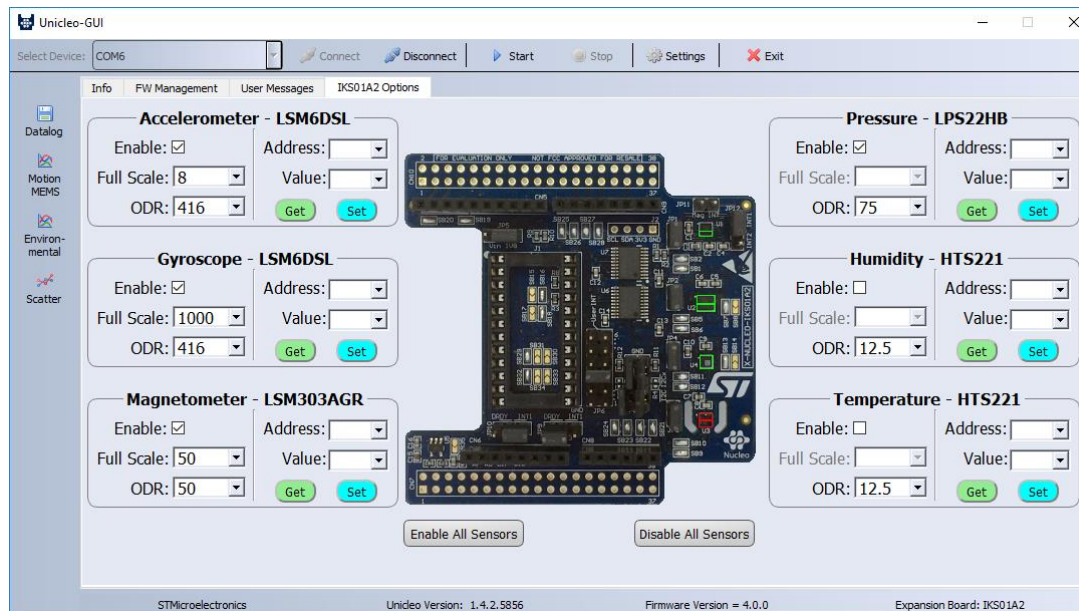
- Keil uVision 5.22 or newer

Unicleo-GUI X-CUBE-MEMS1

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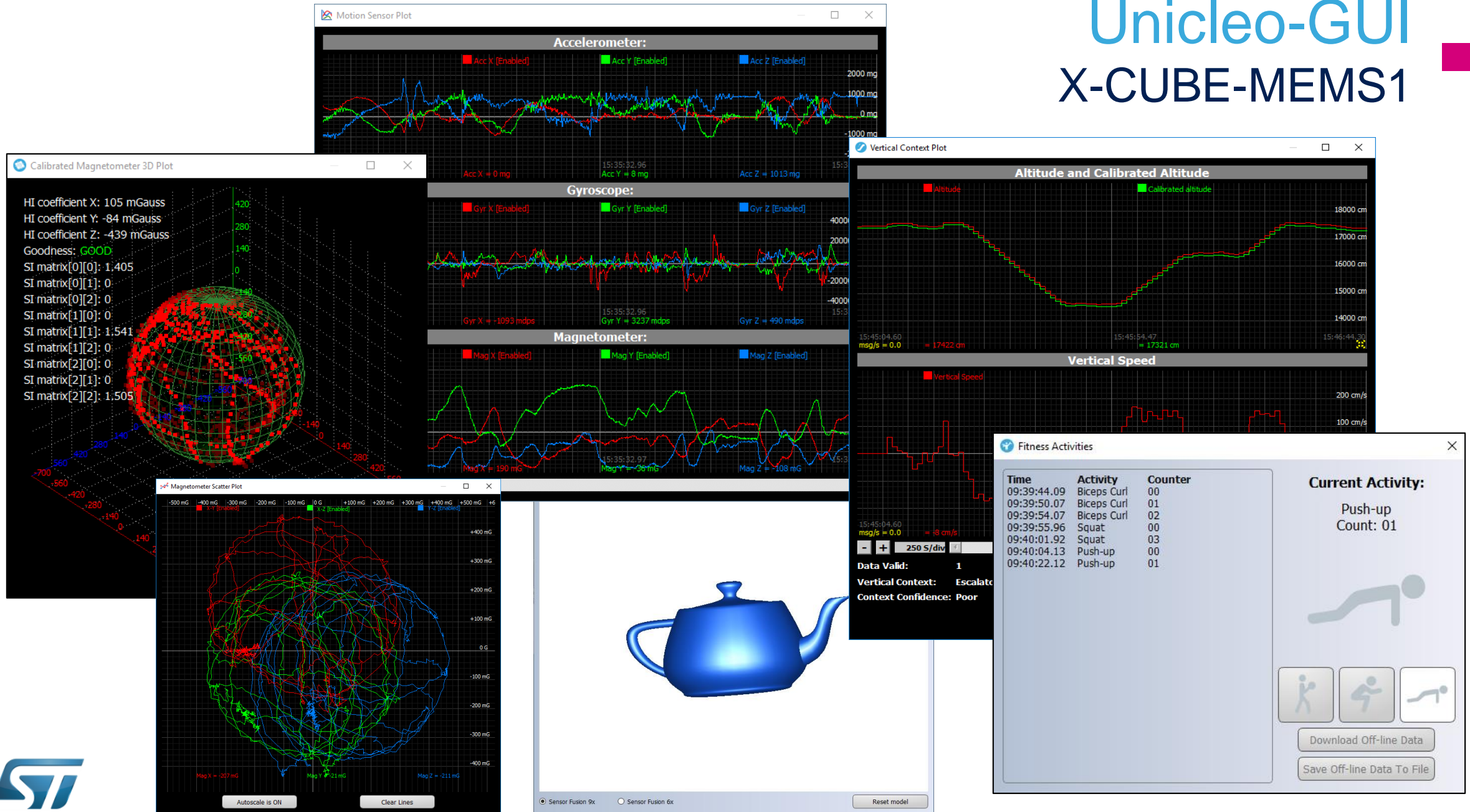
Key features:

- Display output data from connected sensors in various views (**X-NUCLEO-IKS01A1**, **X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2**)
- Display outputs from algorithms
- Save data to comma separated (CSV) or tab separated (TSV) files
- Configure sensor output data rate and full scale
- Direct read from and writes to sensor registers
- Program NUCLEO board with selected FW



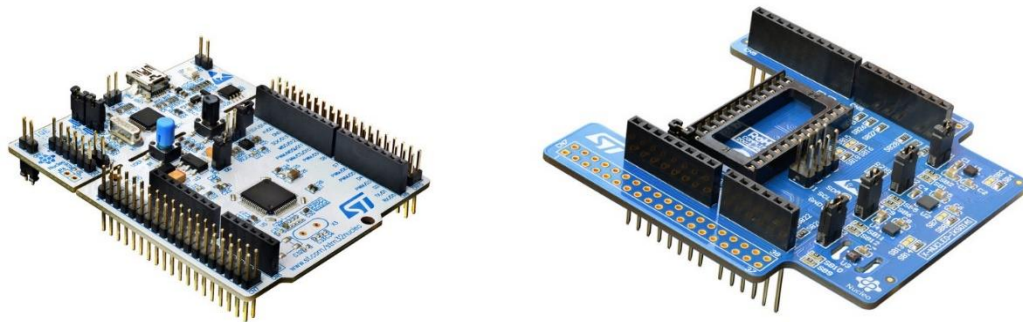
Unicleo-GUI X-CUBE-MEMS1

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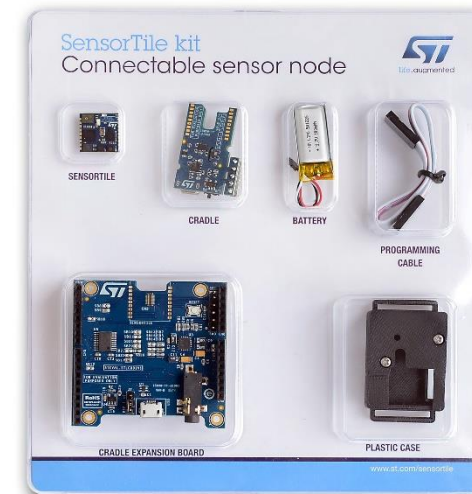
Nucleo Development & Expansion Boards

- NUCLEO-F401RE or NUCLEO-L476RG
- X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2: Motion MEMS and environmental sensor expansion board for STM32 Nucleo



Sensor Tile

- The development kit simplifies prototyping, evaluation and development of innovative solutions.



Motion MEMS and environmental sensor expansion board

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X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2 Hardware Description

- The X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2 is a motion MEMS and environmental sensor evaluation board system.
- It is compatible with the Arduino UNO R3 connector layout, and is designed around ST's latest sensors.

Key Product on board

LSM6DSL

MEMS 3D accelerometer ($\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8/\pm 16$ g) + 3D gyroscope ($\pm 125/\pm 245/\pm 500/\pm 1000/\pm 2000$ dps)

LSM303AGR

MEMS 3D magnetometer (± 50 gauss) + MEMS 3D accelerometer ($\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8/\pm 16$ g)

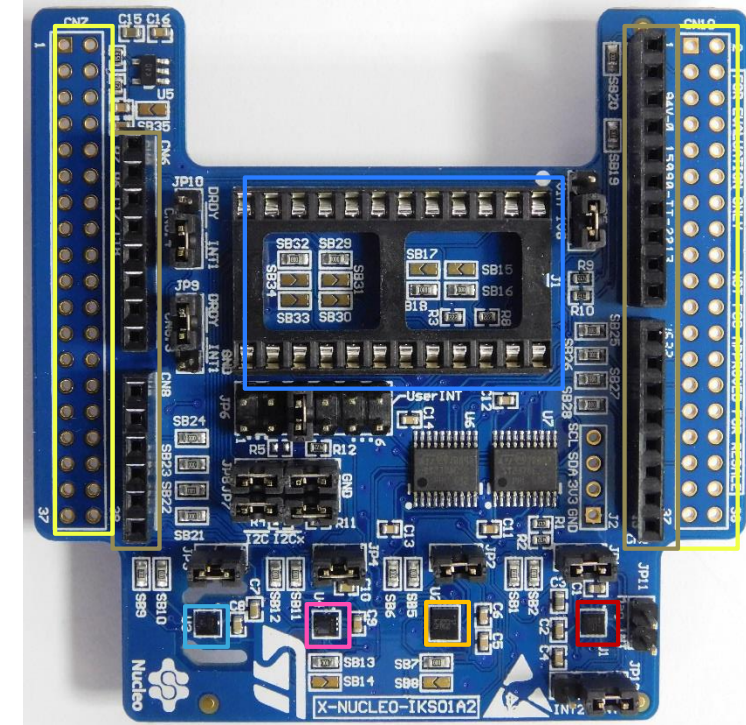
LPS22HB

MEMS pressure sensor, 260-1260 hPa absolute digital output barometer

HTS221

Capacitive digital relative humidity and temperature DIL 24-pin

Socket available for additional MEMS adapters and other sensors (UV index)



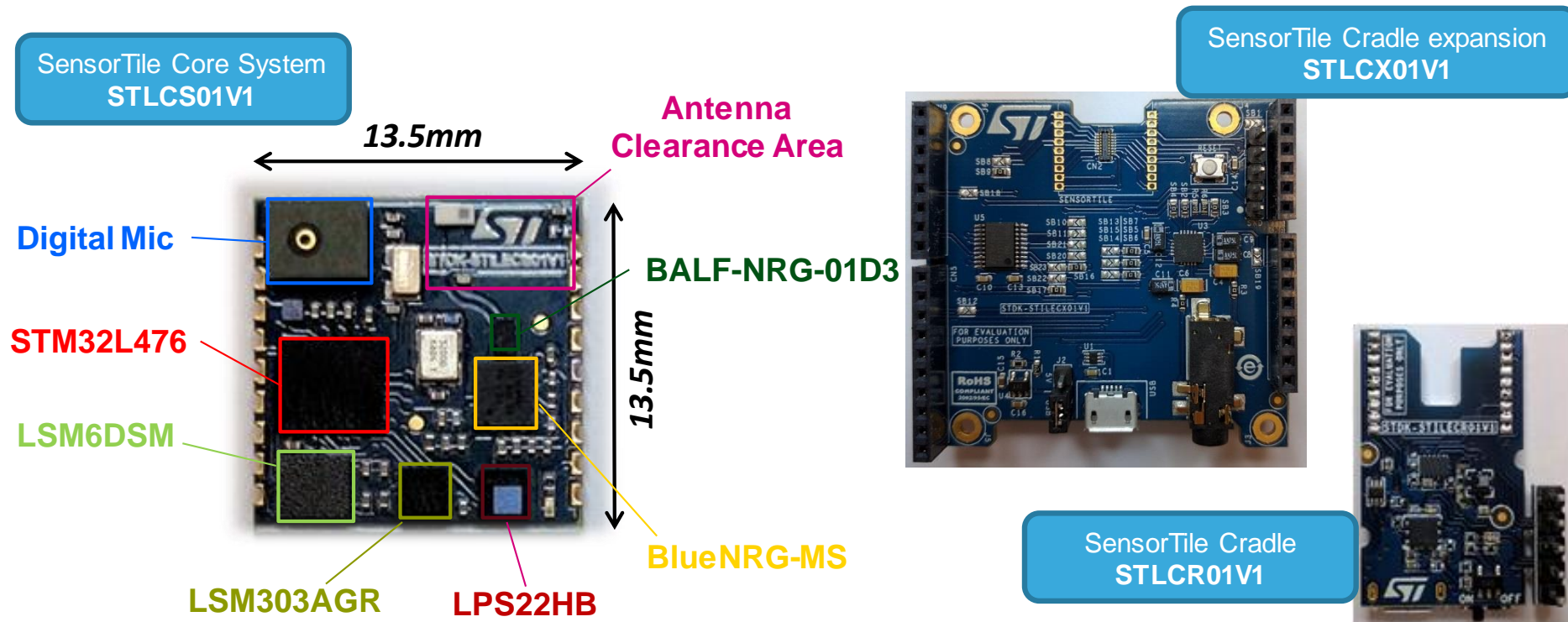
- | | | |
|---|---|--|
|  HTS221 |  LSM6DSL |  ST morpho connector** |
|  LPS22HB |  LSM303AGR |  Arduino UNO R3 connector |
| | |  DIL 24-pin |

Latest info available at www.st.com
X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2

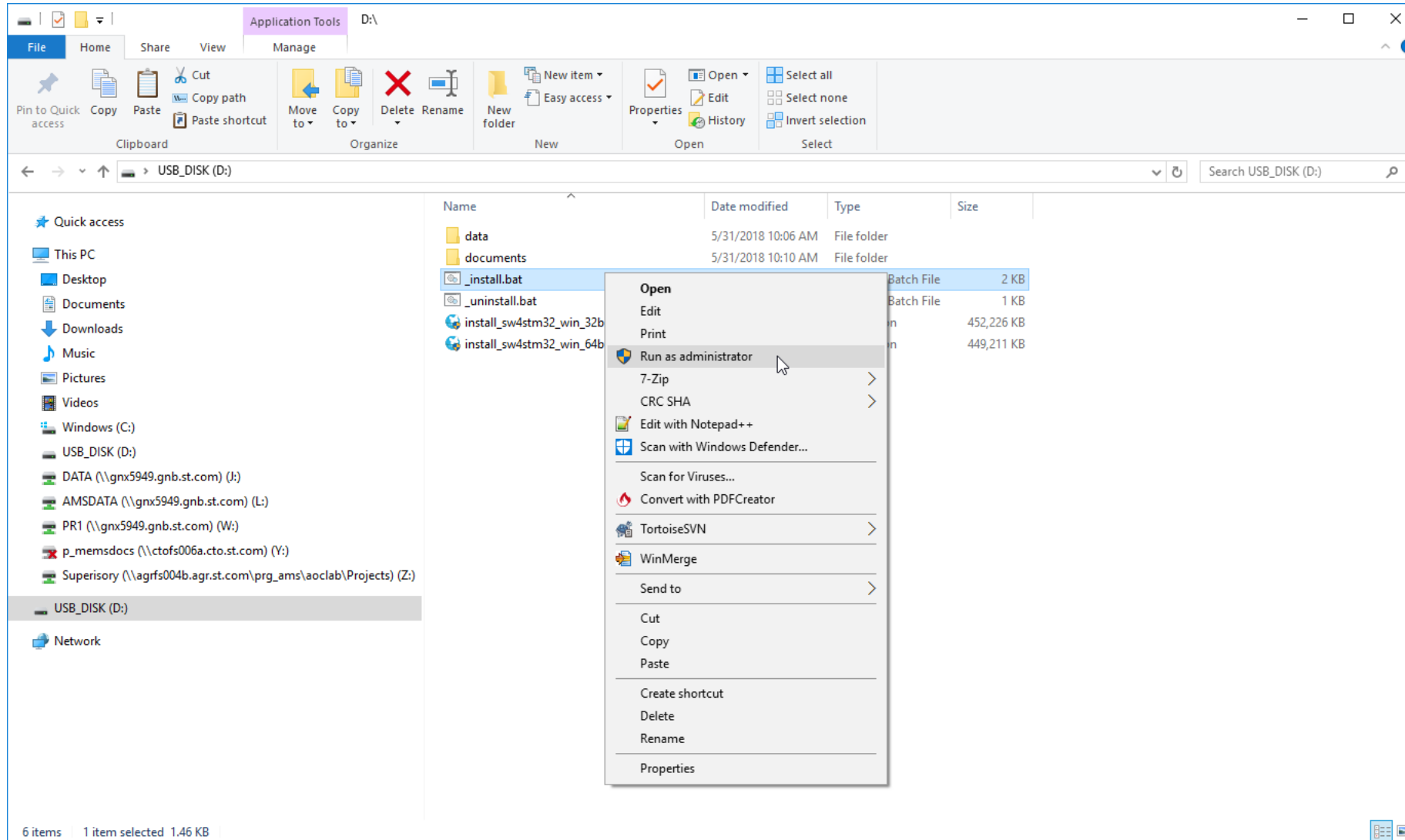
** Connector for the STM32 Nucleo Board

STEVAL-STLKT01V1 Hardware Description

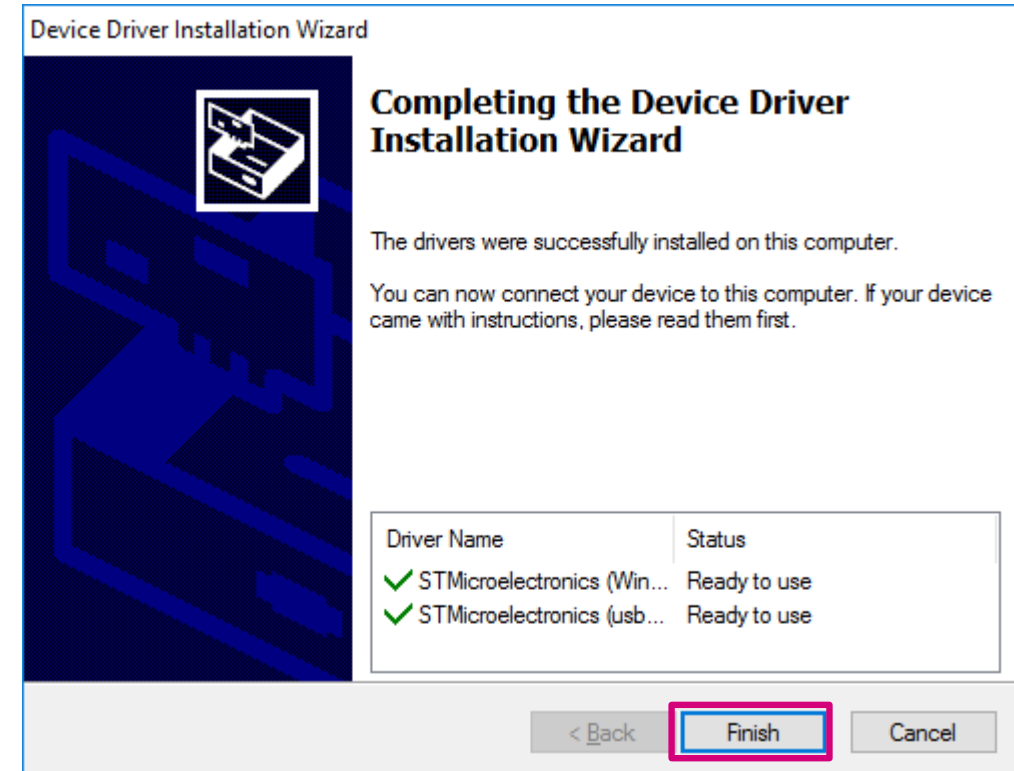
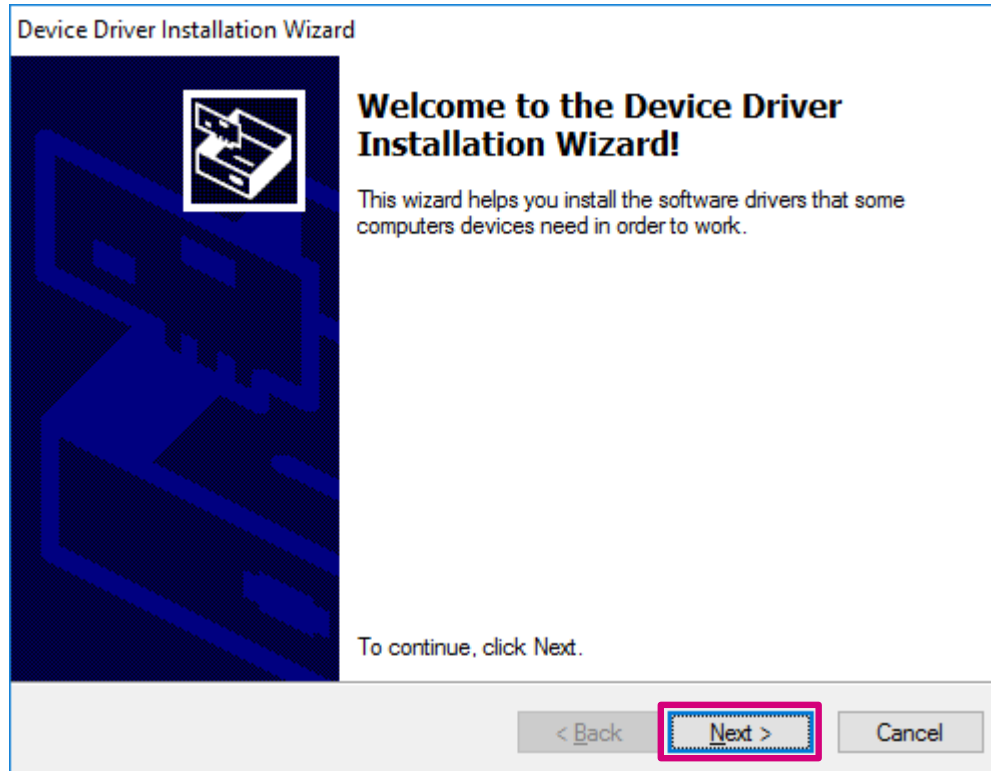
- STEVAL-STLKT01V1 is the development kit for the SensorTile board (STLCS01V1), a highly Integrated Development Platform with a broad range of functionalities aiming to improve system design cycle and accelerate delivery of results



1. Run install.bat as administrator.

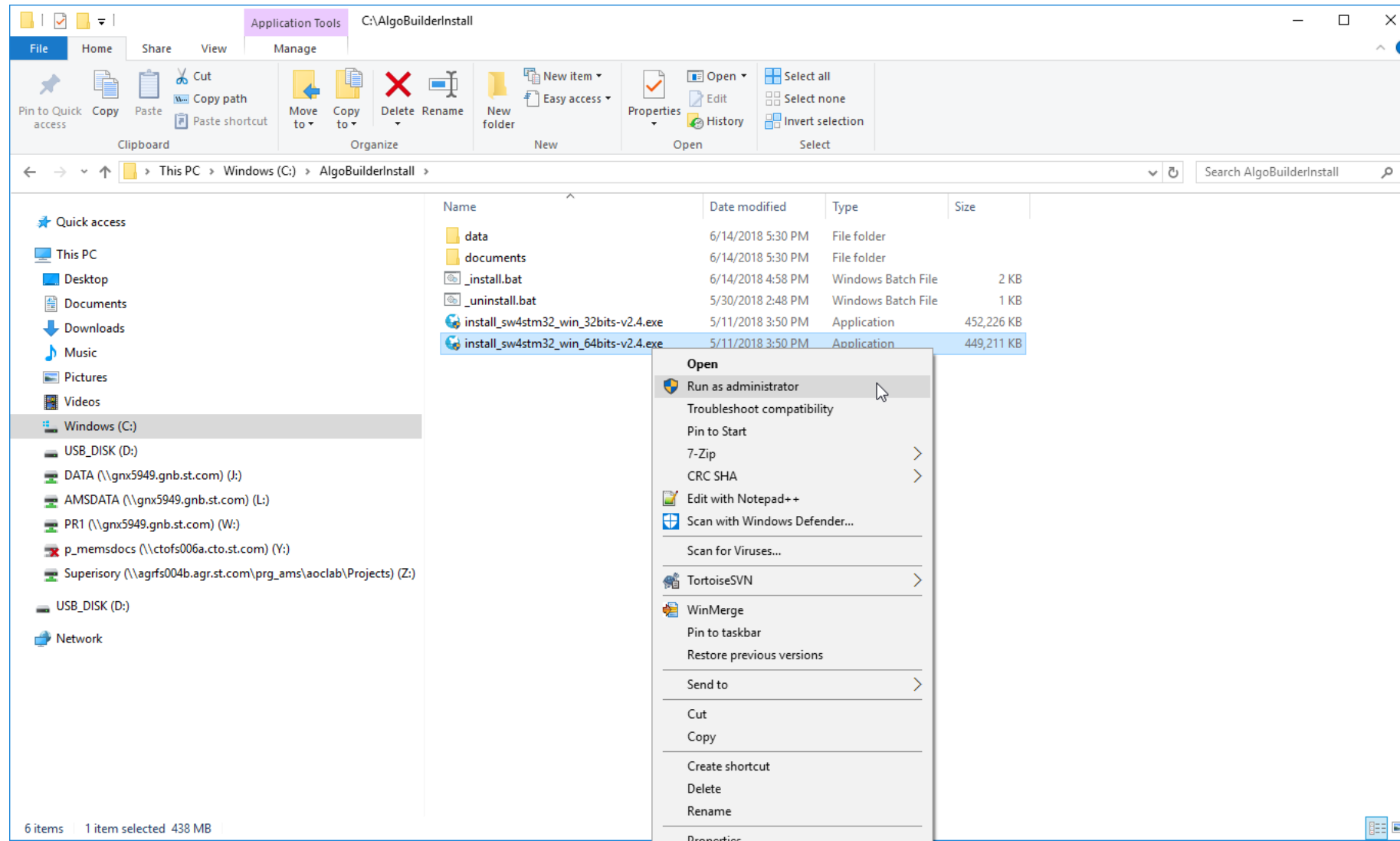


2. Confirm Device Drivers installation.

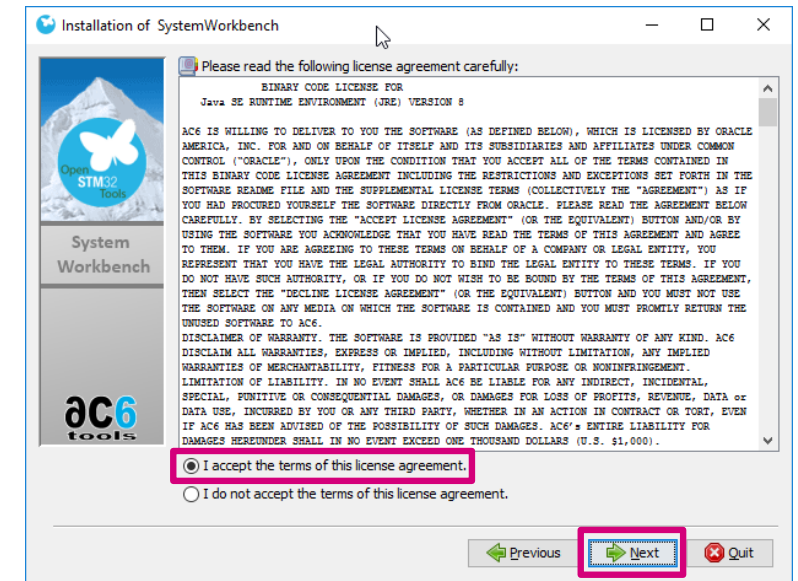
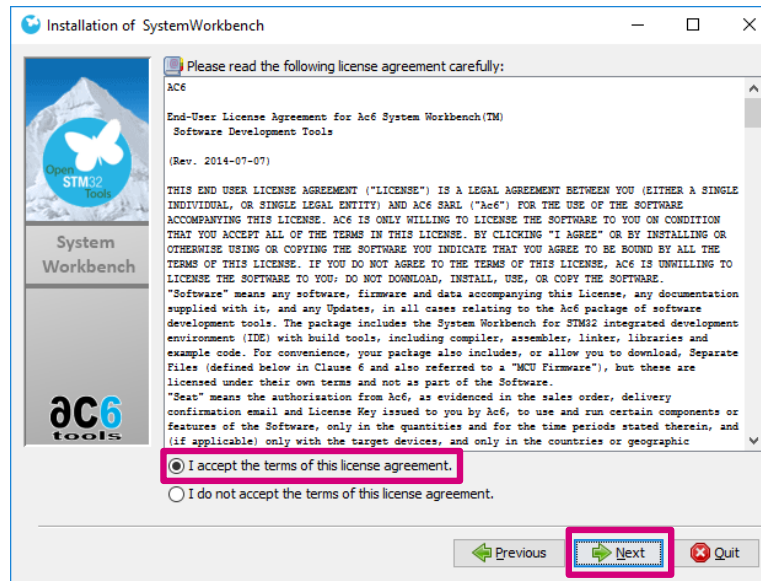
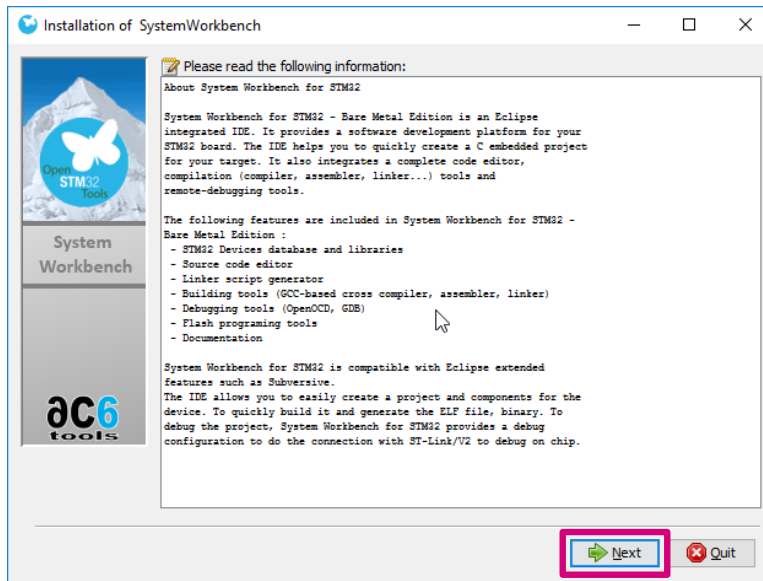


This will install ST-Link and Virtual Com Port Drivers.

3. Remove USB and open C:/AlgoBuilderInstall/folder.
Run **install_sw4stm32_win_64bits-v2.4.exe** as administrator.

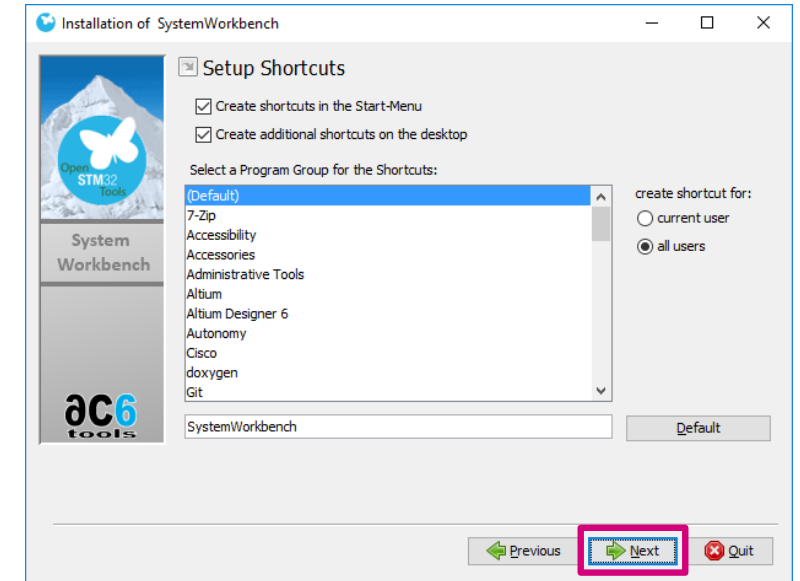
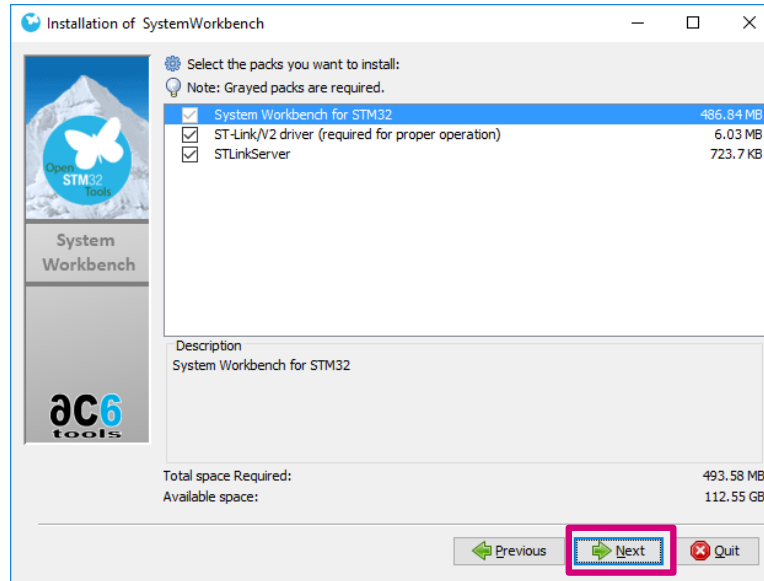
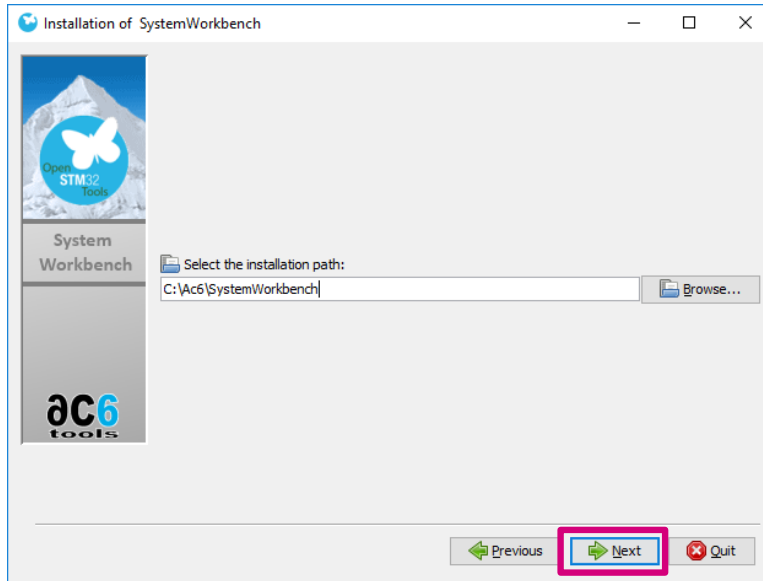


4. Execute the `install_sw4stm32_win_64bits-v2.4.exe` as administrator and confirm default settings.



AlgoBuilder Installation

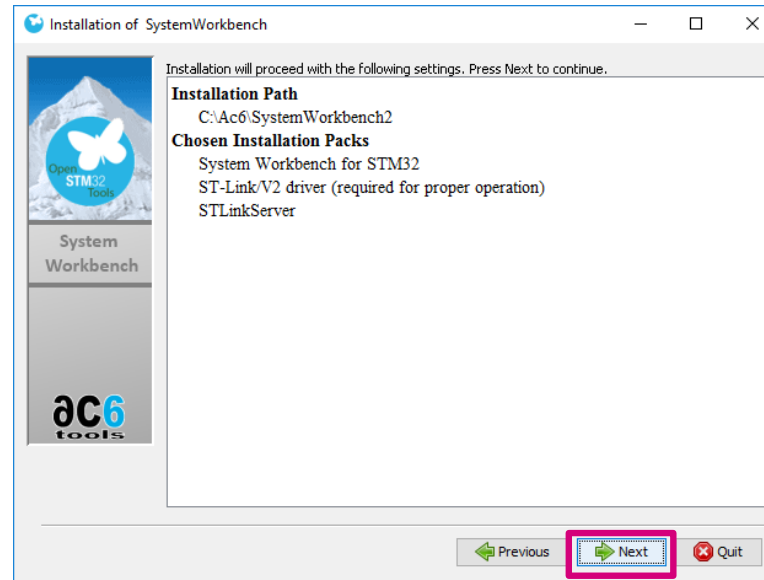
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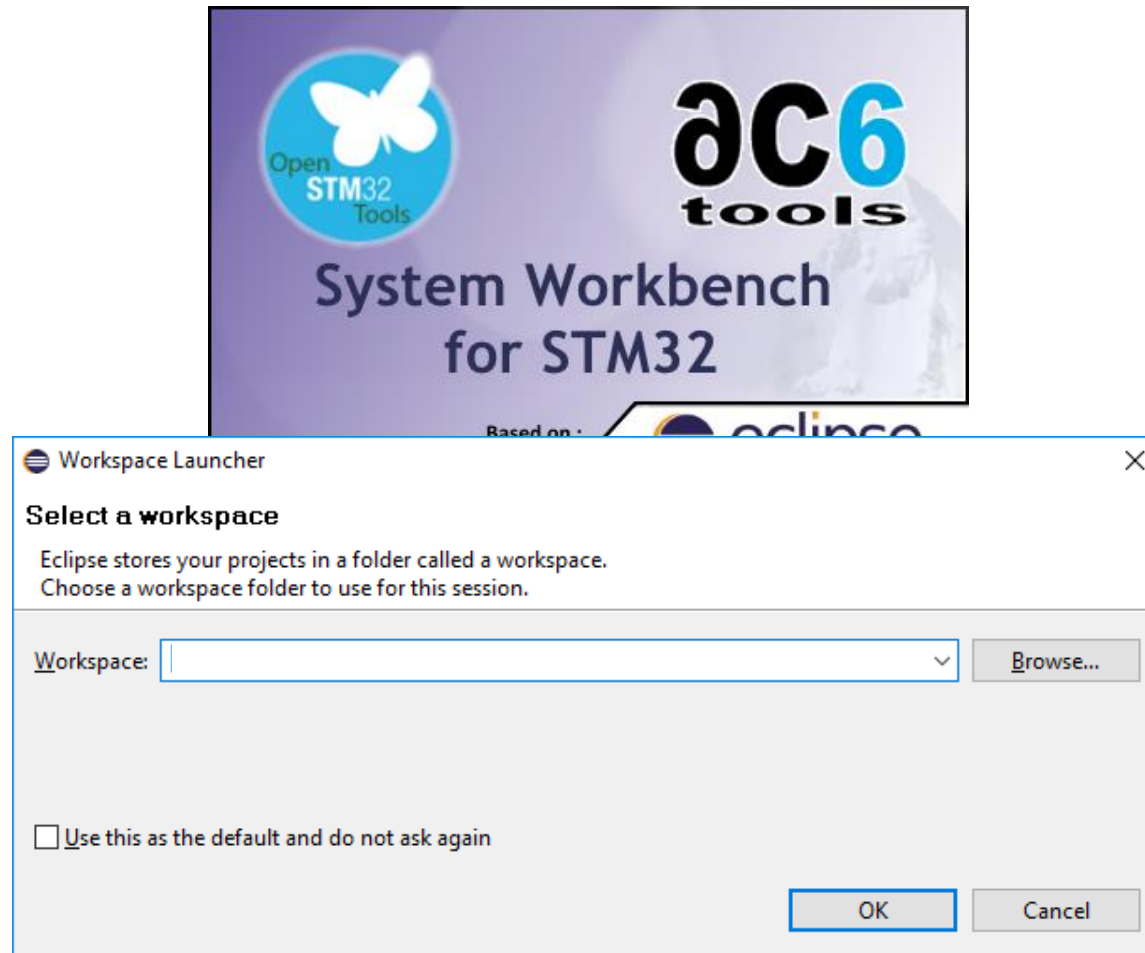
AlgoBuilder

Installation

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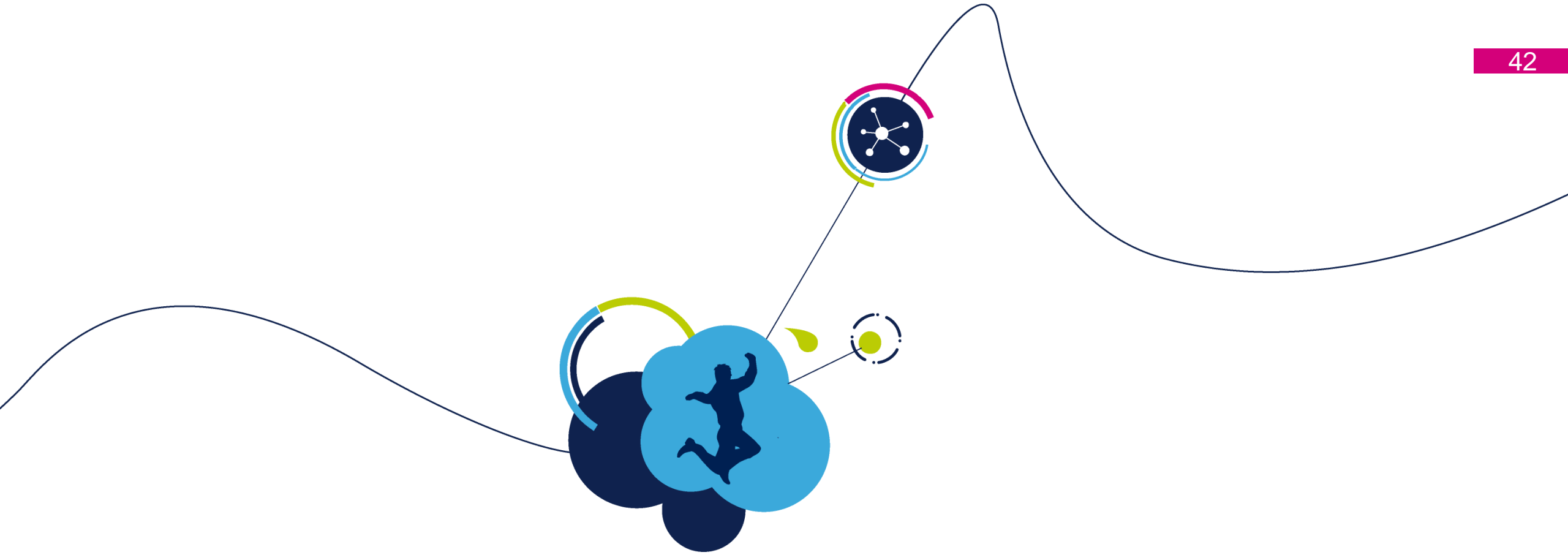


5. Execute SW4STM32, set the Workspace directory to the default options, then close the application.



6. Check that following applications were installed on your PC:

- ✓ **AlgoBuilder v2.0.0**
- ✓ **Unicleo-GUI v1.5.0**
- ✓ **STM32 ST-LINK Utility**
- ✓ **System Workbench for STM32 (AC6)**



AlgoBuilder GUI walkthrough



Display:

Several options can be used to display output data.

Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Number of Curves	4	INT
Graph Name	Arbitrary Float ...	STRING
Waveform 1 Name	Float 1	STRING
Waveform 2 Name	Float 2	STRING
Waveform 3 Name	Float 3	STRING
Waveform 4 Name	Float 4	STRING
Waveform 5 Name		STRING
Waveform 6 Name		STRING
Unit Name		STRING

Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Number of Values	4	INT
Value 1 Name	Float 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	Float 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Float 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	Float 4	STRING
Value 5 Name		STRING
Value 6 Name		STRING
Value 7 Name		STRING
Value 8 Name		STRING
Unit 1 Name	Unit 1	STRING
Unit 2 Name	Unit 2	STRING
Unit 3 Name	Unit 3	STRING
Unit 4 Name	Unit 4	STRING
Unit 5 Name		STRING
Unit 6 Name		STRING
Unit 7 Name		STRING
Unit 8 Name		STRING

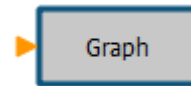


Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Number of Channels	4	INT
Channel 1 Name	Sw 1	STRING
Channel 2 Name	Sw 2	STRING
Channel 3 Name	Sw 3	STRING
Channel 4 Name	Sw 4	STRING
Channel 5 Name		STRING
Channel 6 Name		STRING
Channel 7 Name		STRING
Channel 8 Name		STRING

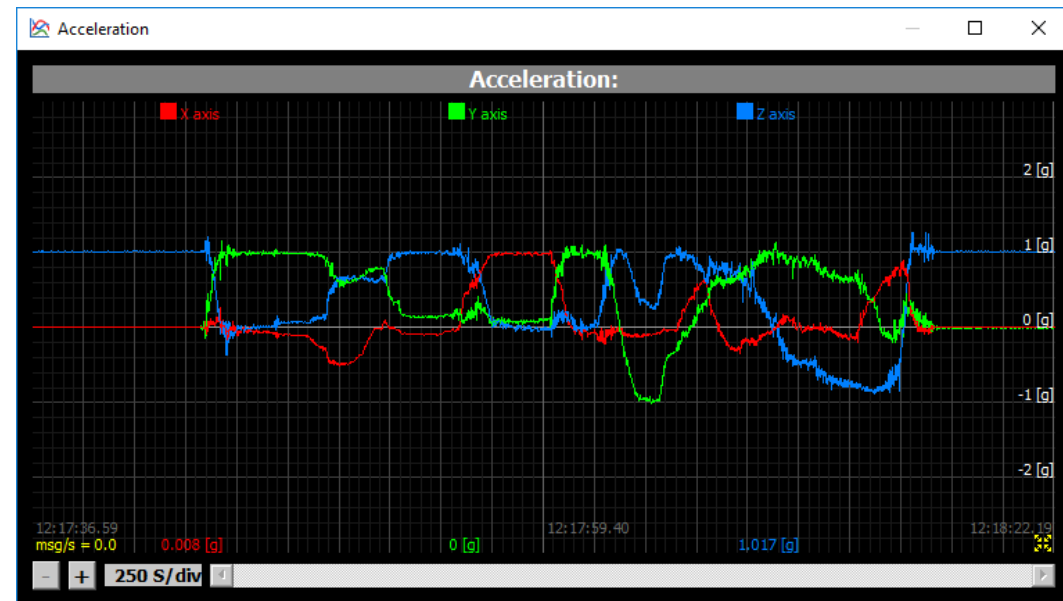
Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Number of Values	4	INT
Value 1 Name	Int 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	Int 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Int 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	Int 4	STRING
Value 5 Name		STRING
Value 6 Name		STRING
Value 7 Name		STRING
Value 8 Name		STRING
Unit 1 Name	Unit 1	STRING
Unit 2 Name	Unit 2	STRING
Unit 3 Name	Unit 3	STRING
Unit 4 Name	Unit 4	STRING
Unit 5 Name		STRING
Unit 6 Name		STRING
Unit 7 Name		STRING
Unit 8 Name		STRING



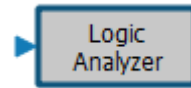
Graph - Displays data as a time graph



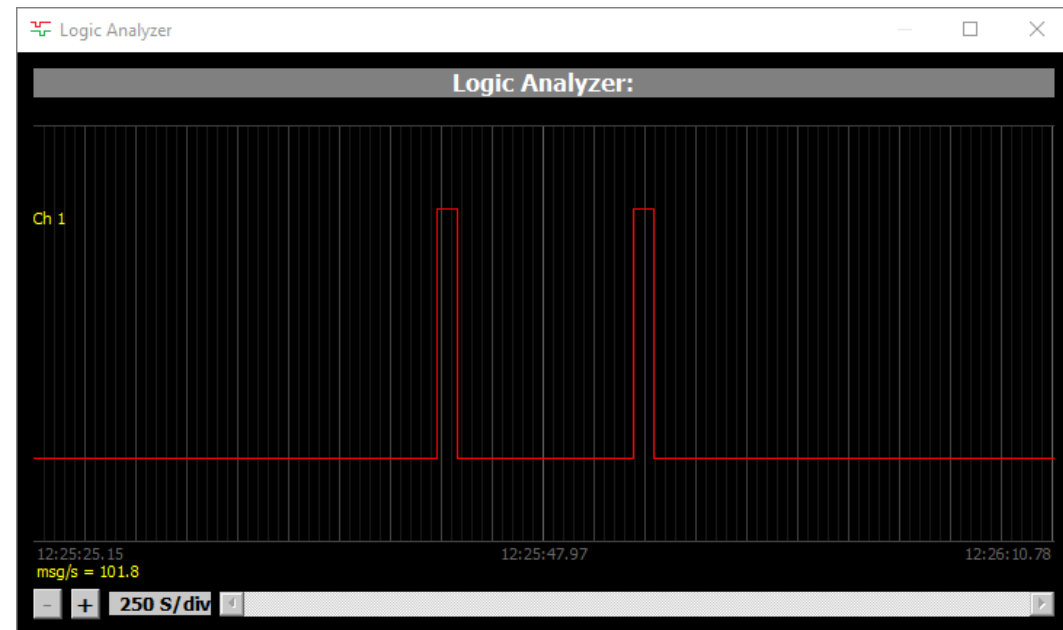
Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Number of Curves	6	INT
Graph Name	Graph	STRING
Waveform 1 Name	Waveform 1	STRING
Waveform 2 Name	Waveform 2	STRING
Waveform 3 Name	Waveform 3	STRING
Waveform 4 Name	Waveform 4	STRING
Waveform 5 Name	Waveform 5	STRING
Waveform 6 Name	Waveform 6	STRING
Unit Name		STRING
Zero axis position	Middle	ENUM
Auto-scale	OFF	ENUM
Full Scale	1	STRING



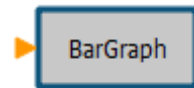
Logic Analyzer - Displays logic signals which can have values only 0 or 1



Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Number of Channels	8	INT
Logic Analyzer Name	Logic##Analyzer	STRING
Channel 1 Name	Ch 1	STRING
Channel 2 Name	Ch 2	STRING
Channel 3 Name	Ch 3	STRING
Channel 4 Name	Ch 4	STRING
Channel 5 Name	Ch 5	STRING
Channel 6 Name	Ch 6	STRING
Channel 7 Name	Ch 7	STRING
Channel 8 Name	Ch 8	STRING



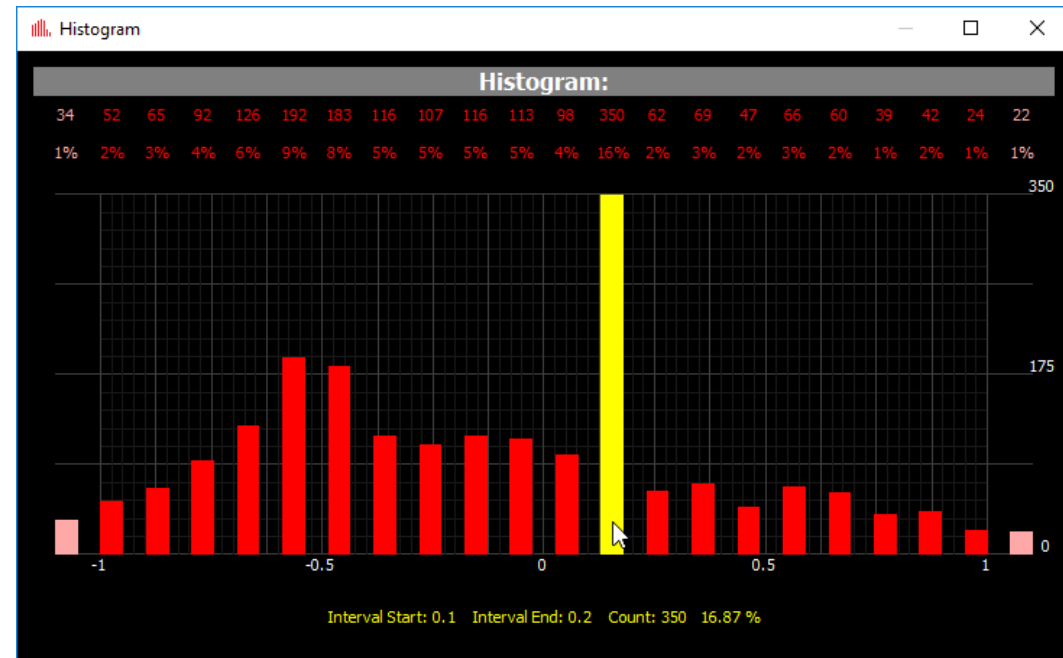
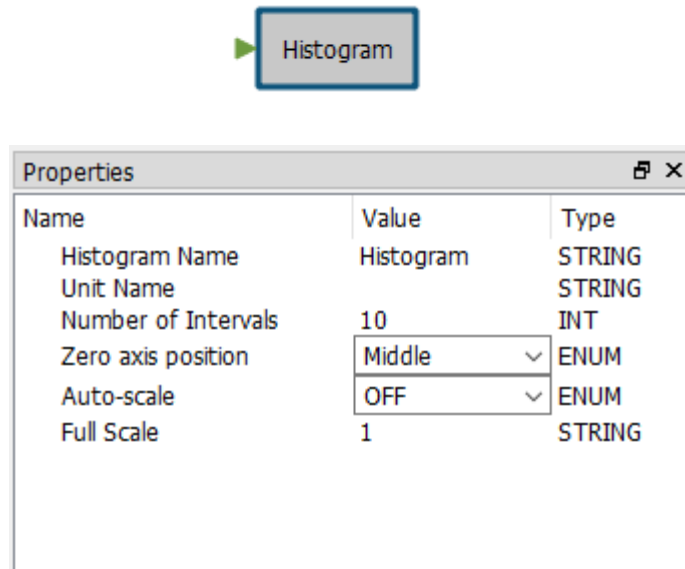
Bar Graph - Displays actual value as bar



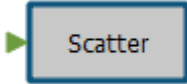
Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Number of Bars	6	INT
BarGraph Name	BarGraph	STRING
Bar 1 Name	Bar 1	STRING
Bar 2 Name	Bar 2	STRING
Bar 3 Name	Bar 3	STRING
Bar 4 Name	Bar 4	STRING
Bar 5 Name	Bar 5	STRING
Bar 6 Name	Bar 6	STRING
Unit Name		STRING
Zero axis position	Middle	ENUM
Auto-scale	OFF	ENUM
Full Scale	1	STRING



Histogram - Displays values distribution



Scatter - Displays X,Y,Z data in 2D X-Y, X-Z, Y-Z chart

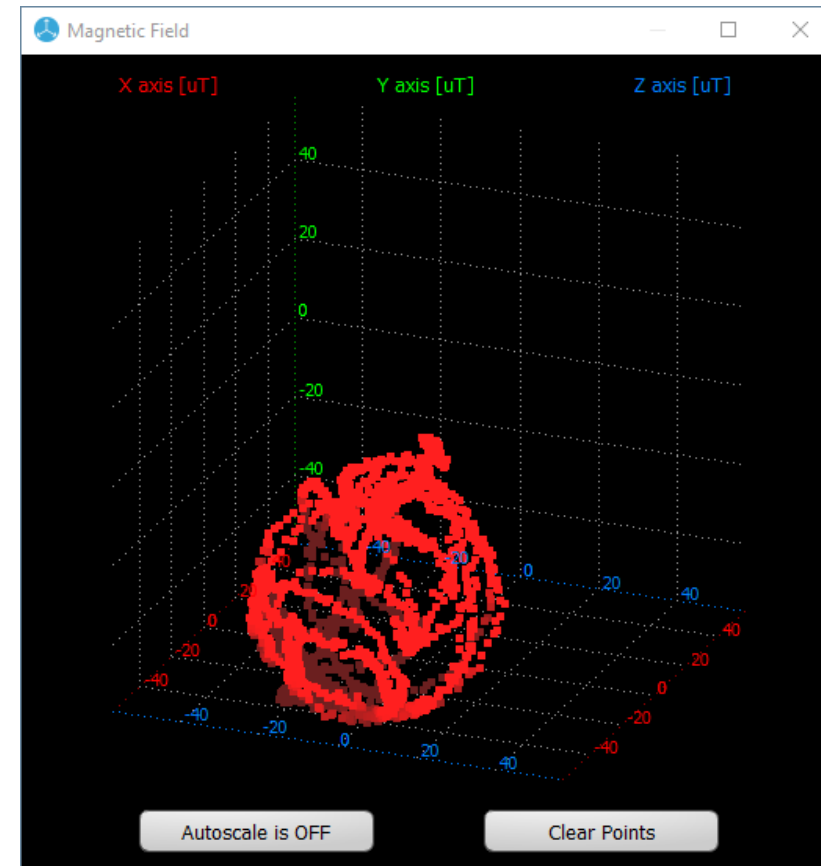
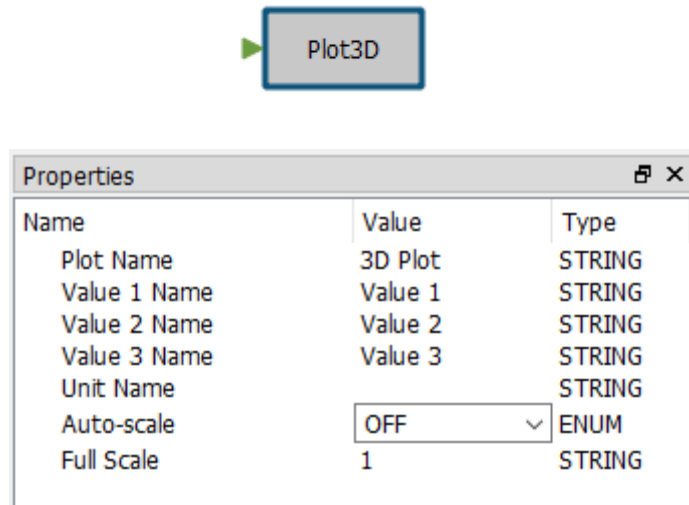


Properties

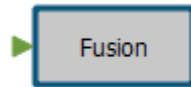
Name	Value	Type
Size of Input	3	INT
Scatter Name	Scatter	STRING
Value 1 Name	Value 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	Value 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Value 3	STRING
Unit Name		STRING
Auto-scale	OFF	ENUM
Full Scale	1	STRING



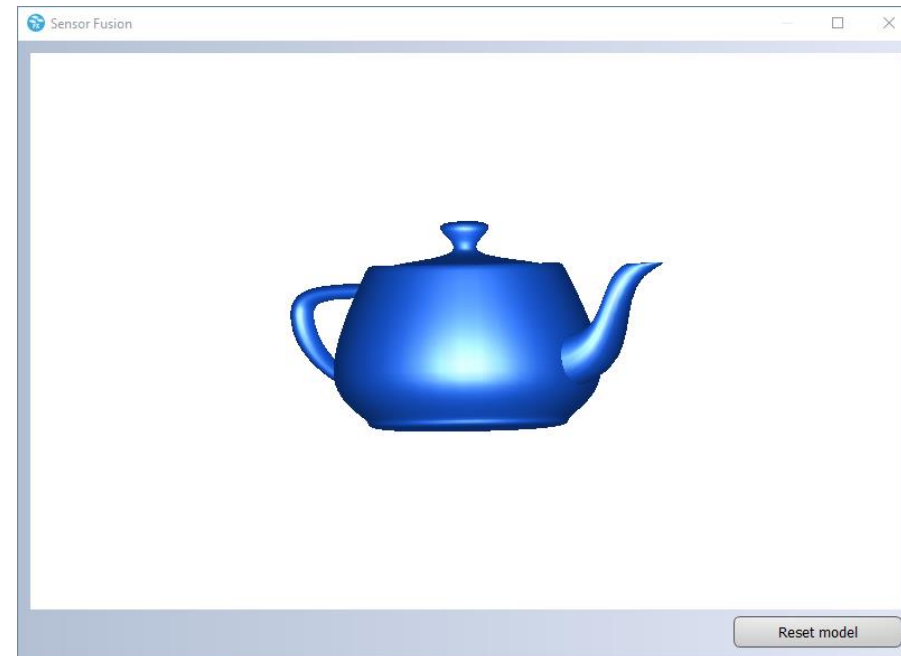
3D Plot - Displays X,Y,Z data in 3D chart



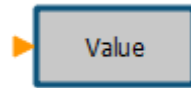
Fusion - Displays quaternion data as teapot 3D model.



Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Window Name	Sensor##Fusion	STRING
Model Name	Teapot	ENUM



Value - Displays the exact float or integer value



Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Number of Values	8	INT
Window Name	Values	STRING
Value 1 Name	Value 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	Value 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Value 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	Value 4	STRING
Value 5 Name	Value 5	STRING
Value 6 Name	Value 6	STRING
Value 7 Name	Value 7	STRING
Value 8 Name	Value 8	STRING
Unit 1 Name	Unit 1	STRING
Unit 2 Name	Unit 2	STRING
Unit 3 Name	Unit 3	STRING
Unit 4 Name	Unit 4	STRING
Unit 5 Name	Unit 5	STRING
Unit 6 Name	Unit 6	STRING
Unit 7 Name	Unit 7	STRING
Unit 8 Name	Unit 8	STRING

Acceleration	
X axis	0.007000 [g]
Y axis	0.000000 [g]
Z axis	1.020000 [g]

User Input:

Three types of data can be sent from Unicleo-GUI to running firmware: Binary, Integer and Float. Input blocks can be used in the design to allow user interaction with the running firmware.

Input Value
(Int)

Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Window Name	Integer Values	STRING
Number of Values	4	INT
Default Value 1	0	INT
Default Value 2	0	INT
Default Value 3	0	INT
Default Value 4	0	INT
Value 1 Name	Value 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	Value 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Value 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	Value 4	STRING

Integer Values

Value 1	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Value 2	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Value 3	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Value 4	<input type="text" value="0"/>

Input Value
(Float)

Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Window Name	Float Values	STRING
Number of Values	4	INT
Default Value 1	0	FLOAT
Default Value 2	0	FLOAT
Default Value 3	0	FLOAT
Default Value 4	0	FLOAT
Value 1 Name	Value 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	Value 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Value 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	Value 4	STRING

Float Values

Value 1	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Value 2	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Value 3	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Value 4	<input type="text" value="0"/>

Input Value
(Binary)

Properties		
Name	Value	Type
Window Name	Binary Values	STRING
Number of Values	4	INT
Default Value 1	0	INT
Default Value 2	0	INT
Default Value 3	0	INT
Default Value 4	0	INT
Value 1 Name	Value 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	Value 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Value 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	Value 4	STRING

Binary Values

Value 1

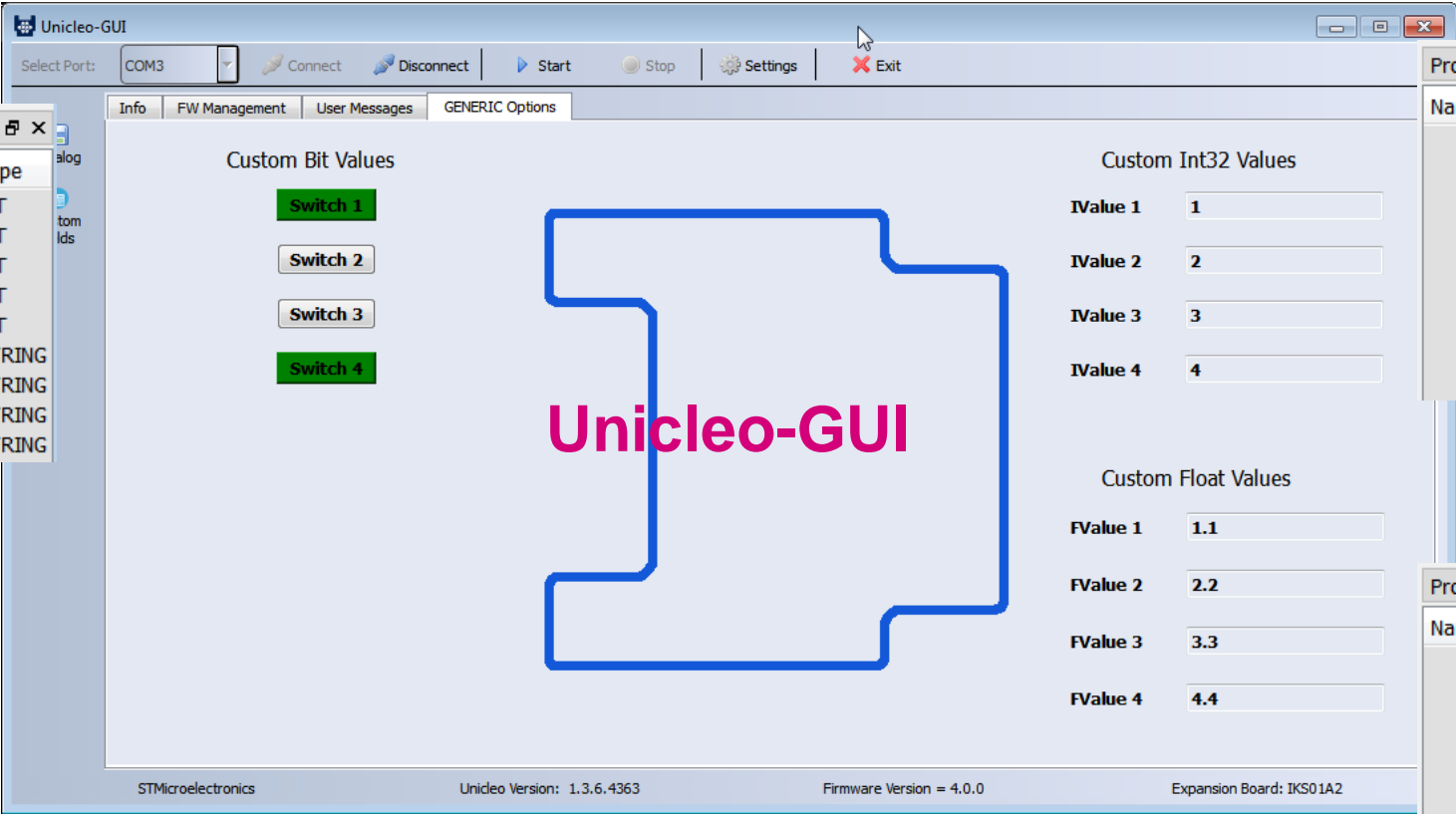
Value 2

Value 3

Value 4

User Input:

Input blocks can be used in the design to allow user interaction with the running firmware.



The screenshot displays the Unicleo-GUI application window. The main interface features a central area with a large blue outline and the text "Unicleo-GUI" in pink. To the left of this area are four switches labeled "Switch 1" through "Switch 4". To the right are input fields for "Custom Int32 Values" (IValue 1 to IValue 4) and "Custom Float Values" (FValue 1 to FValue 4). The top menu bar includes options like "Select Port", "Connect", "Disconnect", "Start", "Stop", "Settings", and "Exit".

Three callout boxes highlight specific input types:

- Input Value (Binary):** Points to the "Switch 1" control.
- Input Value (Int):** Points to the "IValue 1" input field.
- Input Value (Float):** Points to the "FValue 1" input field.

Two "Properties" windows are also shown, detailing the configuration for the input values:

Properties Window 1 (Left):

Name	Value	Type
Number of Values	4	INT
Default Value 1	1	INT
Default Value 2	0	INT
Default Value 3	0	INT
Default Value 4	1	INT
Value 1 Name	Switch 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	Switch 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Switch 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	Switch 4	STRING

Properties Window 2 (Right):

Name	Value	Type
Number of Values	4	INT
Default Value 1	1	INT
Default Value 2	2	INT
Default Value 3	3	INT
Default Value 4	4	INT
Value 1 Name	IValue 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	IValue 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	IValue 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	IValue 4	STRING

Properties Window 3 (Bottom Right):

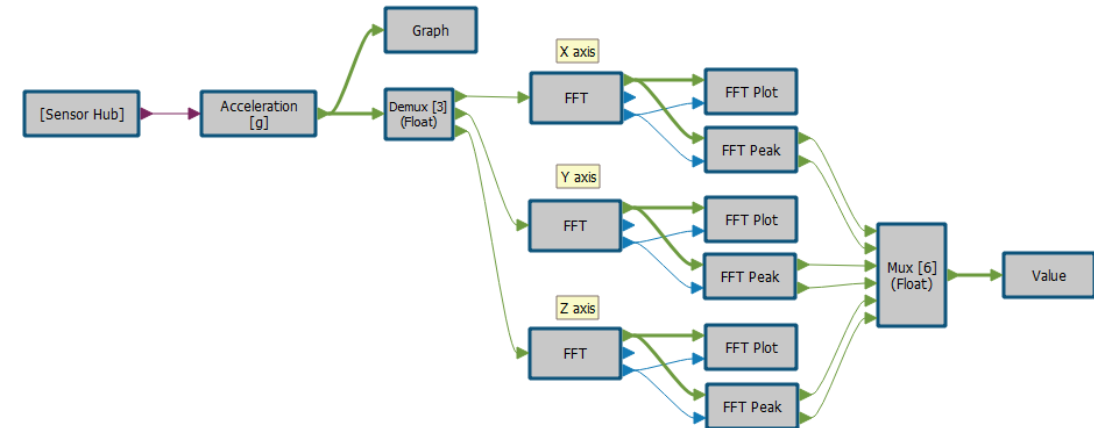
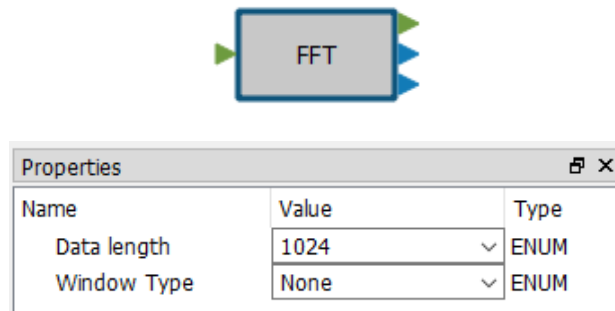
Name	Value	Type
Number of Values	4	INT
Default Value 1	1	FLOAT
Default Value 2	2.2	FLOAT
Default Value 3	3.3	FLOAT
Default Value 4	4.4	FLOAT
Value 1 Name	FValue 1	STRING
Value 2 Name	FValue 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	FValue 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	FValue 4	STRING

The bottom status bar of the Unicleo-GUI window displays: STMicroelectronics, Unicleo Version: 1.3.6.4363, Firmware Version = 4.0.0, and Expansion Board: IKS01A2.

FFT analysis, FFT plot, Window, Peak detection in frequency spectrum

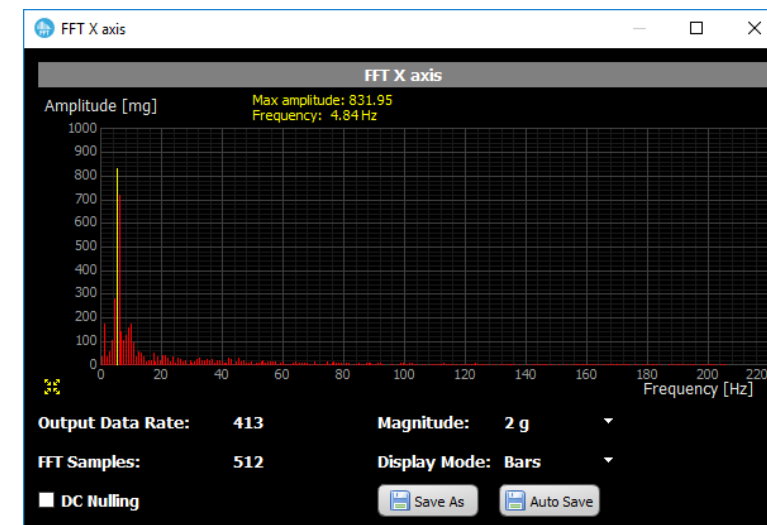
Real ODR measurement for accurate FFT analysis

New example for FFT analysis



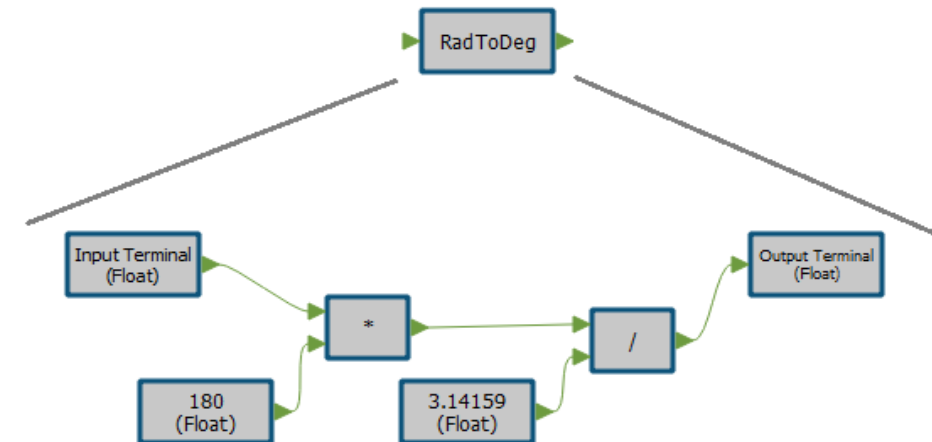
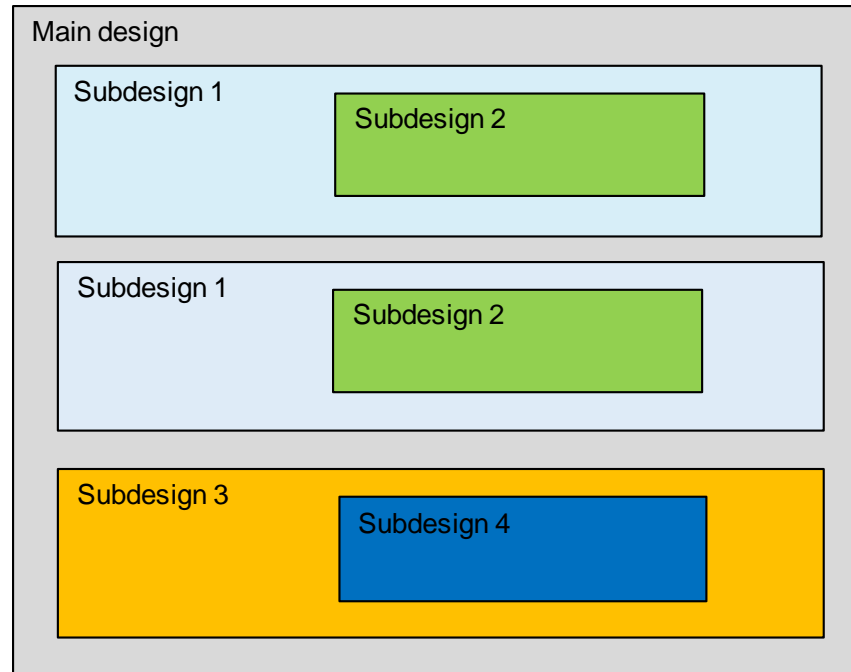
Data length: 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024

Window: Hanning, Hamming, Flat Top



Multi level design

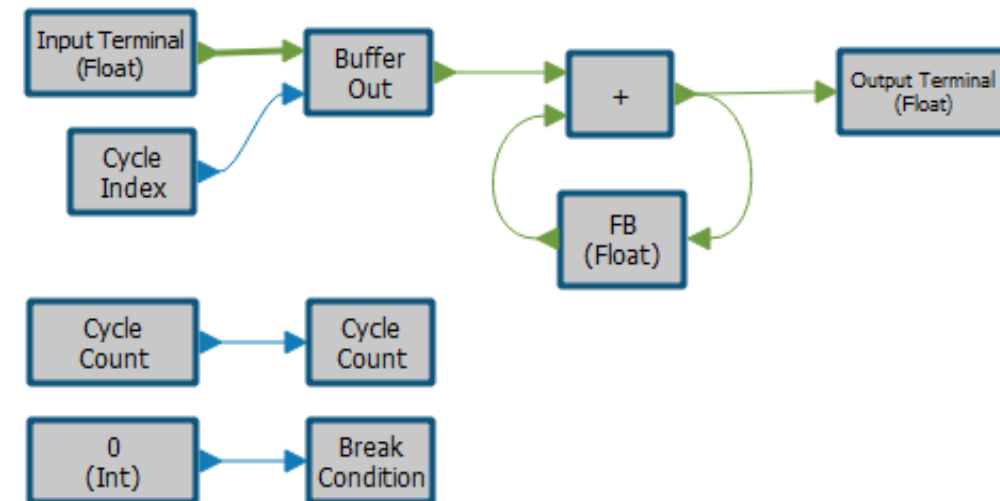
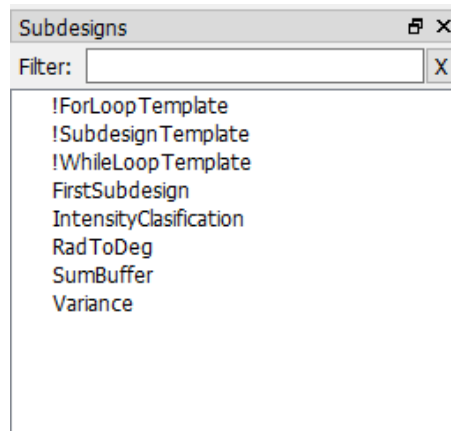
Possibility encapsulate part of the design into one function block, which can be saved into a library to be reused many times



Loops (for, while)

For Loop - is subdesign intended for loop, which is used if number of iteration is known before entering the loop

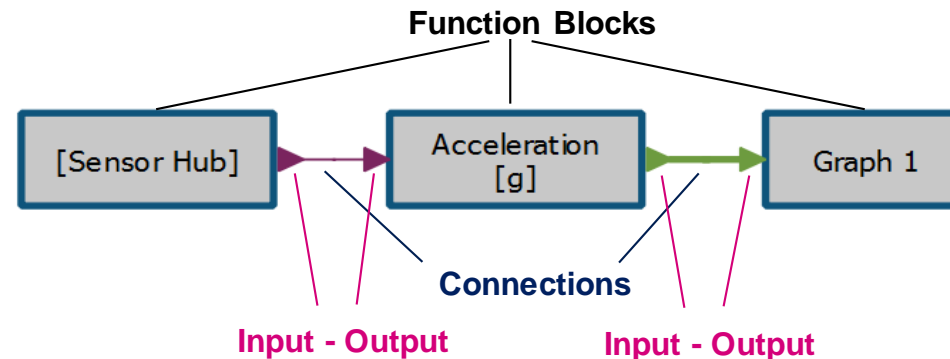
While Loop - is subdesign intended for loop, which is executed until a defined condition is valid

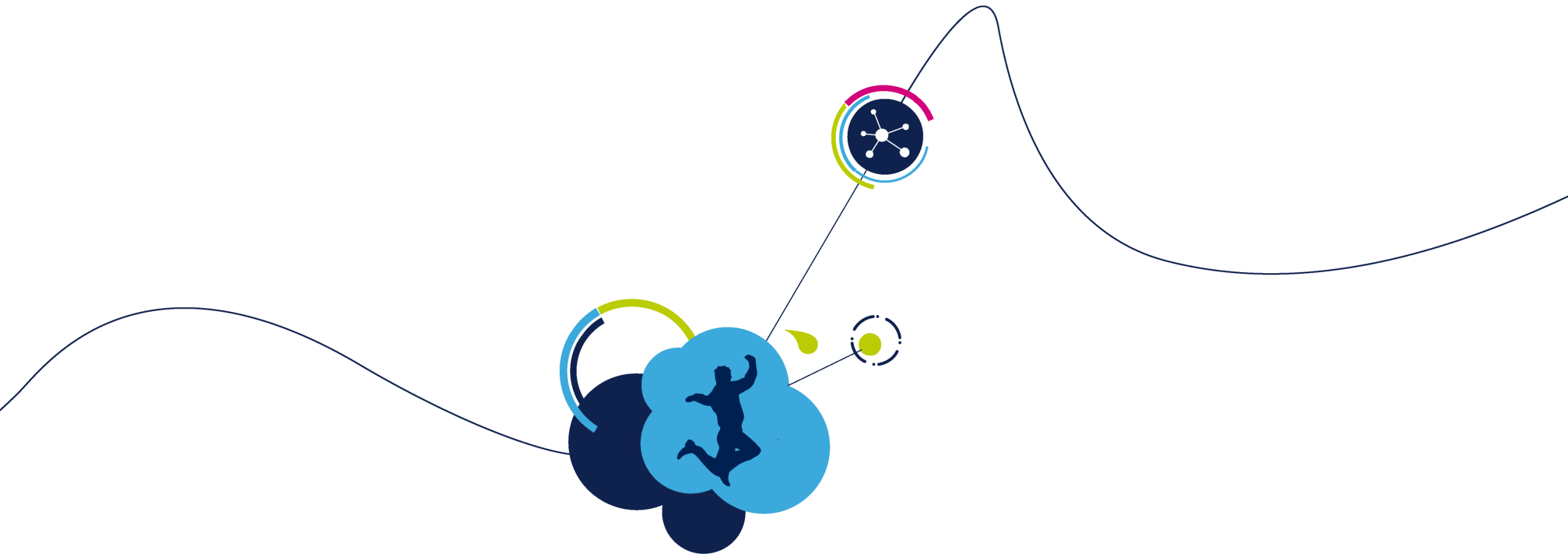


Design Rules:

Several rules must be kept during project design to create project which could be validated and compiled.

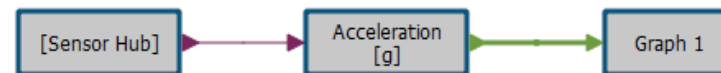
- Connection can be made between input and output of different function blocks
- It is impossible to connect two inputs or two outputs together
- Only input and output of the same type can be connected, exception is variant input which will get the type of connected output
- Only input and output of the same size can be connected together. Some inputs and outputs can have variable size. Size value can be changed inside properties window. The size of input or output can be seen in the description window when the block is selected.
- For clarity the thickness of the connection line indicates the size of input and output and color of the connection line indicated the type (default: green – float, blue – integer, violet – other).
- All inputs must be connected

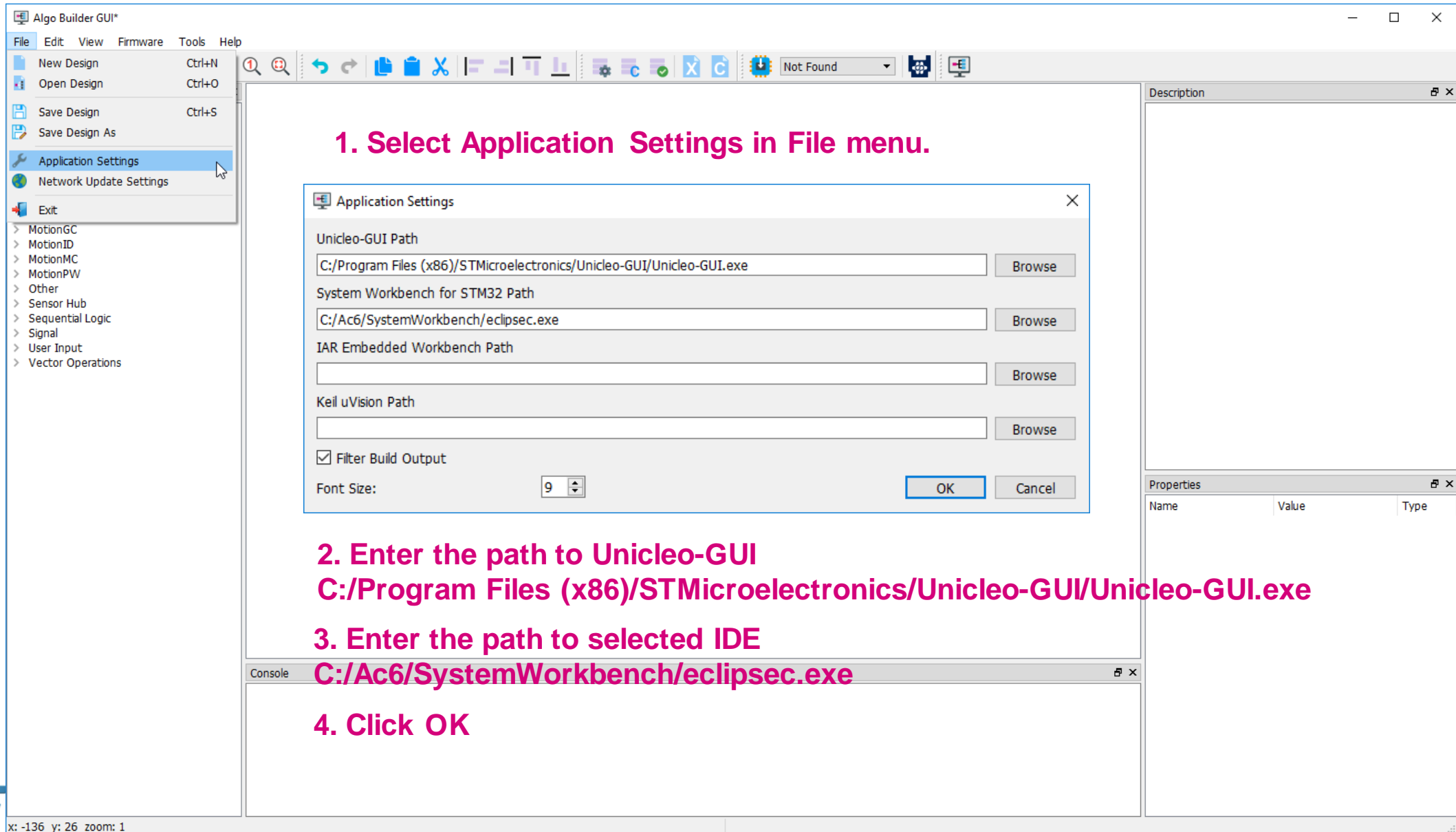


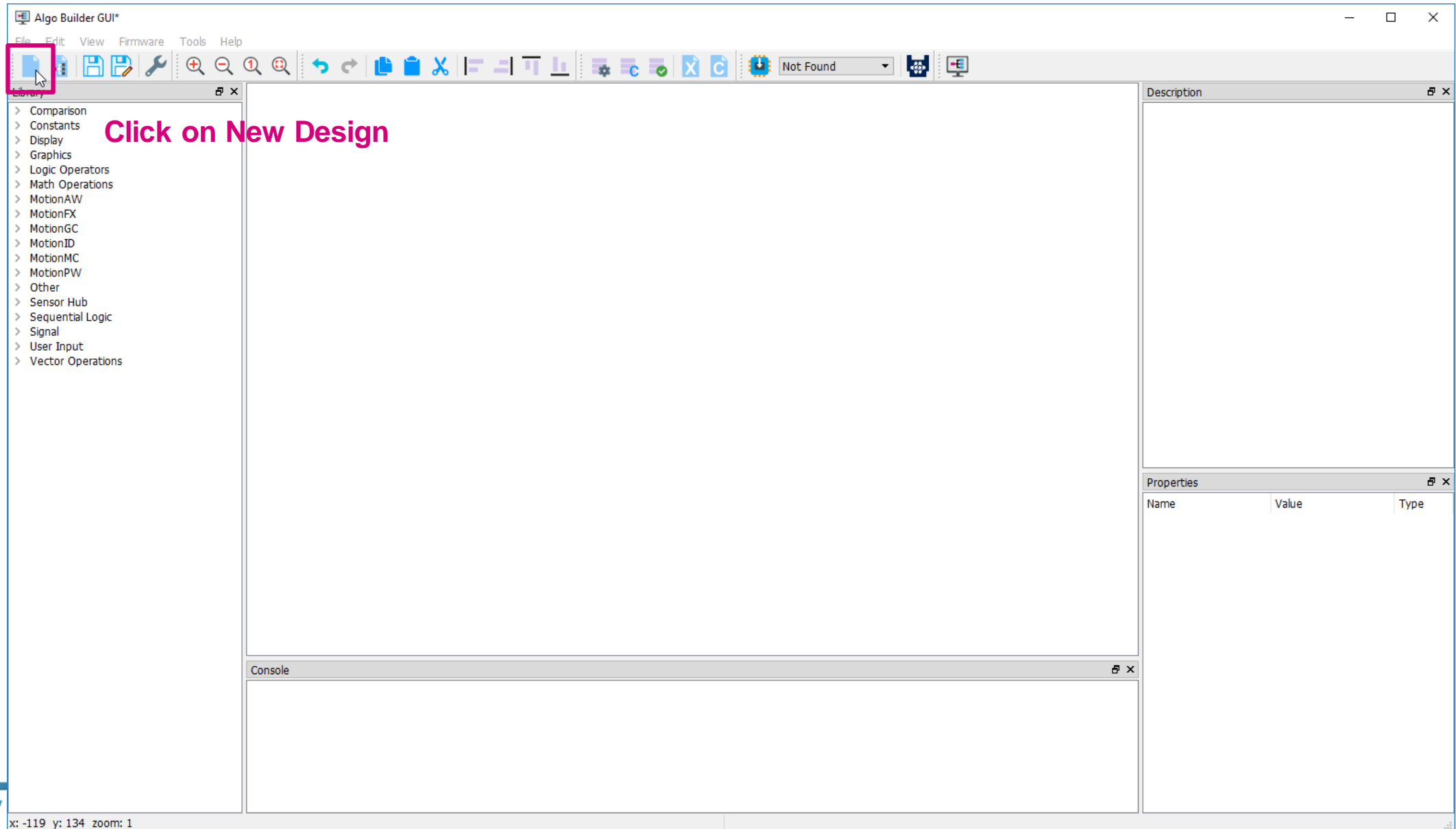


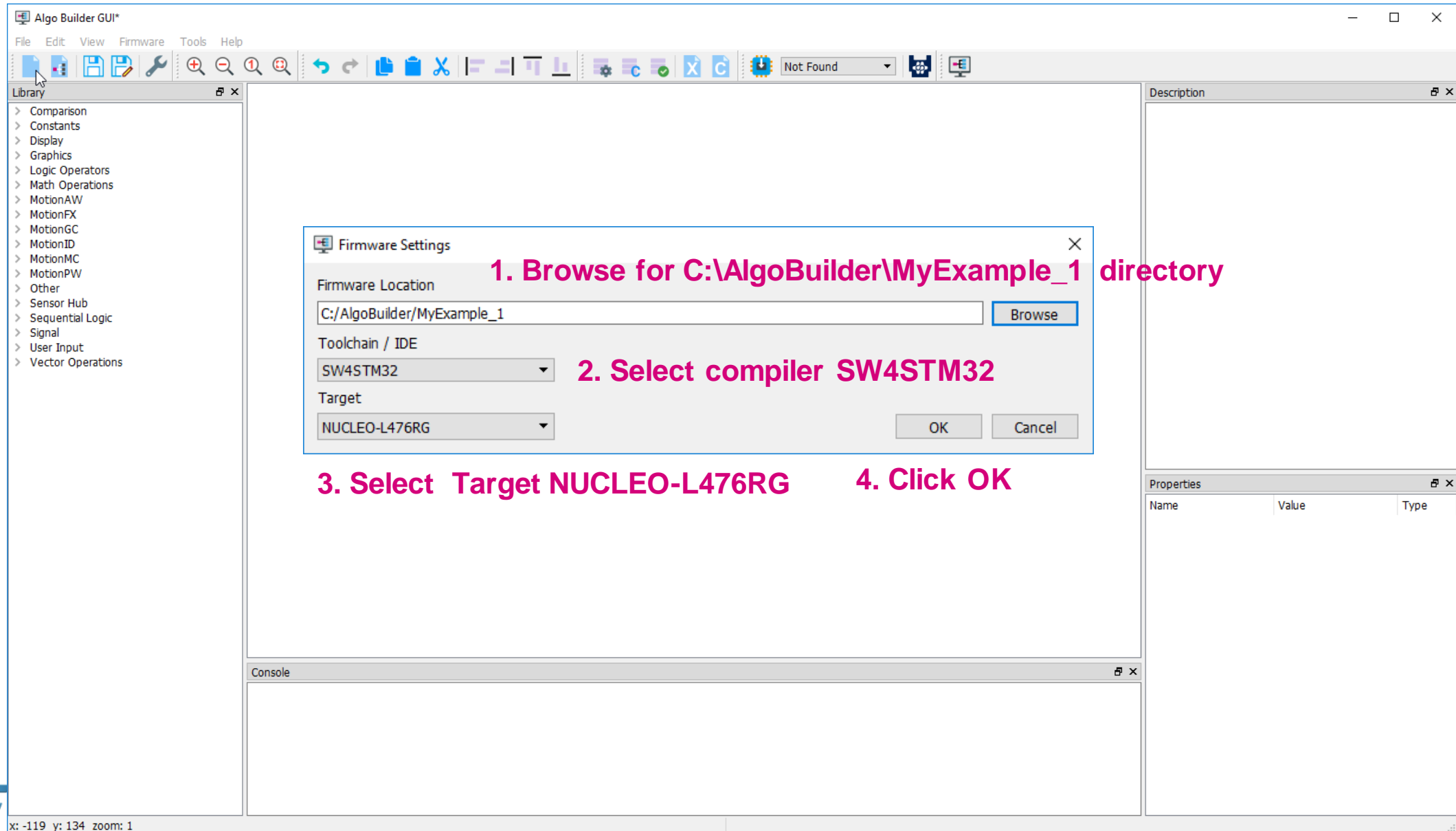
Demo 1

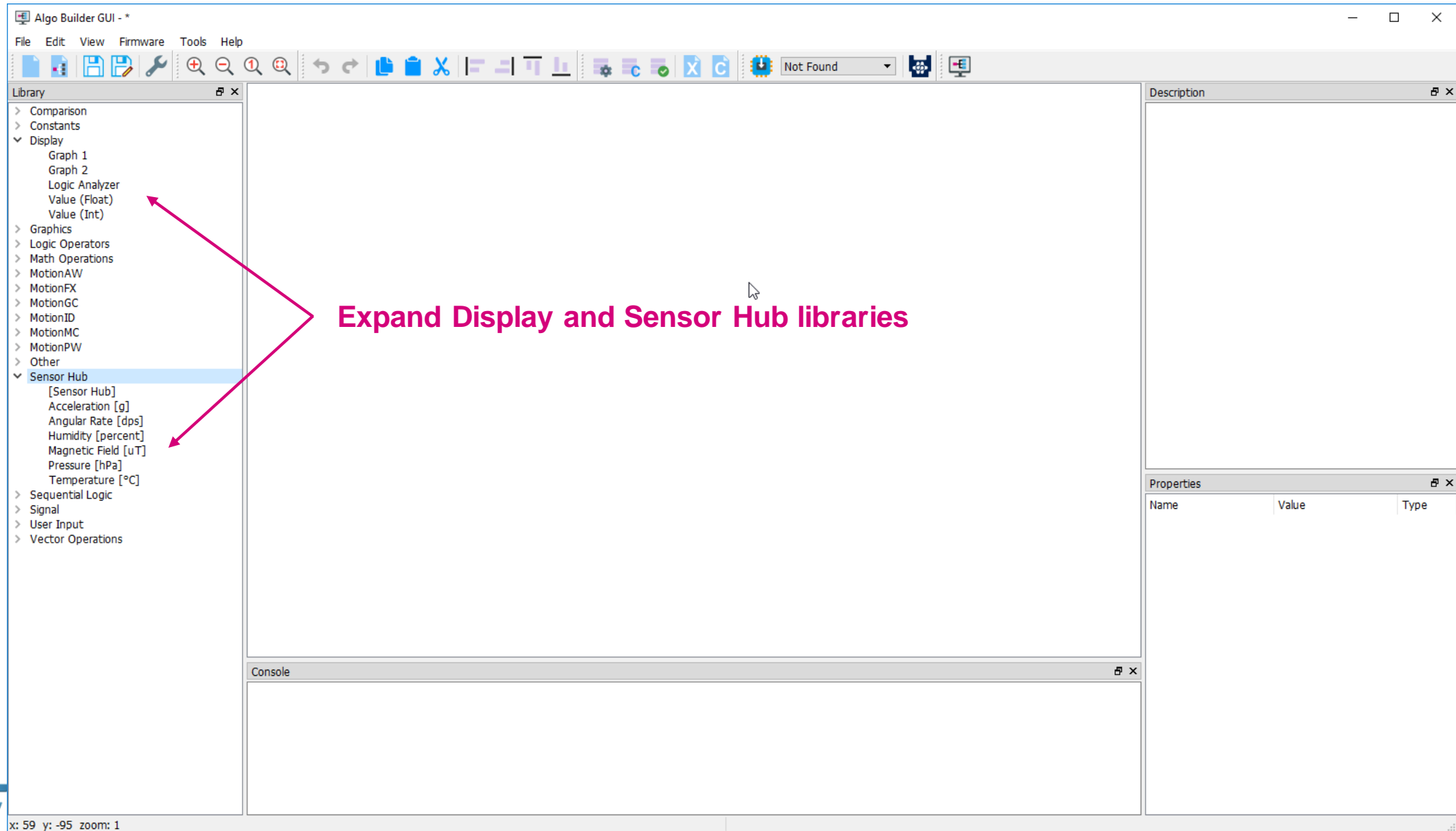
Reading Data From Sensors











Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Graph 1
 - Graph 2
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Value (Float)
 - Value (Int)
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

Not Found

Description

Properties

Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

Console

x: -354 y: -301 zoom: 1

Drag and drop [Sensor Hub], Acceleration and Graph 1 function blocks to the workspace.

```
graph LR; A[Sensor Hub] --> B[Acceleration [g]]; B --> C[Graph 1];
```

AlgoBuilder GUI*

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter:

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Bar
 - Fusion
 - Graph
 - Histogram
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Plot3D
 - Scatter
 - Value
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > Temperature
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Selects Graph

2. Set properties

Graph

Description

Graph
Version: 2.0
Graph. Displays up to six real-time curves. The X-axis represents time, Y-axis is value.

Input Pins:
in (variant x 3):
Input data to plot (y-axis value). The input data size has to match with number of curves.

Properties:
Number of Curves (int):
Defines number of curves to plot. Value must be from 1 to 6.
Range: <1, 6>
Graph Name (string):
Label of the graph.
Waveform 1 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 1.
Waveform 2 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 2.
Waveform 3 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 3.
Waveform 4 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 4.
Waveform 5 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 5.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of Curves	3	INT
Graph Name	Acceleration	STRING
Waveform 1 Name	X axis	STRING
Waveform 2 Name	Y axis	STRING
Waveform 3 Name	Z axis	STRING
Unit Name	[g]	STRING
Zero axis position	Middle	ENUM
Auto-scale	ON	ENUM
Full Scale	1	STRING

Console

x: 266 y: -292 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Graph 1
 - Graph 2
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Value (Float)
 - Value (Int)
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

Not Found

Description

Properties

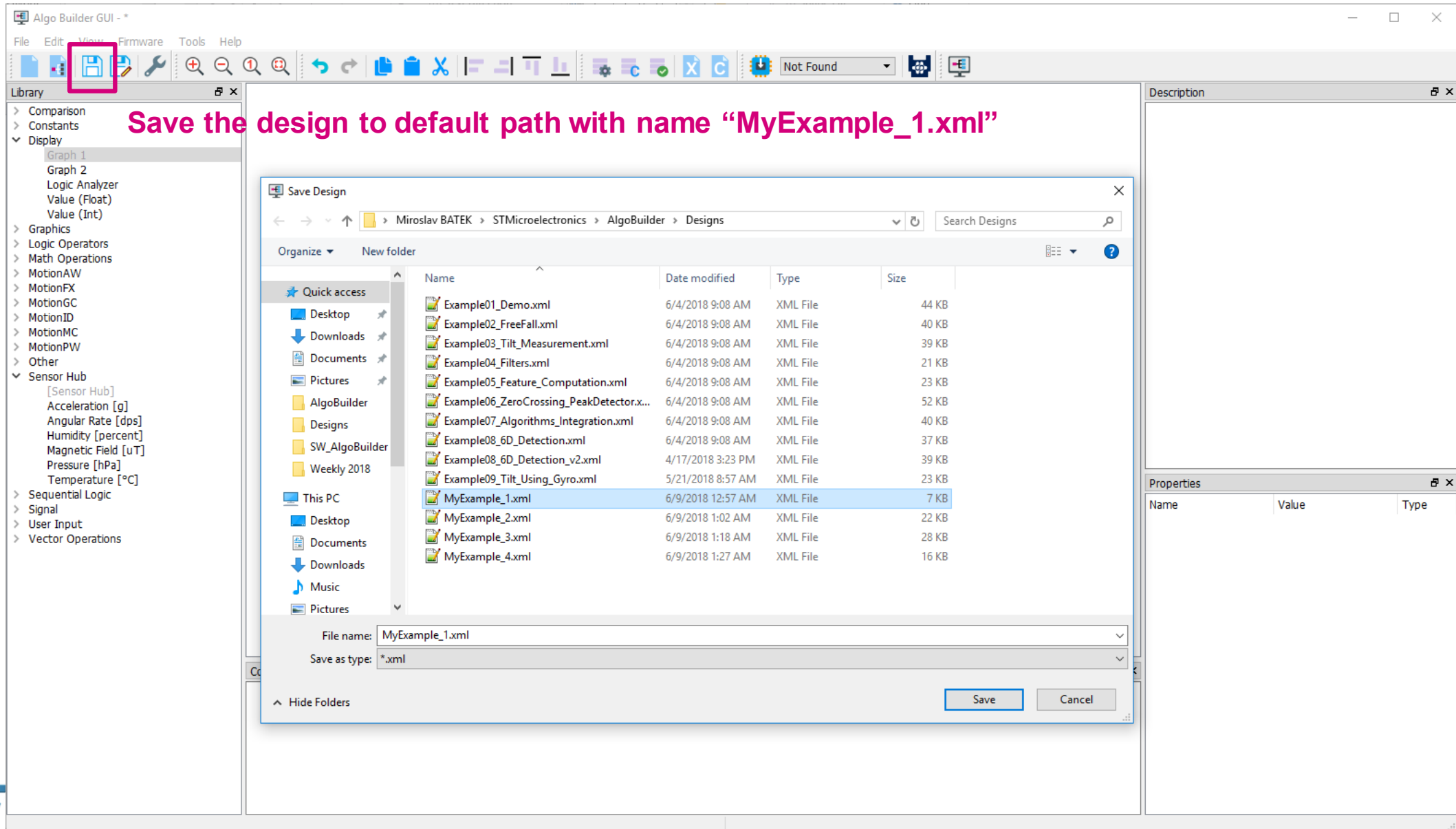
Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

Console

x: 474 y: 68 zoom: 1

```
graph LR; A["[Sensor Hub]"] --> B["Acceleration [g]"]; B --> C["Graph 1"]
```

Connect function blocks.
(Click on output and hold left mouse button, move to the input and release)



Algo Builder GUI - MyExample_1.xml

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Graph 1
 - Graph 2
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Value (Float)
 - Value (Int)
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Click on Generate C code

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph 1

2. Check if the code was generated successfully

Code generation finished successfully.

Description

Properties

Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

x: 465 y: -269 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - MyExample_1.xml

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Graph 1
 - Graph 2
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Value (Float)
 - Value (Int)
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Click on Show C code

2. See the generated algo_builder.c file

algo_builder.c - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
#include "algo_builder.h"

void *Node1;
float Node2[3];

void AB_Init(void)
{
    Sensor_Hub_Init(100, 1, 1);
    Graph1_Set(3);
    Graph1_Set_Names("Acceleration", "X axis", "Y axis", "Z axis", "Waveform 4", "Waveform 5", "Waveform 6", "[g]");
}

void AB_Handler(void)
{
    Sensor_Hub_Handler(&Node1);
    Accelerometer_GetData(Node1, Node2);
    Graph1_Update(Node2);
}
```

x: 340 y: -294 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - MyExample_1.xml

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Graph 1
 - Graph 2
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Value (Float)
 - Value (Int)
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Click on Build Firmware

2. Wait for compilation

3. Check that the code was compiled without error

Console

```
Generating binary:  
arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary "STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf" "STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.bin" & arm-none-eabi-size --format=berkeley STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf  
text      data      bss       dec       hex       filename  
169984    7672      46628    224284    36c1c     STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf  
  
19:34:17 Build Finished (took 7m:23s.656ms)  
Invoking scanner config builder on project  
Build Process Finished  
Exit Code: 0
```

Algo Builder GUI - MyExample_1.xml

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Graph 1
 - Graph 2
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Value (Float)
 - Value (Int)
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Connect STM32 Nucleo to your PC

2. Click on Program STM32 Nucleo

4. Open Unicleo-GUI

3. Wait till the board is programmed

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph 1

Console

text	data	bss	dec	hex	filename
169984	7672	46628	224284	36c1c	STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf

19:34:17 Build Finished (took 7m:23s.656ms)
Invoking scanner config builder on project
Build Process Finished
FW binary file programmed successfully!
IDE: SW4STM32 Target: STM32L476RG Drive: D: NODE_L476RG

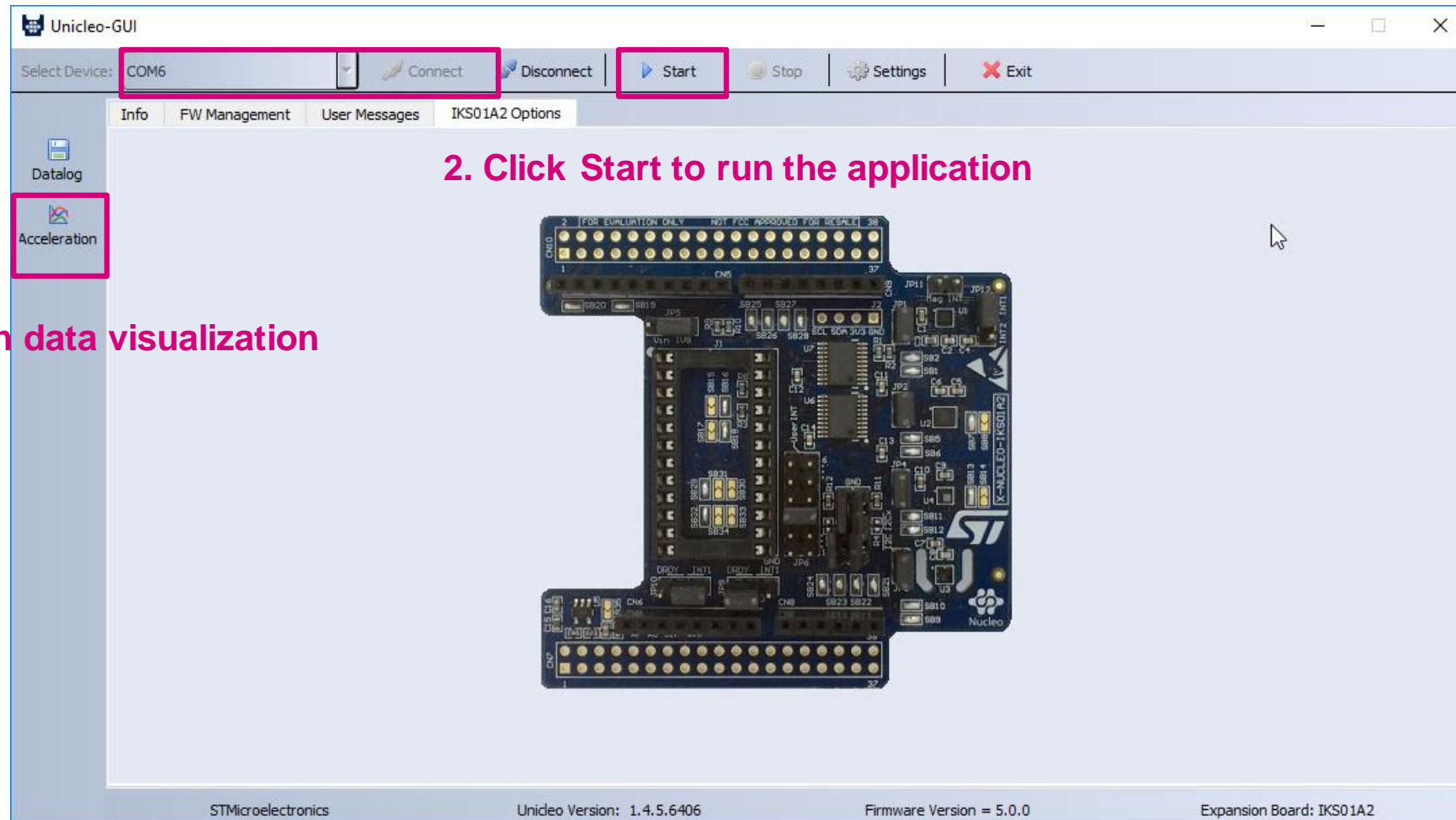
Description

Properties

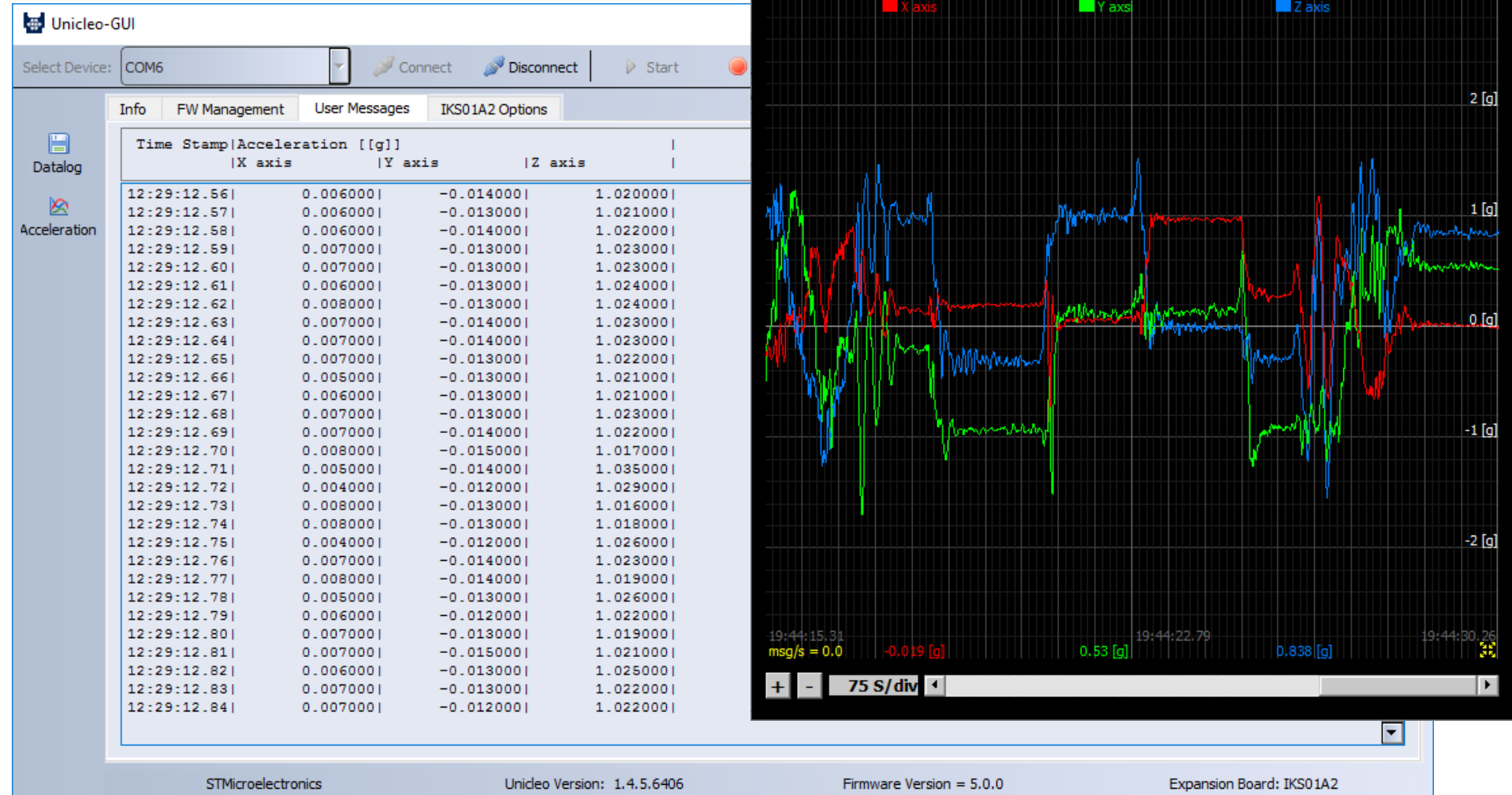
Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

x: 260 y: -277 zoom: 1

1. Check the boards is connected to Unicleo GUI

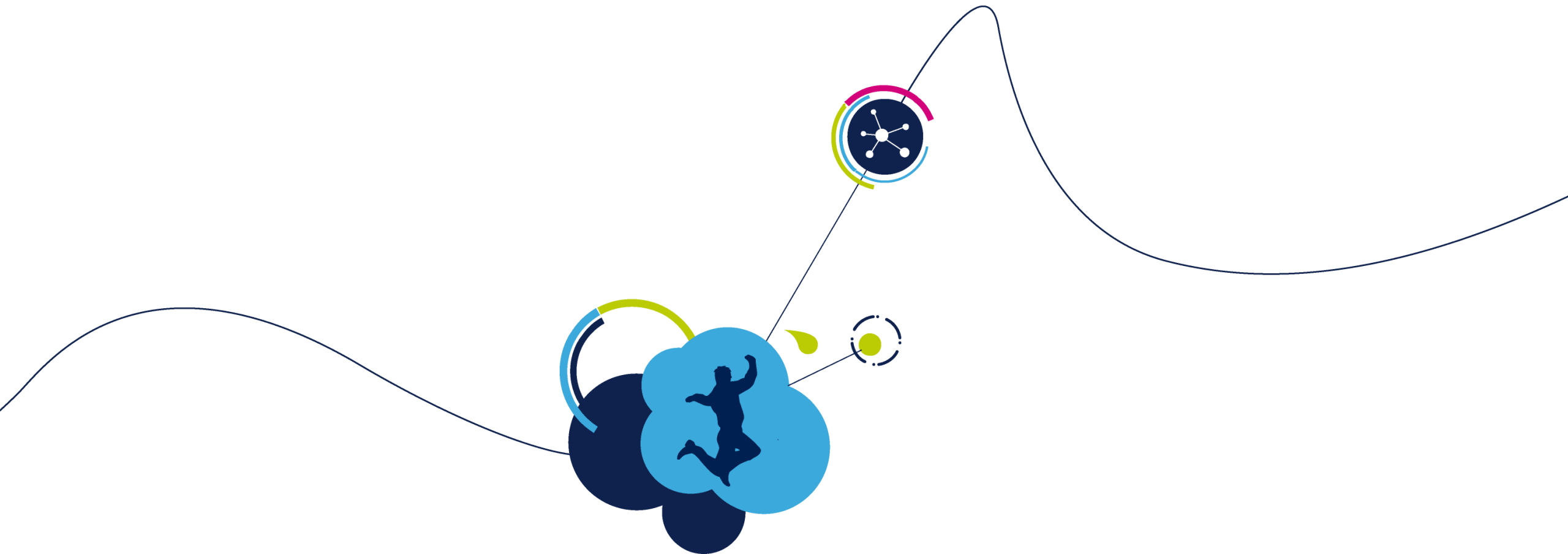


1. Test the functionality.



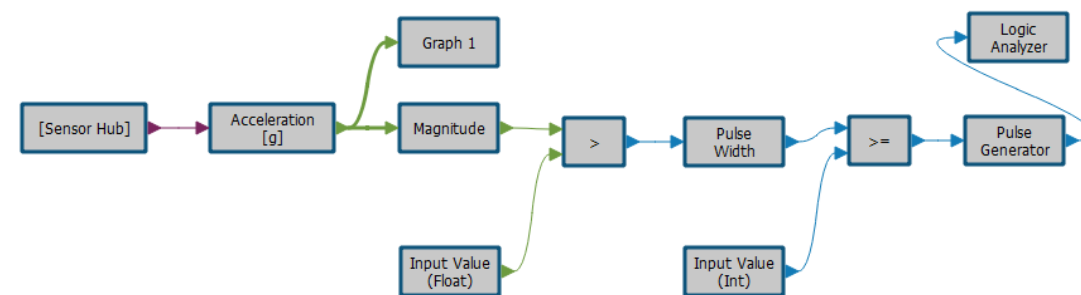
← Autoscale

2. Close Unicleo-GUI when you finished the testing.

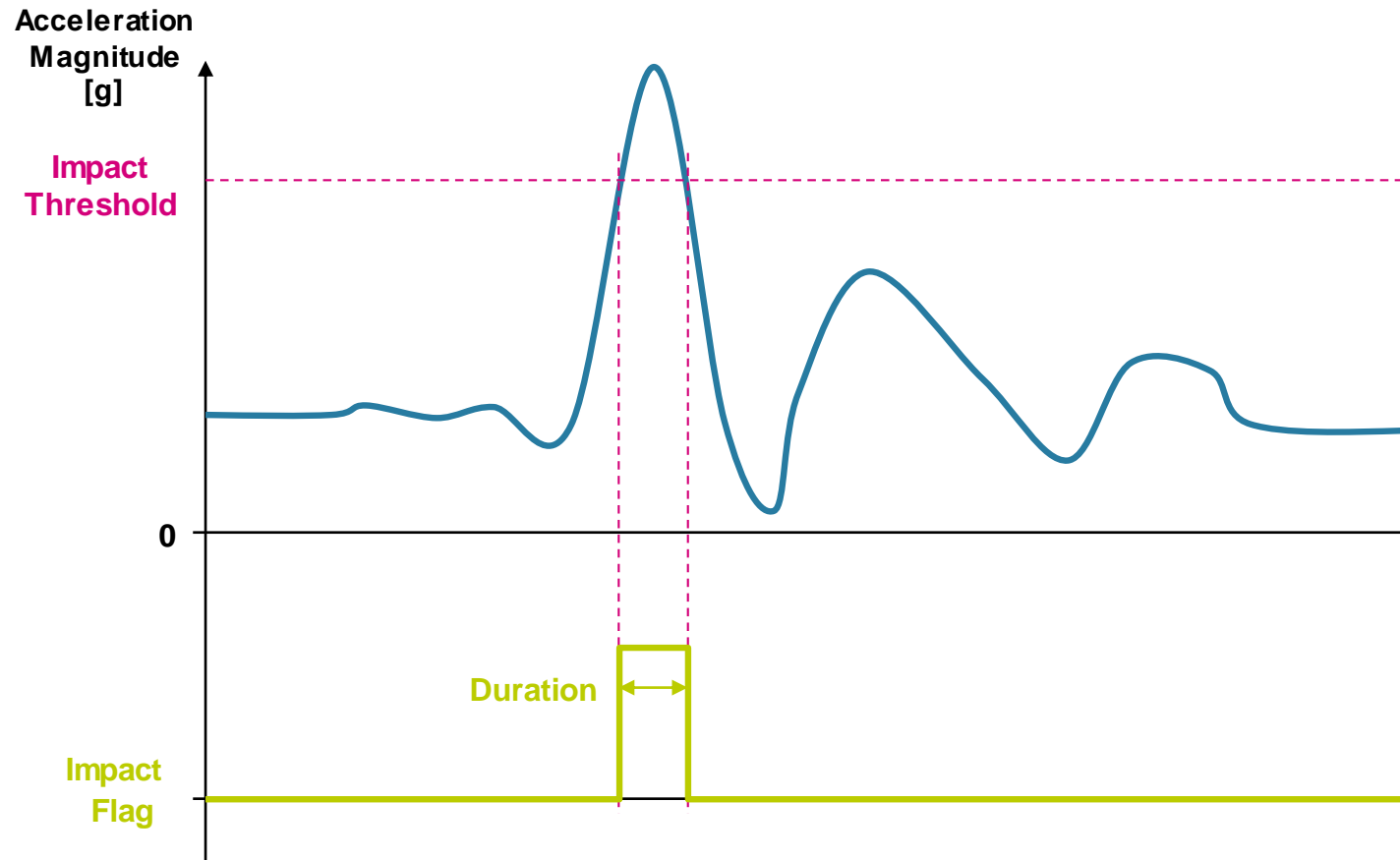


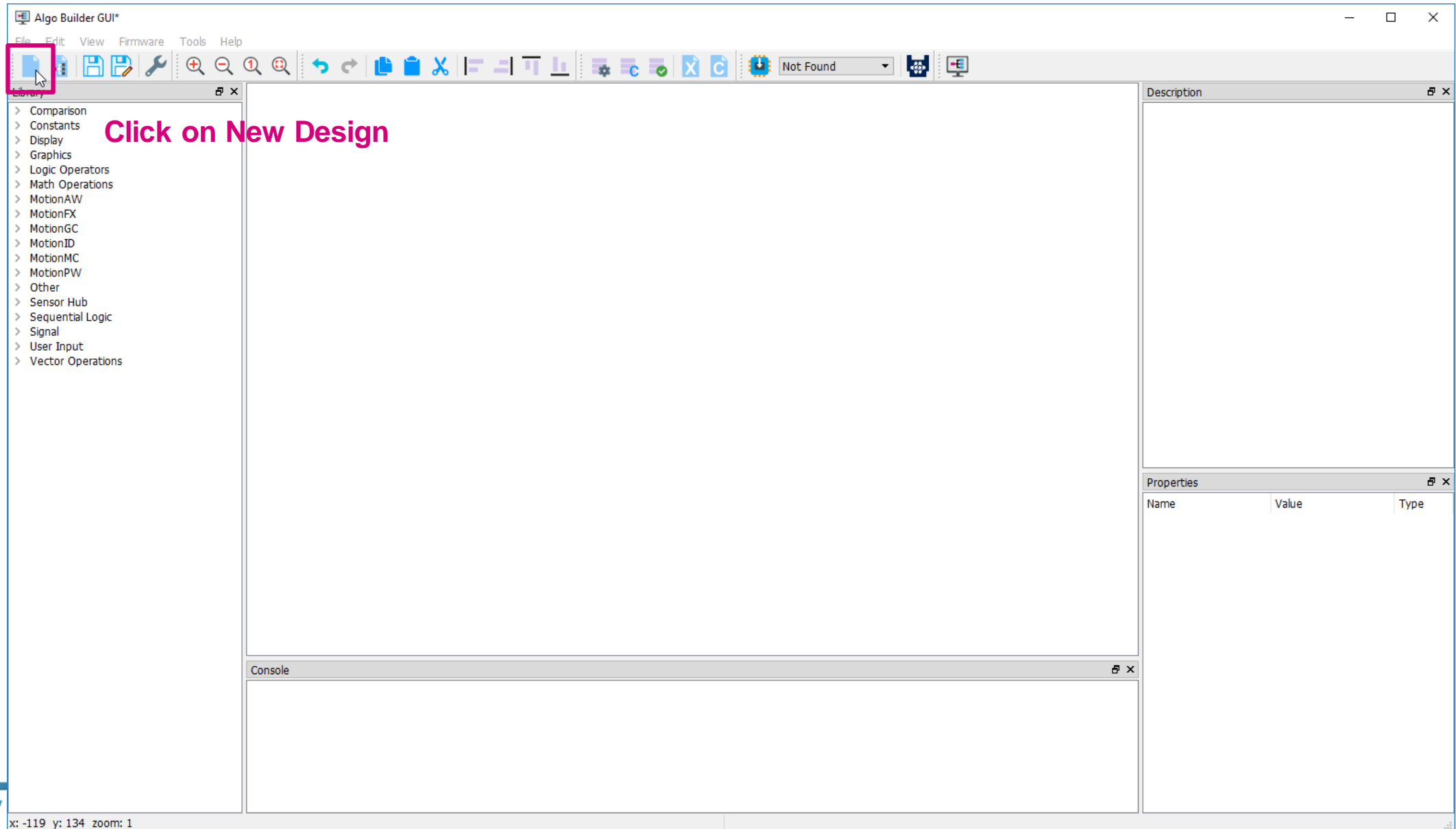
Demo 2

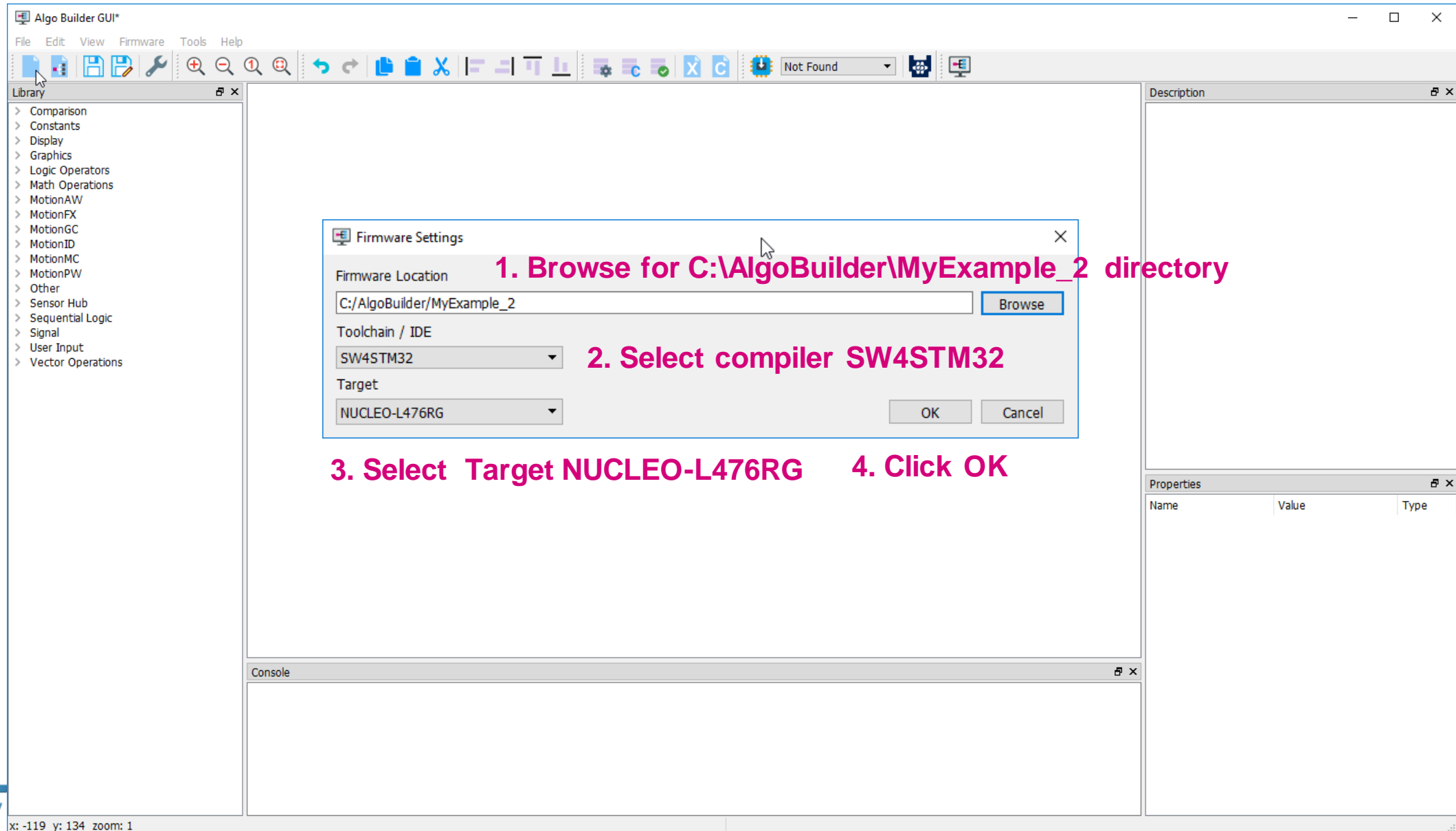
Impact Detection



Impact Detection ... Evaluate if magnitude of acceleration is above given threshold for certain time.







1. Browse for C:\AlgoBuilder\MyExample_2 directory

2. Select compiler SW4STM32

3. Select Target NUCLEO-L476RG

4. Click OK

The screenshot shows the Algo Builder GUI with the following components:

- Library:** A list of components on the left. The 'Sensor Hub' component is highlighted under the 'Sensor Hub' category.
- Workspace:** The central area where components are placed. A '[Sensor Hub]' component is shown with a red border and a red arrow pointing to it, indicating it has been placed.
- Description Panel:** On the right, it shows the details for the '[Sensor Hub]' component.
 - [Sensor Hub]**
Version: 1.0
Sensor Hub provides links to sensor and algorithms in order to retrieve data from them.
 - Output Pins:**
out (void x 1):
Sensor Hub handler.
 - Properties:**
 - Data Rate (int):**
Defines the sensor's and algorithm's data rate in Hz.
Range: <1, 400>
 - Accelerometer Full Scale (int):**
Defines the accelerometer full scale.
Values: 2 g, 4 g, 8 g, 16 g
 - Gyroscope Full Scale (int):**
Defines the gyroscope full scale.
Values: 245 dps, 500 dps, 1000 dps, 2000 dps
- Properties Panel:** At the bottom right, it shows a table of properties for the selected component.

Name	Value	Type
Data Rate	100	INT
Accelerometer Full...	8 g	ENUM
Gyroscope Full Scale	500 dps	ENUM

Two red annotations are present:

- 1. Place [Sensor Hub] to workspace** with a red arrow pointing to the '[Sensor Hub]' component in the workspace.
- 2. Change Accelerometer Full Scale to 8g** with a red arrow pointing to the 'Accelerometer Full...' property in the Properties panel.

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- ▼ Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

Diagram:

```
graph LR; SH[Sensor Hub] --> Acc[Acceleration [g]]
```

Description

Acceleration [g]
Version: 1.0
Retrieve the accelerometer data.

Input Pins:
SensorHubHandle (void x 1):
Connect to Sensor Hub output.

Output Pins:
data (float x 3):
Accelerometer data (acceleration) in g unit.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

Console

x: 60 y: -292 zoom: 1

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter:

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Bar
 - Fusion
 - Graph
 - Histogram
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Plot3D
 - Scatter
 - Value
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > Temperature
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Add Graph function block

2. Set properties

3. Connect

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph

Description

Graph
Version: 2.0
Graph. Displays up to six real-time curves. The X-axis represents time, Y-axis is value.

Input Pins:
in (variant x 3):
Input data to plot (y-axis value). The input data size has to match with number of curves.

Properties:
Number of Curves (int):
Defines number of curves to plot. Value must be from 1 to 6.
Range: <1, 6>
Graph Name (string):
Label of the graph.
Waveform 1 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 1.
Waveform 2 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 2.
Waveform 3 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 3.
Waveform 4 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 4.
Waveform 5 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 5.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of Curves	3	INT
Graph Name	Acceleration	STRING
Waveform 1 Name	X axis	STRING
Waveform 2 Name	Y axis	STRING
Waveform 3 Name	Z axis	STRING
Unit Name	[g]	STRING
Zero axis position	Middle	ENUM
Auto-scale	ON	ENUM
Full Scale	4	STRING

Console

x: -18 y: -293 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations
 - Magnitude
 - Normalize

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph 1

Acceleration [g] → Magnitude

Add Magnitude function block

Magnitude
Version: 1.0
Calculates magnitude of the input vector.

Input Pins:
in (float x 3):
Input vector.

Output Pins:
out (float x 1):
Magnitude.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

Console

x: 173 y: -278 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- Comparison
 - Equal to (=)
 - Greater than (>)
 - Greater than or equal to (>=)
 - Less than (<)
 - Less than or equal to (<=)
 - Not equal to (!=)
- Constants
- Display
- Graphics
- Logic Operators
- Math Operations
- MotionAW
- MotionFX
- MotionGC
- MotionID
- MotionMC
- MotionPW
- Other
- Sensor Hub
- Sequential Logic
- Signal
- User Input
- Vector Operations

Graph 1

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Magnitude → >

Add Greater than (>) function block

Greater than (>)
Version: 1.0
Checks if in1 is greater than in2. Returns 1 if the condition is true, 0 otherwise.

Input Pins:
in1 (variant x 1):
First operand.
in2 (variant x 1):
Second operand.

Output Pins:
out (int x 1):
Result.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

Console

x: 204 y: -299 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
 - Input Value (Binary)
 - Input Value (Float)**
 - Input Value (Int)
- > Vector Operations

Diagram:

```

    graph LR
      SH[Sensor Hub] --> Acc[Acceleration [g]]
      Acc --> Mag[Magnitude]
      Mag --> G1[Graph 1]
      Mag --> C[>]
      IVF[Input Value (Float)] --> C
      C --> Out[ ]
  
```

3. Connect

1. Add Input Value (Float) function block

2. Set properties

Description

Input Value (Float)
Version: 1.0
get up to four float values from Unicleo-GUI.

Output Pins:
out (float x 1):
Output data.

Properties:
Number of Values (int):
Defines number of values. Value must be from 1 to 4.
Range: <1, 4>
Default Value 1 (float):
Defines default value 1.
Default Value 2 (float):
Defines default value 2.
Default Value 3 (float):
Defines default value 3.
Default Value 4 (float):
Defines default value 4.
Value 1 Name (string):
Label of the value 1.
Value 2 Name (string):
Label of the value 2.
Value 3 Name (string):
Label of the value 3.
Value 4 Name (string):
Label of the value 4.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of Values	1	INT
Default Value 1	7	FLOAT
Default Value 2	0	FLOAT
Default Value 3	0	FLOAT
Default Value 4	0	FLOAT
Value 1 Name	Impact Threshold [g]	STRING
Value 2 Name	Value 2	STRING
Value 3 Name	Value 3	STRING
Value 4 Name	Value 4	STRING

Console

x: 236 y: -302 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- ▼ Signal
 - Derivator
 - Feature Computation
 - FIR Filter
 - Gain
 - IIR Filter
 - Integrator
 - Moving Average
 - Peak Detector
 - Pulse Generator
 - Pulse Width**
 - Signal Delay
 - Zero Crossing
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

Graph 1

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Magnitude → > → Pulse Width

Input Value (Float) → >

Add Pulse Width function block

Description

Pulse Width
Version: 1.0
Measures pulse width.

Input Pins:
in (int x 1):
Input signal.

Output Pins:
out (int x 1):
Pulse width in ms unit.

Properties:
Level (int):
Define active level of the pulse to measure.
Values: Negative, Positive

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Level	Positive	ENUM

Console

x: 286 y: -289 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- Comparison
 - Equal to (=)
 - Greater than (>)
 - Greater than or equal to (>=)**
 - Less than (<)
 - Less than or equal to (<=)
 - Not equal to (!=)
- Constants
- Display
- Graphics
- Logic Operators
- Math Operations
- MotionAW
- MotionFX
- MotionGC
- MotionID
- MotionMC
- MotionPW
- Other
- Sensor Hub
- Sequential Logic
- Signal
- User Input
- Vector Operations

Graph 1

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Magnitude → > → Pulse Width → >=

Input Value (Float) → >

Add Greater than or equal to (>=) function block

Greater than or equal to (>=)
Version: 1.0
Checks if in1 is greater or equal than in2. Returns 1 if the condition is true, 0 otherwise.

Input Pins:
in1 (variant x 1):
First operand.
in2 (variant x 1):
Second operand.

Output Pins:
out (int x 1):
Result.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

Console

x: 207 y: -267 zoom: 1

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter:

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > Temperature
- ▼ User Input
 - Input Value (Binary)
 - Input Value (Float)
 - Input Value (Int)**
- > Vector Operations

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph

Acceleration [g] → Magnitude → >

Input Value (Float) → >

> → Pulse Width → >=

Input Value (Int)

3. Connect

1. Add Input Value (Int) function block

2. Set properties

Description

Input Value (Int)
Version: 2.0
Get up to eight integer values from Unicleo-GUI.

Output Pins:
out (int x 1):
Output data.

Properties:
Window Name (string):
Title of the window.
Number of Values (int):
Defines number of values. Value must be from 1 to 8.
Range: <1, 8>
Default Value 1 (int):
Defines default value 1.
Default Value 2 (int):
Defines default value 2.
Default Value 3 (int):
Defines default value 3.
Default Value 4 (int):
Defines default value 4.
Default Value 5 (int):
Defines default value 5.
Default Value 6 (int):
Defines default value 6.
Default Value 7 (int):

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Window Name	Duration	STRING
Number of Values	1	INT
Default Value 1	10	INT
Value 1 Name	Impact Duration [ms]	STRING

Console

x: 211 y: -284 zoom: 1

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- ▼ Signal
 - Derivator
 - Feature Computation
 - FIR Filter
 - Gain
 - IIR Filter
 - Integrator
 - Moving Average
 - Peak Detector
 - Pulse Generator**
 - Pulse Width
 - Signal Delay
 - Zero Crossing
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph 1 → Magnitude → > → Pulse Width → >= → Pulse Generator

Input Value (Float) → >

Input Value (Int) → >=

1. Add Pulse Generator function block

2. Set Width to 1000

Description

Pulse Generator
Version: 1.0
Generate pulse with defined width.

Input Pins:
in (int x 1):
Trigger signal.

Output Pins:
out (int x 1):
Output signal.

Properties:
Width (int):
Define the width of the pulse in ms unit.
Value must be greater than or equal to: 0

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Width	1000	INT

Console

x: 461 y: -258 zoom: 1

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

D: NODE_L476RG

Library

Filter:

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Bar
 - Fusion
 - Graph
 - Histogram
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Plot3D
 - Scatter
 - Value
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > Temperature
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Add Logic Analyzer function block

2. Set properties

3. Connect

Description

Logic Analyzer
Version: 2.0
Displays up to eight logic values in real-time chart. The X-axis represents time, Y-axis is logic state (0 or 1).

Input Pins:
in (int x 1):
Input data to display (y-axis value). The input data size has to match with number of channels.

Properties:
Number of Channels (int):
Defines number of channels to plot. Value must be from 1 to 8.
Range: <1, 16>
Logic Analyzer Name (string):
Label of the logic analyzer.
Channel 1 Name (string):
Label of the channel 1.
Channel 2 Name (string):
Label of the channel 2.
Channel 3 Name (string):
Label of the channel 3.
Channel 4 Name (string):
Label of the channel 4.
Channel 5 Name (string):
Label of the channel 5.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of Channels	1	INT
Logic Analyzer Name	Logic#Analyzer	STRING
Channel 1 Name	Impact	STRING

Console

x: -10 y: -239 zoom: 1

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter:

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Bar
 - Fusion
 - Graph
 - Histogram
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Plot3D
 - Scatter
 - Value
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > Temperature
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

Save the design to default path with name "MyExample_2.xml"

Save Design

Miroslav BATEK > STMicroelectronics > AlgoBuilder > Designs

Organize New folder

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
Example01_Demo.xml	7/9/2018 2:39 PM	XML File	55 KB
Example02_FreeFall.xml	7/9/2018 2:39 PM	XML File	56 KB
Example03_Tilt_Measurement.xml	7/9/2018 2:39 PM	XML File	43 KB
Example04_Filters.xml	7/9/2018 2:39 PM	XML File	23 KB
Example05_Feature_Computation.xml	7/9/2018 2:39 PM	XML File	31 KB
Example06_ZeroCrossing_PeakDetector.x...	7/9/2018 2:39 PM	XML File	62 KB
Example07_Algorithms_Integration.xml	7/9/2018 2:39 PM	XML File	51 KB
Example08_6D_Detection.xml	7/9/2018 2:39 PM	XML File	49 KB
Example09_Tilt_Using_Gyro.xml	8/20/2018 2:43 PM	XML File	28 KB
Example10_FFT.xml	8/23/2018 3:00 PM	XML File	45 KB
MyExample_1.xml	8/28/2018 12:35 PM	XML File	9 KB
MyExample_2.xml	8/28/2018 10:47 AM	XML File	38 KB
MyExample_3.xml	8/28/2018 10:54 AM	XML File	25 KB
MyExample_4.xml	8/28/2018 10:49 AM	XML File	20 KB

File name: MyExample_2.xml

Save as type: *.xml

Save Cancel

Description

Logic Analyzer

Version: 2.0

Displays up to eight logic values in real-time chart. The X-axis represents time, Y-axis is logic state (0 or 1).

Input Pins:

in (int x 1):

Input data to display (y-axis value). The input data size has to match with number of channels.

Properties:

Number of Channels (int):

Defines number of channels to plot. Value must be from 1 to 8.

Range: <1, 16>

Logic Analyzer Name (string):

Label of the logic analyzer.

Channel 1 Name (string):

Label of the channel 1.

Channel 2 Name (string):

Label of the channel 2.

Channel 3 Name (string):

Label of the channel 3.

Channel 4 Name (string):

Label of the channel 4.

Channel 5 Name (string):

Label of the channel 5.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of Channels	1	INT
Logic Analyzer Name	Logic##Analyzer	STRING
Channel 1 Name	Impact	STRING

AlgoBuilder GUI - MyExample_2.xml

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter:

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Bar
 - Fusion
 - Graph
 - Histogram
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Plot3D
 - Scatter
 - Value
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > Temperature
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Click on Build Firmware

2. Wait for compilation

3. Check that the code was compiled without error

Console

```
arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary "STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf" "STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.bin" & arm-none-eabi-size --format=berkeley STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf
text      data      bss      dec      hex      filename
169464    5752      46632    221848    36298    STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf

13:27:24 Build Finished (took 4s.583ms)
Invoking scanner config builder on project
Build Process Finished
Exit Code: 0
```

Description

Logic Analyzer
Version: 2.0
Displays up to eight logic values in real-time chart. The X-axis represents time, Y-axis is logic state (0 or 1).

Input Pins:
in (int x 1):
Input data to display (y-axis value). The input data size has to match with number of channels.

Properties:
Number of Channels (int):
Defines number of channels to plot. Value must be from 1 to 8.
Range: <1, 16>
Logic Analyzer Name (string):
Label of the logic analyzer.
Channel 1 Name (string):
Label of the channel 1.
Channel 2 Name (string):
Label of the channel 2.
Channel 3 Name (string):
Label of the channel 3.
Channel 4 Name (string):
Label of the channel 4.
Channel 5 Name (string):
Label of the channel 5.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of Channels	1	INT
Logic Analyzer Name	Logic##Analyzer	STRING
Channel 1 Name	Impact	STRING

x: -70 y: -285 zoom: 1

1. Connect STM32 Nucleo to your PC

2. Click on Program STM32 Nucleo

4. Open Unicleo-GUI

3. Wait till the board is programmed

The screenshot shows the AlgoBuilder GUI with a logic flow diagram in the center. The diagram starts with a 'Sensor Hub' block, followed by an 'Acceleration [g]' block. From 'Acceleration', the flow splits: one path goes to a 'Graph' block, and another goes to a 'Magnitude' block. The 'Magnitude' block's output goes to a comparison block '>'. An 'Input Value (Float)' block also feeds into the '>' block. The output of the '>' block goes to a 'Pulse Width' block, which also receives input from an 'Input Value (Int)' block. The output of 'Pulse Width' goes to a '>=' block, which then feeds into a 'Pulse Generator' block. Finally, the 'Pulse Generator' outputs to a 'Logic Analyzer' block, which is highlighted with a red border.

The right panel shows the 'Logic Analyzer' properties:

Description:
Version: 2.0
Displays up to eight logic values in real-time chart. The X-axis represents time, Y-axis is logic state (0 or 1).

Input Pins:
in (int x 1):
Input data to display (y-axis value). The input data size has to match with number of channels.

Properties:
Number of Channels (int):
Defines number of channels to plot. Value must be from 1 to 8.
Range: <1, 16>
Logic Analyzer Name (string):
Label of the logic analyzer.
Channel 1 Name (string):
Label of the channel 1.
Channel 2 Name (string):
Label of the channel 2.
Channel 3 Name (string):
Label of the channel 3.
Channel 4 Name (string):
Label of the channel 4.
Channel 5 Name (string):
Label of the channel 5.

The bottom console window shows the following output:

```

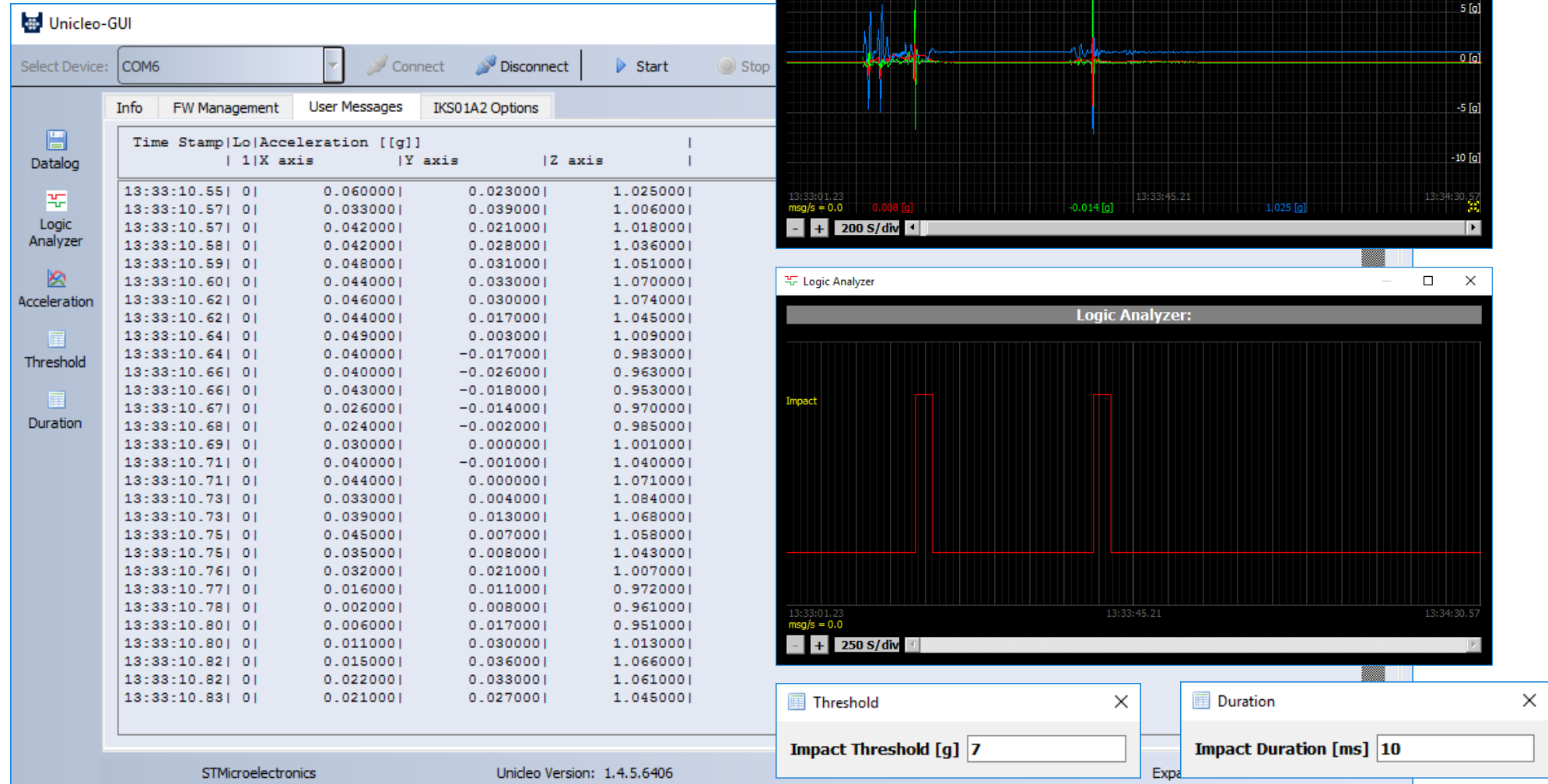
text      data      bss      dec      hex      filename
169464    5752      46632    221848    36298     STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf

13:27:24 Build Finished (took 4s.583ms)
Invoking scanner config builder on project
Build Process Finished
Exit Code: 0
FW binary file programmed successfully!
IDE: SW4STM32 Target: STM32L476RG Drive: D: NODE_L476RG
  
```

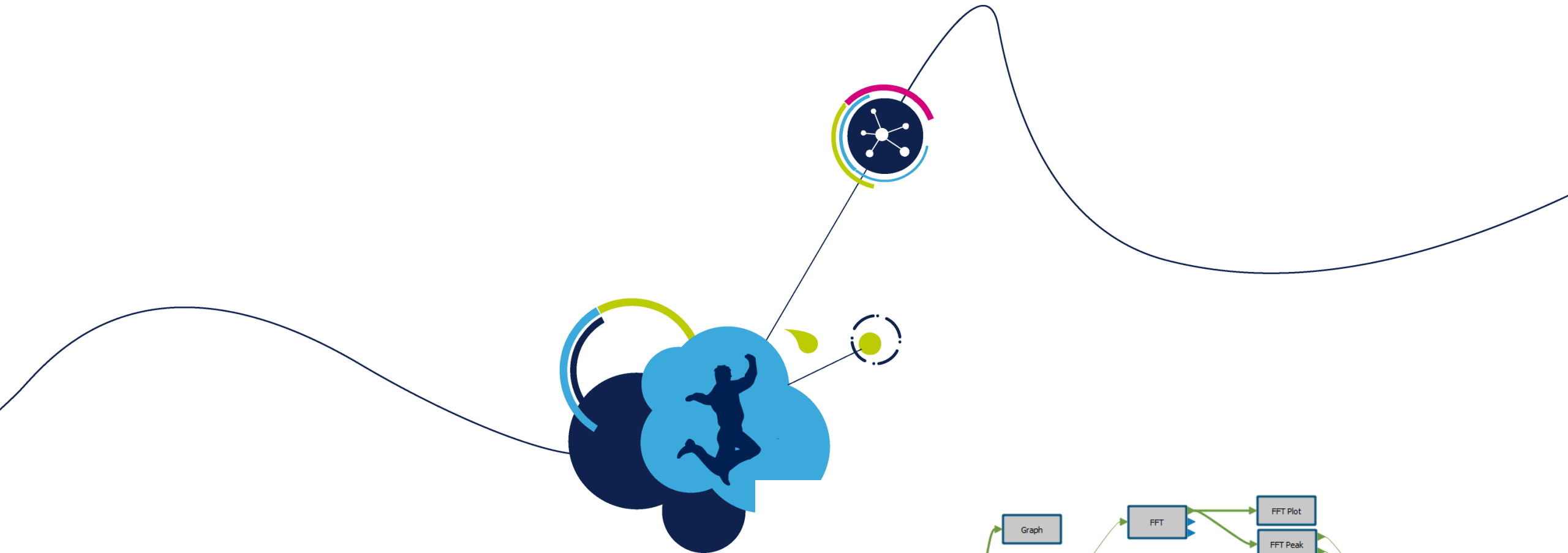

1. Check the boards is connected to Unicleo GUI



1. Test the functionality.

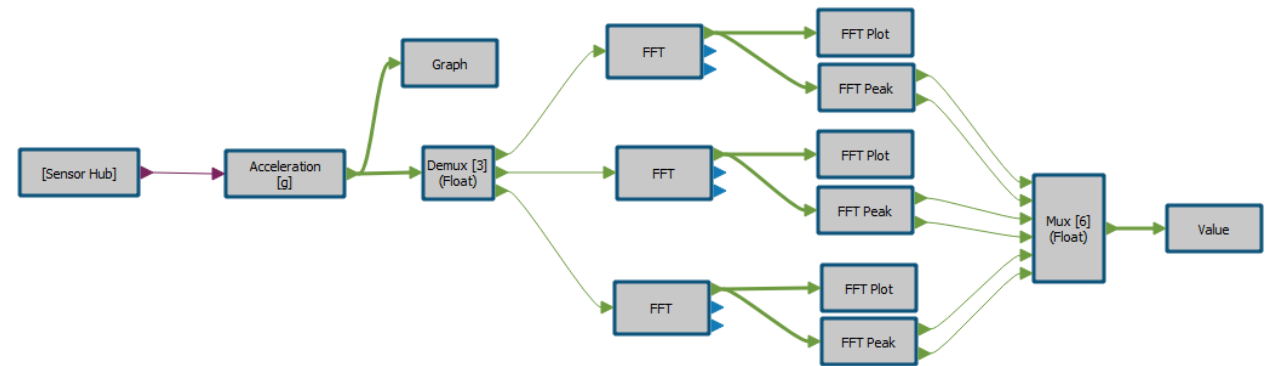


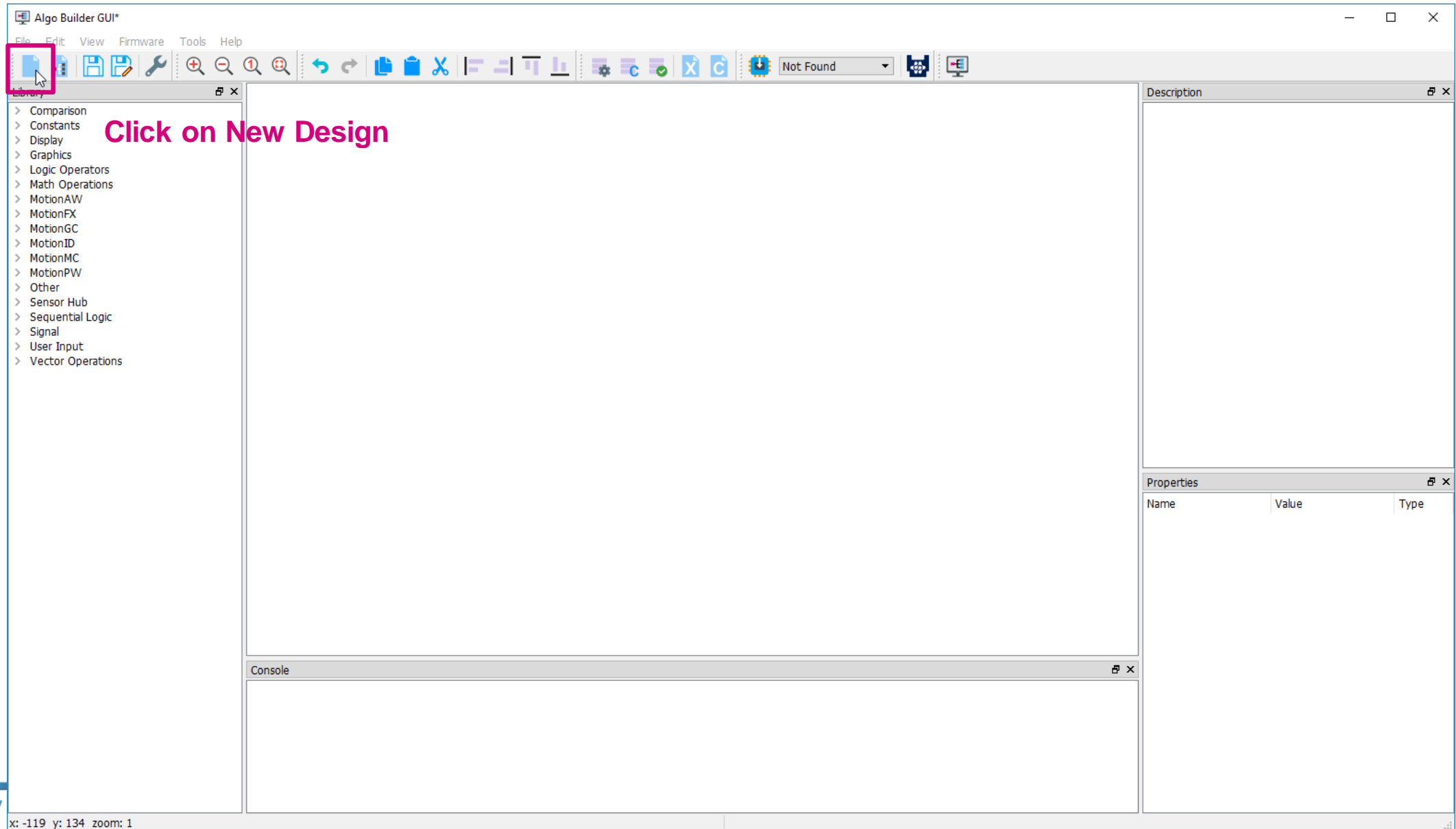
2. Close Unicleo-GUI when you finished the testing.

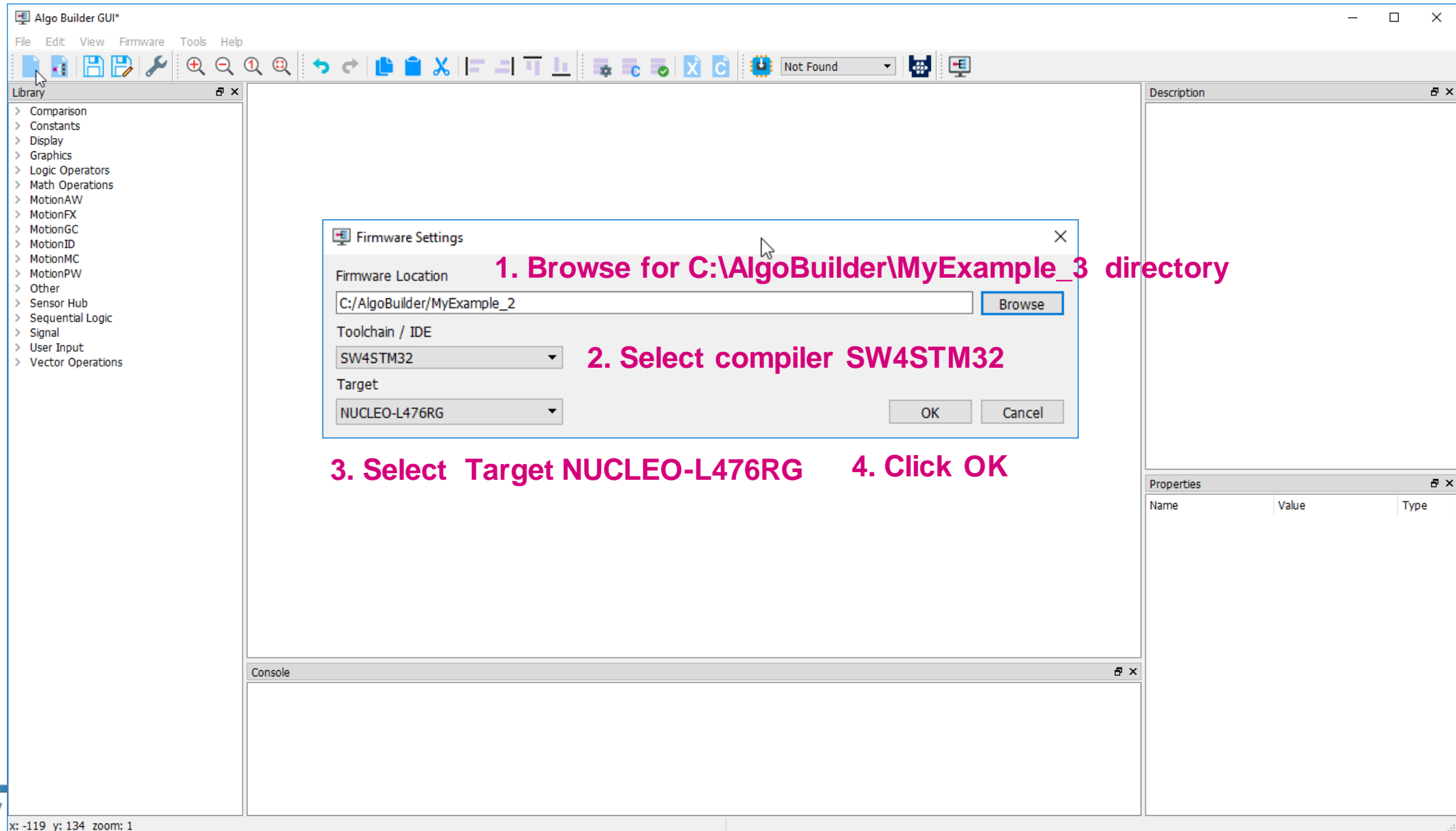


Demo 3

FFT Analysis







The screenshot shows the Algo Builder GUI with the following components:

- Library:** A list of components on the left, with 'Sensor Hub' selected under the 'Sensor Hub' category.
- Workspace:** The central area where the '[Sensor Hub]' block is placed. It is highlighted with a red box and a red arrow pointing to it.
- Description Panel:** On the right, it shows the details for the '[Sensor Hub]' block, including its version (1.0), purpose, output pins, and properties.
- Properties Panel:** Below the description, it shows a table of properties for the selected block.

1. Place [Sensor Hub] to workspace

2. Change Accelerometer Full Scale to 4g

3. Output Data Rate ODR 100Hz

Description:

[Sensor Hub]
Version: 1.0
Sensor Hub provides links to sensor and algorithms in order to retrieve data from them.

Output Pins:
out (void x 1):
Sensor Hub handler.

Properties:
Data Rate (int):
Defines the sensor's and algorithm's data rate in Hz.
Range: <1, 400>
Accelerometer Full Scale (int):
Defines the accelerometer full scale.
Values: 2 g, 4 g, 8 g, 16 g
Gyroscope Full Scale (int):
Defines the gyroscope full scale.
Values: 245 dps, 500 dps, 1000 dps, 2000 dps

Properties Table:

Name	Value	Type
Data Rate Control	Timer	ENUM
Data Rate	100	INT
Accelerometer Full Sc...	4 g	ENUM
Gyroscope Full Scale	500 dps	ENUM

Algo Builder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- ▼ Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

Diagram:

```
graph LR; SH[Sensor Hub] --> Acc[Acceleration [g]]
```

Description

Acceleration [g]
Version: 1.0
Retrieve the accelerometer data.

Input Pins:
SensorHubHandle (void x 1):
Connect to Sensor Hub output.

Output Pins:
data (float x 3):
Accelerometer data (acceleration) in g unit.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
------	-------	------

Console

x: 60 y: -292 zoom: 1

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

D: NODE_L476RG

Library

Filter:

- > Comparison
- > Constants
- > Display
 - Bar
 - Fusion
 - Graph
 - Histogram
 - Logic Analyzer
 - Plot3D
 - Scatter
 - Value
- > Graphics
- > Logic Operators
- > Math Operations
- > MotionAW
- > MotionFX
- > MotionGC
- > MotionID
- > MotionMC
- > MotionPW
- > Other
- > Sensor Hub
- > Sequential Logic
- > Signal
- > Temperature
- > User Input
- > Vector Operations

1. Add Graph function block

2. Set properties

3. Connect

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph

Description

Graph
Version: 2.0
Graph. Displays up to six real-time curves. The X-axis represents time, Y-axis is value.

Input Pins:
in (variant x 3):
Input data to plot (y-axis value). The input data size has to match with number of curves.

Properties:
Number of Curves (int):
Defines number of curves to plot. Value must be from 1 to 6.
Range: <1, 6>
Graph Name (string):
Label of the graph.
Waveform 1 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 1.
Waveform 2 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 2.
Waveform 3 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 3.
Waveform 4 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 4.
Waveform 5 Name (string):
Name of the waveform 5.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of Curves	3	INT
Graph Name	Acceleration	STRING
Waveform 1 Name	X axis	STRING
Waveform 2 Name	Y axis	STRING
Waveform 3 Name	Z axis	STRING
Unit Name	[g]	STRING
Zero axis position	Middle	ENUM
Auto-scale	ON	ENUM
Full Scale	4	STRING

Console

x: -18 y: -293 zoom: 1

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter: X

- Buffers
- Comparison
- Constants
- Display
- FFT
 - FFT
 - FFT Peak Detector
- Graphics
- Library Name
- Logic Operators
- Math Operations
- MotionAW
- MotionFX
- MotionGC
- MotionID
- MotionMC
- MotionPW
- Other
- Pressure
- Sensor Hub
- Sequential Logic
- Signal
- Temperature
- User Input
- Vector Operations

1. Add Demux Float function block from the Other Library

2. Set properties 3 outputs

3. Connect

Graph

[Sensor Hub]

Acceleration [g]

Demux [3] (Float)

Description

Demux (Float)
Version: 1.0
Float demultiplexer. Creates individual scalar outputs from input array.

Input Pins:
in1 (float x 3):
Input.

Output Pins:
out1 (float x 1):
Output 1.
out2 (float x 1):
Output 2.
out3 (float x 1):
Output 3.

Properties:
Number of outputs (int):
Range: <2, 16>

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of outputs	3	INT

Console

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter: X

- Buffers
- Comparison
- Constants
- Display
- FFT
 - FFT
 - FFT Peak Detector
- Graphics
- Library Name
- Logic Operators
- Math Operations
- MotionAW
- MotionFX
- MotionGC
- MotionID
- MotionMC
- MotionPW
- Other
- Pressure
- Sensor Hub
- Sequential Logic
- Signal
- Temperature
- User Input
- Vector Operations

1. Add 3x FFT function block from the FFT Library

2. Set properties 256 data length

3. Connect

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph → Demux [3] (Float) → FFT → FFT → FFT

Description

FFT
Version: 1.0
This block collects data into buffer and if buffer is full computes FFT.

Input Pins:
in (float x 1):
Input data.

Output Pins:
out (float x 512):
Output in the frequency domain.
size (int x 1):
Buffer Size.
full (int x 1):
Buffer full flag. Returns 1 if the buffer is full, 0 otherwise.

Properties:
Data length (float):
Values: 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024
Window Type (int):
Values: None, Hanning, Hamming, Flat Top

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Data length	256	ENUM
Window Type	None	ENUM

Console

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter: X

- ▷ Buffers
- ▷ Comparison
- ▷ Constants
- ▷ Display
- ▲ FFT
 - FFT
 - FFT Peak Detector
- ▷ Graphics
- ▷ Library Name
- ▷ Logic Operators
- ▷ Math Operations
- ▷ MotionAW
- ▷ MotionFX
- ▷ MotionGC
- ▷ MotionID
- ▷ MotionMC
- ▷ MotionPW
- ▷ Other
- ▷ Pressure
- ▷ Sensor Hub
- ▷ Sequential Logic
- ▷ Signal
- ▷ Temperature
- ▷ User Input
- ▷ Vector Operations

1. Add 3x FFT Plot function block from the Display Library

2. Set properties 256 data length & Full Scale 1

3. Connect

```
graph LR; SH[Sensor Hub] --> Acc[Acceleration [g]]; Acc --> Graph[Graph]; Acc --> Demux[Demux [3] (Float)]; Demux --> FFT1[FFT]; Demux --> FFT2[FFT]; Demux --> FFT3[FFT]; FFT1 --> FFTP1[FFT Plot]; FFT2 --> FFTP2[FFT Plot]; FFT3 --> FFTP3[FFT Plot];
```

Description

FFT Plot
Version: 2.0
Displays FFT plot.

Input Pins:
in (float x 512):
Input in the frequency domain.

Properties:
Plot Name (string):
Label of the plot.
Data length (float):
Values: 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024
Units (string):
Vertical axis units.
Auto-scale (int):
Auto-scale enabled.
Values: OFF, ON
Full Scale (string):
Plot full scale.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Plot Name	Z axes	STRING
Data length	256	ENUM
Units		STRING
Auto-scale	OFF	ENUM
Full Scale	1	STRING

Console

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter: X

- Buffers
- Comparison
- Constants
- Display
- FFT
 - FFT
 - FFT Peak Detector
- Graphics
- Library Name
- Logic Operators
- Math Operations
- MotionAW
- MotionFX
- MotionGC
- MotionID
- MotionMC
- MotionPW
- Other
- Pressure
- Sensor Hub
- Sequential Logic
- Signal
- Temperature
- User Input
- Vector Operations

1. Add 3x FFT PEAK function block from the FFT Library

2. Set properties 256 data length

3. Connect

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Graph → Demux [3] (Float) → FFT → FFT Plot → FFT Peak

Description

FFT Peak Detector
Version: 1.0
This block detects maximum amplitude in the frequency spectrum.

Input Pins:
in (float x 512):
Input data.

Output Pins:
amplitude (float x 1):
Maximum amplitude in the frequency spectrum.
frequency (float x 1):
Frequency with the maximum amplitude.

Properties:
Data length (float):
Values: 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024
Exclude DC (int):
Exclude DC component from maximum amplitude evaluation.
Values: NO, YES

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Data length	256	ENUM
Exclude DC	NO	ENUM

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter: X

- ▷ Buffers
- ▷ Comparison
- ▷ Constants
- ▷ Display
- ▲ FFT
 - FFT
 - FFT Peak Detector
- ▷ Graphics
- ▷ Library Name
- ▷ Logic Operators
- ▷ Math Operations
- ▷ MotionAW
- ▷ MotionFX
- ▷ MotionGC
- ▷ MotionID
- ▷ MotionMC
- ▷ MotionPW
- ▷ Other
- ▷ Pressure
- ▷ Sensor Hub
- ▷ Sequential Logic
- ▷ Signal
- ▷ Temperature
- ▷ User Input
- ▷ Vector Operations

1. Add MUX float function block from the Other Library

2. Set properties 6 inputs

3. Connect

Description

Mux (Float)
Version: 1.0
Float multiplexer. Creates array from scalar inputs.

Input Pins:
in1 (float x 1):
Input 1.
in2 (float x 1):
Input 2.
in3 (float x 1):
Input 3.
in4 (float x 1):
Input 4.
in5 (float x 1):
Input 5.
in6 (float x 1):
Input 6.

Output Pins:
out (float x 6):
Output.

Properties:
Number of inputs (int):
Range: <2, 16>

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of inputs	6	INT

Console

AlgoBuilder GUI - *

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter:

- Buffers
- Comparison
- Constants
- Display
- FFT
 - FFT
 - FFT Peak Detector
- Graphics
- Library Name
- Logic Operators
- Math Operations
- MotionAW
- MotionFX
- MotionGC
- MotionID
- MotionMC
- MotionPW
- Other
- Pressure
- Sensor Hub
- Sequential Logic
- Signal
- Temperature
- User Input
- Vector Operations

1. Add MUX float function block from the Other Library

2. Set properties 6 values and the labels

3. Connect

Description

Value
Version: 2.0
Displays up to eight integer values.

Input Pins:
in (variant x 6):
Input data to display. The input data size has to match with number of values.

Properties:
Number of Values (int):
Defines number of values to display. Value must be from 1 to 8.
Range: <1, 8>
Window Name (string):
Label of the values window.
Value 1 Name (string):
Label of the value 1.
Value 2 Name (string):
Label of the value 2.
Value 3 Name (string):
Label of the value 3.
Value 4 Name (string):
Label of the value 4.
Value 5 Name (string):
Label of the value 5.
Value 6 Name (string):
Label of the value 6.
Value 7 Name (string):
Label of the value 7.
Value 8 Name (string):
Label of the value 8.
Unit 1 Name (string):
Unit of the value 1.

Properties

Name	Value	Type
Number of Values	6	INT
Window Name	Values	STRING
Value 1 Name	X	STRING
Value 2 Name	Xpeak	STRING
Value 3 Name	Y	STRING
Value 4 Name	Y peak	STRING
Value 5 Name	Zpeak	STRING
Value 6 Name	Z	STRING
Unit 1 Name	Unit 1	STRING
Unit 2 Name	Unit 2	STRING
Unit 3 Name	Unit 3	STRING
Unit 4 Name	Unit 4	STRING
Unit 5 Name	Unit 5	STRING
Unit 6 Name	Unit 6	STRING

Console

AlgoBuilder GUI - FFT_Mauro.xml*

File Edit View Firmware Tools Help

Library

Filter:

- Library Name
- Function Block Name
- Logic Operators
- Math Operations
- MotionAW
- MotionFX
- MotionGC
- MotionID
- MotionMC
- MotionPW
- Other
 - Counter
 - Demux (Float)
 - Demux (Int)
 - Feedback (Float)
 - Feedback (Int)
 - Float To Int
 - Int To Float
 - Mux (Float)
 - Mux (Int)
 - Switch (Float)
 - Switch (Int)
- Pressure
- Sensor Hub
 - [Sensor Hub]
 - Acceleration [g]
 - Angular Rate [dps]
 - Humidity [percent]
 - Magnetic Field [uT]
 - Pressure [hPa]
 - Temperature [°C]
 - Timestamp [ms]
- Sequential Logic
 - Set-Reset Flip Flop
- Signal
 - Derivator
 - Feature Computation
 - FIR Filter
 - Gain
 - IIR Filter
 - Integrator
 - Moving Average
 - Peak Detector
 - Pulse Generator
 - Pulse Width
 - Signal Delay
 - Zero Crossing
- Temperature
 - Celsius to Fahrenheit
 - Fahrenheit to Celsius
- User Input
 - Input Value (Binary)
 - Input Value (Float)
 - Input Value (Int)
- Vector Operations
 - Magnitude
 - Normalize

1. Connect STM32 Nucleo to your PC

2. Click on Program STM32 Nucleo

4. Open Unicleo-GUI

3. Wait till the board is programmed

Graph

[Sensor Hub] → Acceleration [g] → Demux [3] (Float) → FFT → FFT Plot → FFT Peak → Mux [6] (Float) → Value

Console

```
make --no-print-directory post-build
Generating binary:
arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary "STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf" "STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.bin" & arm-none-eabi-size --format=berkeley STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf
text      data      bss       dec       hex       filename
280632    5776      71536    357944    57638     STM32L4xx-Nucleo-Project.elf

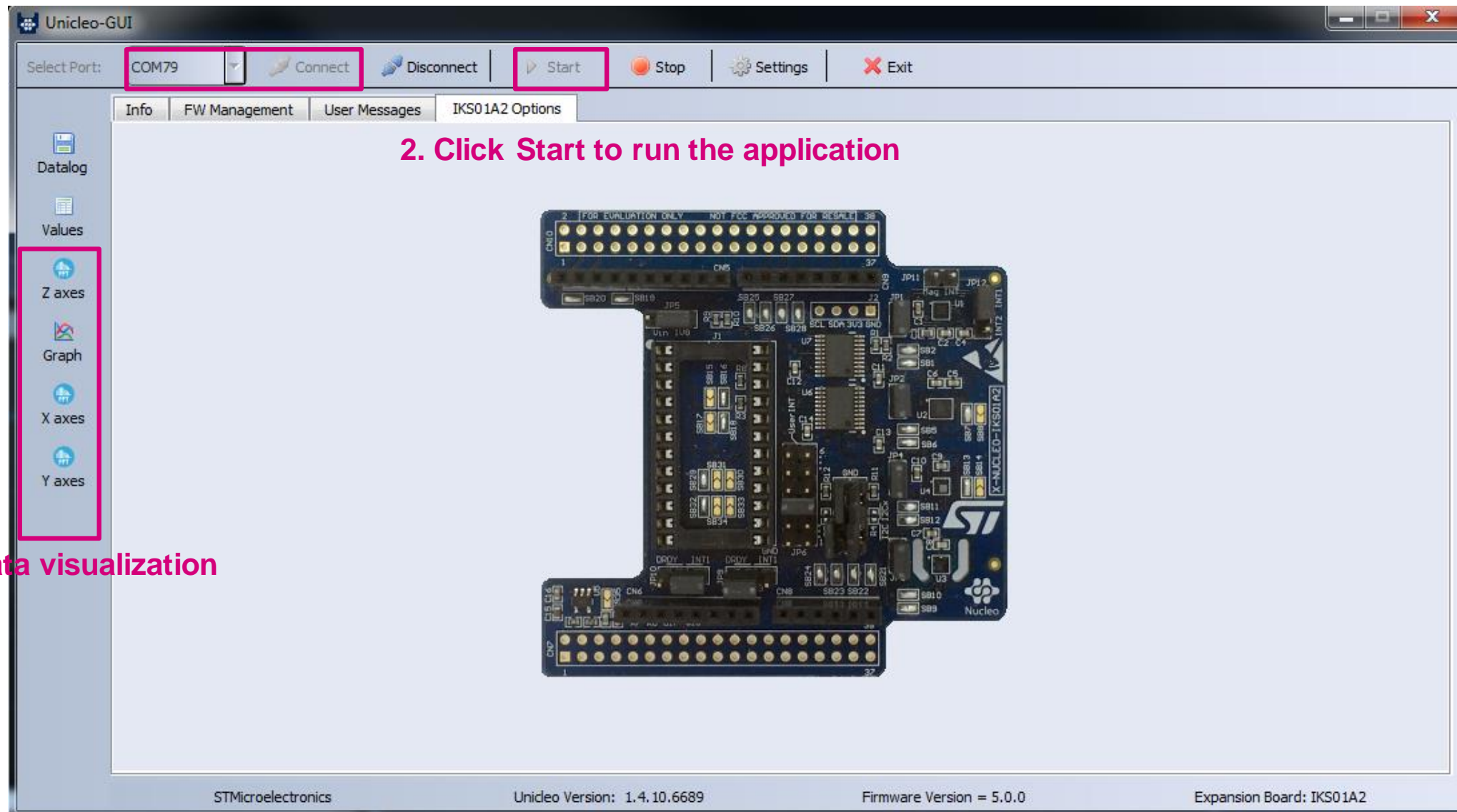
22:26:18 Build Finished (took 45s.439ms)
Invoking scanner config builder on project
ISESSION 2018-10-25 22:25:22.445 -----
Build Process Finished
FW binary file programmed successfully!
IDE: SW-4STM32 Target: STM32L476RG Drive: D: NODE_L476RG
```

Properties

Name	Value

xt: 213 y: 494 zoom: 1

1. Check the boards is connected to Unicleo GUI



1. Test the functionality.

2. Remove the DC

3. Move the board

4. FFT , check the peak and frequency

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ST MEMS complete software solution

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From drivers to software development tools

Low-level Drivers

Standard C Platform Independent drivers

Windows drivers

Linux drivers



[MEMS and Sensors Software - STMicroelectronics](#)

X-CUBE-MEMS-XT1 X-CUBE_MEMS1

Development Tool based on Low level drivers

Runs on STM32

Sample implementation of device embedded features



[Go to st.com](#)

Libraries

Generic SW libraries

Accuracy, Calibration, Positioning, Activity tracking, Health monitoring

Dedicated SW libraries

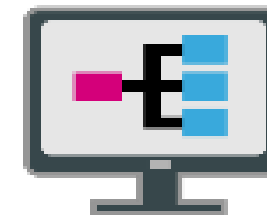


[Open.MEMS - STMicroelectronics](#)

AlgoBuilder Tool

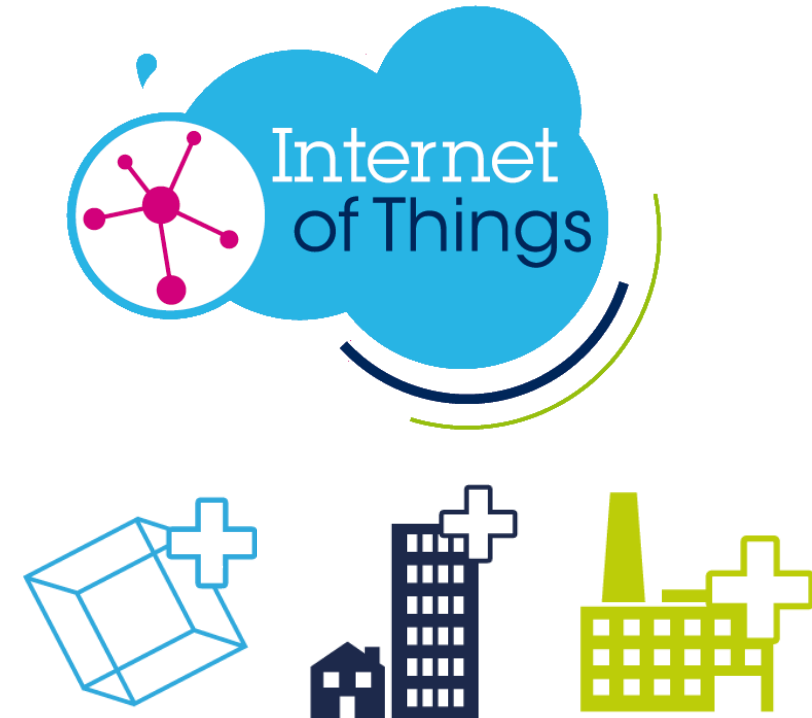
Dedicated software Tool for libraries development

Graphical design apps to build and use algorithms

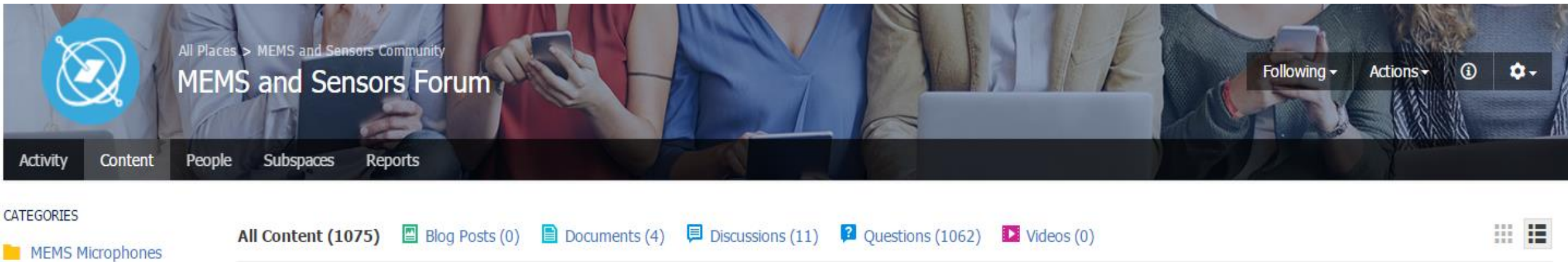


[Go to ST.com](#)

- Internet of Things offers many opportunities for ST from Sensor to Cloud
- ST has all the building blocks for the IoT
 - MEMS and Analog portfolio from consumer to industrial applications
 - AlgoBuilder allows fast proof of concept of Sensor based algorithms
- We keep the commitment on MEMS innovation
- Our constantly expanding development ecosystem makes design fast



ST Community – Mass Market Support 111



Mass Market Support: **MEMS Forum**

For more information on sensors: **www.st.com/sensors**

Information on longevity: **10yr Longevity Program**

Android / Linux / Open Drivers: **Drivers for MEMS**

Thank You!

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