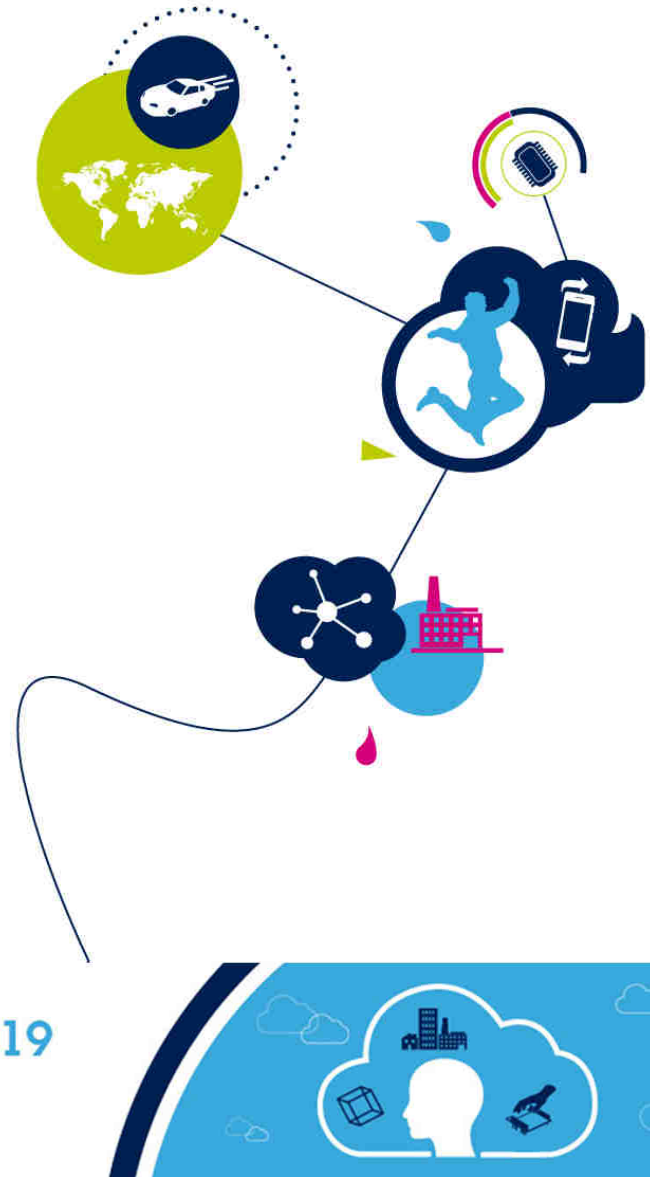


ST GNSS modules Teseo-LIV3x and LoRa Reference Design

Max Nicotra
max.nicotra@st.com



Technology Tour 2019
Vancouver, BC | September 24



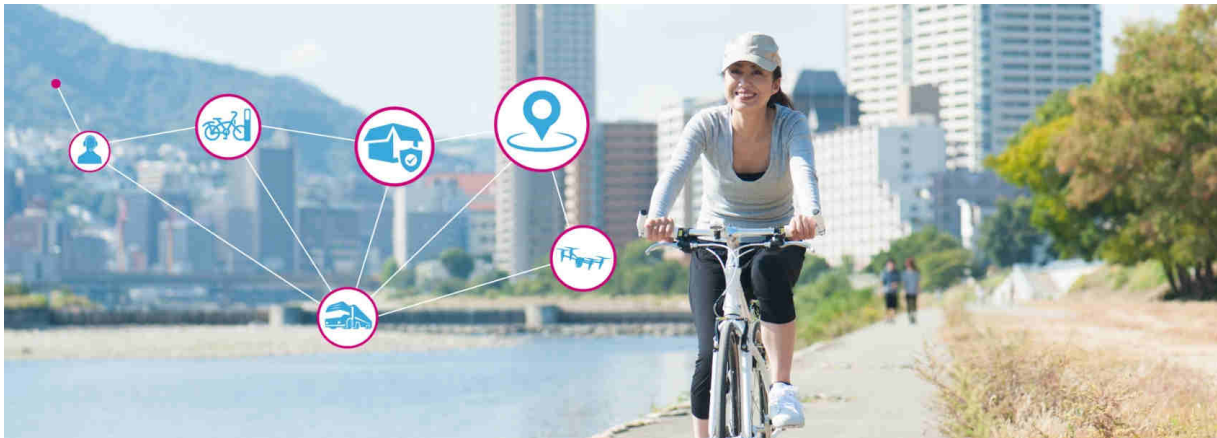


Teseo-LIV3x GNSS Module

2

Best-In-Class Multi-Constellation-based precision modules for numerous location-aware applications.

Teseo-LIV3x embeds TeseoIII single die standalone positioning receiver IC which leverages simultaneous multi-constellation GNSS (GPS/Galileo/Glonass/BeiDou/QZSS).

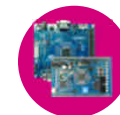


***Making your Design
Easier and Faster
at a Competitive Price***

Full collateral package



Evaluation
Software



Evaluation
Board



X-Nucleo
Board for
STM32



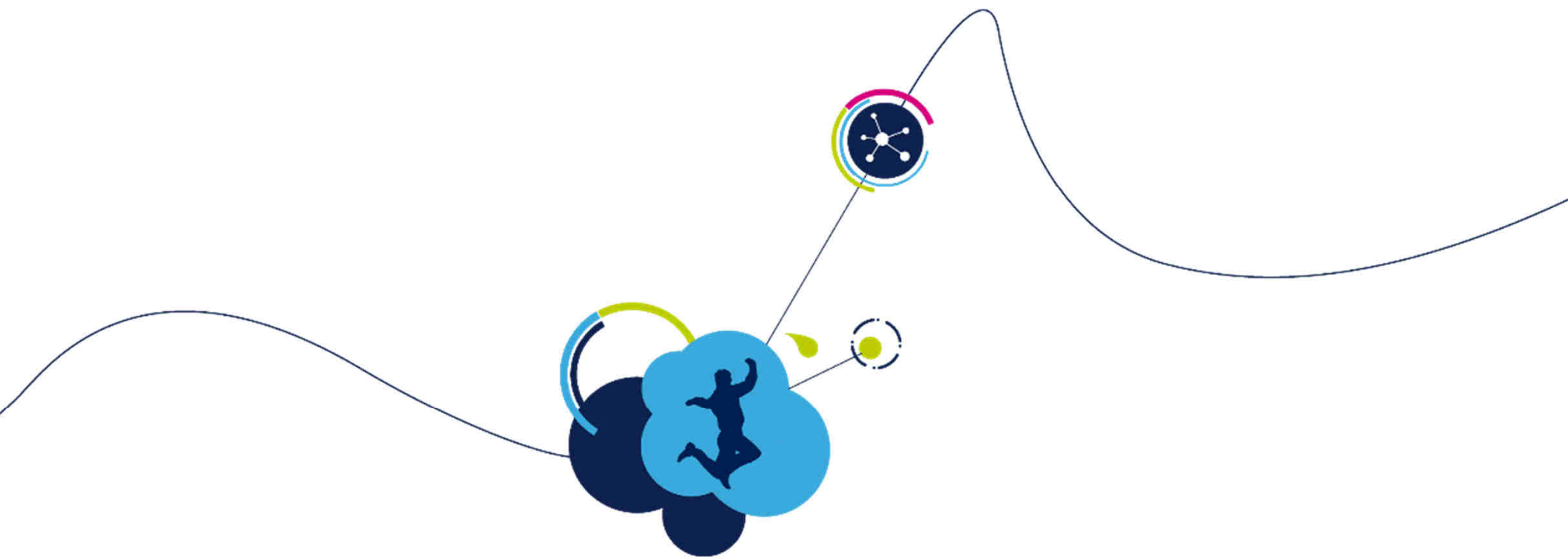
Target Applications

3



***Wearables, Pet and People Tracking,
Assets and Fleet Tracking,
Insurance OBD Dongles,
Road Tolling, Anti-theft,
Emergency calls, Drones,
Precise timings and much more***

Teseo-LIV3F, Teseo-LIV3R: GNSS modules for industrial and IoT applications



Teseo-LIV3x Overview



Teseo-LIV3F

5

Key Features and Benefits



Multi-constellation

Low Power Modes



Assisted GNSS

Powerful ARM9 processor

Integrated Flash

Pre-loaded functions

Pre-Certified RF Module (CE,FCC,IC)



Best in class accuracy

Lowest Standby consumption

Reduce cold/warm TTFF

Concurrent functions

Free FW Configuration /upgrade and datalogging

Simplify design

Reduce design risks/costs/time



Best-In-Class GNSS Module with Integrated Flash



Teseo-LIV3R

Key Features and Benefits

6



Multiconstellation*

Low Power Modes



Assisted GNSS*

Powerful ARM9 processor

Pre-loaded functions*

Pre-Certified RF Module (CE,FCC,IC)



Best in class accuracy

Lowest Standby consumption

Reduce cold/warm TTFF

Concurrent functions

Simplify design

Reduce design risks/costs/time

Best-In-Class GNSS Module (ROM version)



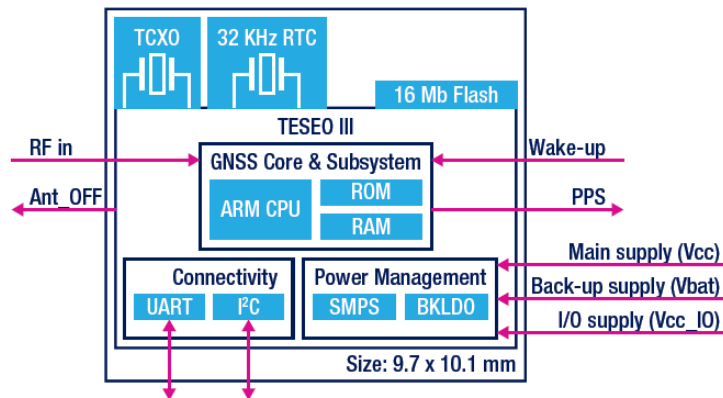
*different features from Teseo-LIV3F



Teseo-LIV3F Key Features

7

- Tiny LCC18 package (9.7 x 10.1 x 2.3 mm)
- 2.1 to 4.3 V supply voltage range
- Operating temperature: -40 to 85 °C – Industrial qualified
- Simultaneous multi-constellation positioning
- Teseo-LIV3F: 16-Mbit embedded Flash memory for data logging and FW upgrades
- 75mW tracking power consumption; <15µA stand-by current including RTC backup
- TCXO 26MHz for fast TTFF , RTC 32KHz for maintaining accurate time



GND_RF	10	9	SYS_RSTn	
RF_IN	11	8	VCC	
GND_RF	12	7	VCC_IO	
AntOFF	13	6	VBatt	
VCC_RF	14	LIV3F	5	Wake_Up
Reserved	15	4	1PPS	
SDA	16	3	RX	
SCL	17	2	TX	
Reserved	18	1	GND	



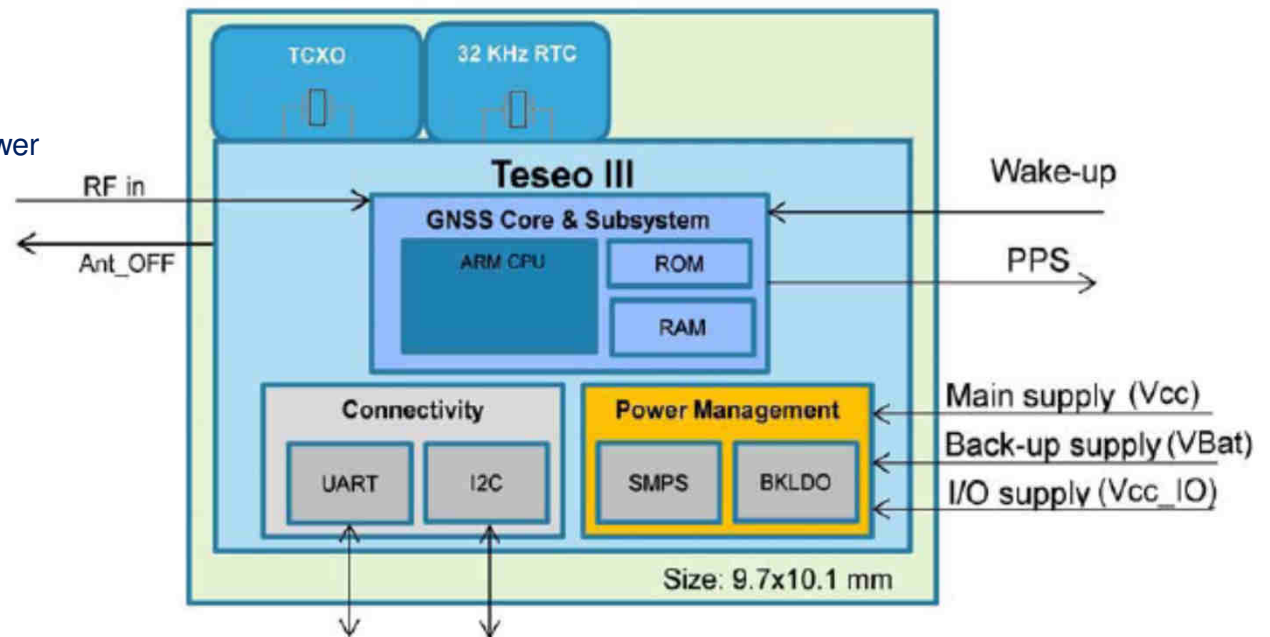
Integrated ARM9 processor for Superior performance



Teseo-LIV3R Key Features

8

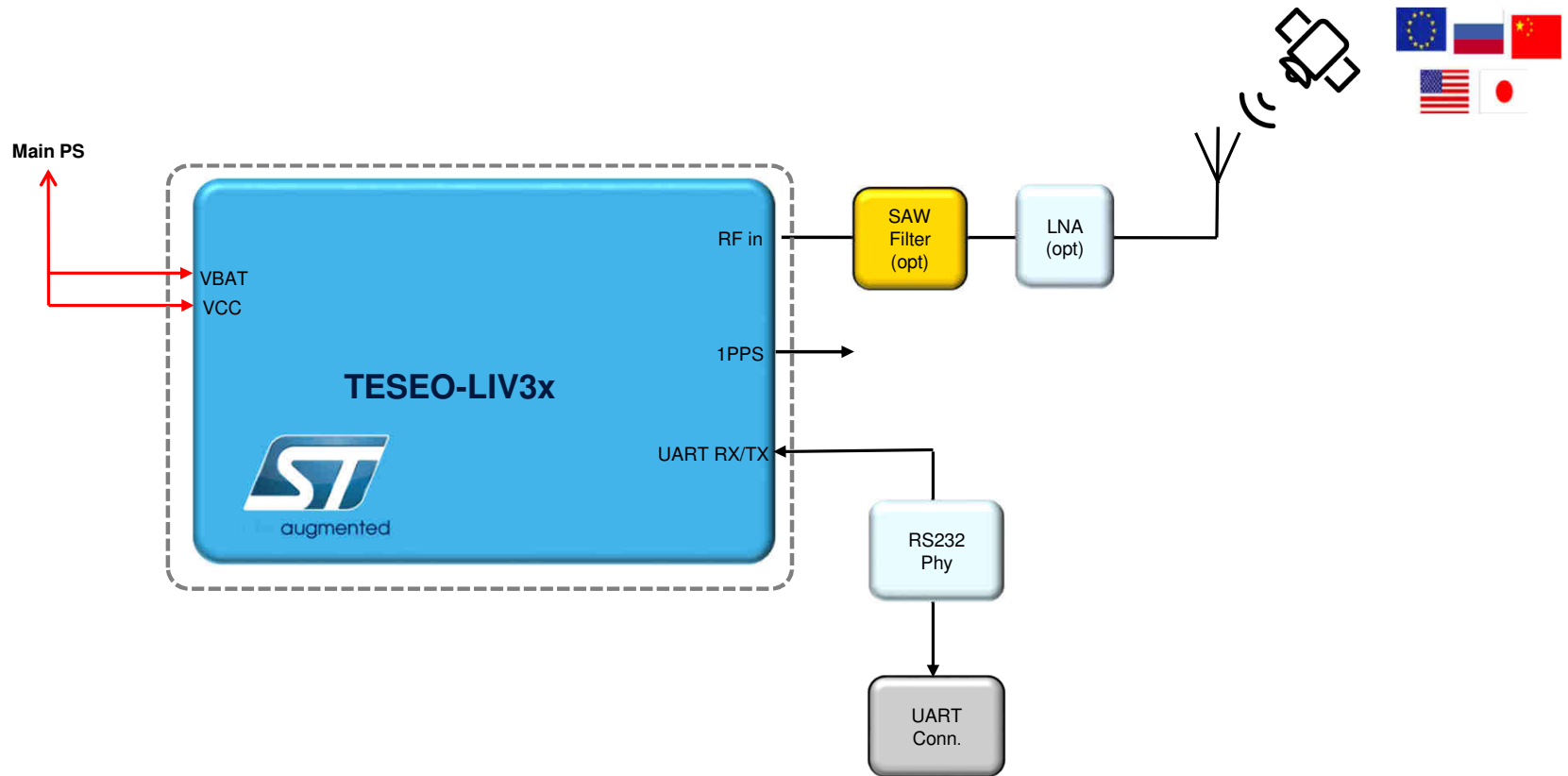
- Tiny LCC18 package (9.7 x 10.1 x 2.3 mm)
- Simultaneous multi-constellation positioning
- 17 μ W standby current and 70 mW tracking power consumption
- TCXO 26MHz for fast TTFF , RTC 32KHz for maintaining accurate time
- 2.1 to 4.3 V supply voltage range
- Operating temperature: -40 to 85 $^{\circ}$ C

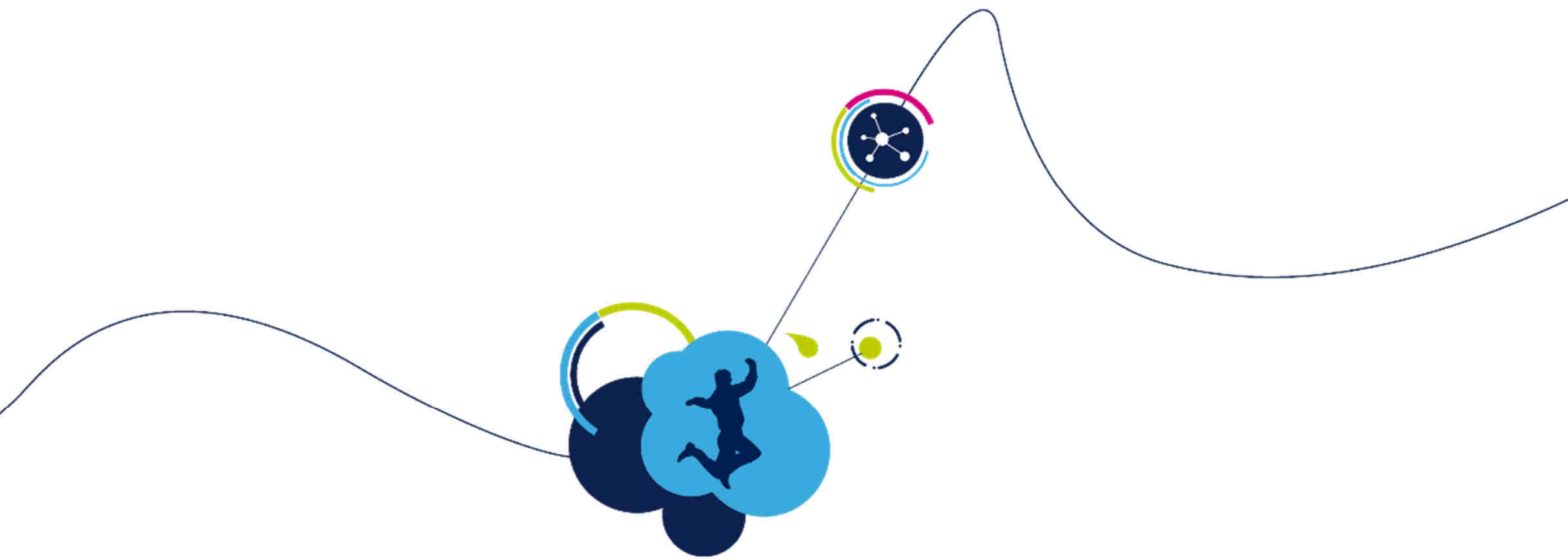




Simple Design, minimal BOM

9





Teseo-LIV3

Performance & Features



GNSS

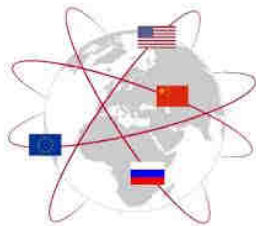
11

Multi constellation

GPS (USA), **GLONASS** (Russian), **Beidou** (Chinese)

Galileo * (European)

Up to 3
simultaneous
active
constellations



* Teseo-LIV3F only

Differential-GPS

S-BAS (satellite-based augmentation system):

WAAS (USA), **EGNOS** (Europe), **MTSAT** (Japan), **GAGAN** (India),

QZSS (Japan & Australia)

RTCM v3.1



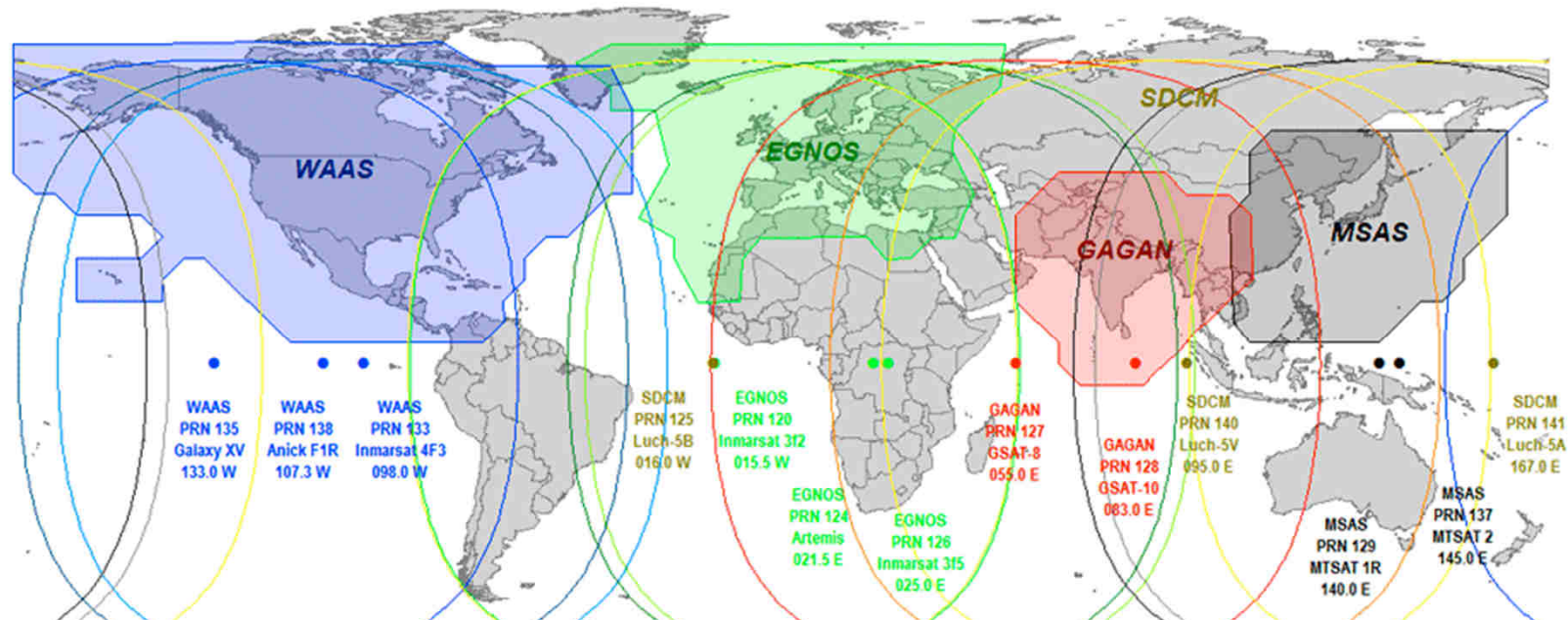
Algorithm

Teseo-LIV3 has **NOT** a reduced GNSS algorithm capability

On Teseo-LIV3, ST provides the **same** algorithm car-makers use.

Satellite Based Augmentation Systems (SBAS)

12



SBAS Benefits:

- Accuracy – Provide wide-area corrections (Ionospheric, GPS satellite timing & orbit) for reducing GNSS ranging errors
- Integrity – Fast detection & indication to receivers when satellite signal errors occur
- Availability – If ranging signal is transmitted from SBAS satellite



GNSS Performance

13

	Condition	GPS & GLONASS	GPS & BeiDou	GPS & Galileo
Time To First Fix (s)	Cold start	< 32	< 36	< 30
	Warm start	< 25	< 29	< 26
	Hot Start	< 1.5	< 2.5	< 2
Accuracy (CEP 50%)	Velocity (m/s)	0.01	-	0.01
	Heading (deg)	0.01	-	0.01
	Horizontal position with AGNSS (m)	< 1.8	< 1.5	-
	Horizontal position with SBAS (m)	< 1.5	-	-
Sensitivity (dBm)	Tracking	-163	-163	-163
	Navigation	-158	-158	-158
	Reacquisition	-156	-156	-156



Assisted GNSS

14

Self Trained*

ST-AGNSS predicts satellite data based on previous observation of satellite broadcast data

Internet **NOT** needed

6-days prediction

Available for free

TTFF ~1-4sec

Predicted*

P-AGNSS predicts satellite data based on data downloaded by an assistance server

Internet **NEEDED**
(8kB data per download)

14-day prediction

Assistance server available for free

TTFF ~1-4sec

Real-Time

RT-AGNSS uses real-time satellite data downloaded by an assistance server

Internet **NEEDED**
(6kB data every 2hrs)

Continuous/RealTime

Assistance server available for free

TTFF <= 1sec



* Teseo-LIV3F only



Low Power Modes

15

Continuous Fix * (GPS+GLONASS)

Adaptive

Dynamic Constellation switching and reduced tracked satellites (switching based on EHPE)

GLONASS RF OFF when not needed (use GPS)

Cycle

Dynamic change duty-cycle of RF channels and Base-Band (duty-cycle period based on EHPE)

~70% of time RF-channels and Base-Band are off

Periodic Fix (GPS only)

5sec to 18hour fix period in Standby mode or OFF when not active

Lowest Average Power Option

Fix On Demand

Device always in standby

GNSS woken-up through the wakeup-pin based the host's needs

Lowest Power Option



* Teseo-LIV3F only

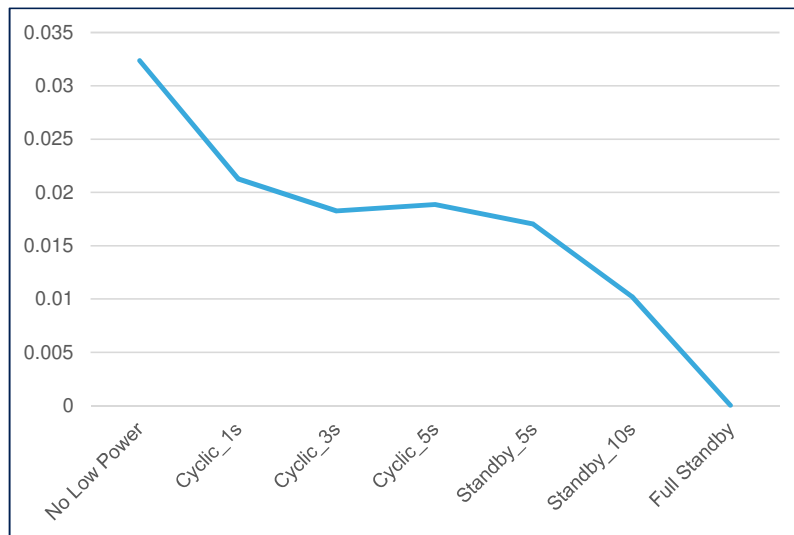
Teseo-LIV3F has the lowest standby power consumption



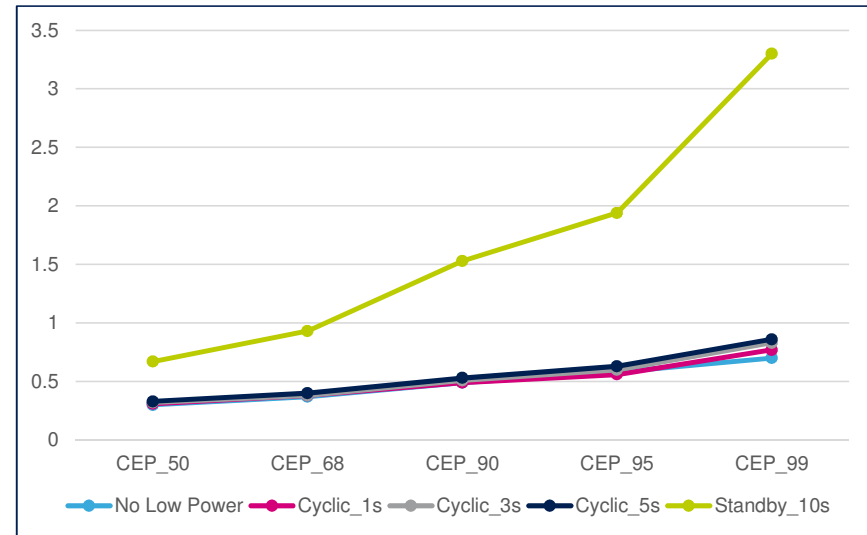
Low Power Curves

16

- IoT application tradeoffs:
 - Fix Frequency
 - Average Power
 - Accuracy



Average current consumption (A)



Accuracy - CEP%



Flash* advantages

17

Firmware Update*

New GNSS library can be provided on www.st.com to improve and/or fix the GNSS device to guarantee longevity to a product in the field

Firmware Configuration & GNSS data*

The whole configuration and GNSS data sit on flash.

Battery backup

Not needed

Host doesn't need to re-configure the module and download GNSS data on each start-up

Ready to be used

Configured and programmed with our best solution

NO SDK required



* Teseo-LIV3F only



Standard Applications

18

Datalogging*

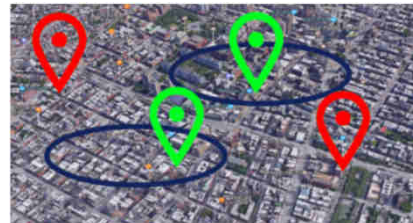
saves lat/lon to flash for retrieval by host



Up to 12h data logging (1Hz)
Logged data-fields configurable
Memory full alarm

Geofencing

notifies when lat/lon is close to a defined circle



Up to 8 configurable circles
Crossing fence alarm

Odometer

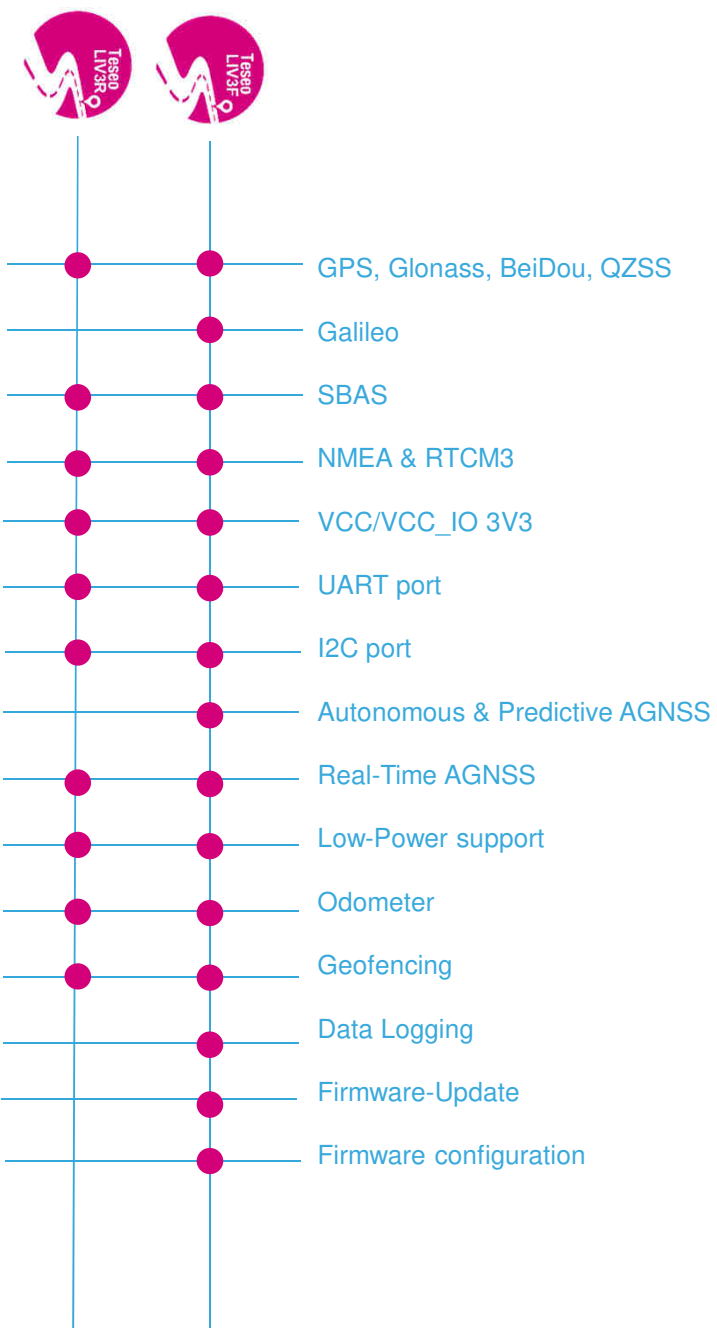
computes distance travelled from position & velocity data

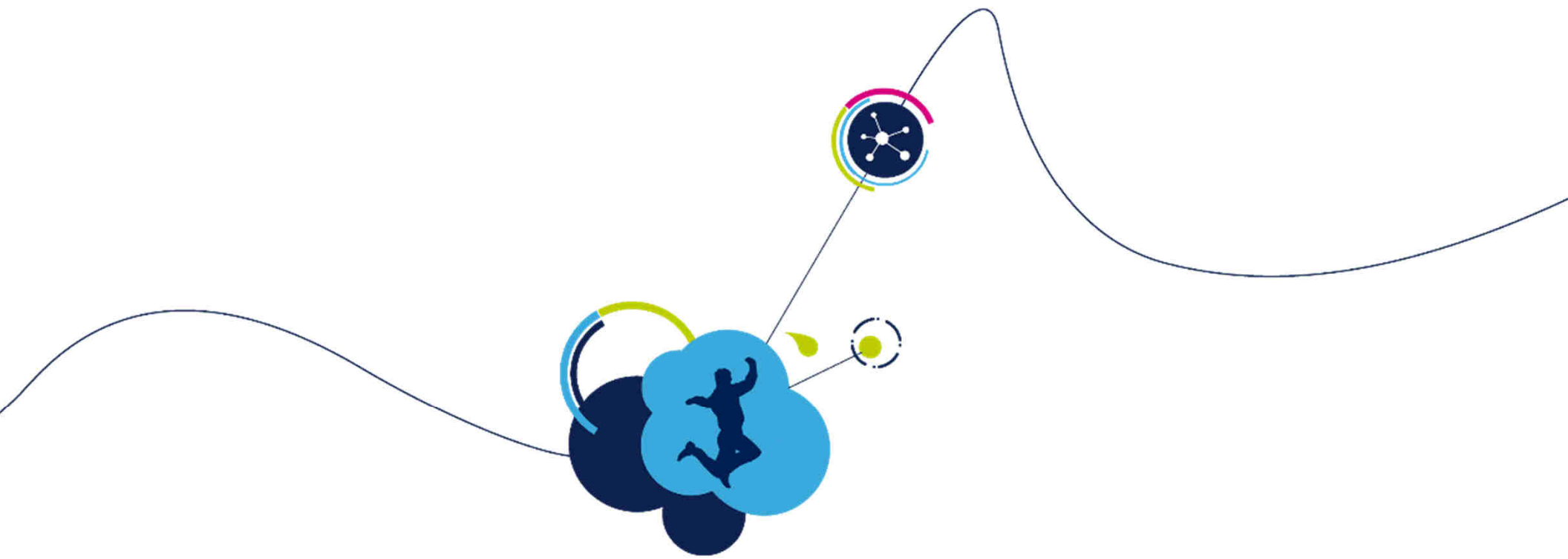


Up to 3 TRIP counters
Distance achieved alarm

Teseo-LIV3x variants

19





Teseo-LIV3 Ecosystem



Teseo-LIV3 – Platform Ready

21

STM32⁺
CubeMX



ANDROID



ARMmbed



Device Driver created for several platforms to speed-up development and time-to-market



Teseo-LIV3 – Application Ready

22



Fast prototyping



Server - Assisted GNSS



Smart tracker

Several STM32 applications ready to be used
to speed-up development and time-to-market



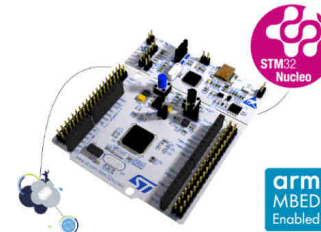
HW Tools

23

X-Nucleo-GNSS1A1

For development on STM32 based design, Teseo-LIV3F based

- Compatible with
 - STM32 Nucleo boards:
 - NUCLEO-F401RE
 - NUCLEO-L073RZ
 - NUCLEO-L476RG
 - Arduino boards
- Protocols: NMEA
- Interfaces:
 - 1 UART
 - 1 DDC (I2C compliant)
 - Digital I/O configurable timepulse
 - 1 EXTINT input for Wakeup



EVb-LIV3F / EVb-LIV3R

For complete evaluation of GNSS solution with Teseo-Suite, including power consumption measurement:

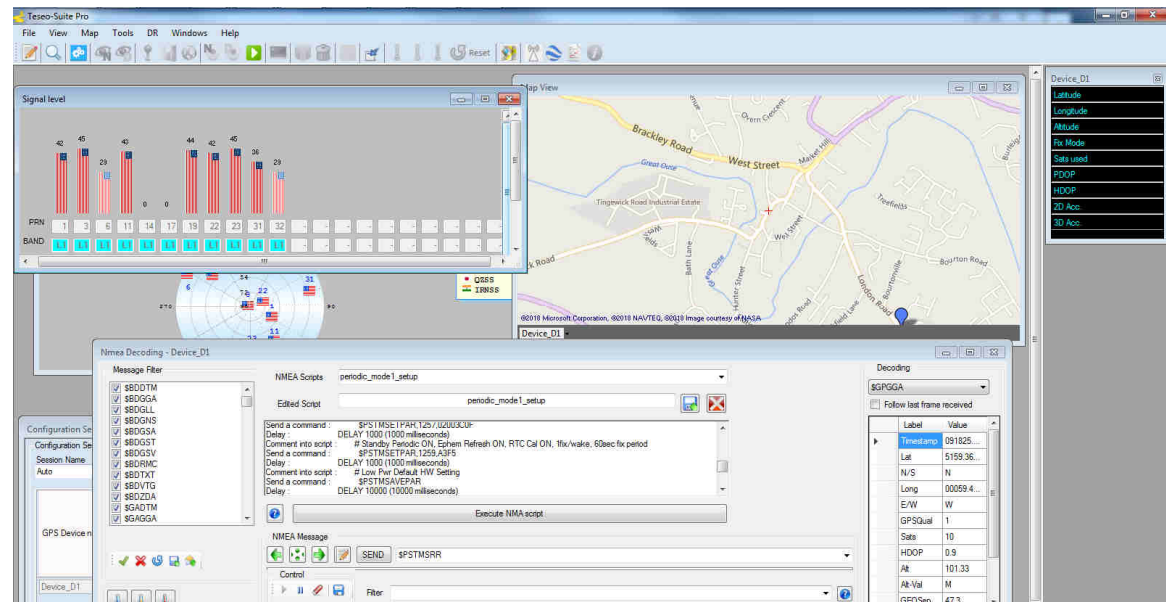
- Protocols: NMEA
- Interfaces:
 - 1 UART
 - 1 DDC (I2C compliant)



SW Tools Teseo Suite

24

- View/Record/Playback
- NMEA & DEBUG
- View Graphics charts
 - Position
 - CNO
 - Sky view
 - Map view
- Send Commands
- Dedicated panels:
 - Assisted GPS
 - FW configurator
- TEST plan
- Embedded TOOLS:
 - FW Upgrade



Free, Powerful, Easy PC-Windows SW Suite.
For evaluation, development and FW configuration updates.



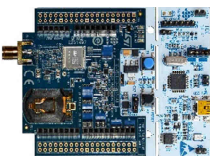
Teseo-LIV3x

Datasheet	Software User Manual
Hardware User Manual	Videos training
Application Note	



EVB-LIV3x

Datasheet	Schematic/BOM/Gerber
User Manual	Quick Start Guide



X-Nucleo-GNSS1A1

Datasheet	Schematic/BOM/Gerber
User Manual	Device driver



Teseo Suite PC Tool

Datasheet	Videos training
Quick Training Guide	User Manual

The Goods

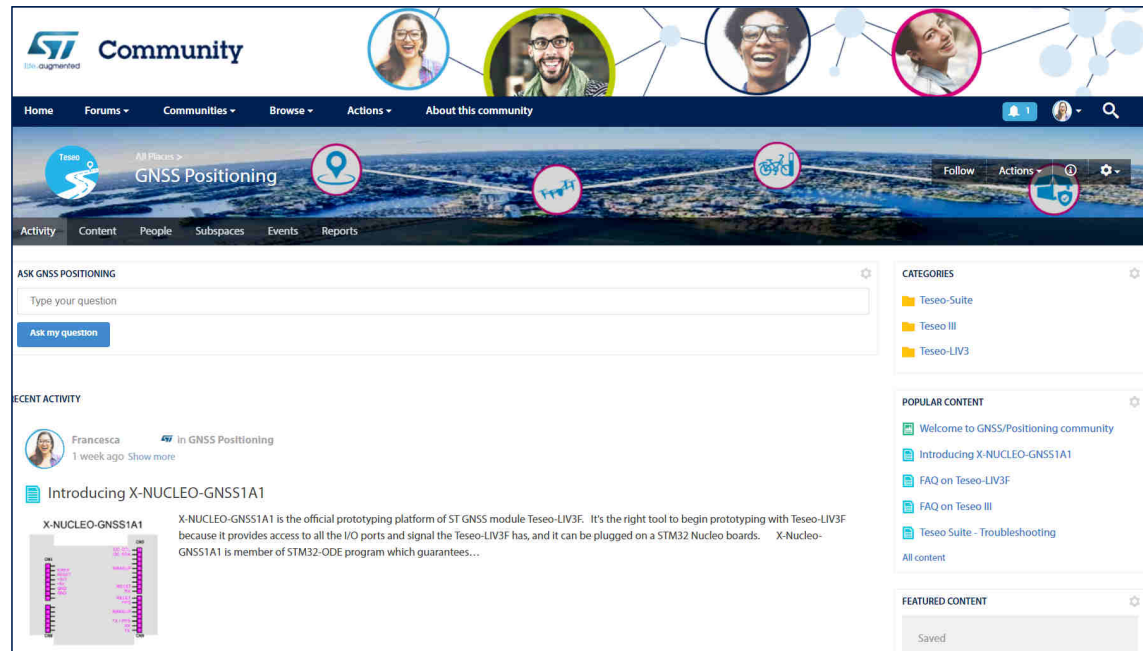


Learn more:
www.st.com/gnssmodules

Join us in the ST GNSS community

26

- Get involved in the ST GNSS community
- Share ideas
- Ask questions

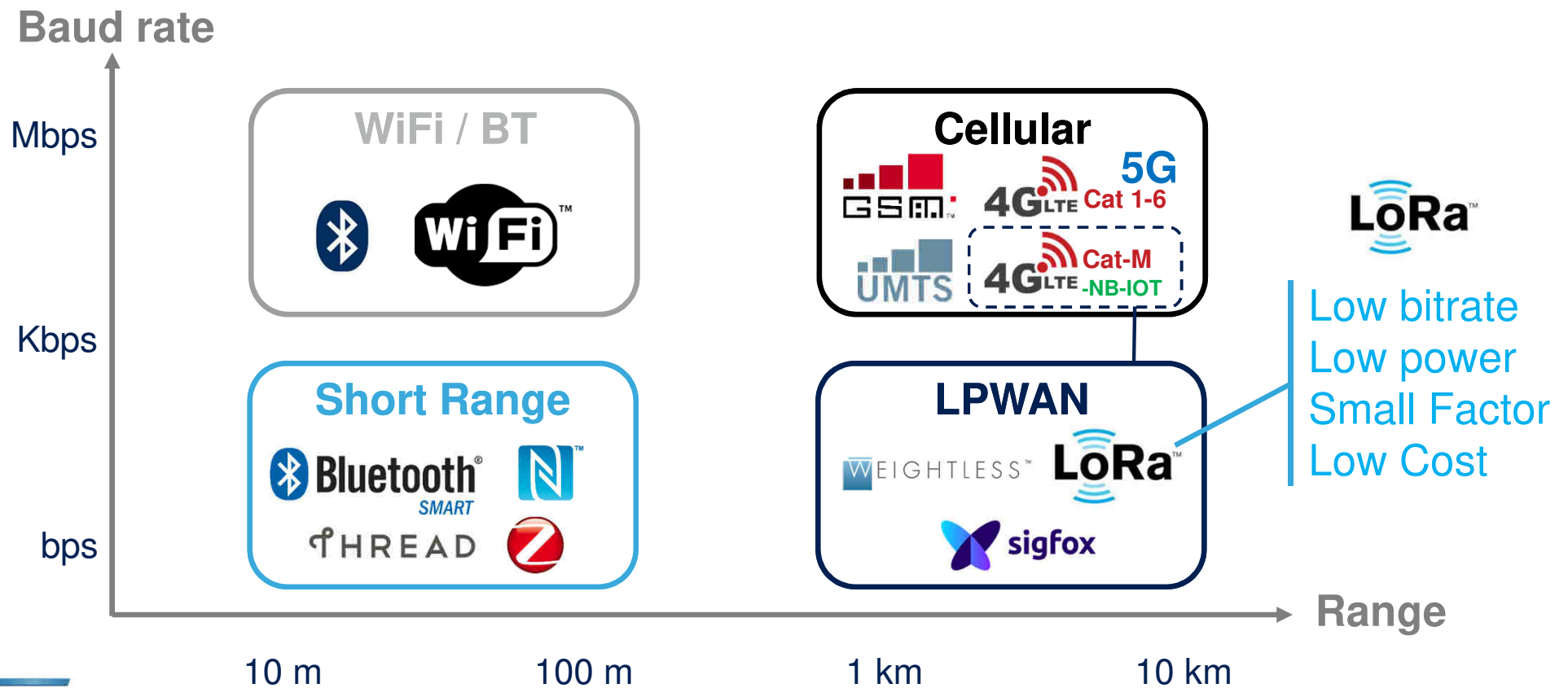




GNSS Teseo-LIV3F based LoRa® Asset Tracker

Communication Technologies - Overview

28





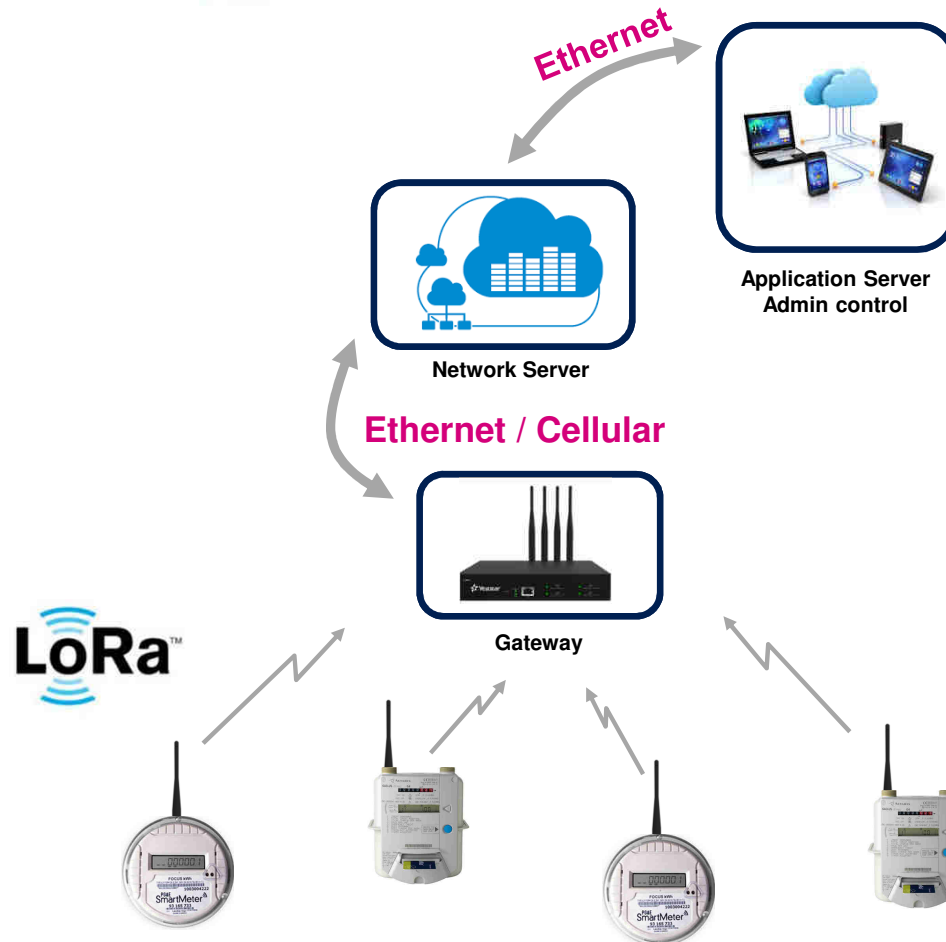
IoT use cases

29

Key Verticals

- Smart Industry
- Smart City
- Smart Metering
- Smart Agriculture
- Smart Building

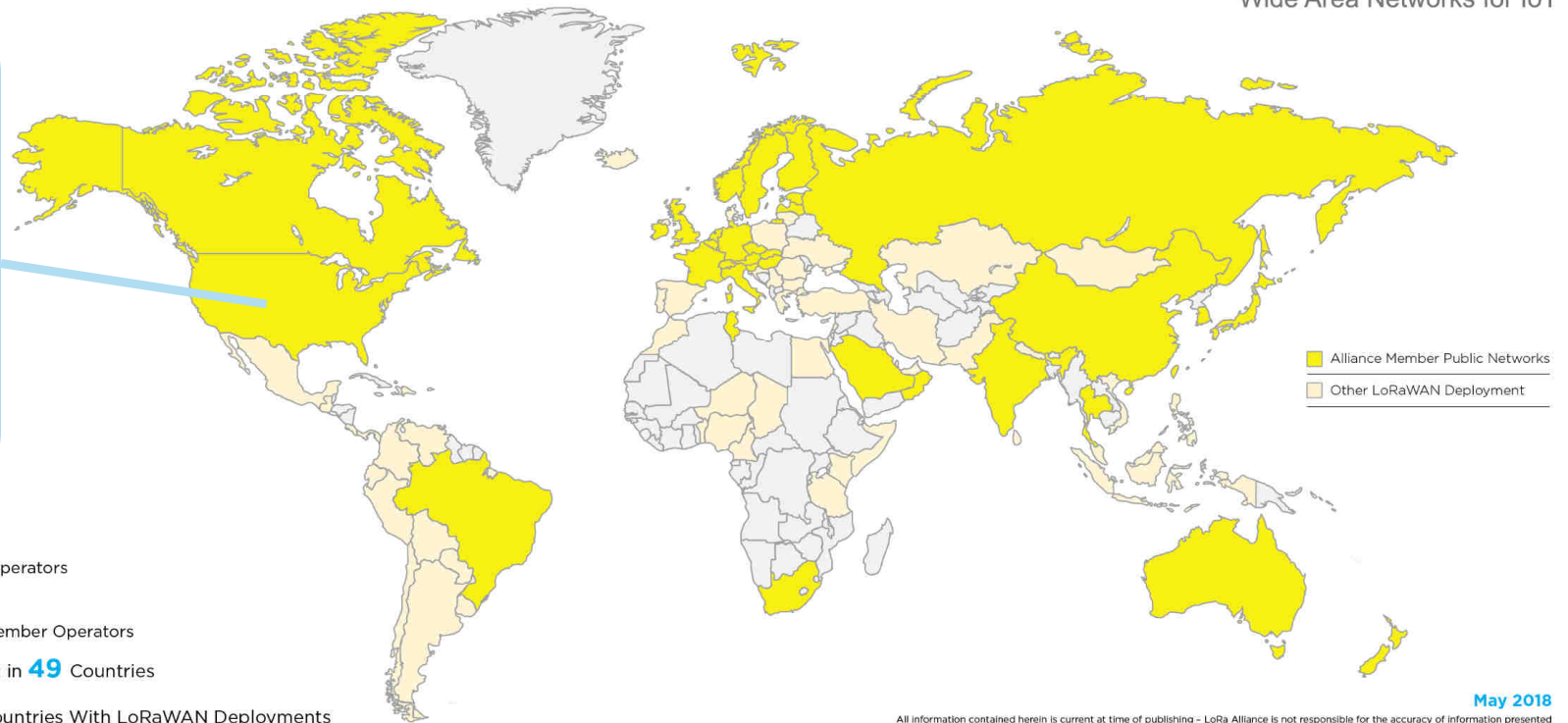
...



LoRa® Network Deployments

30

LoRaWAN™ NETWORKS



83
Network Operators

56
Alliance Member Operators

Operating in **49** Countries

~100 Countries With LoRaWAN Deployments

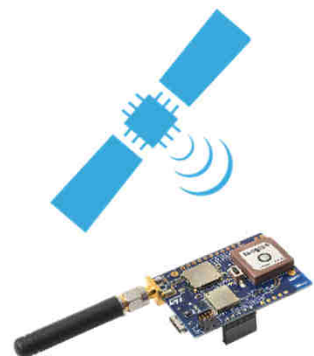
May 2018

All information contained herein is current at time of publishing - LoRa Alliance is not responsible for the accuracy of information presented





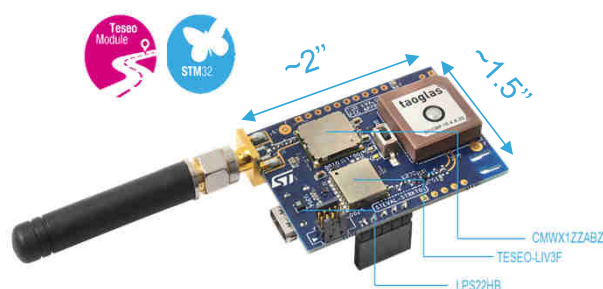
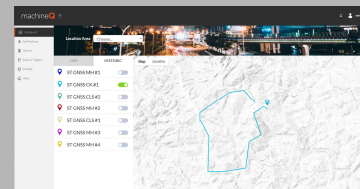
ST LoRa® Asset Tracking Ref Design



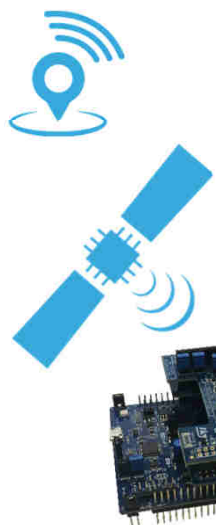
MACHINEQ™
IoT Gateway



mQPortal



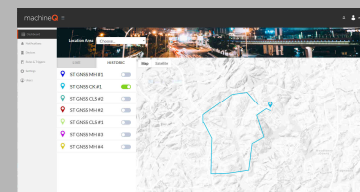
Published on www.st.com
Search for STEVAL-STRKT01



ST LoRa® Asset Tracking Dev-Kit

MACHINE Q™
IoT Gateway

mQPortal(SaaS)



LoRa®



<https://MachineQ.com/st-lora-dev-kit/>

+

ST GNSS Arduino Shield

- ST Teseo-LIV3F Module
- ST Teseo III
 - Multi-constellation:
 - Geo-Fencing...

Published on www.st.com
Search for X-NUCLEO-GNSS1A1



GPS



Galileo



GLONASS



Beidou2



QZSS

ST LoRa[®] Dev Kit Hardware

base board B-L072Z-LRWAN1

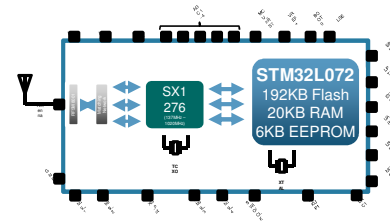
ST-Link
Debugger

Arduino Connector

Published on www.st.com
Search for B-L072Z-LRWAN1



Murata[®] Module
All-in-one Open



B-L072Z-LRWAN1

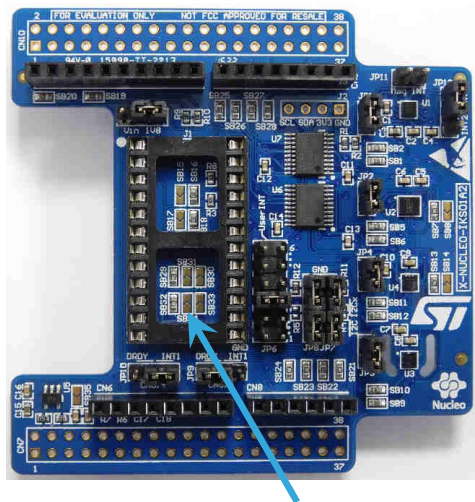
- Murata Module
 - Host: STM32L0
 - 20KB RAM, 192KB Flash, 6KB Eeprom
 - Radio: Semtech SX1276



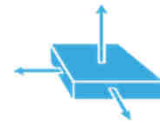
ST LoRa® Dev Kit Hardware

Sensor Shield X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2

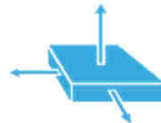
Published on www.st.com
Search for X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2



DIL-24 Extension



3D Accel. + 3D Gyro. (LSM6DSL)



3D Accel. + 3D Magno. (LSM303AGR)



Pressure (LPS22HB)



Temperature + Humidity (HTS221)

Published on www.st.com
Search for STEVAL-MK*



ST LoRa[®] Dev Kit Hardware

GNSS board X-NUCLEO-GNSS1A1

35

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Search for X-NUCLEO-GNSS1A1



Teseo-LIV3F expansion board kit based on STM32 Nucleo:

Compatible with STM32 Nucleo boards and Arduino boards

Protocol: NMEA

Interfaces: 1 UART, 1 DDC (I2C compliant), Digital I/O configurable time-pulse, 1 EXTINT input for Wake-up.



Teseo-LIV3F module is an easy to use Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) standalone module, embedding TeseoIII single die standalone positioning receiver IC working simultaneously on multiple constellations (GPS/Galileo/Glonass/BeiDou/QZSS).

LoRa® Asset Tracking Function Pack

Published on www.st.com
Search for FP-ATR-LORA1



Key Features

- Complete firmware to connect an IoT node to a LoRaWAN network, sending geo-position coming from GNSS and environmental and sensor data
- Library supporting LoRaWAN 1.0.2 class A and USB
- Teseo-LIV3F based GNSS positioning and Geofencing.
- LoRaWAN keys provisioning via USB
- Power/Battery Management with low-power operating modes
- Data logging on external EEPROM



FP-ATR-LORA1

Application	Asset tracking Application		
Middleware	LoRaWAN Class A	USB	GNSS
Hardware Abstraction	STM32Cube Hardware Abstraction Layer (HAL)		
Hardware	STM32 Nucleo expansion boards X-NUCLEO-GNSSA1 (Connect) X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2 (Sense)		STEVAl-STRKT01 evaluation board
	B-L072Z-LRWAN1 development board		

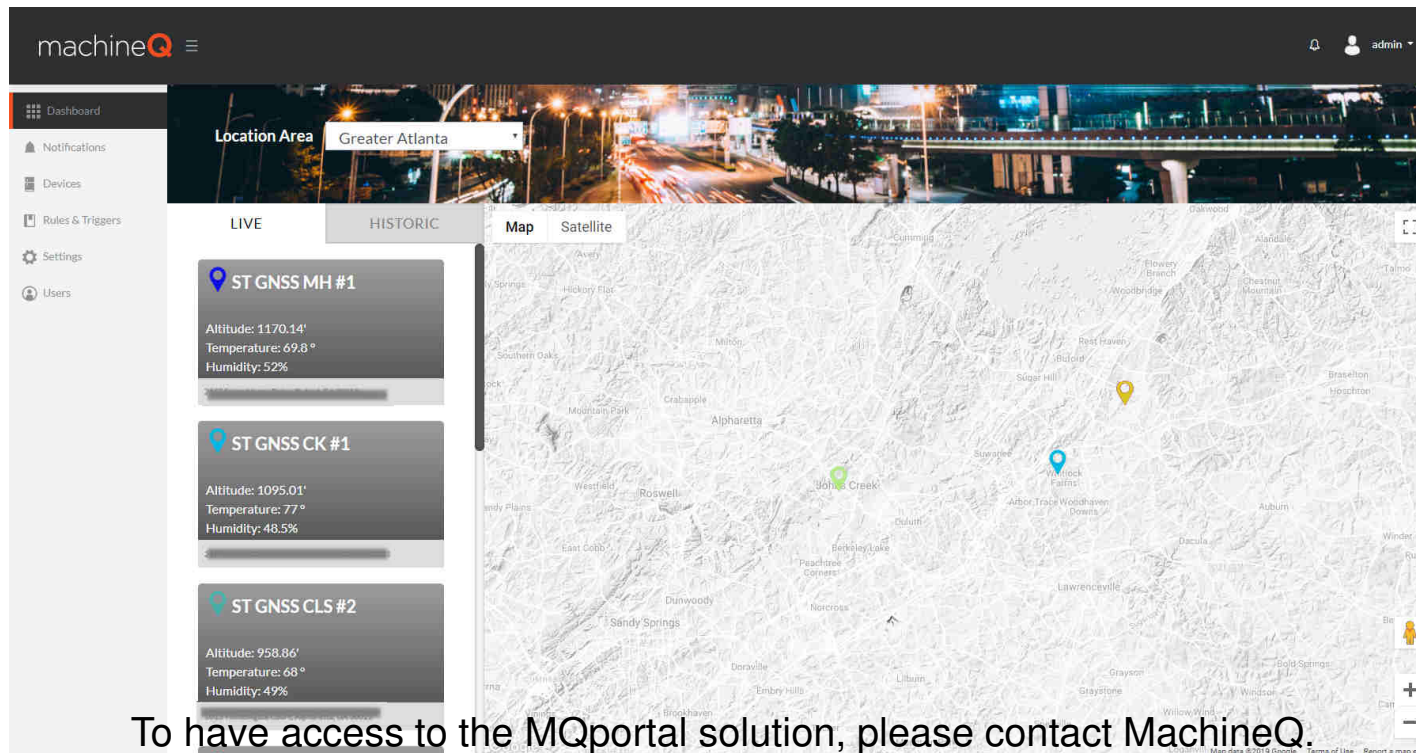


Asset Tracker – MQportal UI

Monitoring

Sensor Monitoring

- Reverse address discovery based on GNSS location
- Monitor sensors (Altitude, Temperature, Humidity)

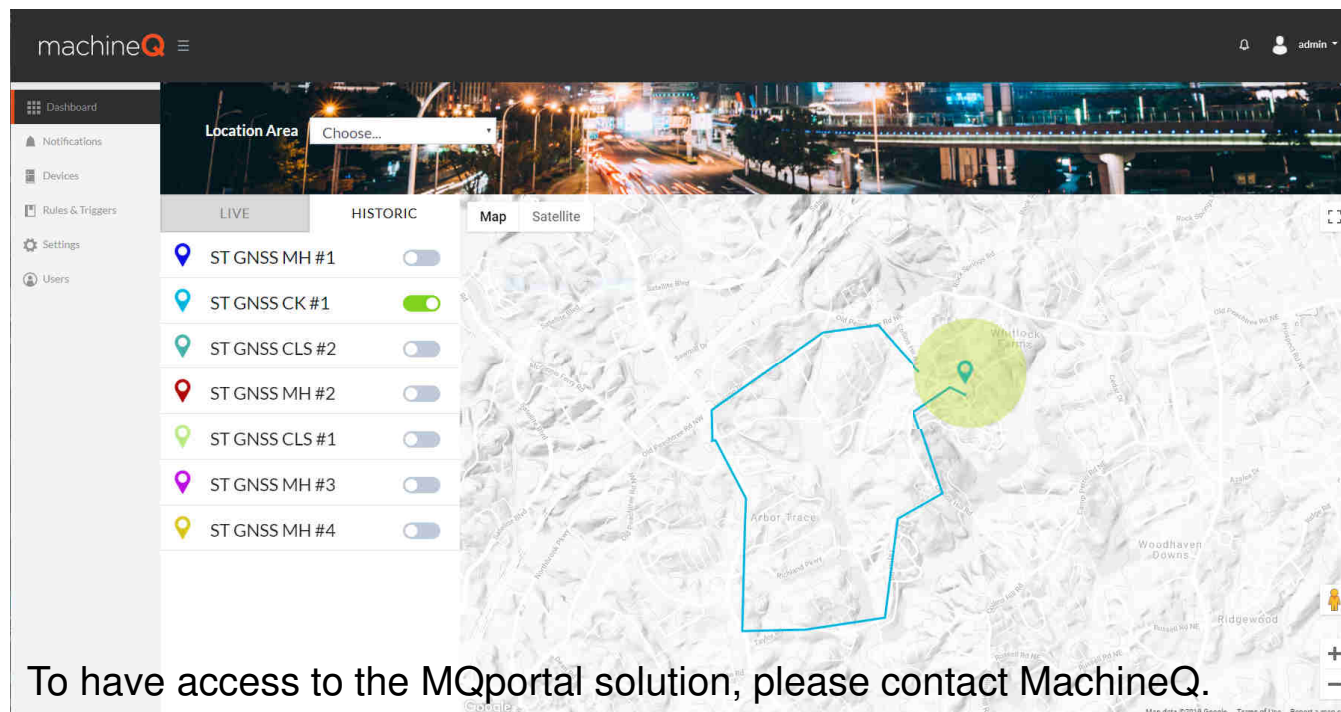


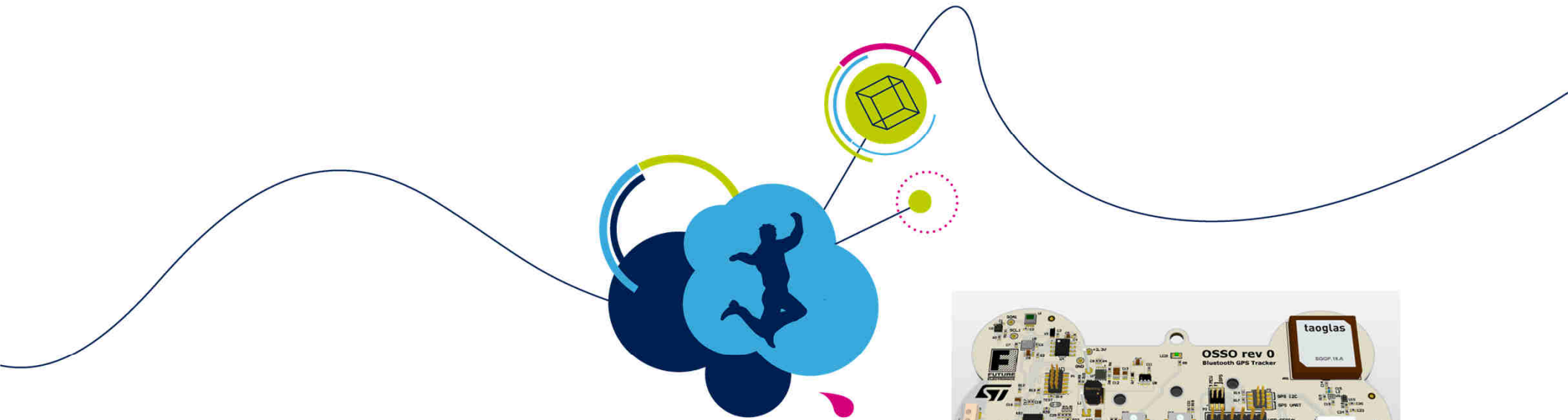
Asset Tracker – MQportal UI

Historic Path

Asset Tracking

- Inside LoRa Network → Track position near real time
- Outside LoRa Network → Store position & catch-up when connection restored
 - Keep track of the time to rebuild the path





OSSO Pet Tracker



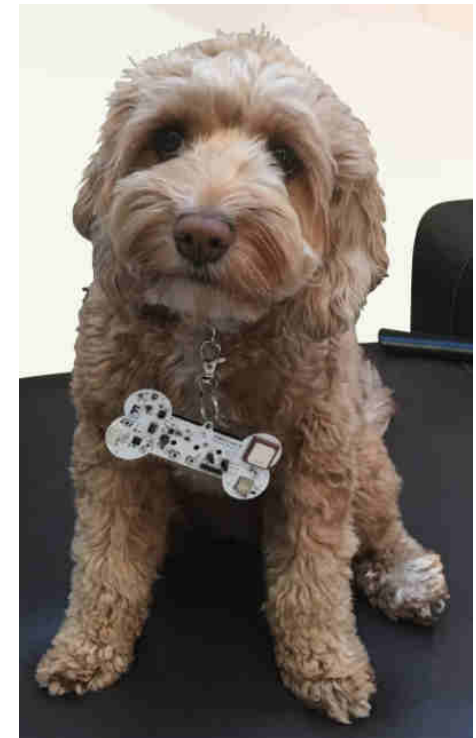
What is OSSO?

40

- OSSO is the Italian word for “bone”
- OSSO is a Pet Tracking application Reference Design
- Created and designed by Future Connectivity Solutions and ST
- Accurate, Small and Light-weight, Bluetooth 5.0 compliant
- iOS and Android app functionalities:
 - Sensor Demo
 - ✓ Environmental demo
 - ✓ IR temperature demo
 - ✓ Accelerometer demo
 - ✓ Microphone demo
 - ✓ RSSI and battery demo

GPS Demo

- ✓ Locate pet demo

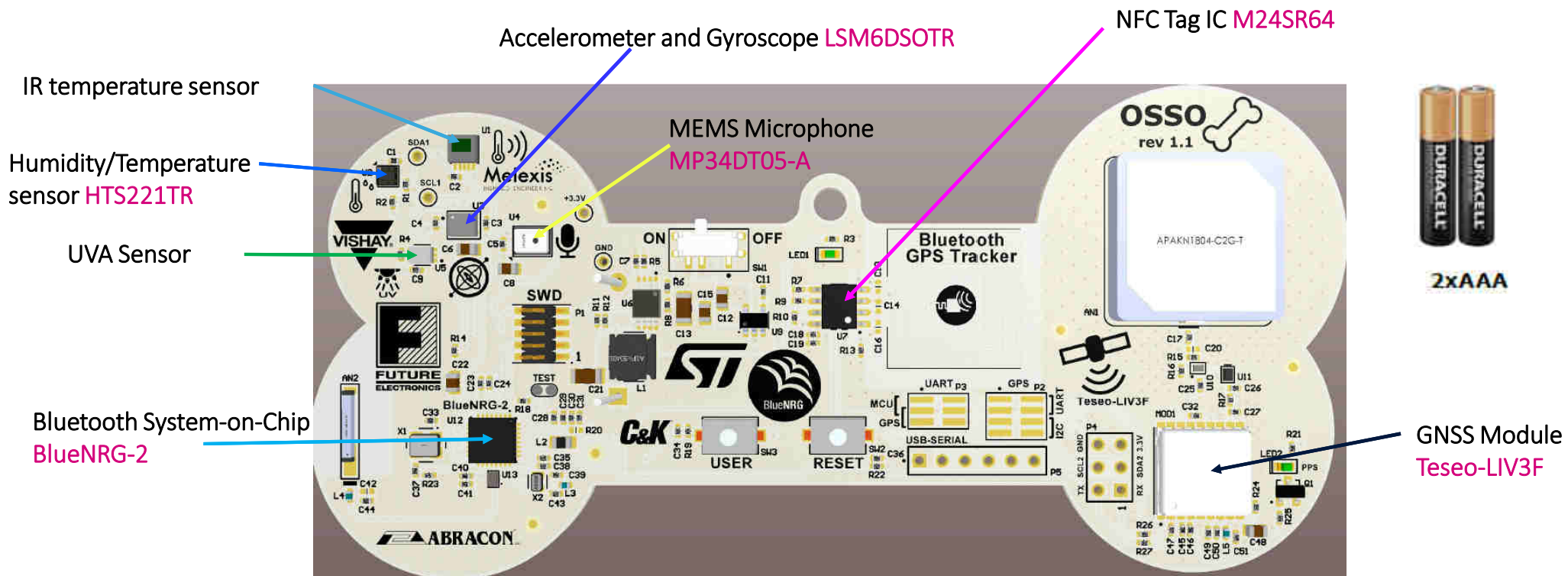


Visit **OSSO** Demo today by



A closer look at OSSO

41





thank you!

*If any questions please contact me at
max.nicotra@st.com*