Simplifying Motion MEMS and Environmental Sensors Design Using the STM32CubeMX and the X-CUBE-MEMS1 Software Pack (Hands-On Workshop)

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Technology Tour 2019

Vancouver, BC | September 24



Required HW 2

- Laptop with USB type A
- 64 bit OS Win (7, 10), MacOS, Linux (Generic, Debian, RPM)
 - Virtual Machine is also OK (example: Parallel, VM Fusion...)
 - Administration rights are required for SW tools installation



Developing with Sensors Made Simple

Hands-On

- USB Flash drive with relevant material for the hands-on
- Please copy the content of the USB drive on your laptop







- Introduction
- Products & Ecosystem
- Hands-on Training Session
 - Installation Process
 - STM32CubeMX libraries installation
 - STM32CubeIDE installation
 - Tera Term installation
 - Hardware Description
 - Lab Examples:



- Lab 0 Read all sensors in polling mode
- Lab 1 LIS2DW12 accelerometer orientation change detection
- Lab 2 LPS22HH barometer read from internal FIFO
- Lab 3 LSM6DSO accelerometer embedded step counter
- Lab 4 LIS2DW12 accelerometer acceleration detection
- Lab 5 LSM6DSO accelerometer single/double tap detection
- Lab 6 LSM6DSO accelerometer 6.6 kHz data rate read at 100 Hz

ST Addresses Four End Markets

Automotive

Industrial

Personal Electronics

Communications Equipment, Computers & Peripherals



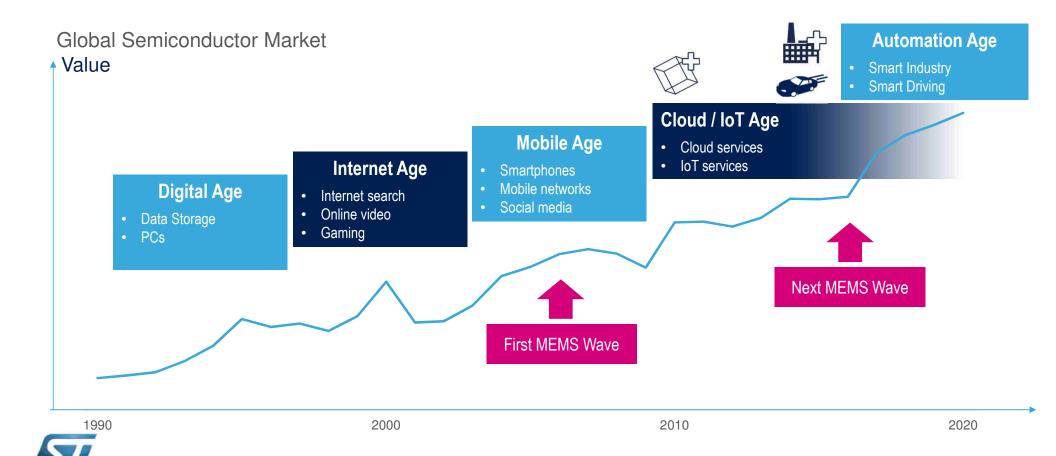




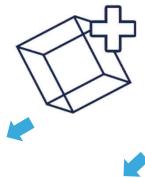




Sensors Trends 6



Sensors Evolution 7















Technologies Manufacturing



Accuracy Stability



Multi Sensors Integration



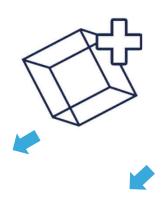
Embedded **Smart Functions**



Low Power Always ON



Sensors Evolution 8















17 Billion Units Shipped



+83% Temp. Stability



-70% size reduction



Embedded FSM and Dec. Tree



-91% **Current Consumption**



Broad Sensors Portfolio











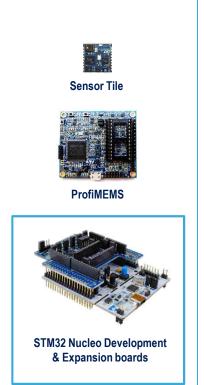


Optical



ST: Products & Ecosystem 10





Pre-integrated SW for vertical applications











Development Ecosystem







Developing with Sensors 11

Complicated

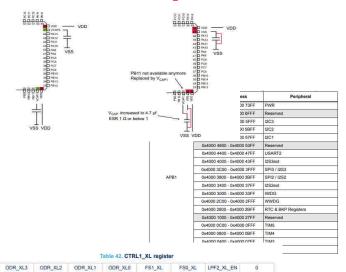


Table 43. CTRL1_XL register description

ODR_XL[3:0]	Accelerometer ODR selection (see Table 44)	
FS[1:0]_XL LPF2_XL_EN	Accelerometer full-scale selection (see Table 45)	
	Accelerometer high-resolution selection	
	(0: output from first stage digital filtering selected (default);	
	1; output from LPF2 second filtering stage selected)	

Simple



SW

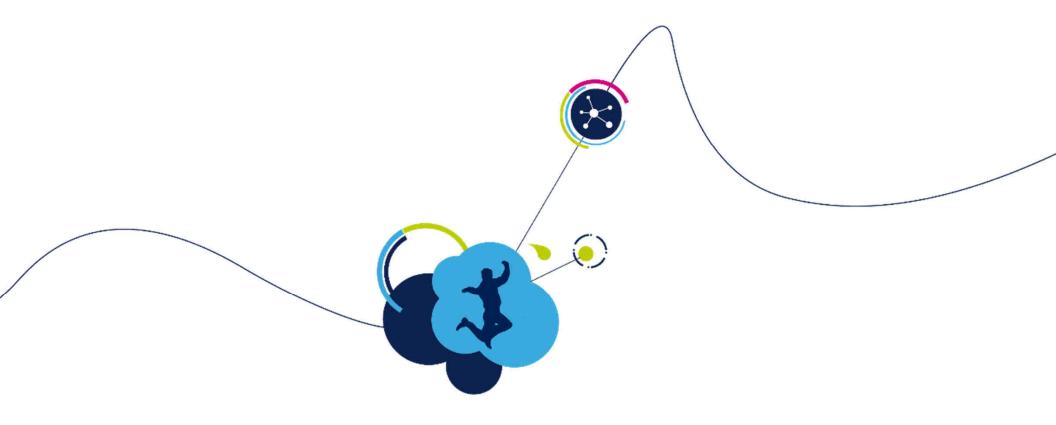
STM32CubeIDE + STM32CUBEMX + X-CUBE-MEMS1









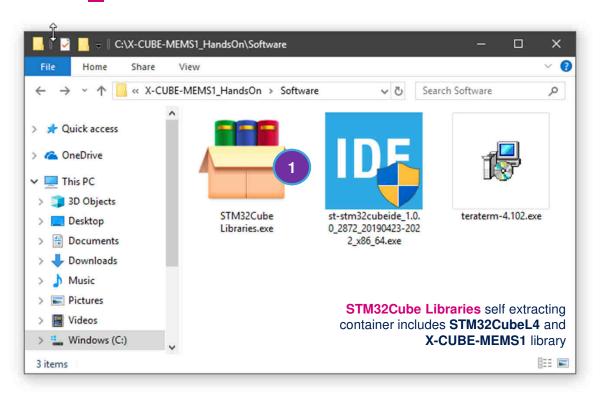


STM32CubeMX Libraries Installation



STM32CubeMX Libraries Installation 13

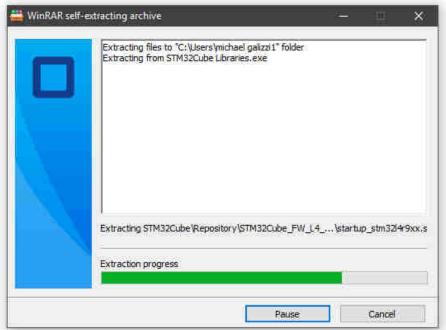
1. Run the STM32Cube Libraries.exe self-extracting archive located in X-CUBE-MEMS1_HandsOn\Software





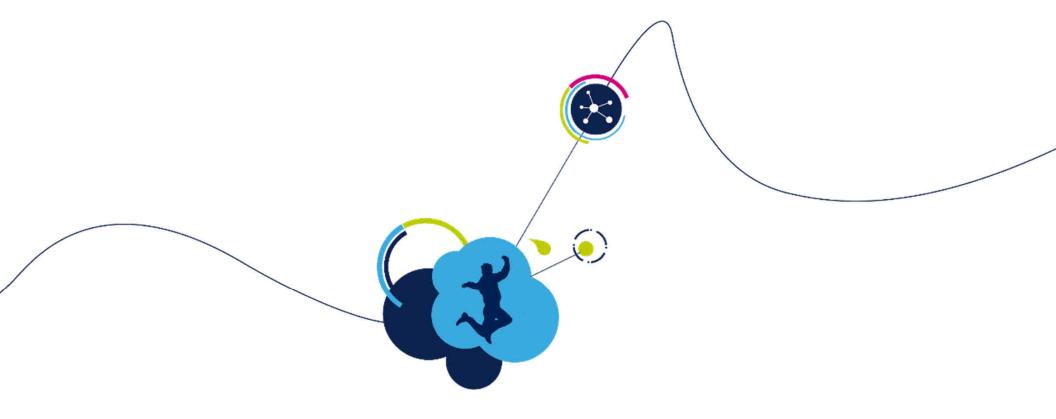
STM32CubeMX Libraries Installation 14

1. Library extraction may take few minutes. Please wait the library to be fully extracted before proceed any further.



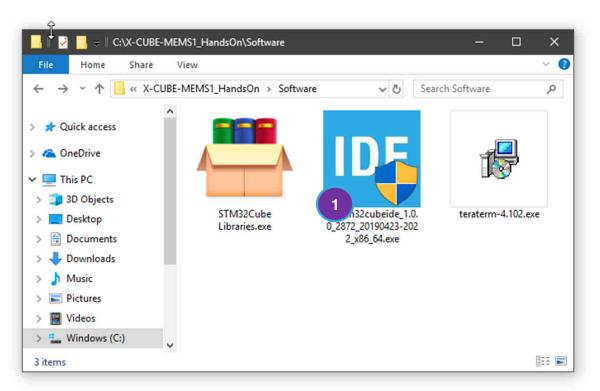


Meantime we'll proceed to install and configure STM32CubeIDE





1. Run the **STM32CubeIDE** installer located in X-CUBE-MEMS1_HandsOn\Software



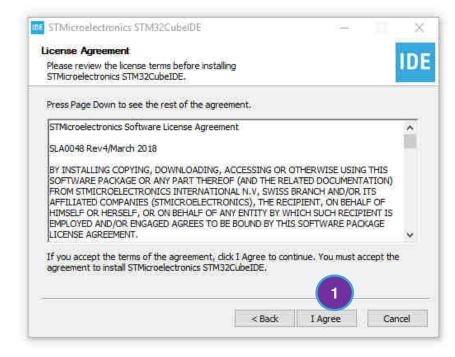


1. Click Next >



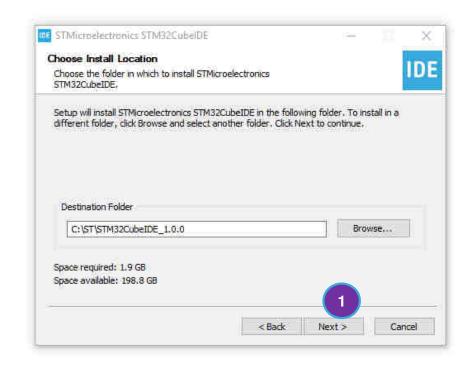


1. Click I Agree



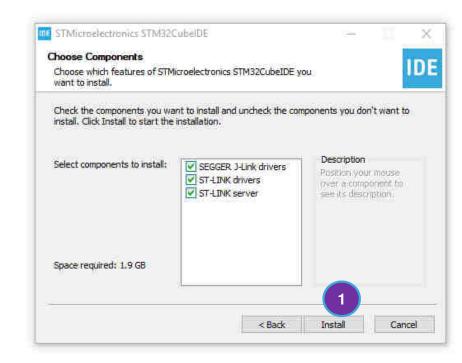


1. Click Next >



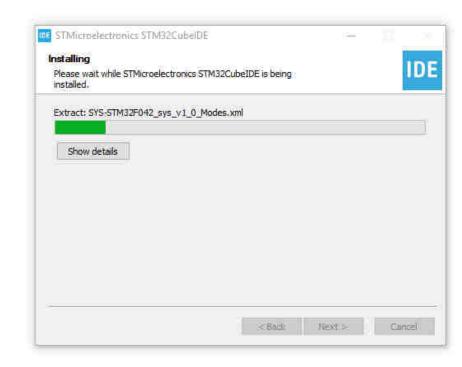


1. Click Install

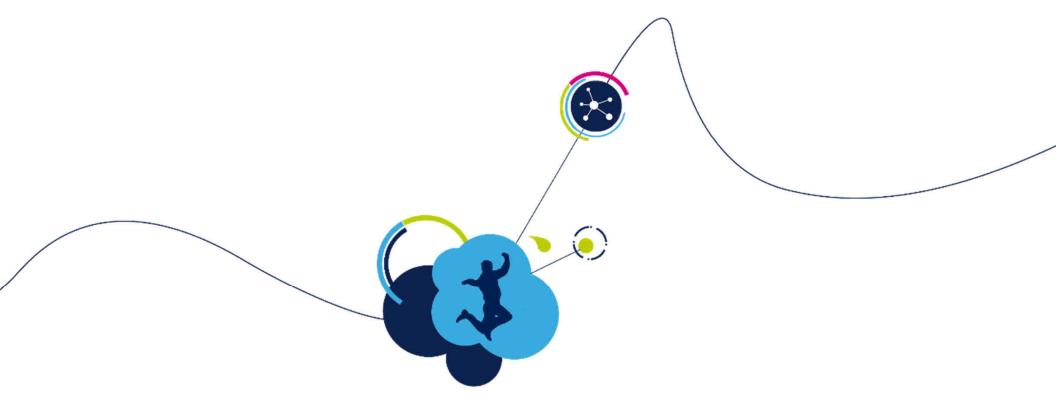




1. Wait until installation is completed





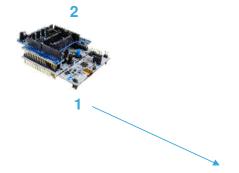


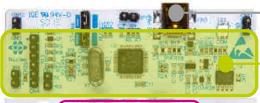
STM32 Nucleo Expansion

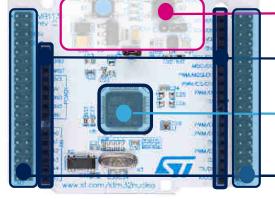


HW #1: STM32 NUCLEO Board 23

Microcontroller







Flexible board power supply: through USB or external source

2 push buttons, 2 color Leds

Arduino extension connectors: easy access to add-ons

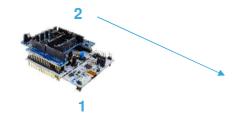
STM32 MCU (NUCLEO-L476RG)

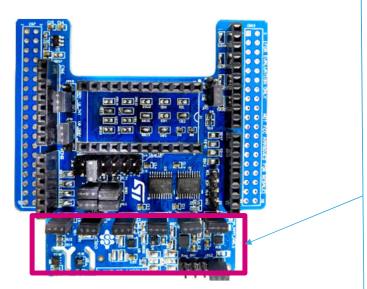
Morpho extension headers: direct acces to all MCU I/Os



HW #2: X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 Board

Motion MEMS and environmental sensor







Accelerometer:

LIS2DW12



Accel. + Gyro:

LSM6DSO



Pressure:

LPS22HH



Temperature:

STTS751



Humidity:

HTS221

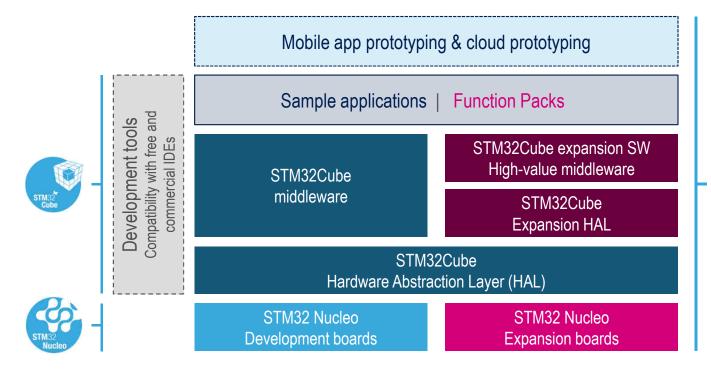


Magnetometer:

LIS2MDL



Development Software Architecture







STM32 Supported IDEs 26

























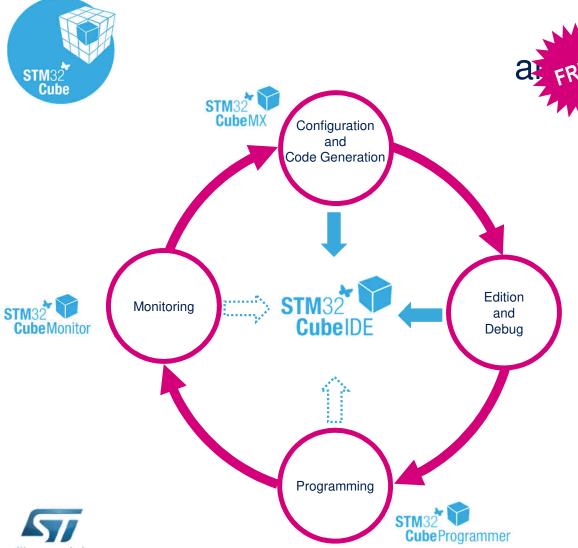












STM32CubeIDE

a FREE In-1 Development Tool

Complete multi platform family tools

Cover full development cycle

Integrated solution







Software Development Tools 28



"STM32CubeIDE" development environment

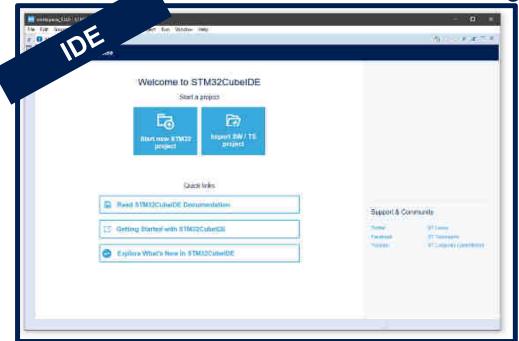
"STM32CubeMX"

initialization code generator

"X-CUBE-MEMS1"

application code and drivers for sensors

STM32CubeIDE an All-in-1 Development Tool



Dedicated IDE for all STM32 microcontrollers

STM32Cube**MX** is natively integrated as code generator

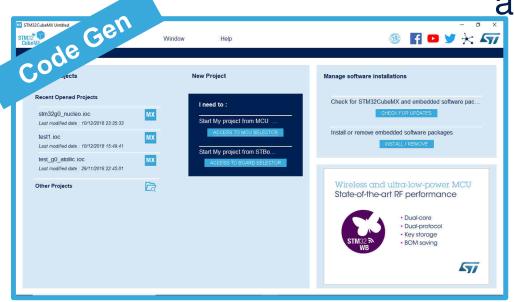
Based on Eclipse (Text editor), GCC (compiler) and GDB (debugger)







STM32CubeMX an All-in-1 Development Tool





STM32CubeL0





STM32CubeL1



STM32CubeL4





STM32CubeF1 STM32CubeF3



STM32CubeG0



STM32CubeF0



STM32CubeF7



Very powerful configuration and

Support all STM32 MCU and MPU, with integrated powerful Finder

Pinouts, clock tree, peripherals and middleware configuration.

Expandable to support wireless connectivity, sensors and much more!











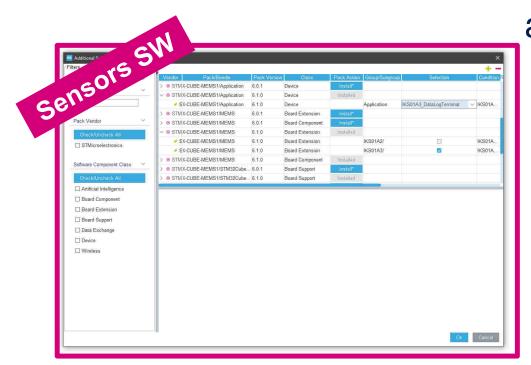
STM32CubeF2



STM32CubeH7



an All-in-1 Development Tool







Inertial module





Magnetometer Gyroscope



Pressure Sensor



Temperature Sensor



Humidity sensor

Drivers for sensors

Board Support Package firmware architecture

Include Sample Applications



Sample Applications

Data Logging on Terminal All Sensors





6D Orientation, Wake Up, Self Test

Accelerometer



Self Test

Magnetometer



FIFO Mode

Sensor



6D, FIFO Modes, FreeFall, Pedometer, Tap, Tilt, Wake Up, Self Test

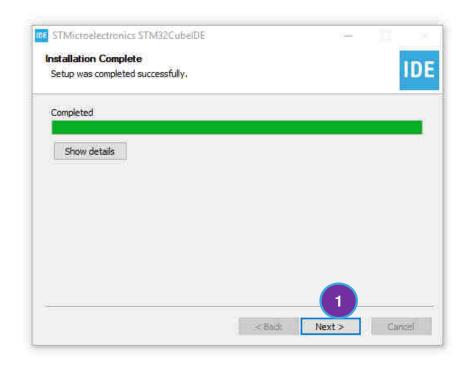


Sensor

Temperature Limit



1. Click Next >





1. Click Finish





STM32CubeIDE Configuration 35

- Open STM32CubeIDE by double clicking the icon on your desktop
- 2. Wait until **STM32CubeIDE** is loading

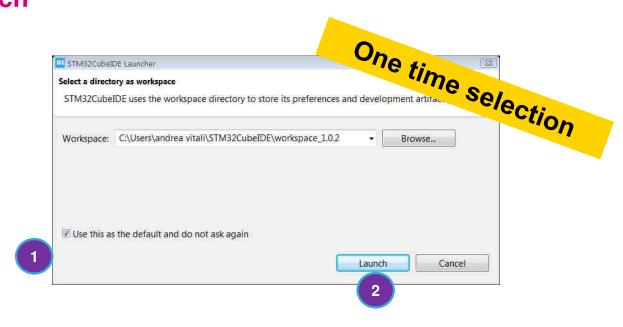






STM32CubeIDE Configuration 36

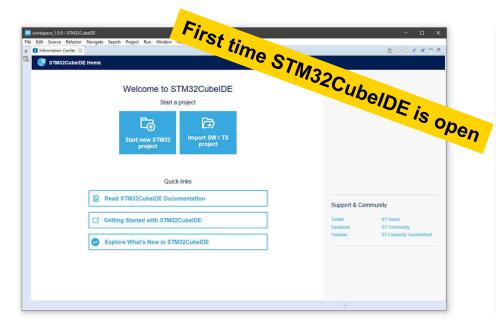
- Check Use this as the default and do not ask again
- 2. Click Launch

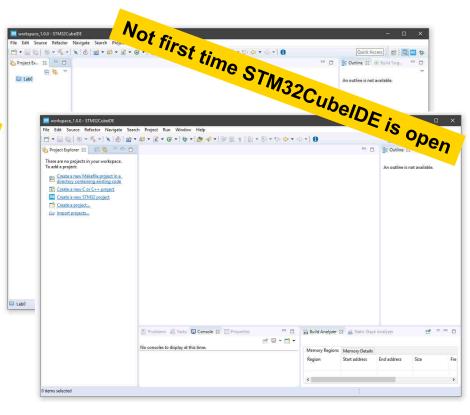




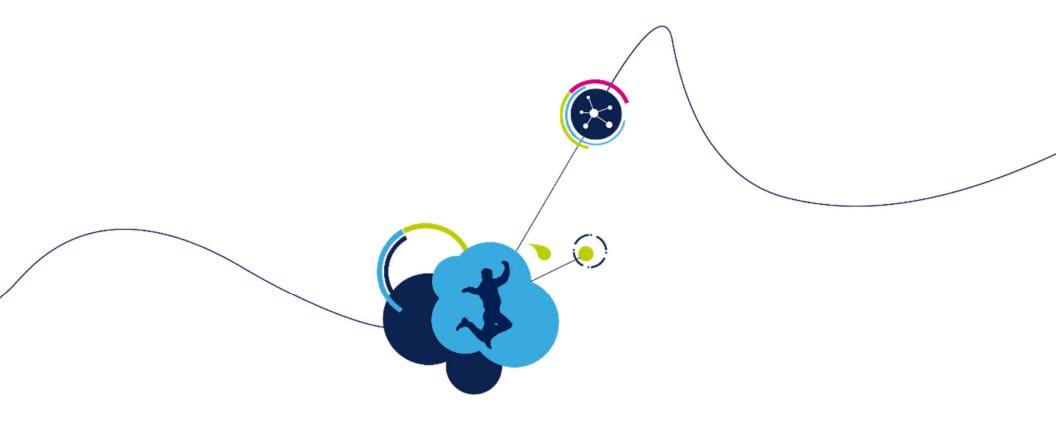
STM32CubeIDE Configuration

The main interface of STM32CubeIDE will appear differently, depending if it is the first time it has been run or not:







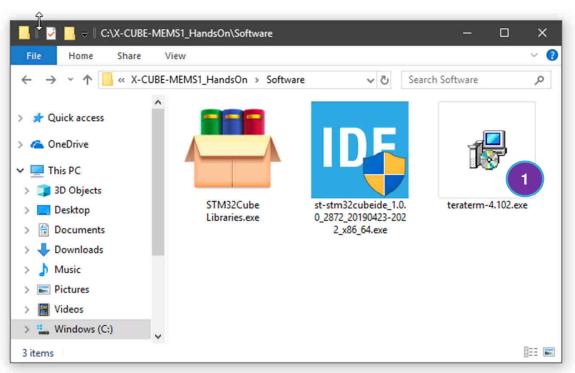


Tera Term Installation



Tera Term Setup 1/9

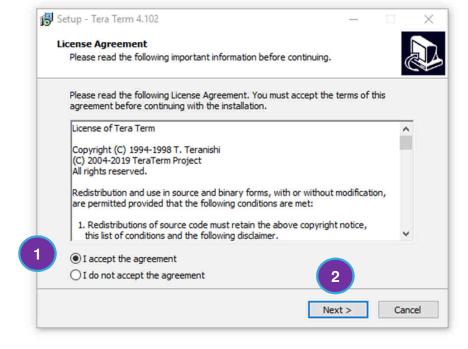
 Lunch the *teraterm-4.102.exe* installer inside the X-CUBE-MEMS1_HandsOn\Software directory





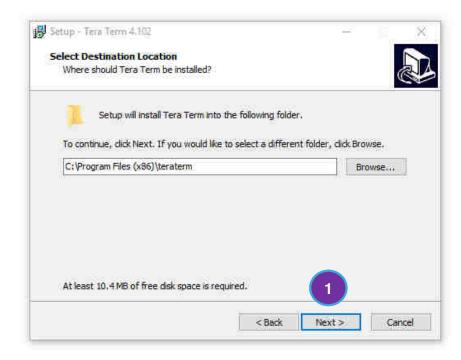
Tera Term Setup 2/9

1. Accept the agreement



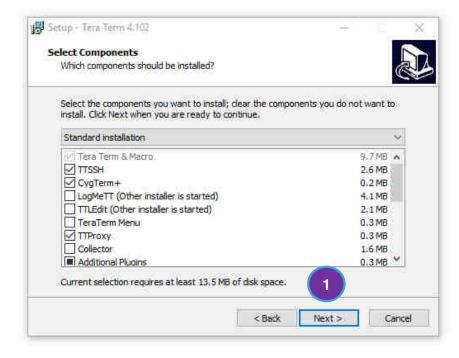


Tera Term Setup 3/9



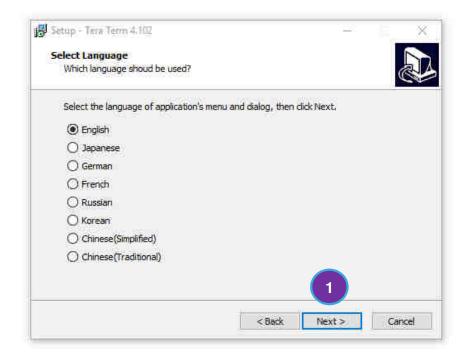


Tera Term Setup 4/9



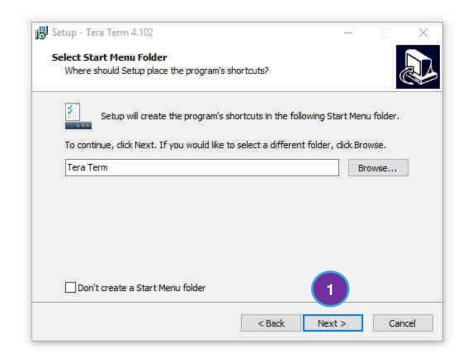


Tera Term Setup 5/9



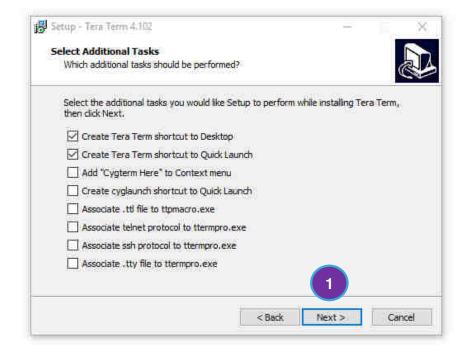


Tera Term Setup 6/9





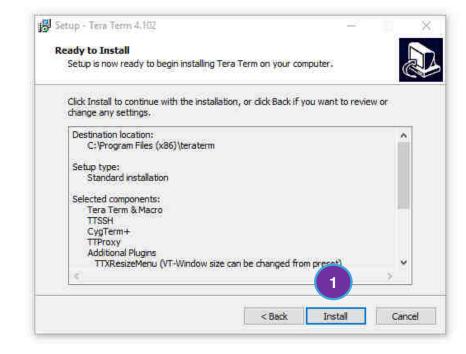
Tera Term Setup 7/9





Tera Term Setup 8/9

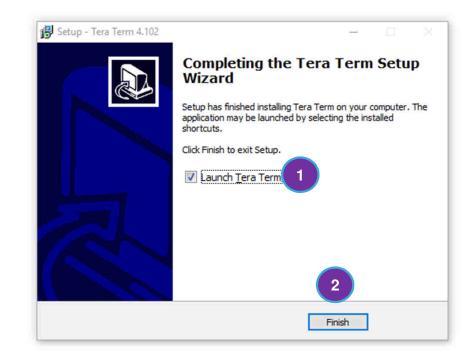
1. Click on Install



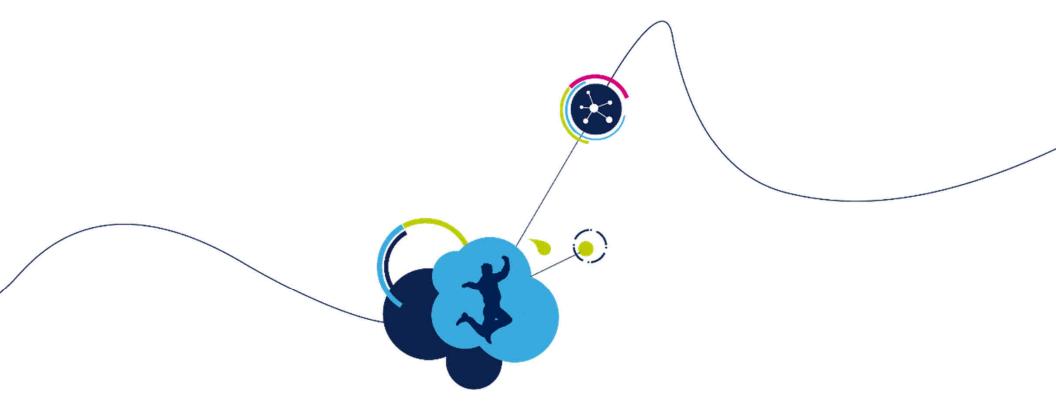


Tera Term Setup 9/9

- 1. Select Launch Tera Term
- 2. Click on Finish





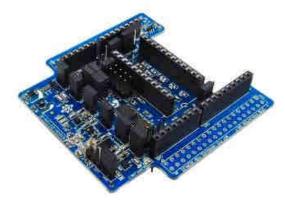


Preparing the Hardware



In Your Hands 49







NUCLEO-L476RG

Development board with STM32L476RG MCU, supports Arduino and ST morpho connectivity X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3

Motion MEMS and environmental sensor evaluation board system

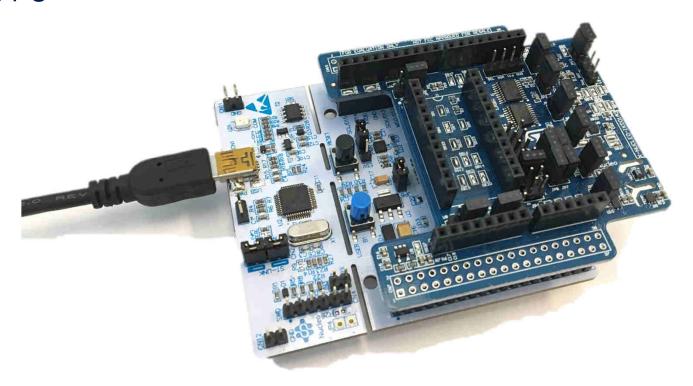
MINI USB CABLE

Enable USB communication to the laptop

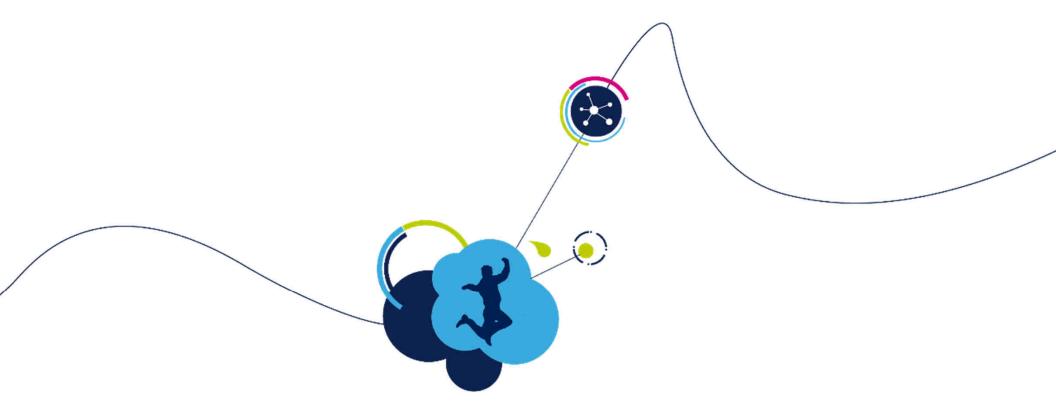


Preparing the Hardware 50

1. Stack NUCLEO-L476RG and X-NUCLEO-IKS001A3 and connect it to the PC







Tera Term Configuration

This can only be done when the board is connected via USB

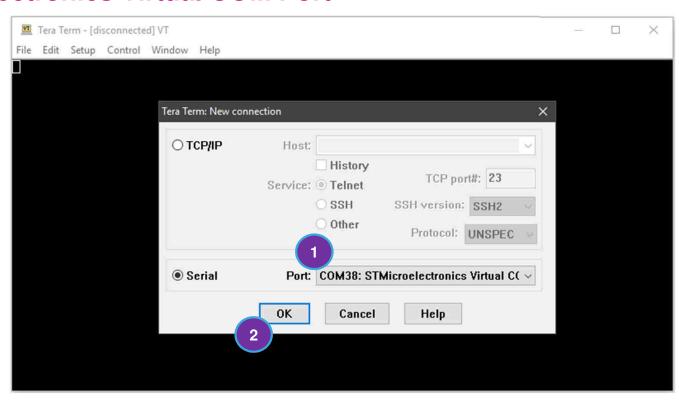


Tera Term Configuration 1/5

Plug the board to the PC using the micro USB cable provided



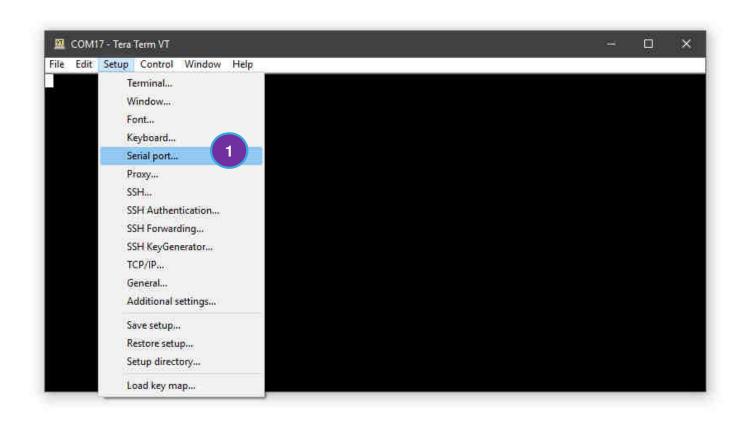
- Select the STMicroelectronics Virtual COM Port
- 2. Click OK





Tera Term Configuration 2/5

1. Click Setup -> Serial port...





Tera Term Configuration 3/5

1. Set the following:

Baud Rate: 115200

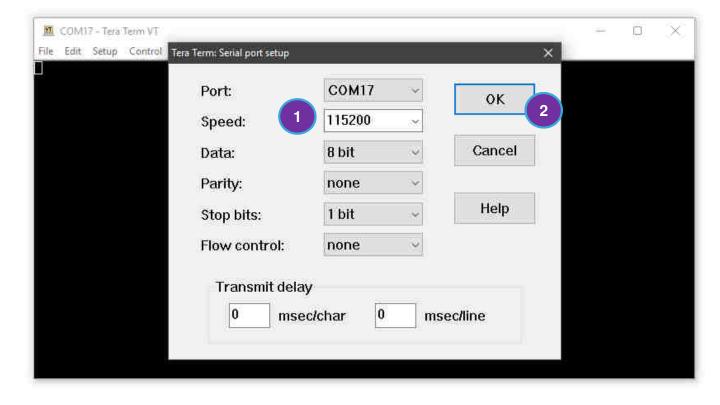
Data: 8 bit

Parity: none

Stop: 1 bit

Flow control: none

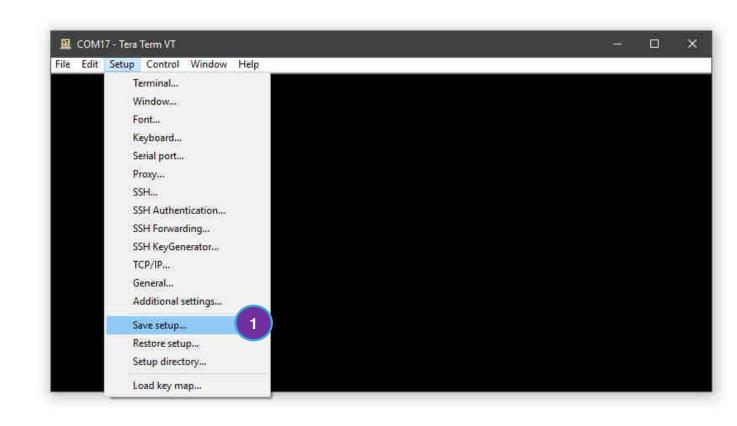
2. Click OK





Tera Term Configuration 4/5

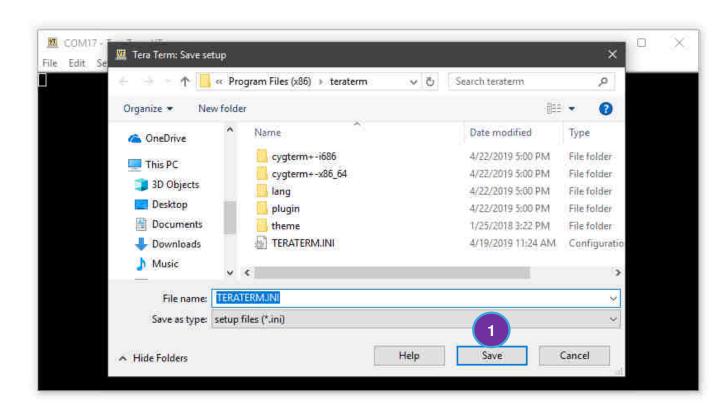
1. Click Setup -> Save setup...





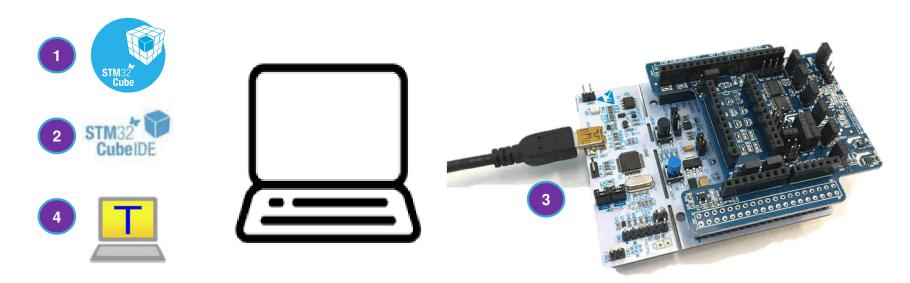
Tera Term Configuration 5/5

Click Save





Hardware and Software Check 57



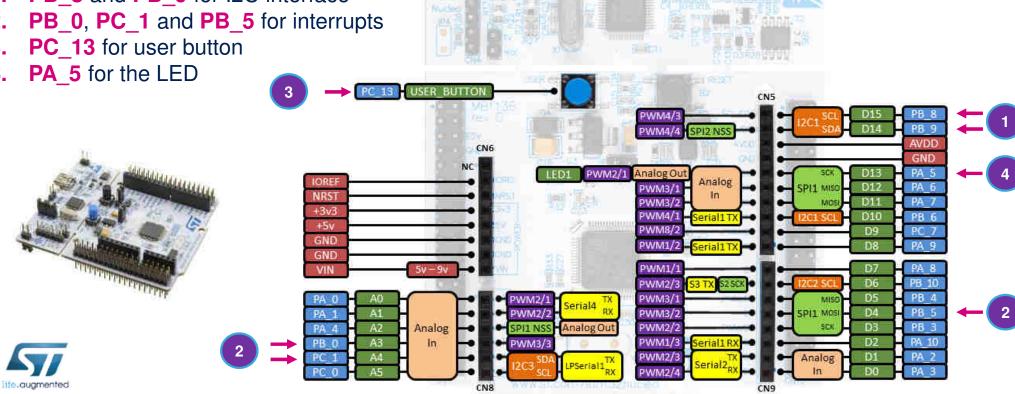
- At this point you should all have:
 - Installed STM32Cube libraries
 - Installed STM32CubeIDE
 - Stacked the Nucleo-L476 with X-Nucleo-IKS01A3 and plug it to the PC
 - Installed and configured Tera Term



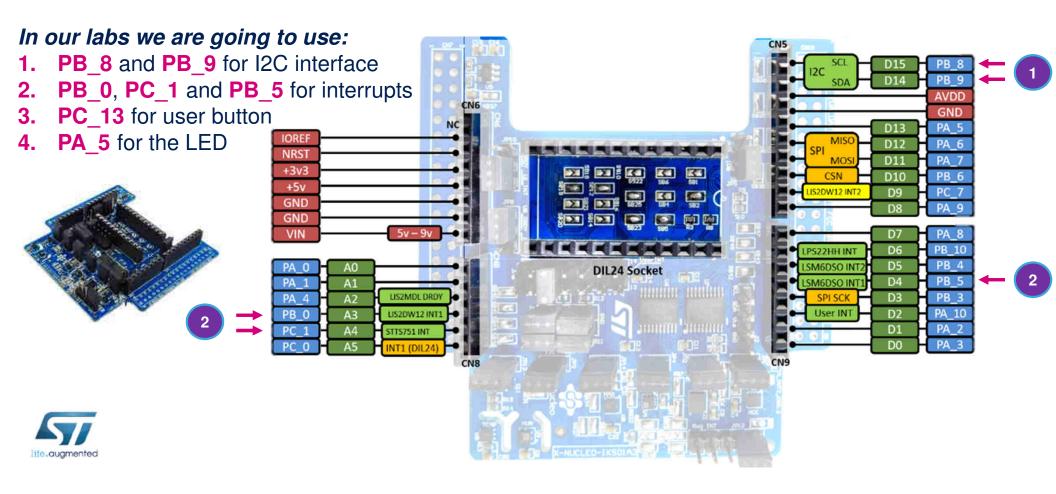
NUCLEO-L476RG Header Pinout 58

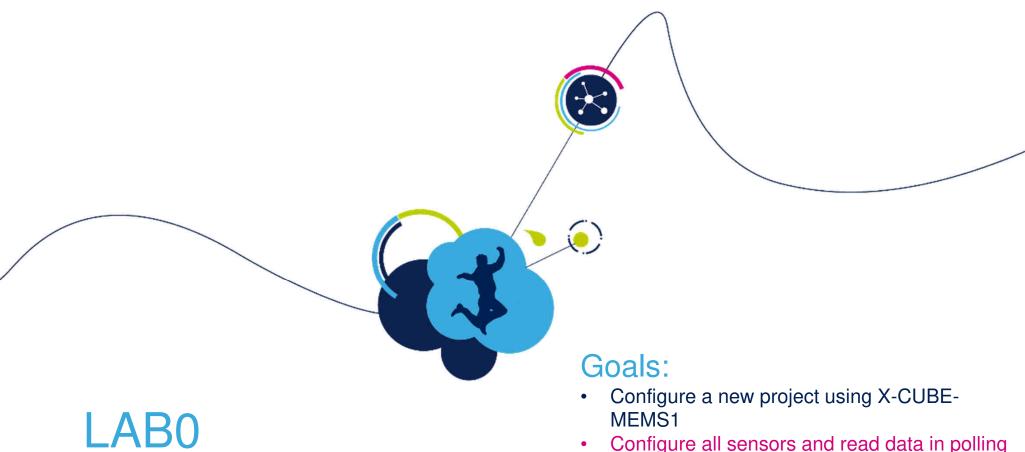
In our labs we are going to use:

- PB_8 and PB_9 for I2C interface



X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 Header Pinout 59







- Configure all sensors and read data in polling mode
- Visualizing sensor data on Tera Term

Leading Sensors for IoT 61

ACCELEROMETER & GYROSCOPE

6-Axis IMU

LSM6DSO

Wearables, Smartphones, IoT, AR/VR





- · Best in class for Power/Noise
- Embedded Digital Features including: New Pedo, FSM
- High speed I3C interface
- · Real dual core

ULTRA LOW POWER ACCELEROMET

LIS2DW12

IoT, wearable, anti-tampering, security



- Flexibility Power Consumption vs. Noise
- Ecosystem (SW, libraries, ref design, Nucleo boards ...)

HIGH ACCURACY

PRESSURE SENSOR

LPS22HH

Compact, low power, water resistant





- LPS22HH: high accuracy,
- Low Power Consumption
- Skip One Point Cal. post Soldering

MAGNETOMETER

COMPASS

LIS2MDL

Accuracy, **Temperature** Stability



- Power Consumption
- Thermal Stability & Precision
- The LIS2MDL has a magnetic field dynamic range of ±50 gauss.

LOCAL **TEMPERATURE**

SENSOR

STTS751

Low Voltage, Low Power



- Ultra low power with
- one shot mode for superior power
 - savings • SMBus 2.0
 - compliant supporting ALERT command
 - Very small package

HUMIDITY AND TEMPERATURE

Сомво

HTS221

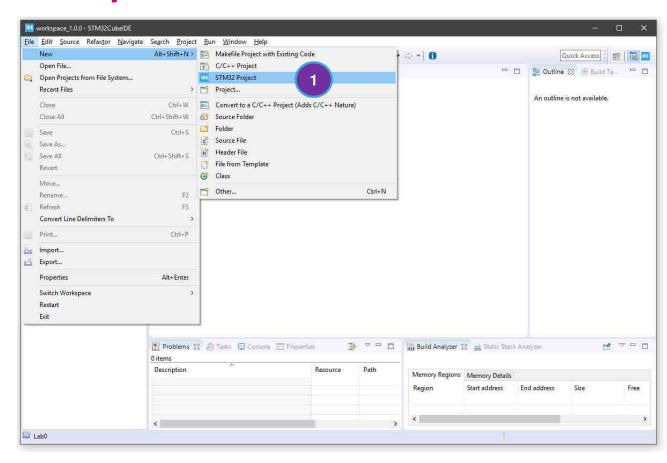
Compact Low Power



- Direct H and T data readout
- Low current consumption (3.5uA)
- Industrial temperature operating range



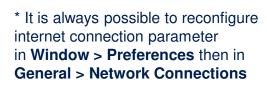
1. Click on File > New > STM32 Project



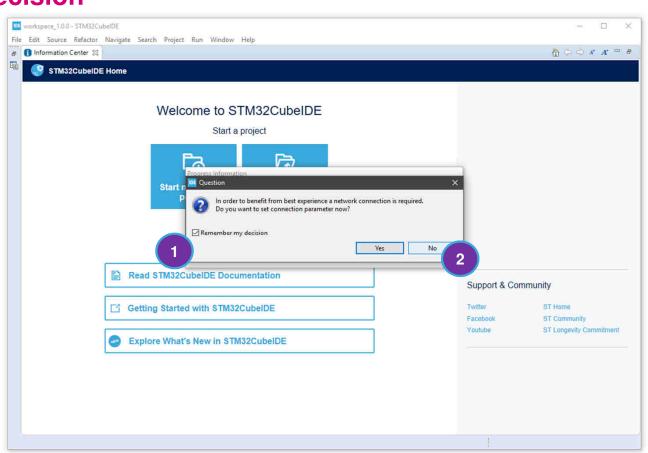


1. Check Remember my decision*

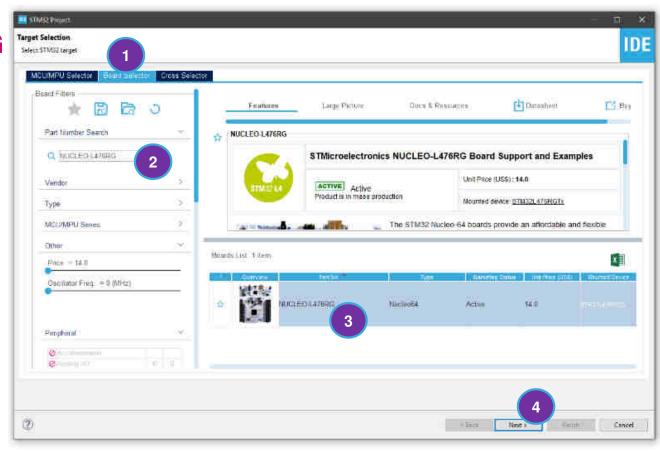
2. Click on No





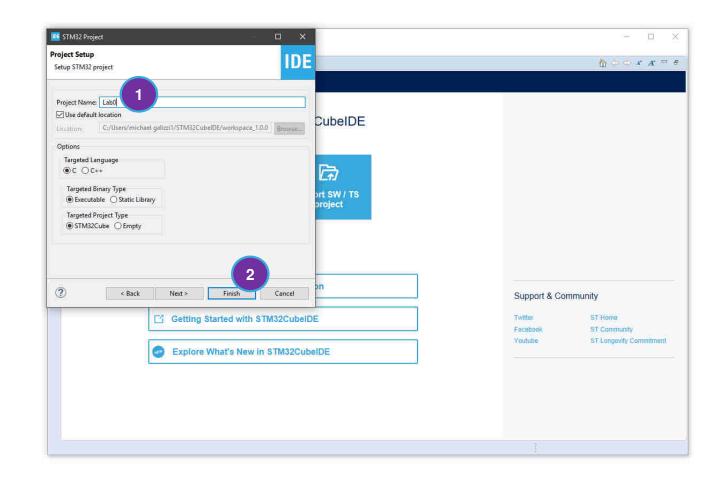


- 1. Click on **Board Selector**
- 2. Type NUCLEO-L476RG
- 3. Click on the board
- 4. Click Next >



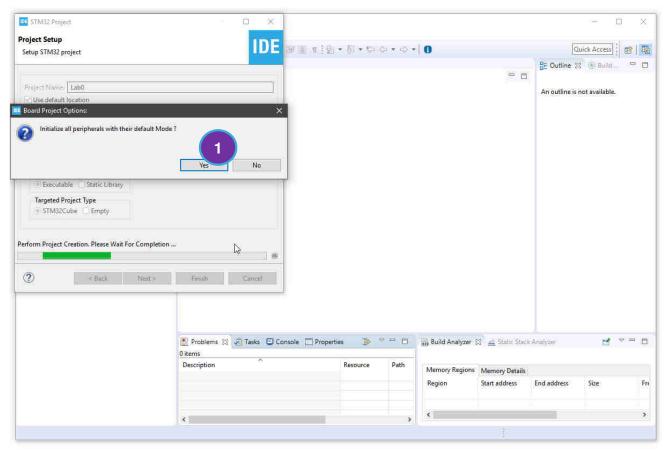


- 1. Project Name Lab0
- 2. Click Finish



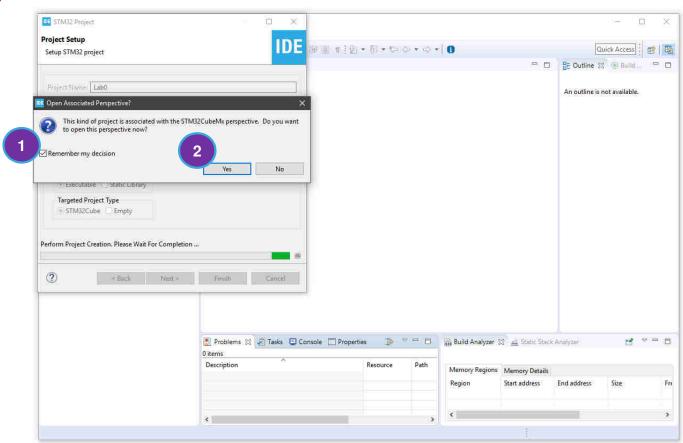


1. Click Yes to init peripherals in default mode





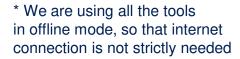
- 1. Check Remember my decision
- 2. Click Yes



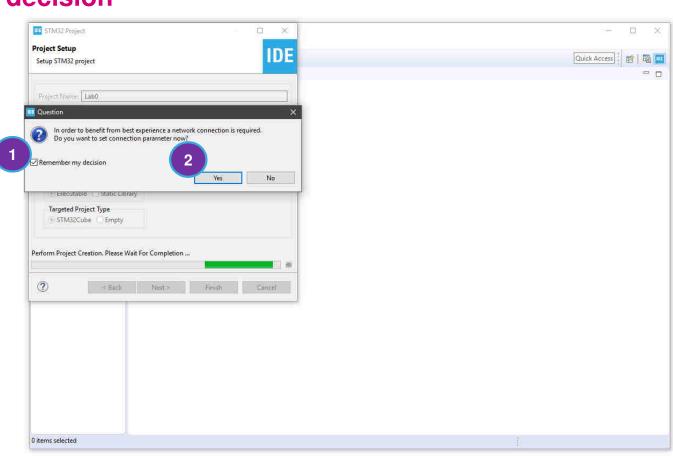


1. Check Remember my decision

2. Click No *

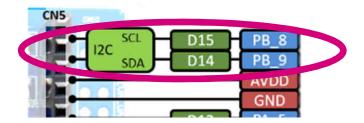




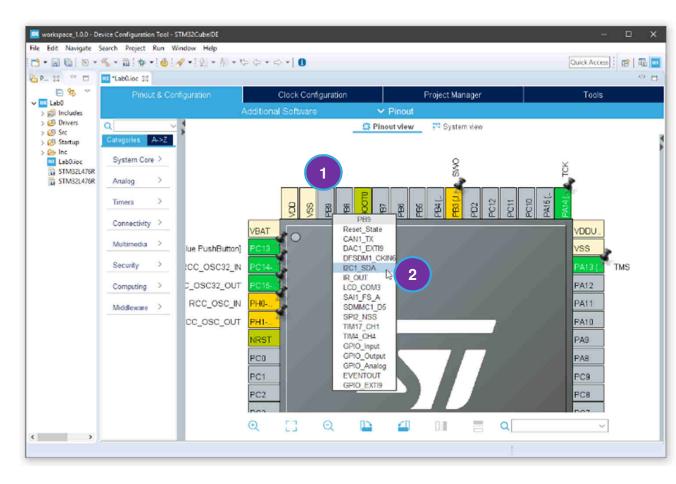


Lab0 – Configure the I2C Bus

- 1. Left Click on PB9 pin
- 2. Select I2C1 SDA

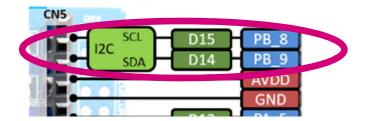






Lab0 – Configure the I2C Bus 70

- 1. Left Click on PB8 pin
- 2. Select I2C1 SCL



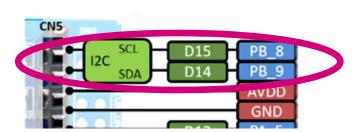




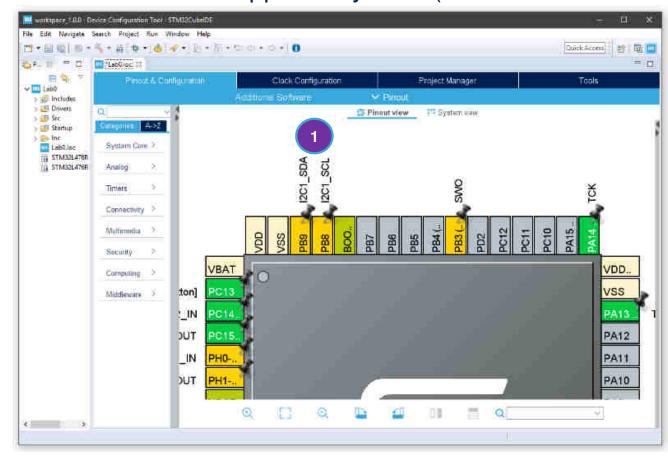
Lab0 - Configure the I2C Bus 71

1. At this point I2C1 pins PB9 and PB8 should appear in yellow (selected but

not configured)

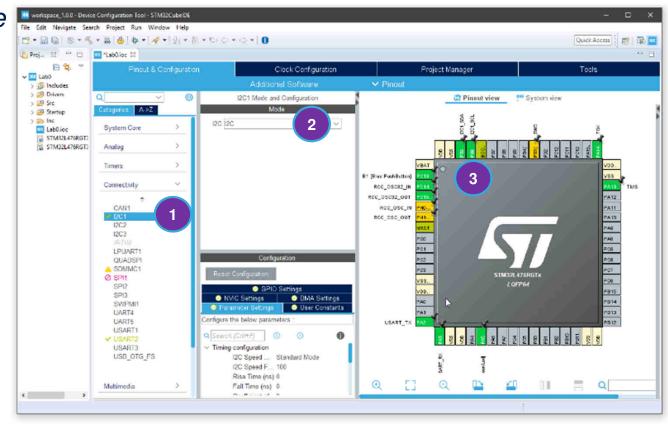






Lab0 – Configure the I2C Bus 72

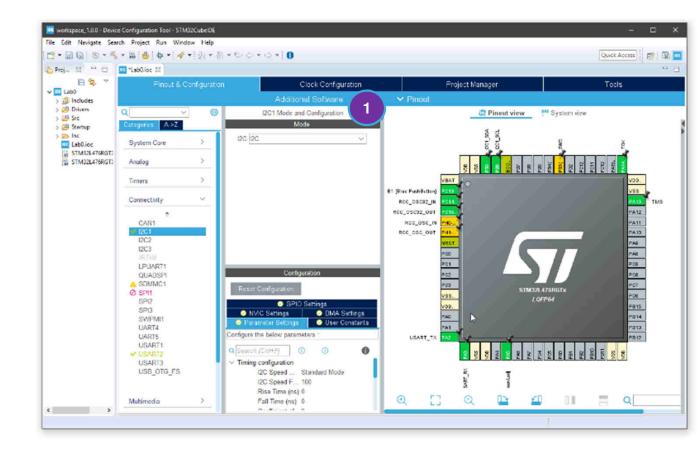
- Expand Connectivity tab and check I2C1
- Select **I2C** in *I2C1 Mode* and Configuration
- 3. PB8 and PB9 should now become green





Lab0 – Select the MEMS Library 73

1. Click on **Additional Software**



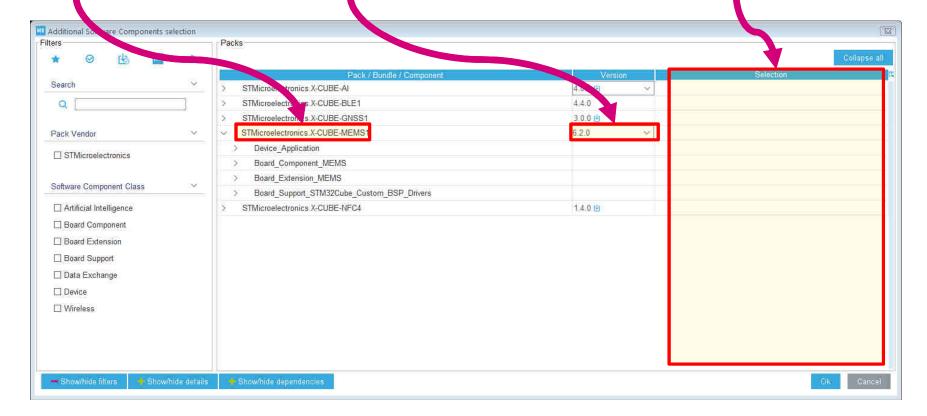


Additional Software Intro 74

X-CUBE-MEMS1/... will be the Pack/Bundle we are going to use in this hands-on

If multiple X-Cube packs, use latest version: here version 6.2.0

If needed, enlarge the column **Selection** to see the options available

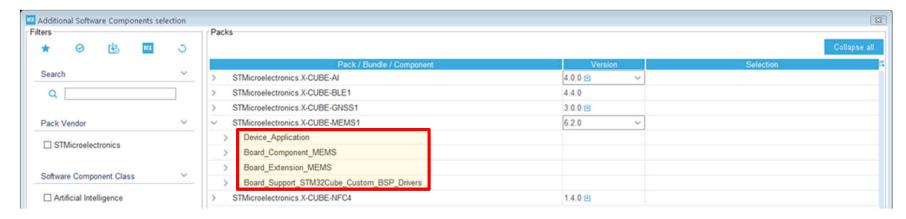




Additional Software Intro 75

There are two ways to use the X-CUBE-MEMS1 Pack/Bundle:

- If you are using the X-NUCLEO from STMicroelectronics
 - Select the high level **Device** application. Example: IKS01A3 DataLogTerminal
 - Select the **Board Extension** that you are using. Example: IKS01A3
- If you are using a custom expansion board
 - Select the high level **Device** application. Example: DataLogTerminal
 - Select the middle level **Board Support Pack (BSP)**. Example: Custom/MOTION_SENSOR
 - Select the low level Board Components. Example: AccGyr/LSM6DSO on I2C





Additional Software Intro 76

There are two ways to use the X-CUBE-MEMS1 Pack/Bundle:

Lab0 - Lab 5

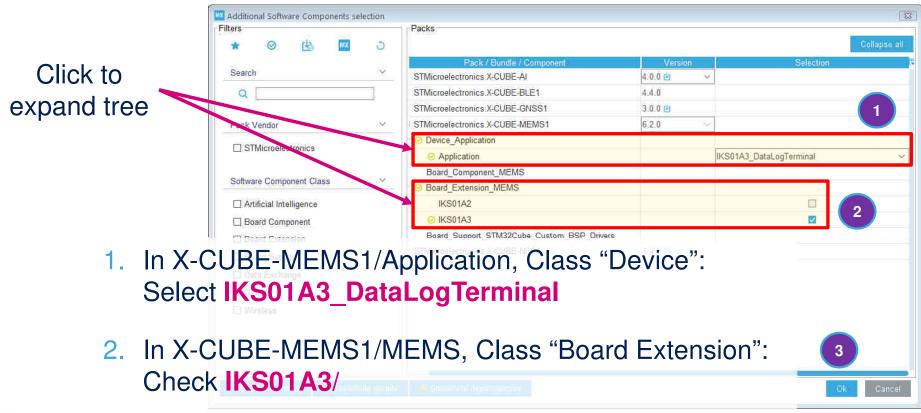
- you are using the X-NUCLEO from STMicroelectronics
 - Select the high level **Device** application. Example: IKS01A3 DataLogTerminal
 - Select the Board Extension that you are using. Example: IKS01A3
- If you are using a custom expansion board

Lab6

- Select the high level **Device** application. Example: DataLogTerminal
- Select the middle level Board Support Pack (BSP). Example: Custom/MOTION_SENSOR_
- Select the low level Board Components. Example: AccGyr/LSM6DSO on I2C



Lab0 – Select the MEMS Library

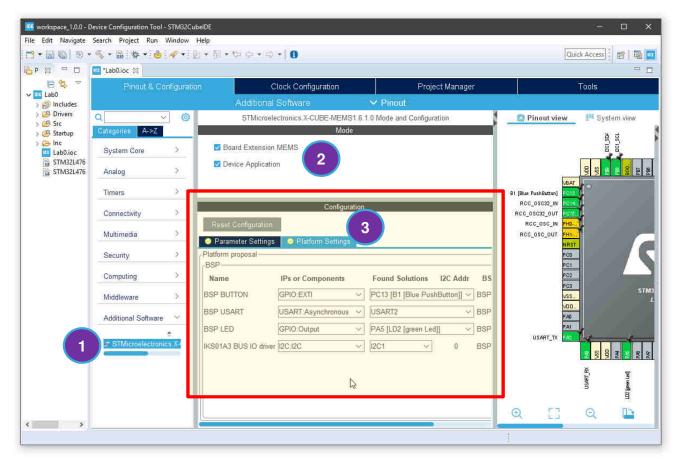




3. Click OK

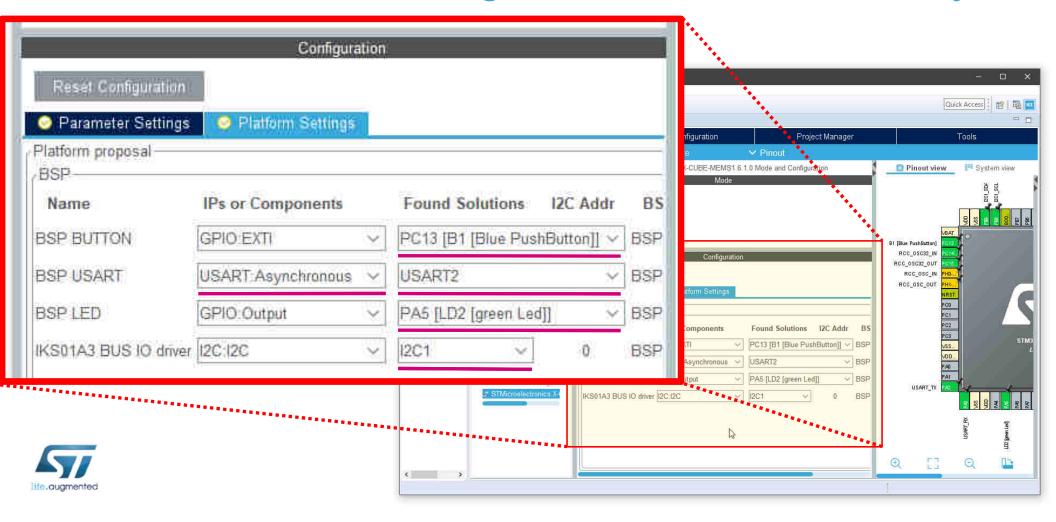
Lab0 – Configure the MEMS Library

- Expand Additional Software and select the X-CUBE-MEMS1
- Check both:
 Board Extension MEMS
 Device Application
- Configure Platform Settings as in picture (details in next page)





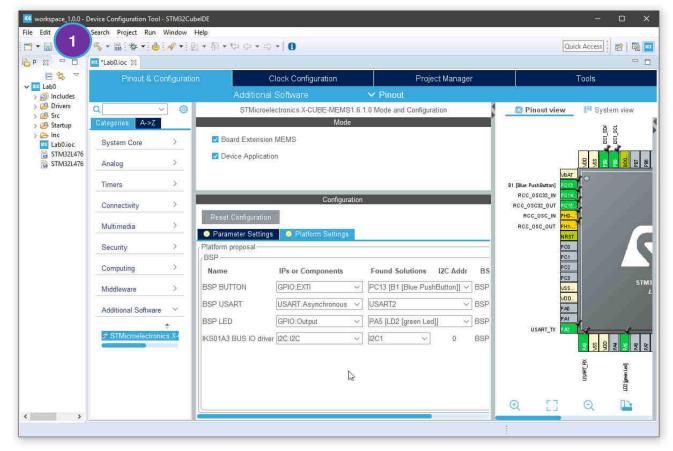
Lab0 – Configure the MEMS Library



Lab0 − Save the Project ■80

1. Click the save button

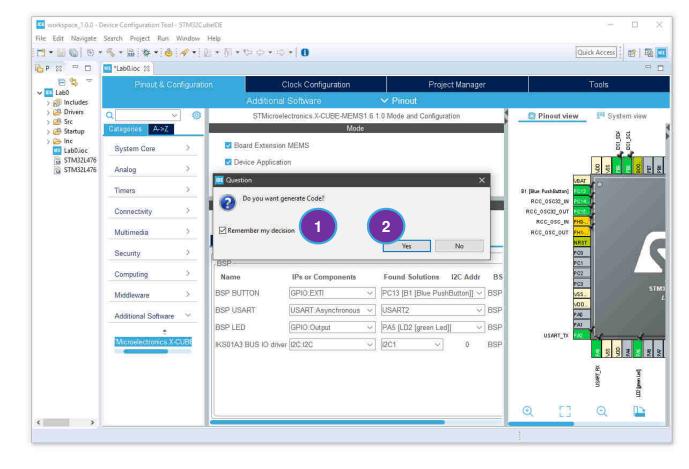






Lab0 − Code Generation ■81

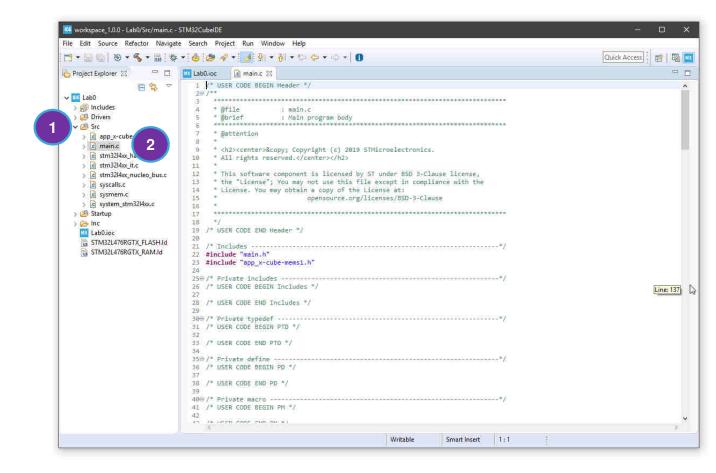
- Check Remember my decision
- Click Yes





Lab0 – Code Editing

- Expand Src
- 2. Double click on main.c





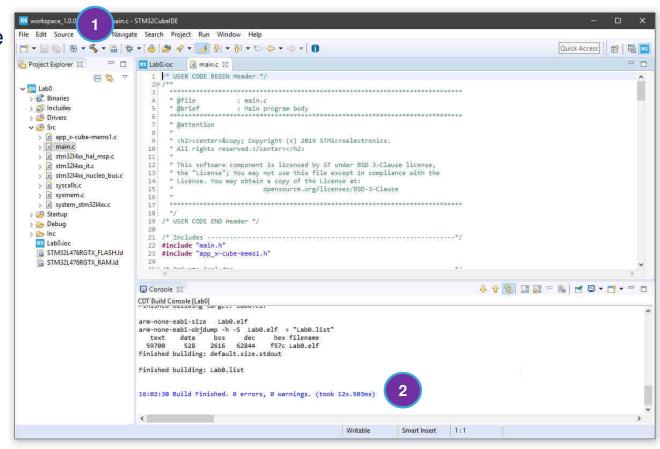
Lab0 - Compiling





Click on the hammer to begin compilation, or press CTRL+B

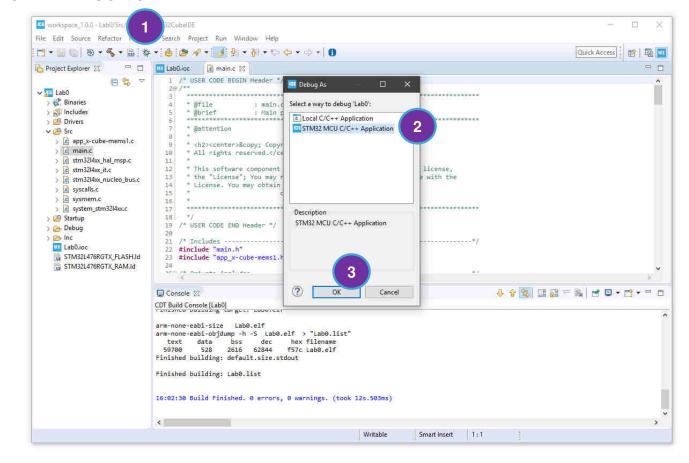
Compilation should terminate with 0 errors and 0 warning





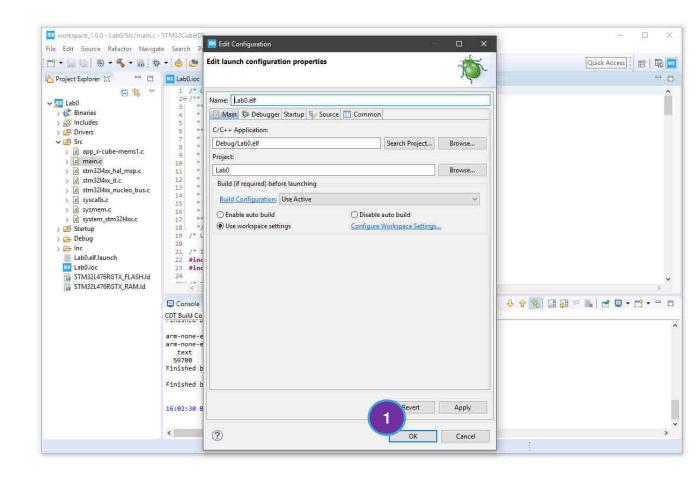
- Click on the bug * to begin debugging

- Select STM32 MCU C/C++ App
- Click OK





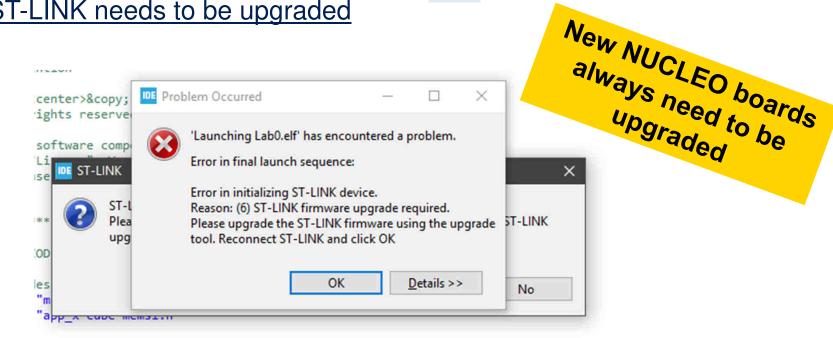
1. Click OK





The first time you debug the board by pressing 🐎 , a Problem Occurred

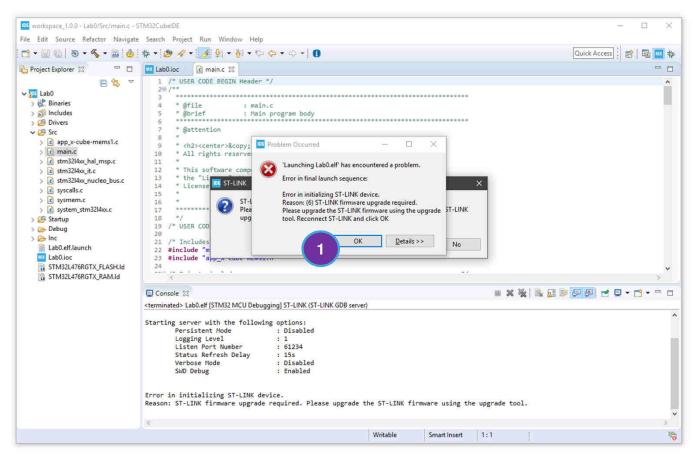
because ST-LINK needs to be upgraded





Lab0 – Updating ST-LINK 87

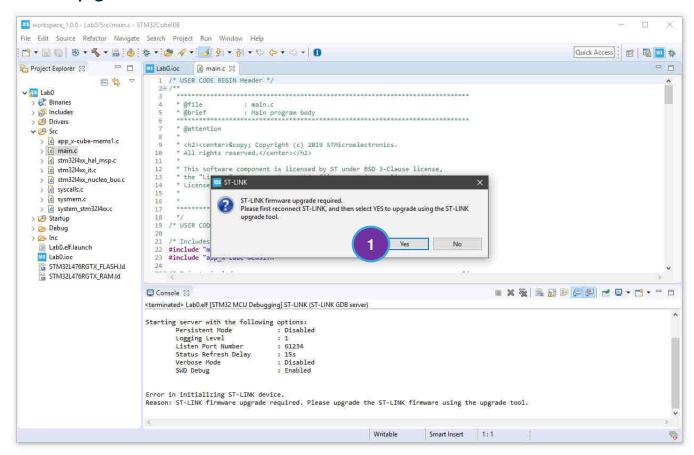
1. Click **OK** to run upgrade to latest firmware





Lab0 – Upgrading ST-LINK 88

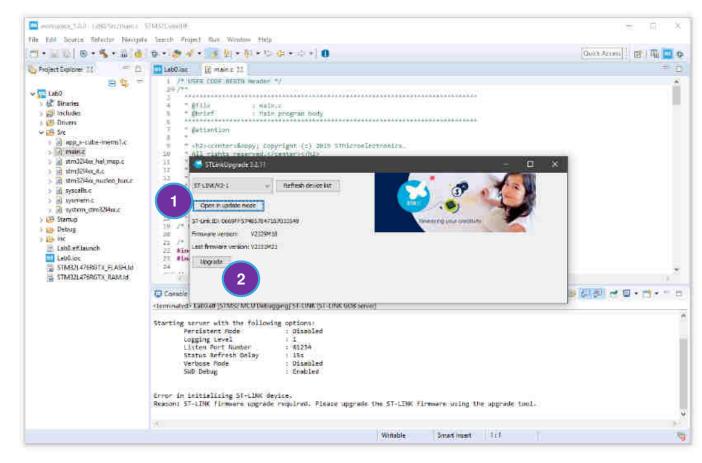
1. Click Yes when is asked to upgrade the ST-LINK





Lab0 – Upgrading ST-LINK 89

- Click Open in update mode to force ST-LINK
- 2. Click on Upgrade

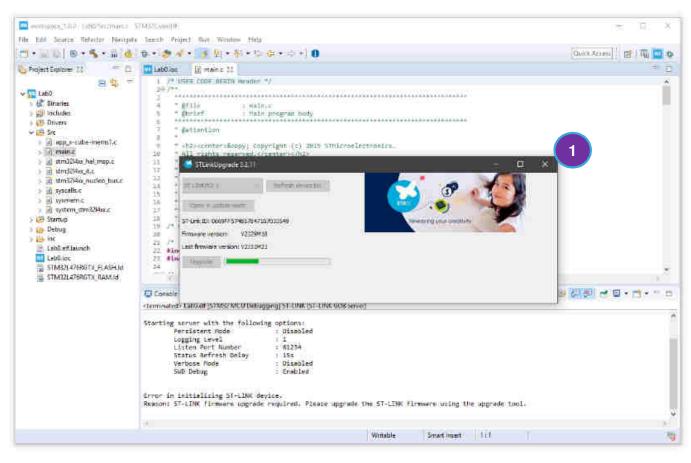




Lab0 – Upgrading ST-LINK 500

Wait until update is finished and then close the window.

1. Click on X when finished



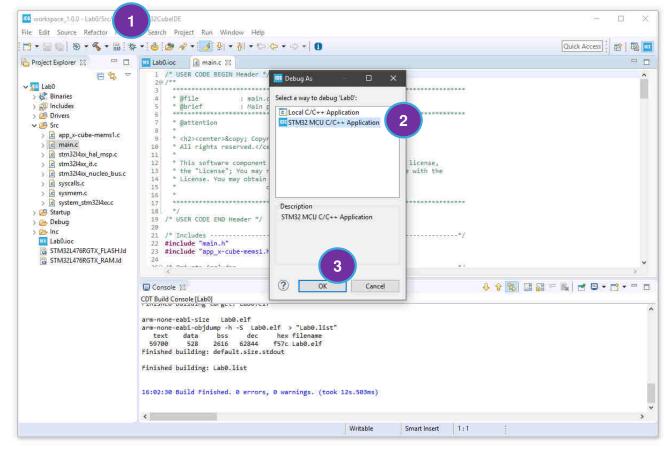


Click again on the bug to begin debugging

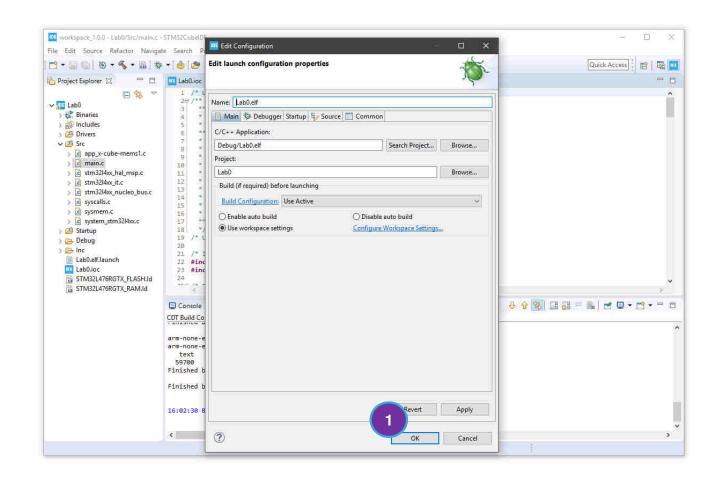


- Select STM32 MCU C/C++ App
- Click OK



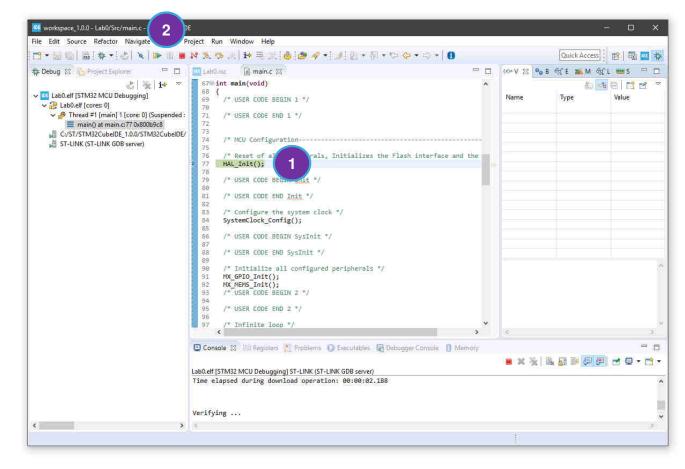


Click OK





- 1. Code start at the first line of the main function
- 2. Click play button to run the code





1. Open Tera Term to view the output

```
workspace_1.0.0 - Lab0/Src/main.c - STM32CubeIDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Quick Access : 😭 🛅 🚻 💸
                                                                                                                          (x)=V 💢 🗞 8 🚳 E 🚵 M 🚳 L 🎟 S 😁 🗖
                                          67@int main(void)
                        🕹 🍇 i 🕶
                                                                                                                                                 68. {

✓ III Lab0.elf [STM32 MCU Debugging]

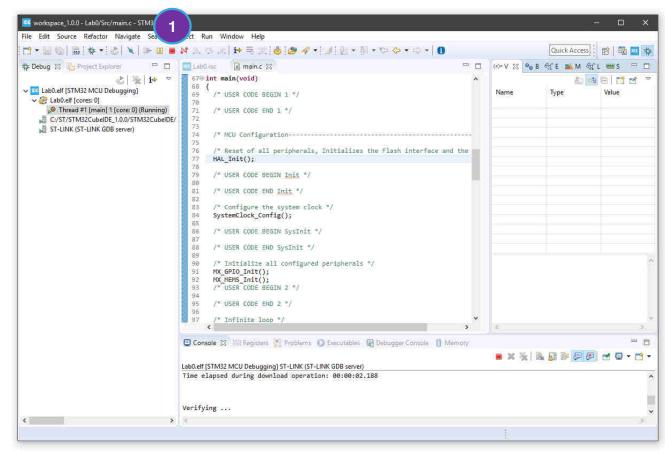
                                                                                                                                                        Value
                                                 /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */

√ ¿? Lab0.elf [cores: 0]

      Thread #1 [main] 1 [core: 8] (Running)
                                                 /* USER CODE END 1 */
    C:/ST/STM32CubelDE_1.0.0/STM32CubelDE/
    ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)
                                                  /* MCU Configuration--
                           M COM17 - Tera Term VT
                          File Edit Setup Control
                          ACC_X[0]: -5, ACC_Y[0]: -14, ACC_Z[0]: 1007
WHOAMI[0]: 0x6c
ODR[0]: 104.000 Hz
FS[0]: 2 g
                          GYR_X[0]: 280, GYR_Y[0]: -140, GYR_Z[0]: -350
WHOAMI[0]: 0x6c
ODR[0]: 104.000 Hz
FS[0]: 2000 dps
                          ACC_X[1]: -12, ACC_Y[1]: 35, ACC_Z[1]: 978
WHOAMI[1]: 0x44
ODR[1]: 100.000 Hz
FS[1]: 2 g
                          MAG_X[2]: -243, MAG_Y[2]: -307, MAG_Z[2]: 271
WHOAMT[2]: 0x40
ODR[2]: 100.000 Hz
FS[2]: 50 gauss
                                                                                                                                                              - 0
                          Hum[0]: 46.39 %
WHOAMI[0]: 0xbc
ODR[0]: 1.000 Hz
                                                                                                                                           Verifying ...
```



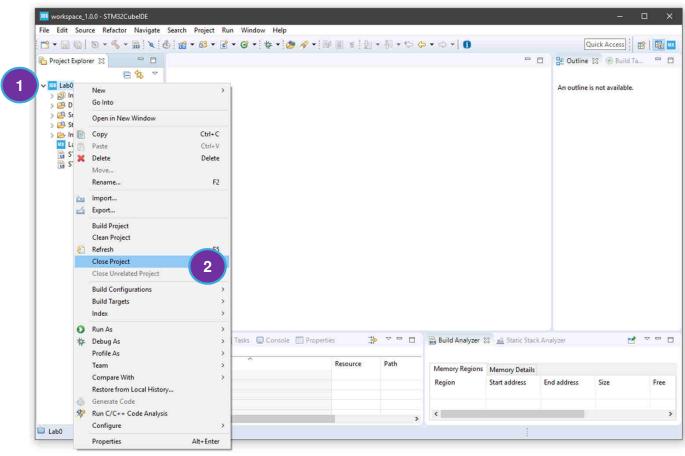
1. Click stop <a> button to interrupt the debugging





Lab0 – Closing the Project 96

- Right-Click on Lab0 project
- 2. Click on Close Project









- generate an interrupt at every orientation change
- Enable interrupts in STM32CubeIDE
- Visualizing the new orientation on Tera Term

LIS2DW12 98

Power saving and flexible Accelerometer

- Down to $0.38 \mu A$ power consumption (1.6Hz ODR)
- High Perf. mode: up to 1600Hz with noise density 90 μg/√Hz
- 5 Power Modes + 2 Noise Modes
- 32-level FIFO buffer
- **Digital Features**
 - Free fall
 - Wake-up
 - 6D / 4D
 - Stationary/Motion detection
 - Double Tap

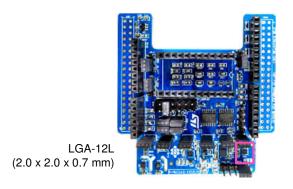


Enabling battery saving

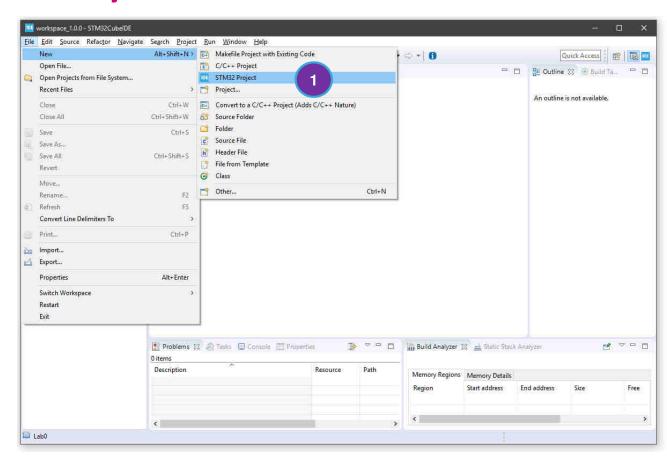
Accuracy

High Flexibility

System Power Saving & Smart Functions

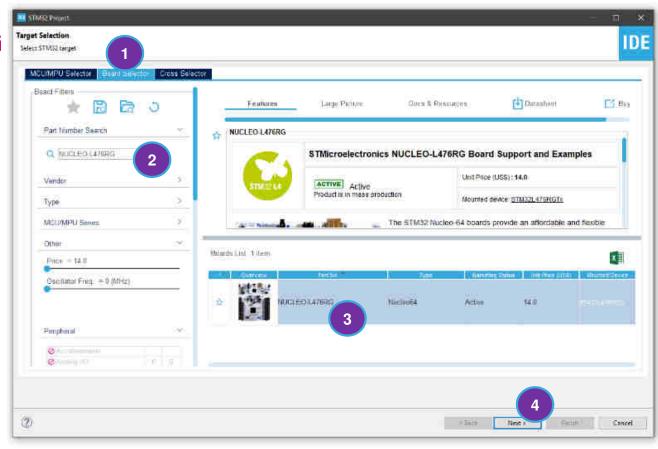


1. Click on File > New > STM32 Project



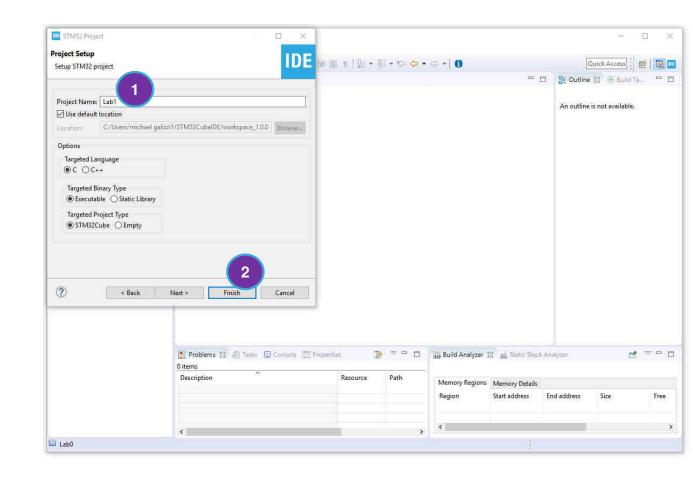


- 1. Click on **Board Selector**
- 2. Type NUCLEO-L476RG
- 3. Click on the board
- 4. Click Next >



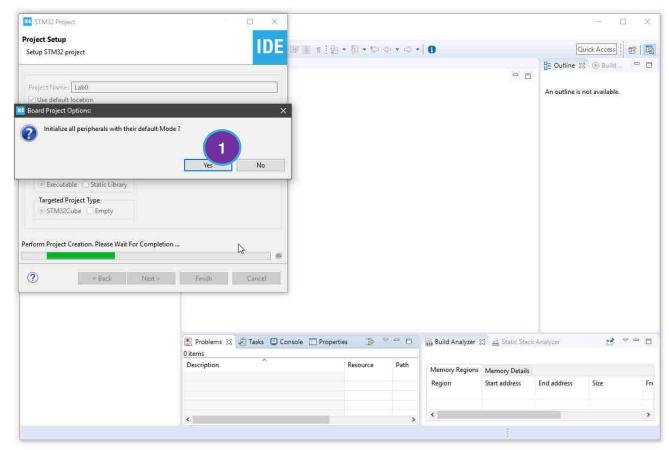


- 1. Project Name Lab1
- 2. Click Finish





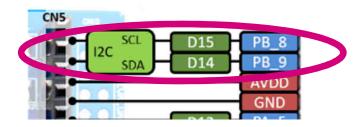
1. Click Yes to init peripherals in default mode





Lab1 – Configure the I2C Bus 103

- 1. Left Click on PB9 and select I2C1_SDA
- 2. Left Click on PB8 and select I2C1_SCL

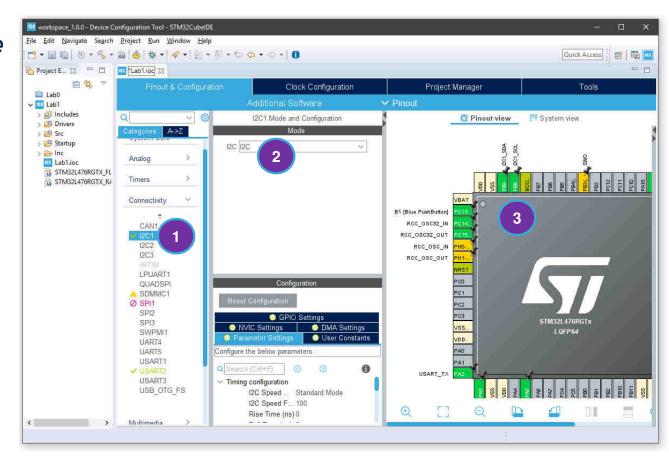






Lab1 – Configure the I2C Bus 104

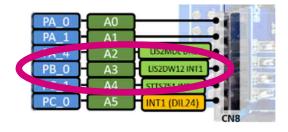
- Expand Connectivity tab and check I2C1
- 2. Select I2C in I2C1 Mode and Configuration
- 3. PB8 and PB9 should now become green



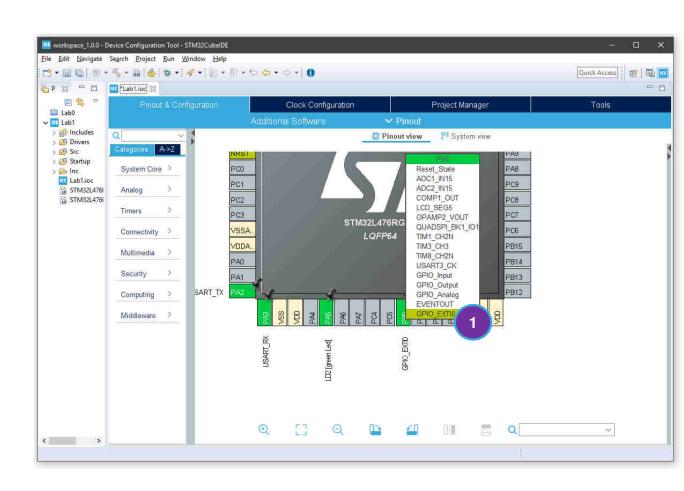


Lab1 – Configure LIS2DW12 Interrupt 105

1. Left Click on PB0 and select **GPIO_EXTI0**







Lab1 – Configure LIS2DW12 Interrupt 106

- 1. Check **NVIC** in tab System Core
- Select NVIC in NVIC Mode and Configuration
- 3. Enable **EXTI line0 interrupt**





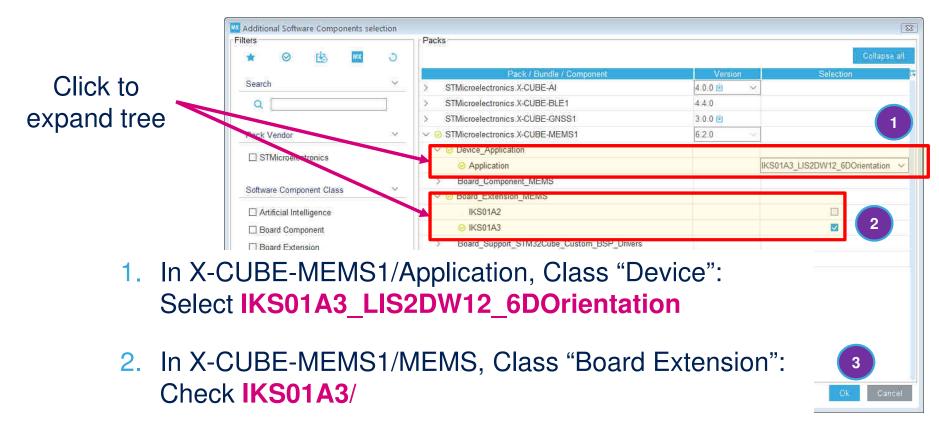
Lab1 – Select the MEMS Library 107

1. Click on **Additional Software**





Lab1 – Select the MEMS Library

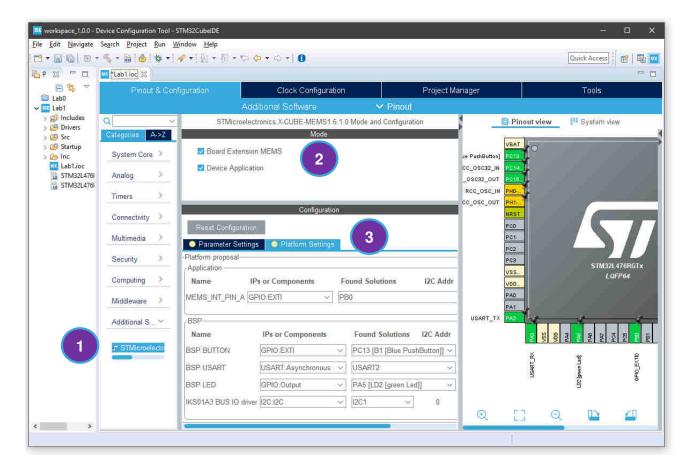




3. Click OK

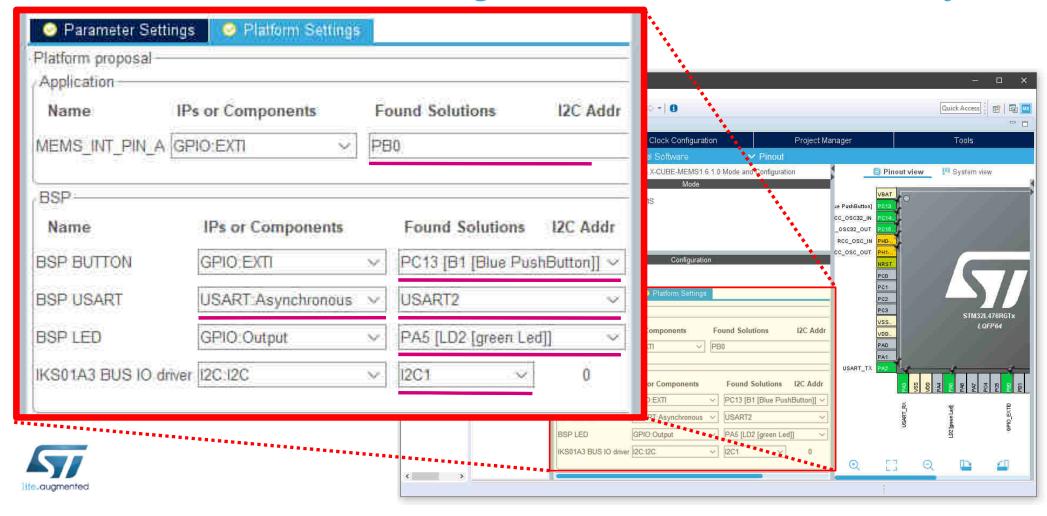
Lab1 – Configure the MEMS Library

- 1. Expand Additional Software and select the X-CUBE-MEMS1
- Check both:
 Board Extension MEMS
 Device Application
- 3. Configure Platform Settings as in picture





Lab1 – Configure the MEMS Library

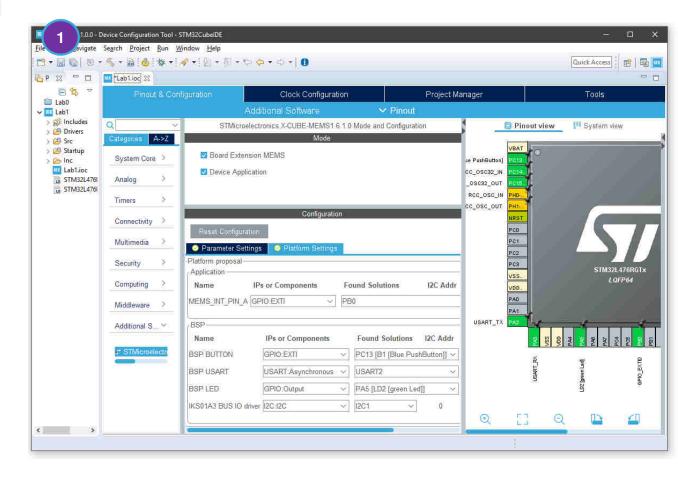


Lab1 – Save the Project

Click the save button



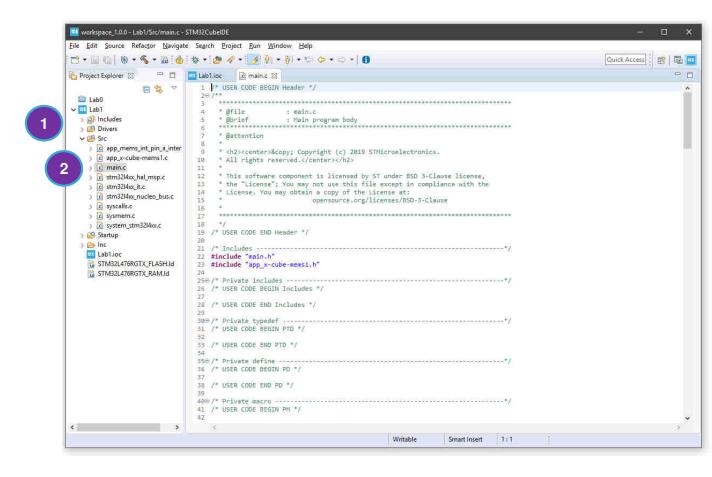
This action will generate the source code of this lab





Lab1 – Code Editing

- Expand Src in folder Lab1
- Double click on main.c





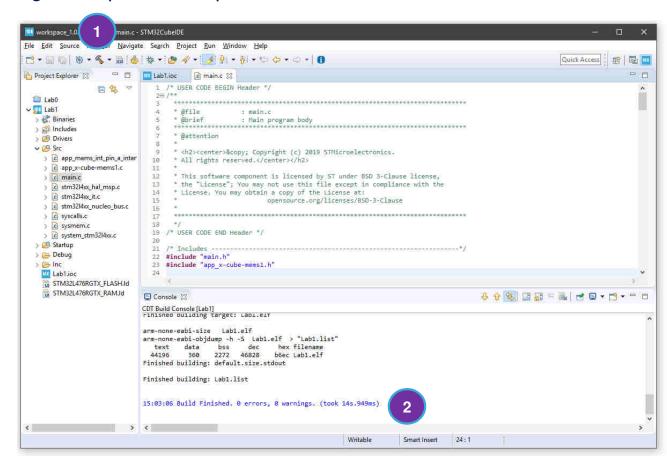
Lab1 - Compiling





Click on the hammer to begin compilation, or press CTRL+B

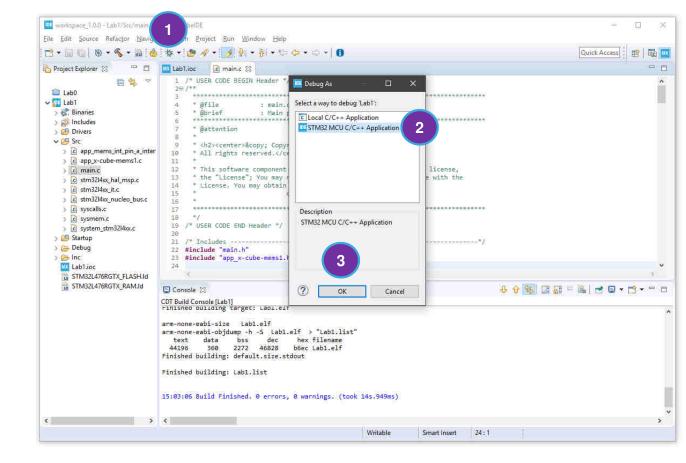
Compilation should terminate with 0 errors and 0 warning





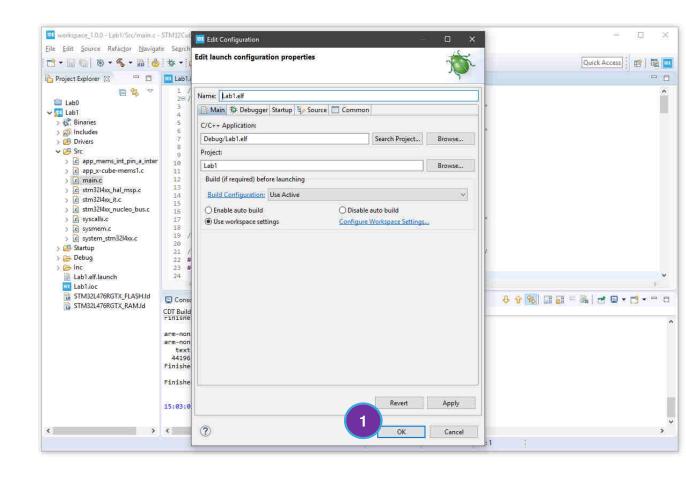
- Click on the bug * to begin debugging

- 2. Select STM32 MCU C/C++ App
- Click OK



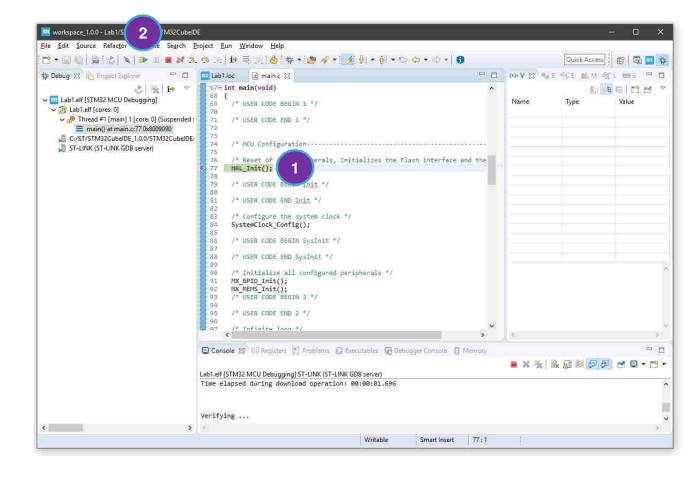


Click OK





- Code start at the first line of the main function
- 2. Click play button to run the code



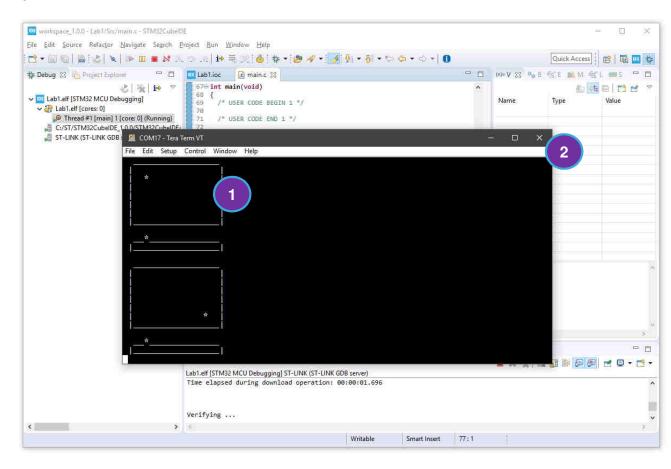


Lab1 - Testing

1. Open Tera Term to view the output

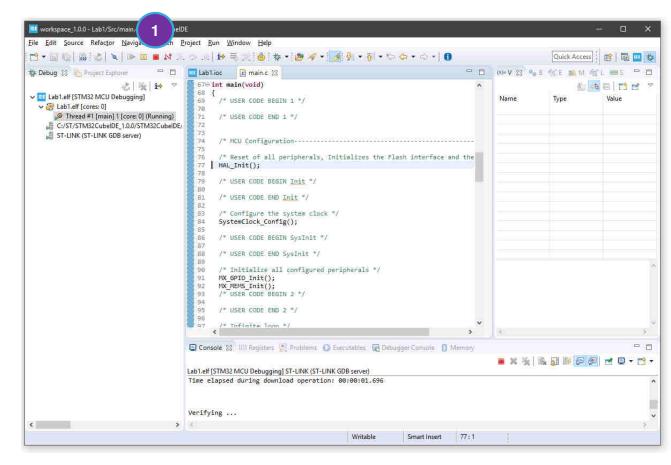
Rotate the board to see the output changing

 After testing close Tera Term by clicking X





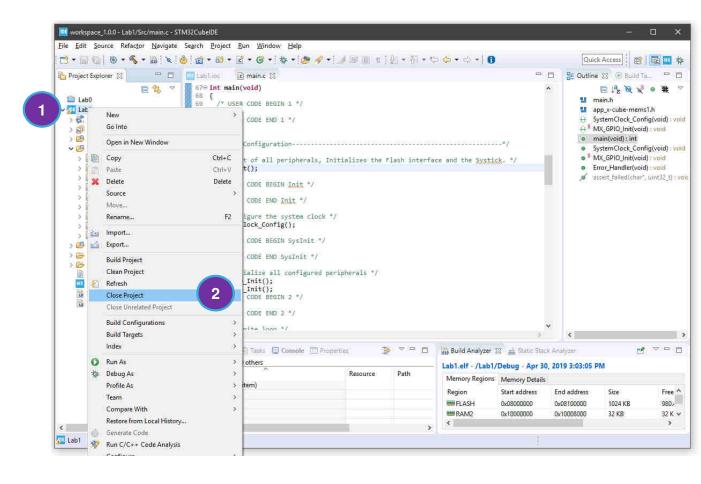
1. Click stop <a> button to interrupt the debugging





Lab1 – Closing the Project 119

- Right-Click on Lab1 project
- Click on Close Project









LPS22HH 121

High-performance, high-ODR Barometer / Altimeter

- Absolute Accuracy: 0.5hPa
- Relative Accuracy: ±0.025hPa
- RMS Noise: ±0.65Pa (0.0065hPa)
- ODR up to 200Hz
- **Embedded Temperature compensation**
- Unique Full Molded Package

High Resolution - ~5cm

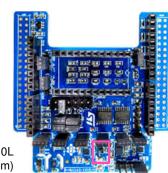
High Performance: excellent noise figure

Fast Response

System Power Saving

Robustness

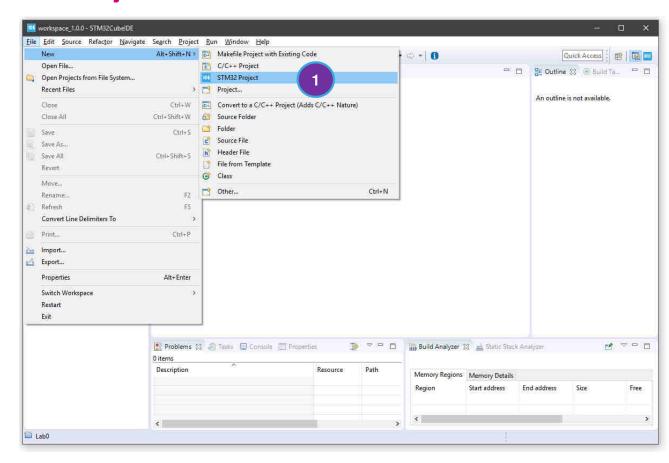
Skip One Point Cal. post Soldering → Cost Saving



HLGA-10L (2 x 2 x 0.73 mm)

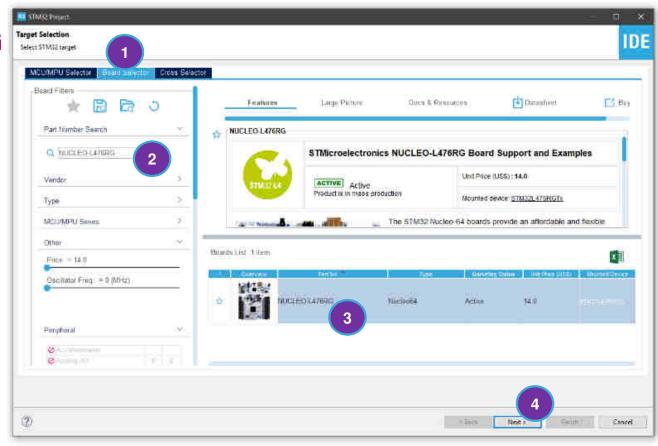


1. Click on File > New > STM32 Project



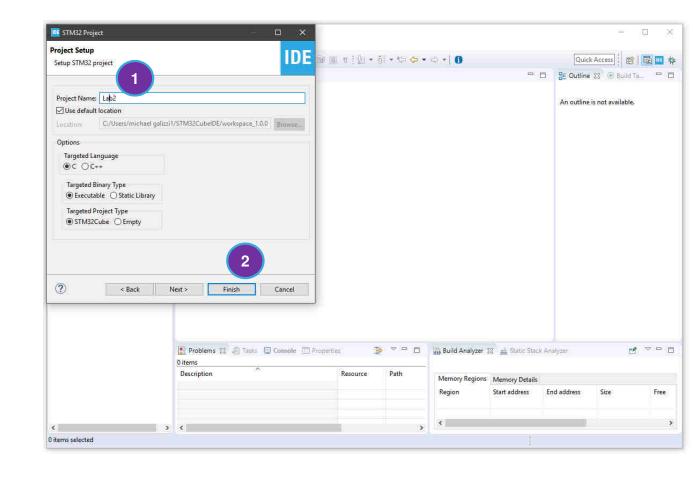


- 1. Click on **Board Selector**
- 2. Type NUCLEO-L476RG
- 3. Click on the board
- 4. Click Next >



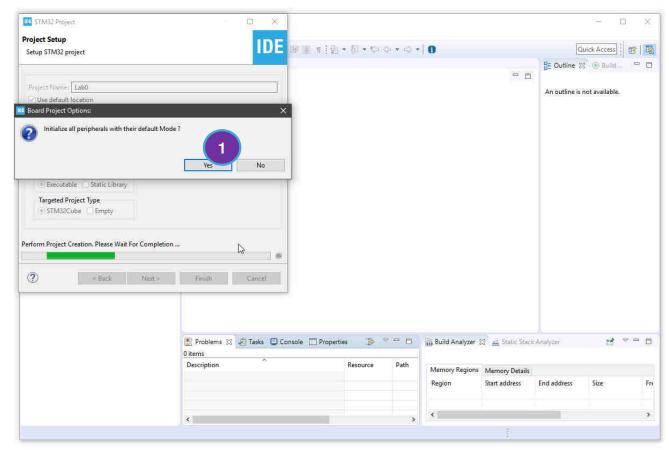


- 1. Project Name Lab2
- 2. Click Finish





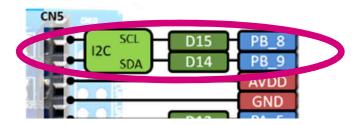
1. Click Yes to init peripherals in default mode



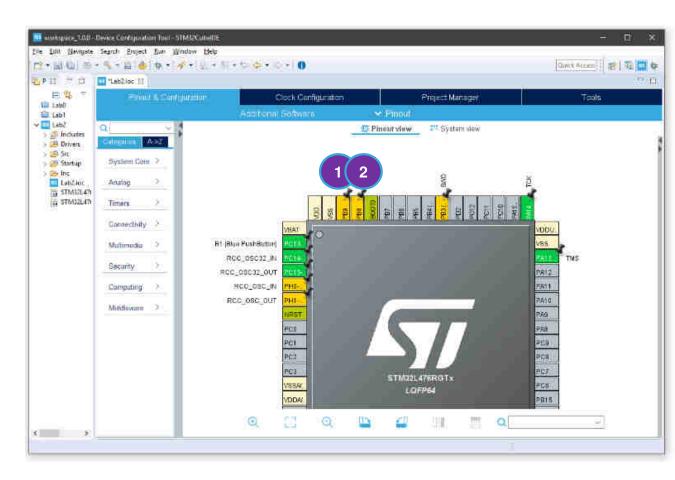


Lab2 – Configure the I2C Bus 126

- 1. Left Click on PB9 and select I2C1_SDA
- 2. Left Click on PB8 and select I2C1_SCL

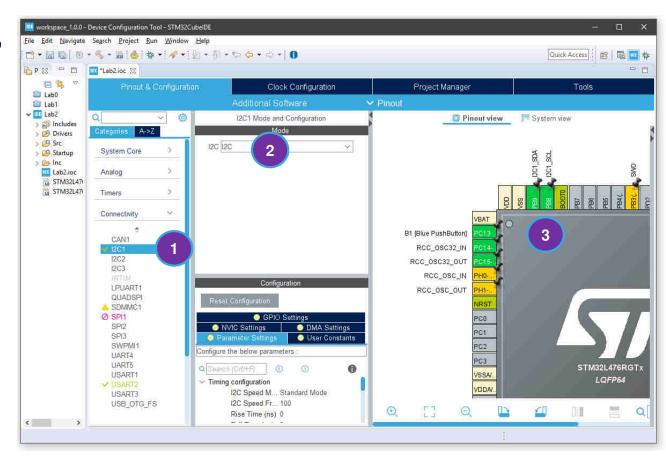






Lab2 - Configure the I2C Bus 127

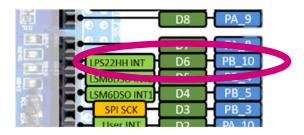
- Expand Connectivity tab and check I2C1
- 2. Select I2C in I2C1 Mode and Configuration
- 3. PB8 and PB9 should now become green



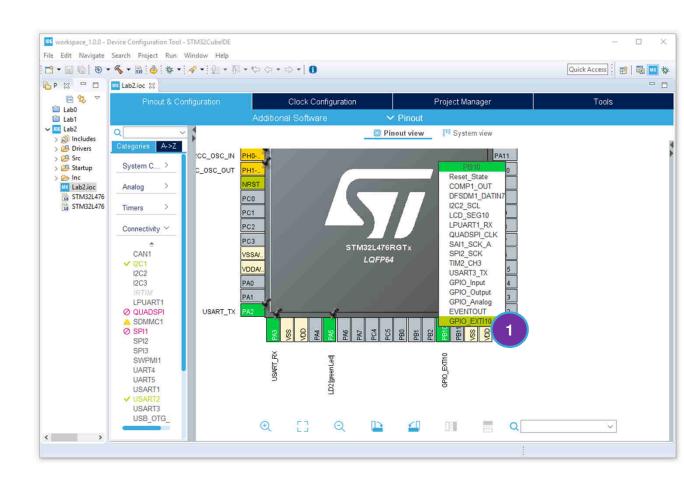


Lab2 - Configure LPS22HH Interrupt 128

1. Left Click on PB10 and select **GPIO_EXTI10**







Lab2 - Configure LPS22HH Interrupt 129

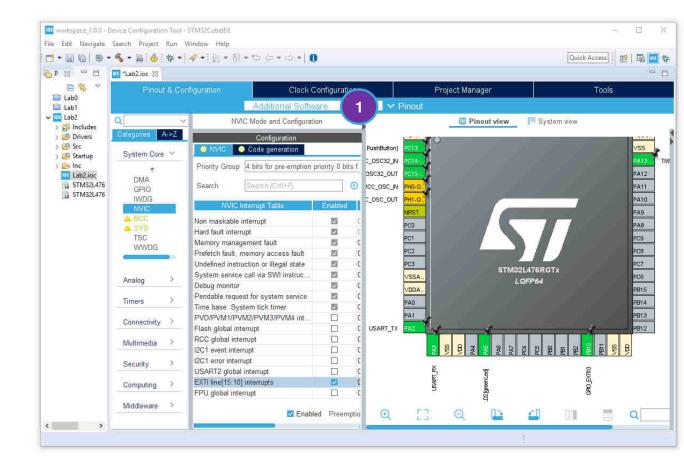
- 1. Check **NVIC** in tab System Core
- Select NVIC in NVIC Mode and Configuration
- 3. Enable EXTI line[15:10] interrupt





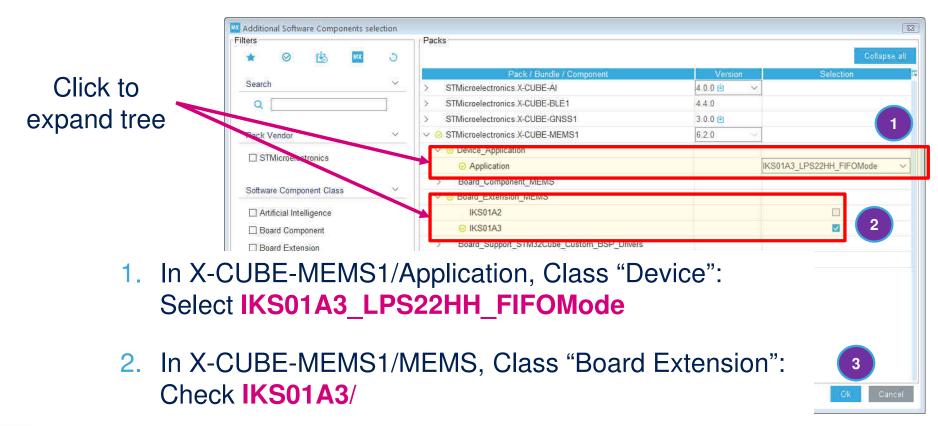
Lab2 – Select the MEMS Library

Click on Additional Software





Lab2 – Select the MEMS Library

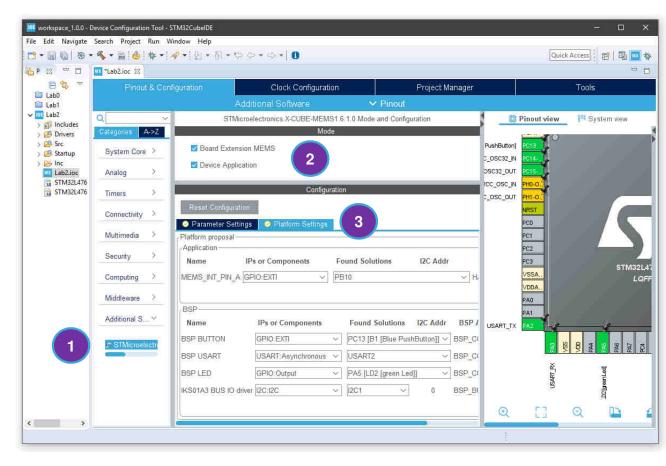




3. Click OK

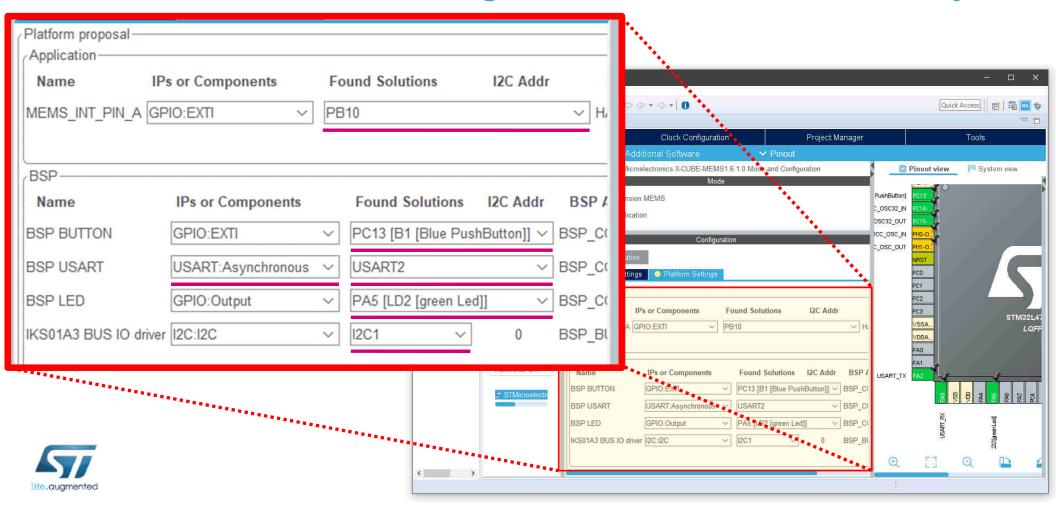
Lab2 – Configure the MEMS Library

- Expand Additional Software and select the X-CUBE-MEMS1
- Check both:
 Board Extension MEMS
 Device Application
- 3. Configure Platform Settings as in picture





Lab2 – Configure the MEMS Library

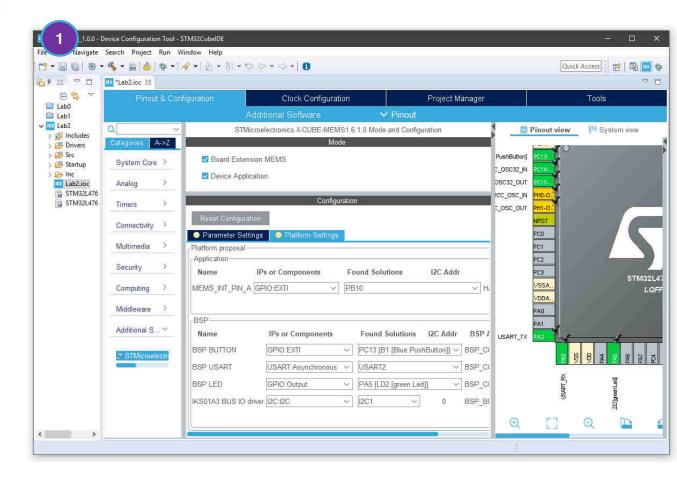


Lab2 – Save the Project 134

Click the save button



This action will generate the source code of this lab





Lab2 – Code Editing

- 1. Expand Src in folder Lab2
- Double click on main.c

```
workspace 1.0.0 - Lab2/Src/main.c - STM32CubeIDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Quick Access : 😝 🚾 🚾 💠
                  □ □ Lab2.ioc ☑ main.c ※
Project Explorer 🖾
                             1 /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
 Lab0
 □ Lab1
                                               : main.c
                                 * @brief
 Lab2
                                * @brief : Main program body
  ) 🛍 Includes
                                 * Mattention
  > 🕮 Drivers

✓ 

Src

                                 * <h2><center>&copy; Copyright (c) 2019 STMicroelectronics.
    app_mems_int_pin_a_interf
                                 * All rights reserved.</center></h2>
    ) app_x-cube-mems1.c
                                 * This software component is licensed by ST under BSD 3-Clause license,
    ) c main.c
                                 * the "License"; You may not use this file except in compliance with the
    > c stm32l4xx_hal_msp.c
                                 * License. You may obtain a copy of the License at:
   stm32l4xx_it.c
                                                     opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause
   stm32l4xx_nucleo_bus.c
   ) c syscalls.c
   > 🕝 sysmem.c
                            19 /* USER CODE END Header */
    > system_stm32l4xx.c
  ) 🎒 Startup
                            21 /* Includes ----
  ) 😝 Inc
                            22 #include "main.h"
   Lab2.ioc
                            23 #include "app_x-cube-mems1.h"
    STM32L476RGTX_FLASH.Id
                            258/* Private includes -----*/
    STM32L476RGTX_RAM.Id
                            26 /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
                            28 /* USER CODE END Includes */
                            308 /* Private typedef -----*/
                            31 /* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
                            33 /* USER CODE END PTD */
                            35⊕ /* Private define -----
                            36 /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
                            38 /* USER CODE END PD */
                            41 /* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
```



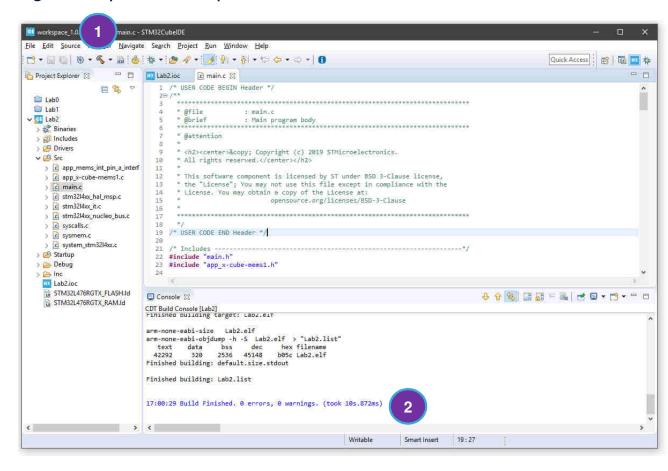
Lab2 - Compiling





Click on the hammer to begin compilation, or press CTRL+B

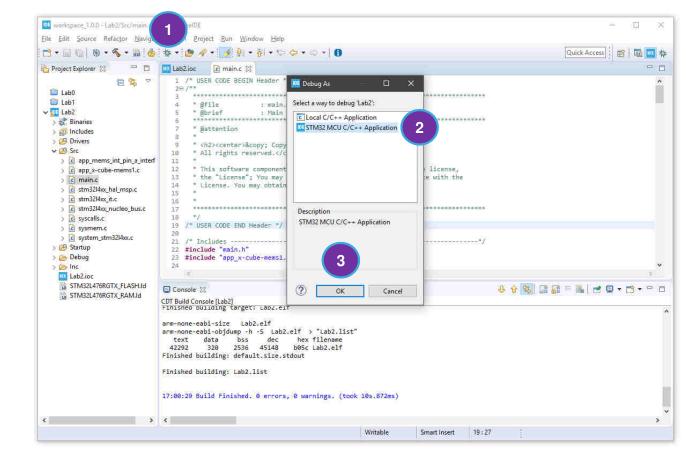
Compilation should terminate with 0 errors and 0 warning





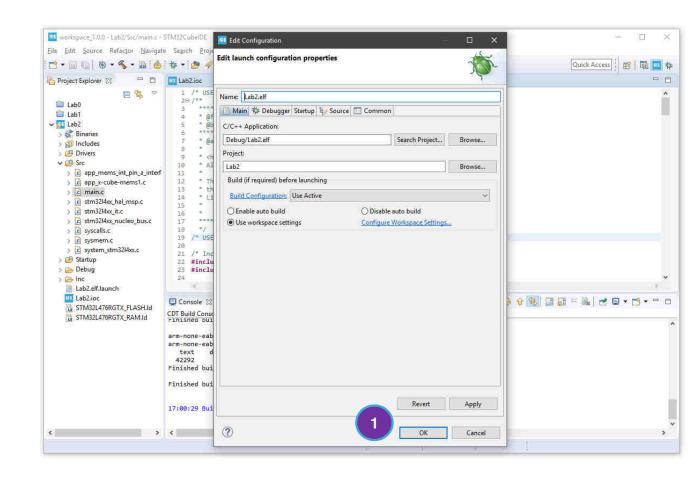
- Click on the bug * to begin debugging

- 2. Select STM32 MCU C/C++ App
- Click OK



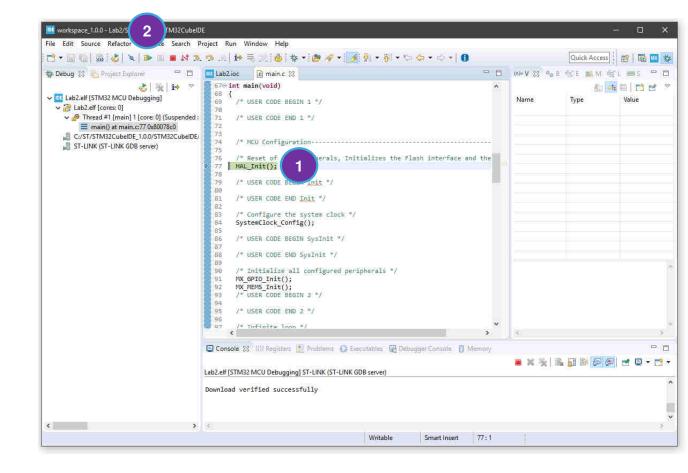


1. Click OK





- 1. Code start at the first line of the main function
- 2. Click play button to run the code



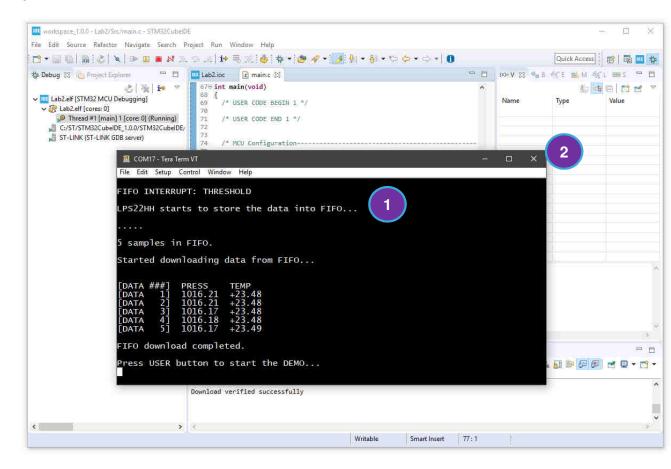


Lab2 - Testing

1. Open Tera Term to view the output

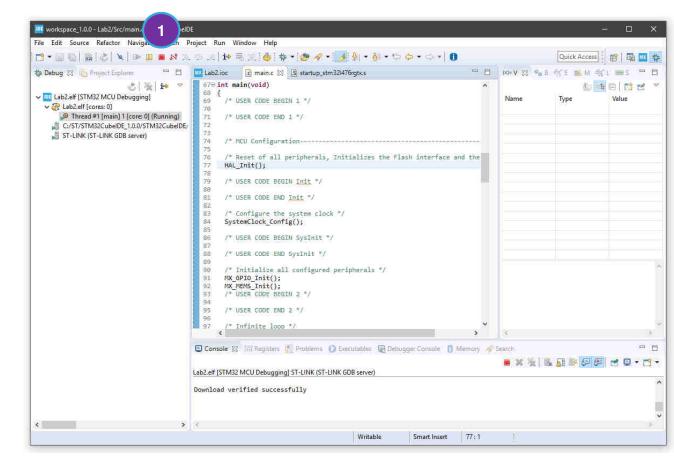
Press User button (blue) on Nucleo board

 After testing close Tera Term by clicking X





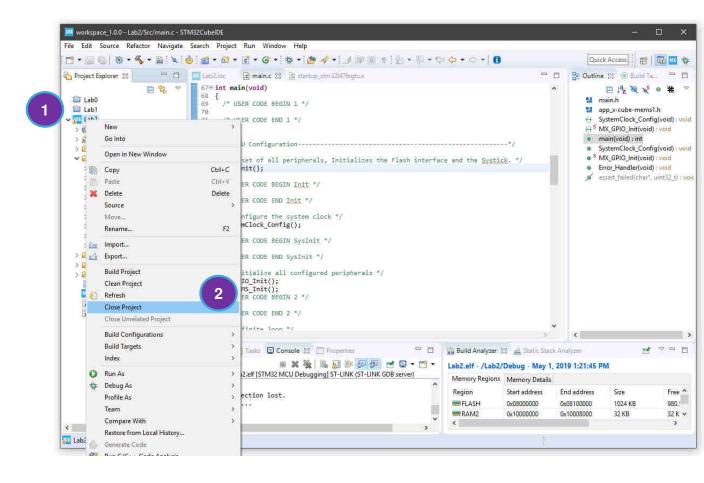
1. Click stop <a> button to interrupt the debugging





Lab2 – Closing the Project 142

- Right-Click on Lab2 project
- Click on Close Project







Enable interrupts in STM32CubeIDE





LSM6DSO 144

Accelerometer + Gyroscope Inertial Measurement Unit

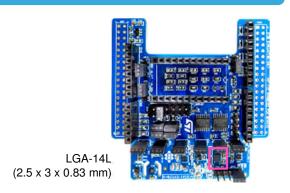
- 0.45mA power consumption (normal mode)
 - Accelerometer: 0.05mA, Gyroscope: 0.40mA
- Auxiliary SPI typically used for OIS / EIS or closed loop control; I3C Interface
- 9kB equivalent FIFO Memory for local data storage
- Finite State Machines (up to 16)
- **Digital Features**
 - Free fall
 - Pedometer 2.0
 - 6D / 4D
 - Tilt detection
 - Tap/ Double Tap

Lowest power consumption IMU → battery saving

Design Flexibility and cost optimization

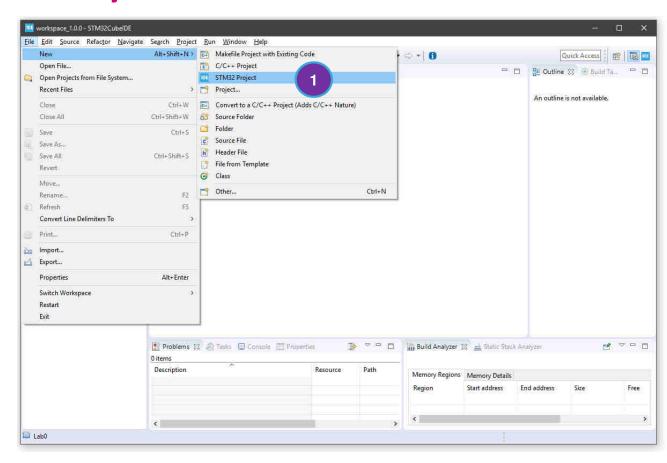
System power saving

Smart Functions with High Flexibility



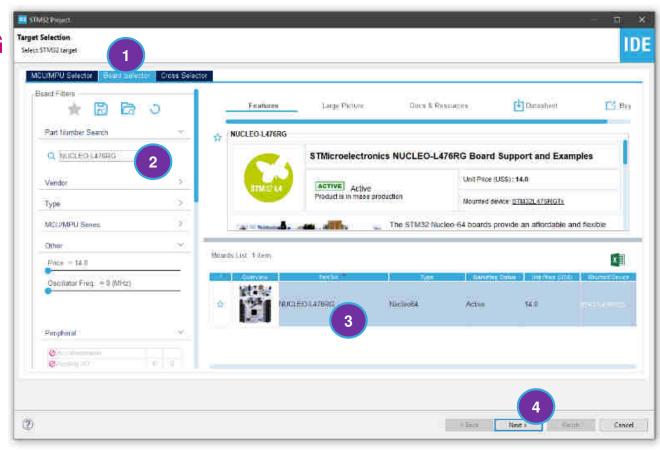


1. Click on File > New > STM32 Project





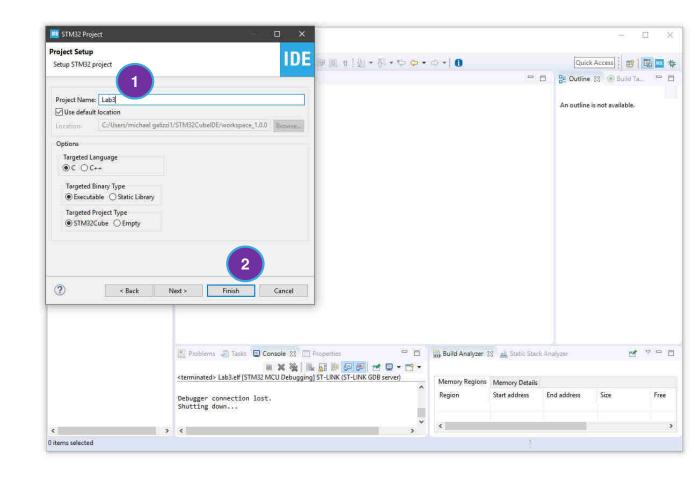
- 1. Click on **Board Selector**
- 2. Type NUCLEO-L476RG
- 3. Click on the board
- 4. Click Next >





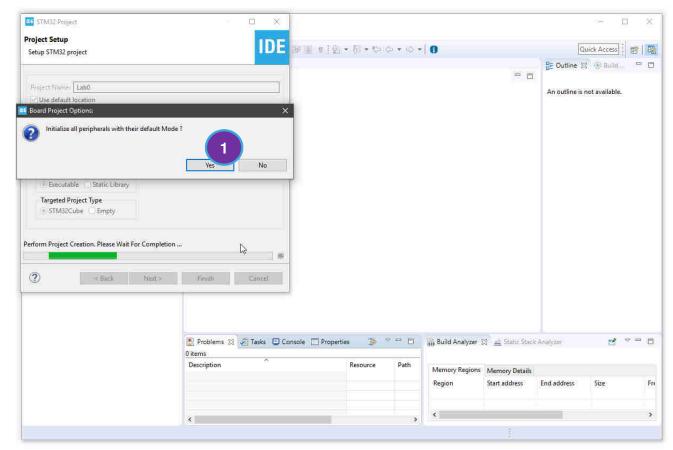
1. Project Name Lab3

2. Click Finish





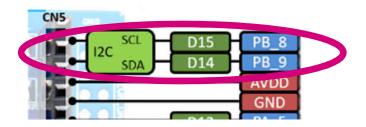
1. Click Yes to init peripherals in default mode





Lab3 – Configure the I2C Bus 149

- 1. Left Click on PB9 and select I2C1_SDA
- 2. Left Click on PB8 and select I2C1_SCL

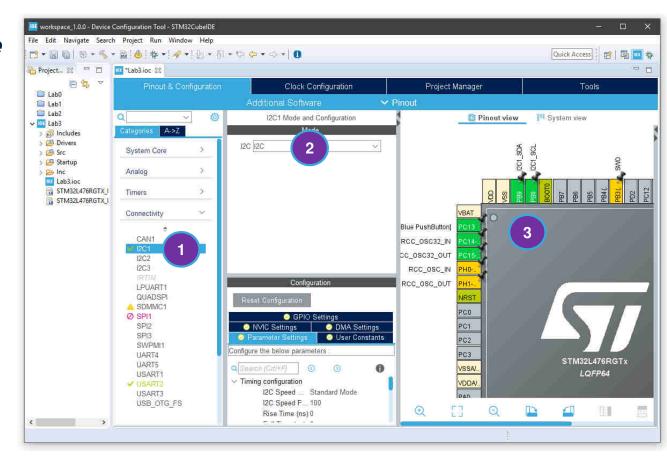






Lab3 – Configure the I2C Bus 150

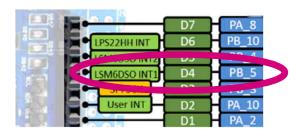
- Expand Connectivity tab and check I2C1
- 2. Select **12C** in *12C1 Mode* and Configuration
- 3. PB8 and PB9 should now become green



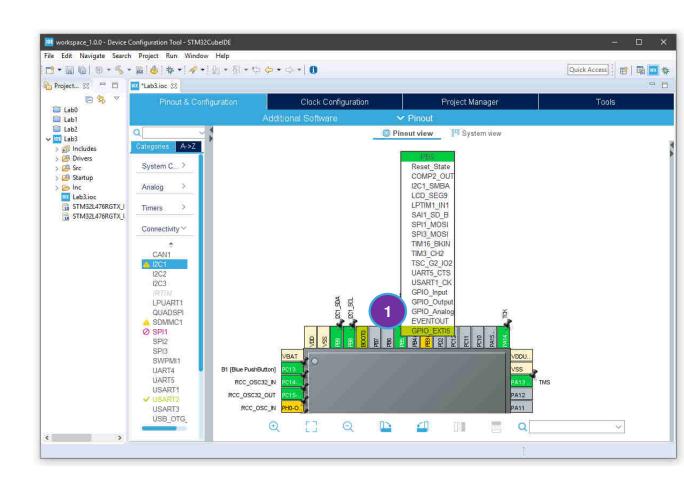


Lab3 – Configure LSM6DSO Interrupt 151

1. Left Click on PB5 and select **GPIO_EXTI5**

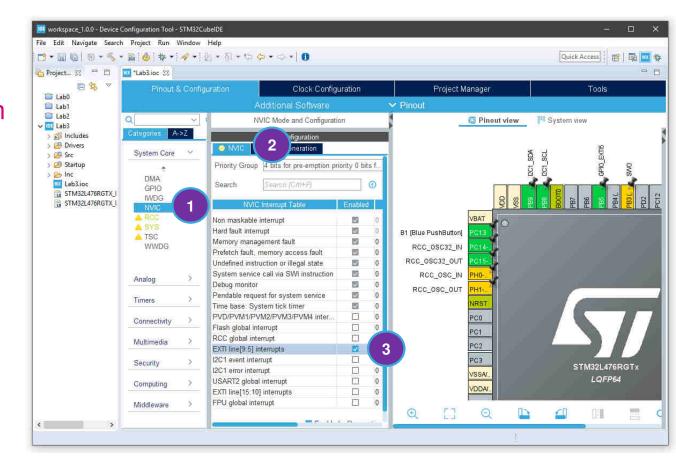






Lab3 – Configure LSM6DSO Interrupt 152

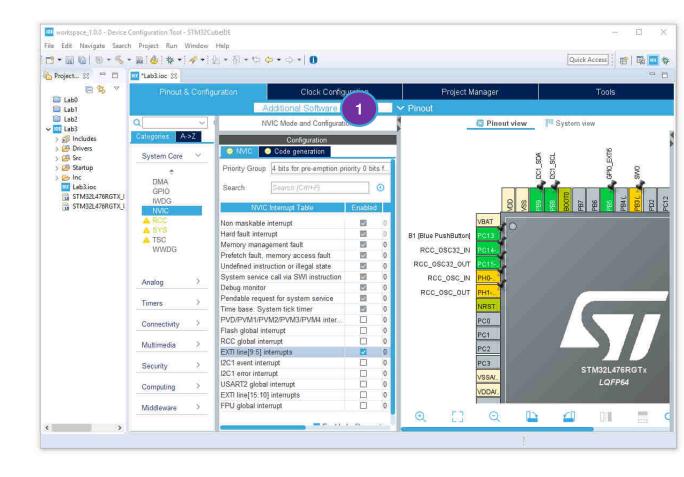
- 1. Check **NVIC** in tab System Core
- Select NVIC in NVIC Mode and Configuration
- 3. Fnable EXTI line[9:5] interrupt





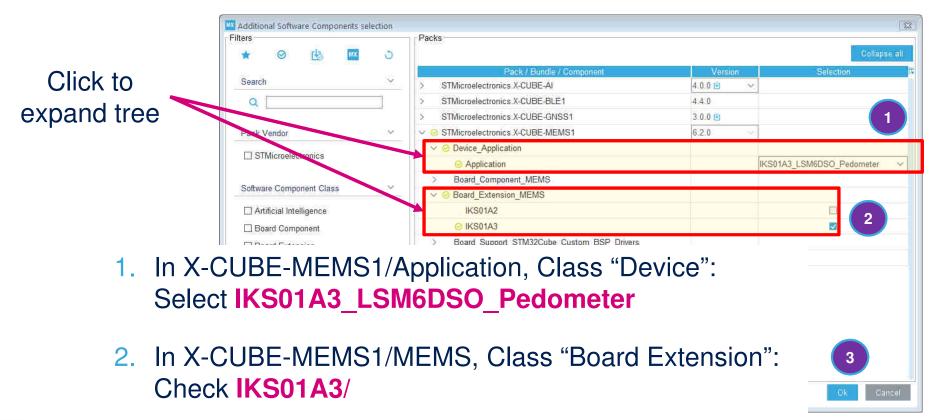
Lab3 – Select the MEMS Library 153

1. Click on **Additional Software**





Lab3 – Select the MEMS Library

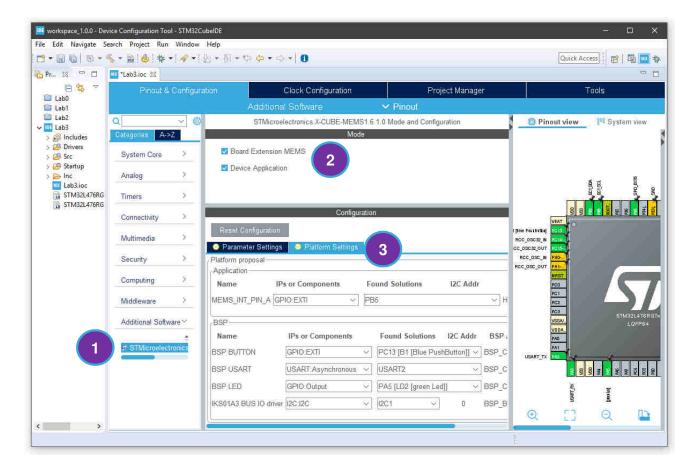




3. Click OK

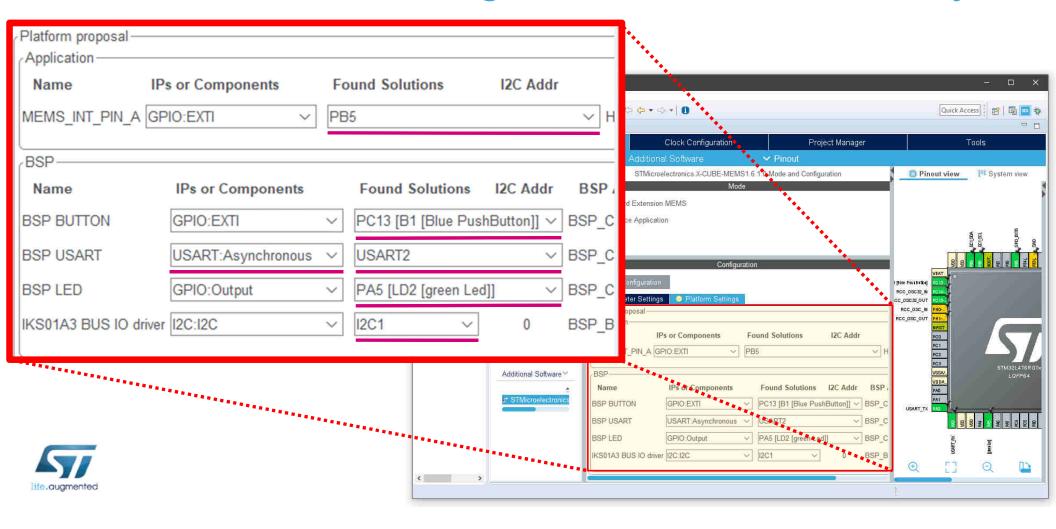
Lab3 – Configure the MEMS Library

- Expand Additional Software and select the X-CUBE-MEMS1
- Check both:
 Board Extension MEMS
 Device Application
- 3. Configure Platform Settings as in picture





Lab3 – Configure the MEMS Library

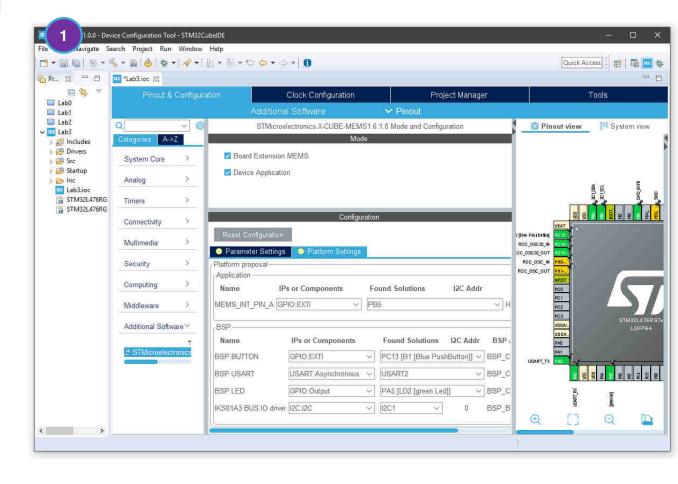


Lab3 – Save the Project 157

Click the save button



This action will generate the source code of this lab





Lab3 – Code Editing

- 1. Expand Src in folder Lab3
- Double click on main.c

```
workspace 1.0.0 - Lab3/Src/main.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Quick Access | 😝 🛅 🔟 🗞
                   🗀 🔲 Lab3.ioc 🔯 main:c 🔀
Project Explorer 23
                             1 /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
 Lab0
 Lab1
                                                : main.c
 Lab2
                                 * @brief : Main program body
                                 * @attention
  > 🔊 Includes
  > 🐸 Drivers
                                 * <h2><center>&copy; Copyright (c) 2019 STMicroelectronics.
  V 🐸 Src
                                 * All rights reserved.</center></h2>
    > app_mems_int_pin_a_interf
                                 * This software component is licensed by ST under BSD 3-Clause license, * the "License"; You may not use this file except in compliance with the
    > app_x-cube-mems1.c
    > c main.c
                                 * License. You may obtain a copy of the License at:
    > c stm32l4xx_hal_msp.c
                                                      opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause
    stm32l4xx_it.c
                                 stm32l4xx_nucleo_bus.c
   syscalls.c
    ) c sysmem.c
    > system_stm32l4xx.c
                            21 /* Includes -----
  > 🐸 Startup
                            22 #include "main.h"
  > 🕞 Inc
                            23 #include "app_x-cube-mems1.h"
   Lab3.ioc
                            258 /* Private includes ---
    STM32L476RGTX_FLASH.Id
                            26 /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
    STM32L476RGTX_RAM.Id
                            28 /* USER CODE END Includes */
                            308 /* Private typedef ---
                            31 /" USER CODE BEGIN PTD "/
                            33 /* USER CODE END PTD */
                            358 /* Private define -----*/
                            36 /" USER CODE BEGIN PD "/
                            38 /* USER CODE END PD */
                            408 /* Private macro -----
                            41 /* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
                                                                                    Smart Insert 1:1
```



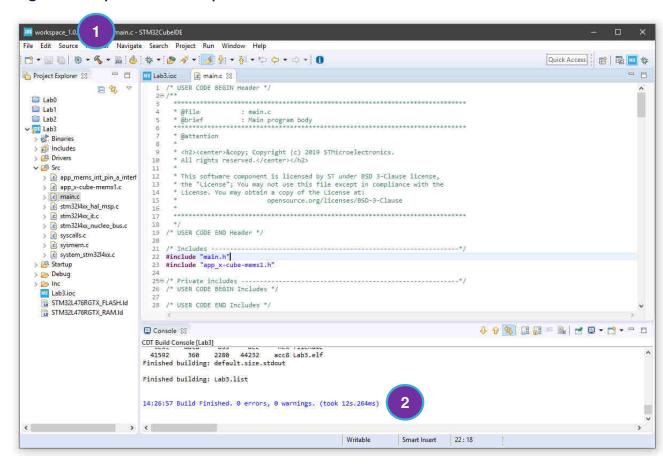
Lab3 - Compiling





Click on the hammer to begin compilation, or press CTRL+B

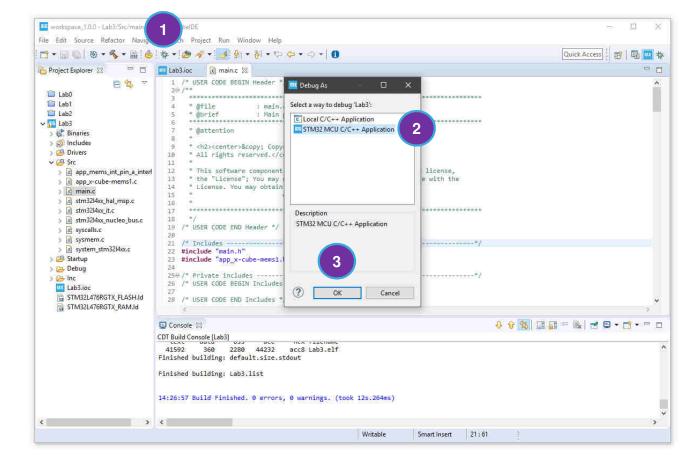
Compilation should terminate with 0 errors and 0 warning





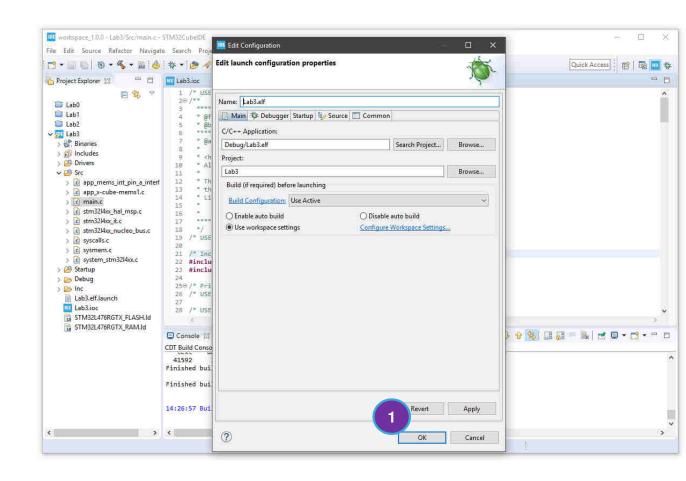
- Click on the bug * to begin debugging

- 2. Select STM32 MCU C/C++ App
- Click OK



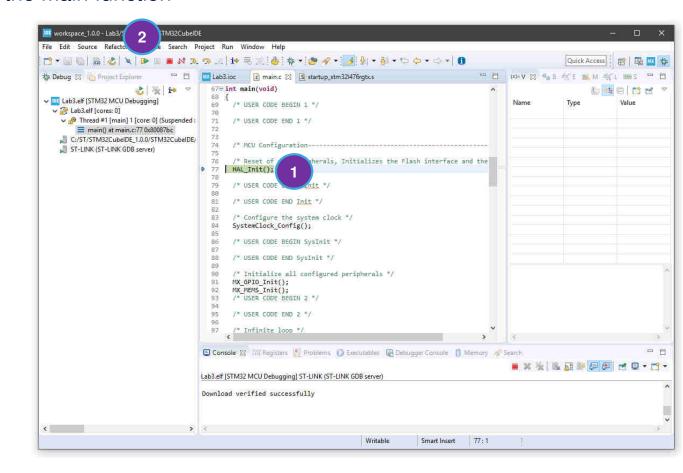


Click OK





- Code start at the first line of the main function.
- 2. Click play button to run the code



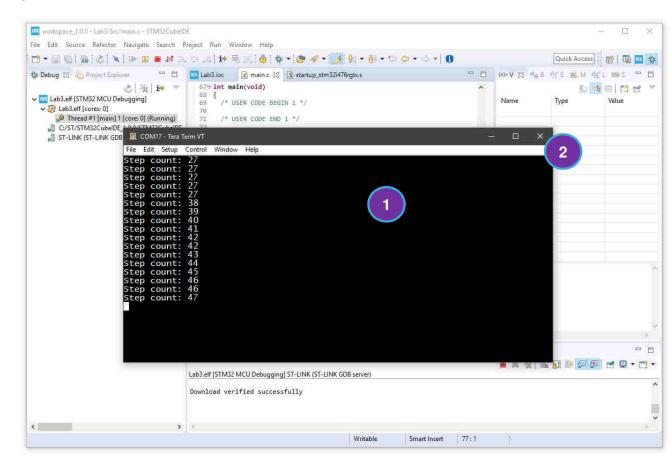


Lab3 - Testing

Open Tera Term to view the output

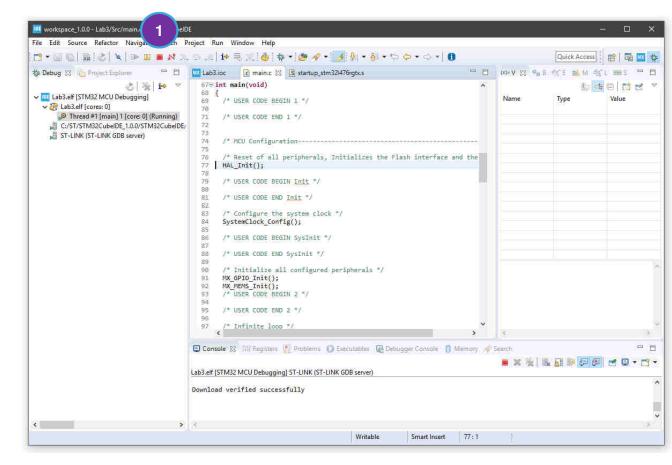
Simulate a walk by giving up/down movement to the board. Steps will be updated after about 10 steps

After testing close Tera Term by clicking X





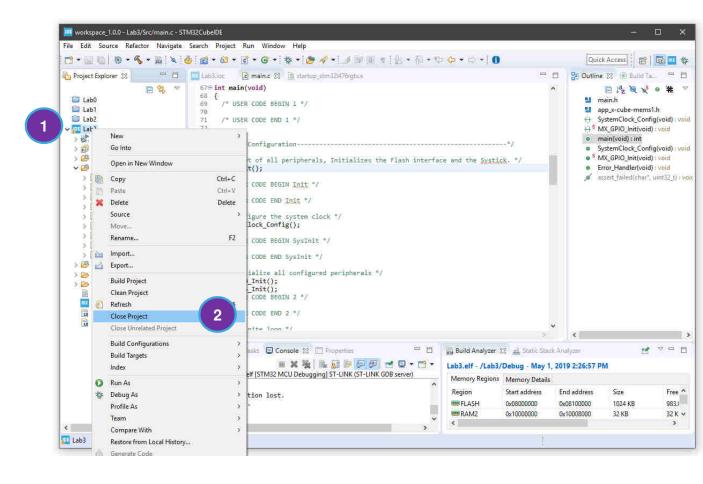
1. Click stop <a> button to interrupt the debugging



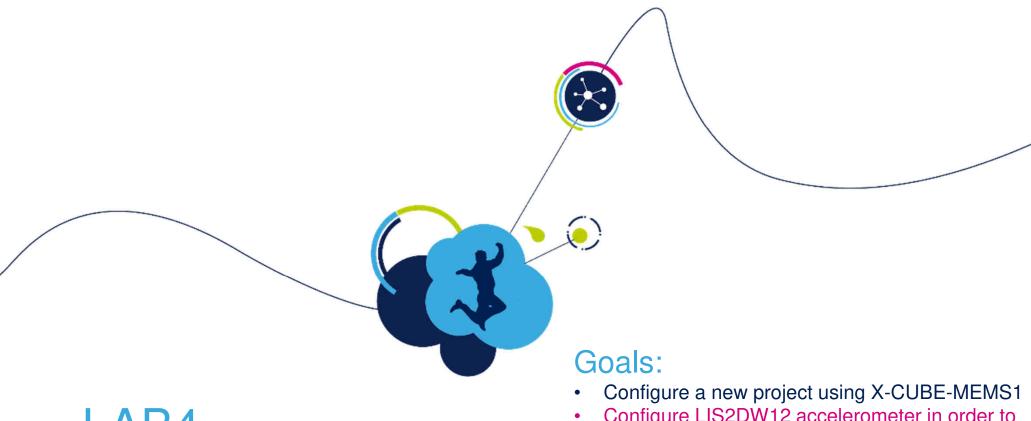


Lab3 – Closing the Project 165

- Right-Click on Lab3 project
- Click on Close Project











- Configure LIS2DW12 accelerometer in order to generate an interrupt when an acceleration is detected
- Enable interrupts in STM32CubeIDE
- Turn the led ON at wake-up

LIS2DW12 167

Power saving and flexible Accelerometer

- Down to $0.38 \mu A$ power consumption (1.6Hz ODR)
- High Perf. mode: up to 1600Hz with noise density 90 μg/√Hz
- 5 Power Modes + 2 Noise Modes
- 32-level FIFO buffer
- **Digital Features**
 - Free fall
 - Wake-up
 - 6D / 4D
 - Stationary/Motion detection
 - Double Tap



Enabling battery saving

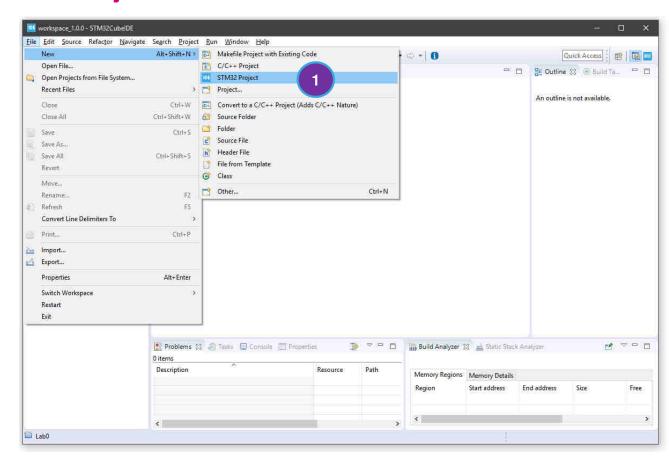
Accuracy

High Flexibility

System Power Saving & Smart Functions

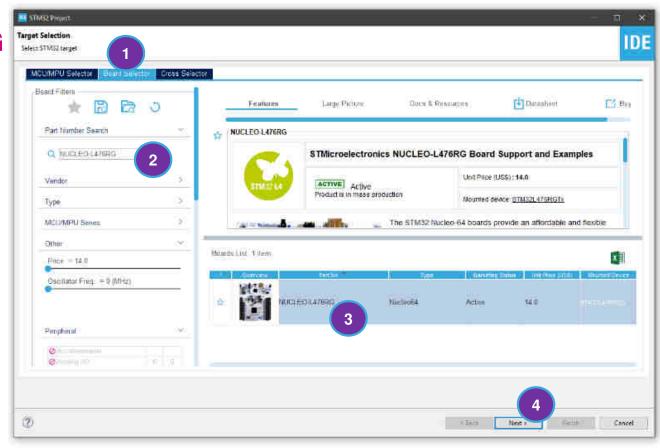


1. Click on File > New > STM32 Project



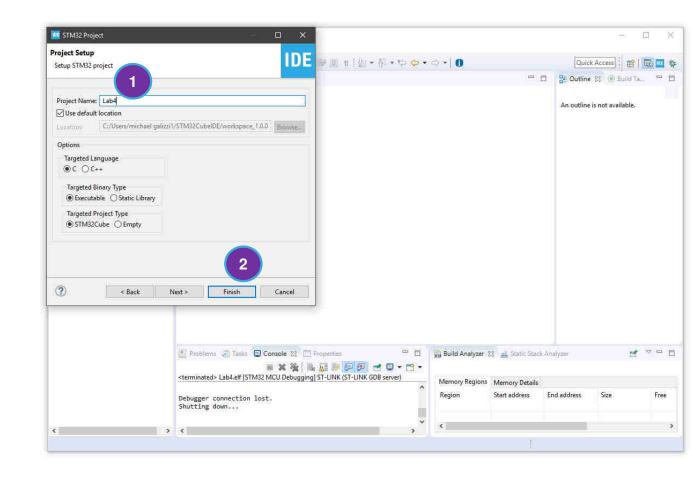


- 1. Click on **Board Selector**
- 2. Type NUCLEO-L476RG
- 3. Click on the board
- 4. Click Next >



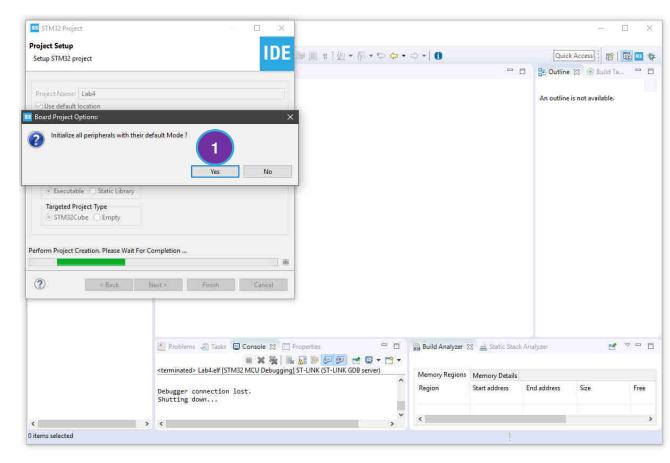


- 1. Project Name Lab4
- 2. Click Finish





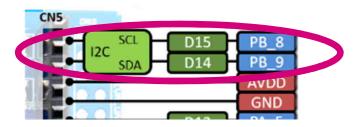
1. Click **Yes** to init peripherals in default mode





Lab4 – Configure the I2C Bus 172

- 1. Left Click on PB9 and select I2C1_SDA
- 2. Left Click on PB8 and select I2C1_SCL

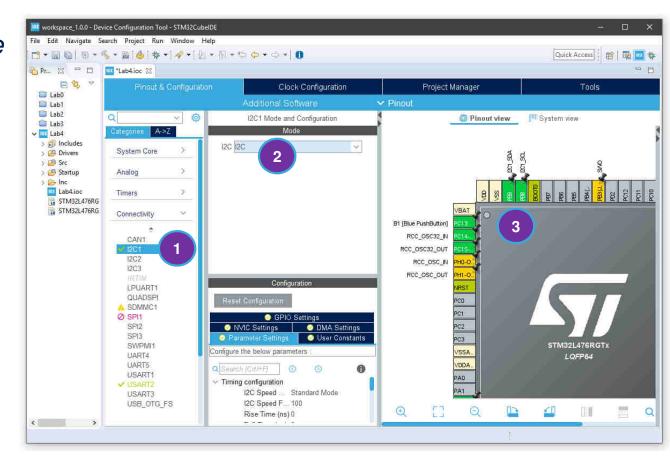






Lab4 – Configure the I2C Bus 173

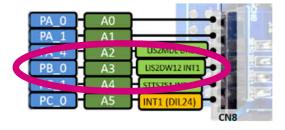
- Expand Connectivity tab and check I2C1
- 2. Select I2C in I2C1 Mode and Configuration
- 3. PB8 and PB9 should now become green



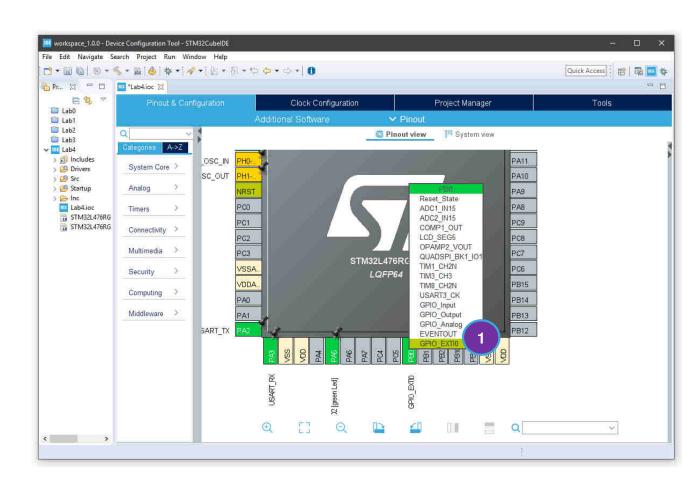


Lab4 – Configure LIS2DW12 Interrupt 174

1. Left Click on PB0 and select **GPIO_EXTI0**

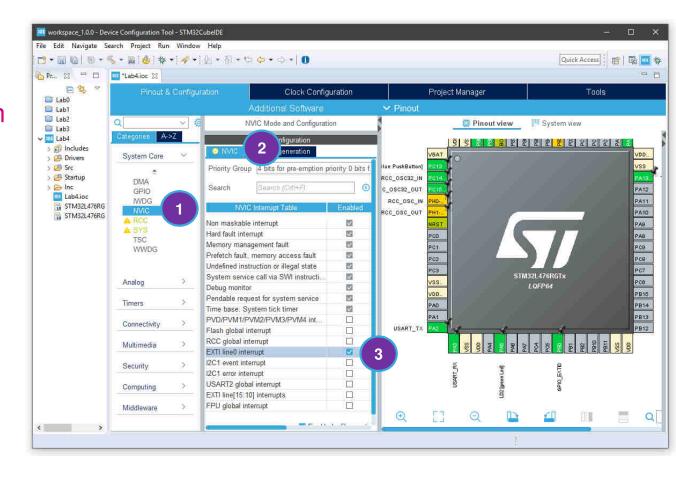






Lab4 – Configure LIS2DW12 Interrupt 175

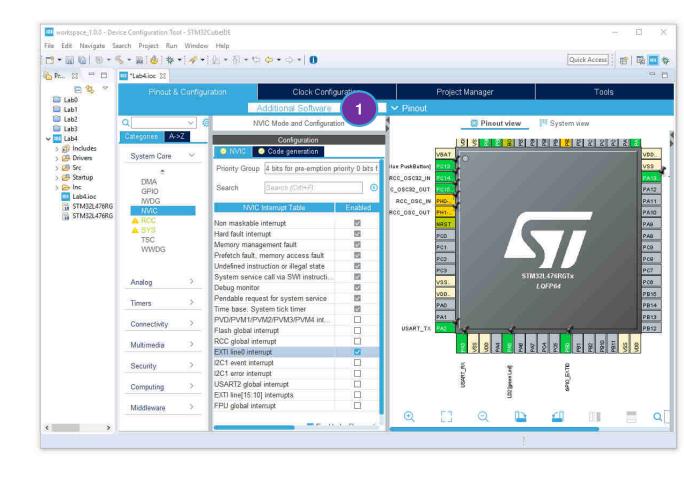
- 1. Check **NVIC** in tab System Core
- Select NVIC in NVIC Mode and Configuration
- 3. Enable **EXTI line0 interrupt**





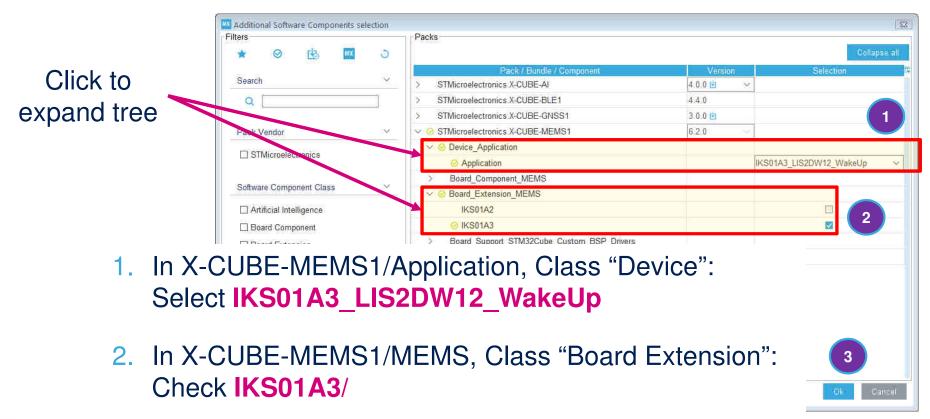
Lab4 – Select the MEMS Library 176

1. Click on **Additional Software**





Lab4 – Select the MEMS Library

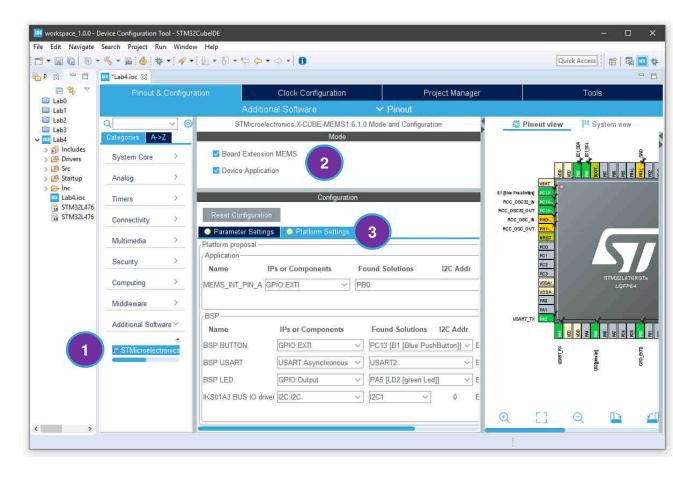




3. Click OK

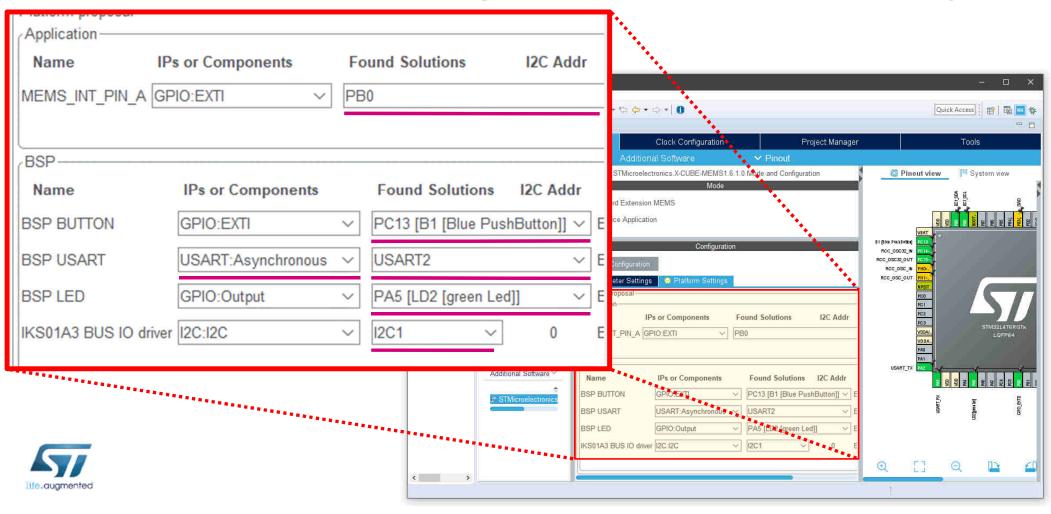
Lab4 – Configure the MEMS Library

- Expand Additional Software and select the X-CUBE-MEMS1
- Check both:
 Board Extension MEMS
 Device Application
- 3. Configure Platform Settings as in picture





Lab4 – Configure the MEMS Library

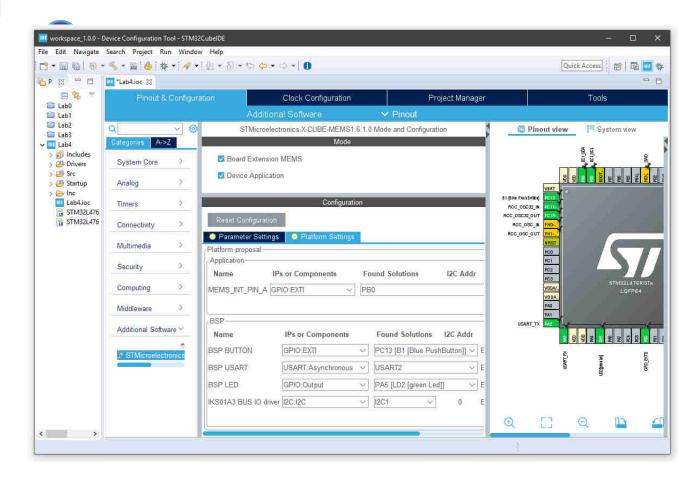


Lab4 − Save the Project 180

Click the save button



This action will generate the source code of this lab





Lab4 – Code Editing

- 1. Expand Src in folder Lab4
- Double click on main.c

```
workspace 1.0.0 - Lab4/Src/main.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Quick Access | 😝 🛅 🔟 🗞
🦰 Project Explorer 🗵 😑 🗖 💹 *Lab4.ioc 🖟 main.c 🗵
                          1 V* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
 Lab0
 Lab1
                                             : main.c
 Lab2
                          5 * @brief : Main program body
 Lab3
                              * @attention
∨ III Lab4
  > 1 Includes
                             * <h2><center>&copy; Copyright (c) 2019 STMicroelectronics.
  > 🐸 Drivers
                             * All rights reserved.</center></h2>
   Src Src
                             * This software component is licensed by ST under BSD 3-Clause license, 
* the "License"; You may not use this file except in compliance with the
    > 🗷 main.c
                         13
    > stm32l4xx_hal_msp.c
                              * License. You may obtain a copy of the License at:
    > c stm32l4xx_it.c
                         15
                                                  opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause
    > syscalls.c
                             > is sysmem.c
   system_stm32l4xx.c
                         19 /" USER CODE END Header "/
  > 🐸 Startup
  > 😂 Inc
                         21 /* Includes -----
   Lab4.ioc
                         22 #include "main.h"
   STM32L476RGTX_FLASH,
    STM32L476RGTX_RAM.Id
                         248 /* Private includes -----
                         25 /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
                         27 /* USER CODE END Includes */
                         29@ /* Private typedef -----
                         30 /* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
                         32 /* USER CODE END PTD */
                         348 /* Private define -----*/
                         35 /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
                         37 /* USER CODE END PD */
                         398 /* Private macro ------
                         40 /* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
                         42 /" USER CODE END PM "/
                                                                                   Smart Insert 1:1
```



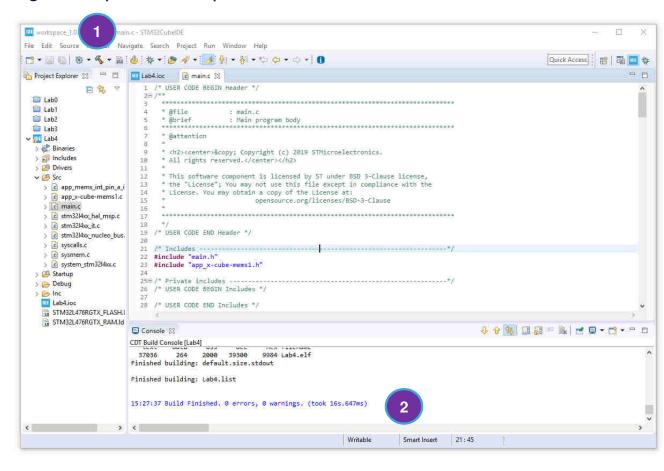
Lab4 - Compiling





Click on the hammer to begin compilation, or press CTRL+B

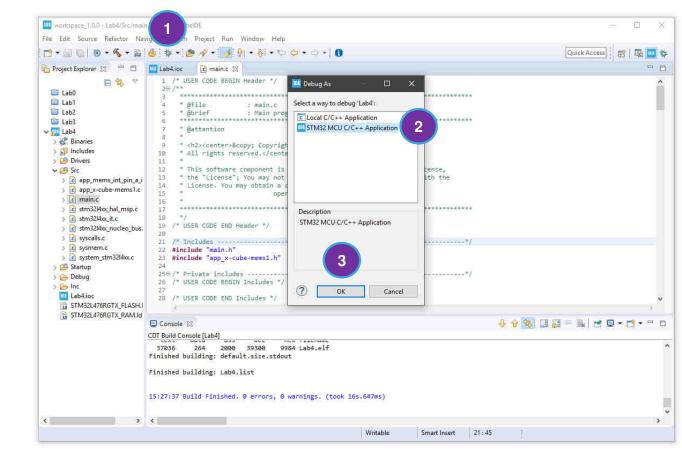
Compilation should terminate with 0 errors and 0 warning





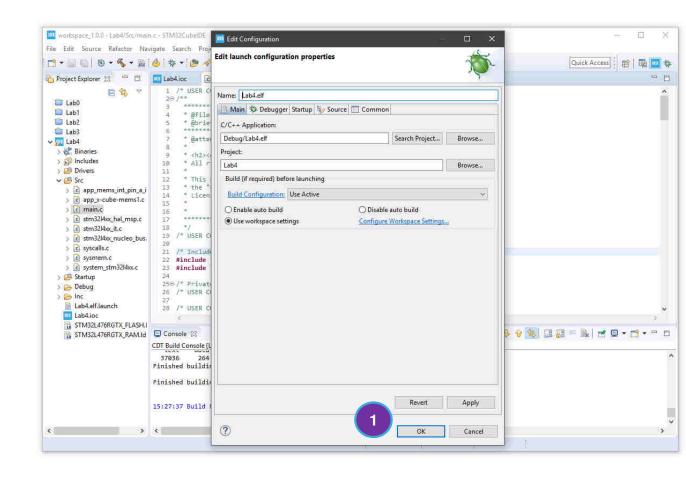
- Click on the bug * to begin debugging

- Select STM32 MCU C/C++ App
- Click OK



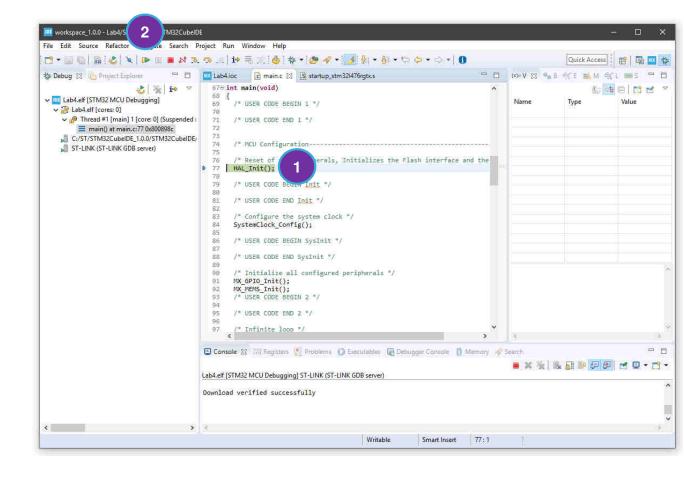


1. Click OK





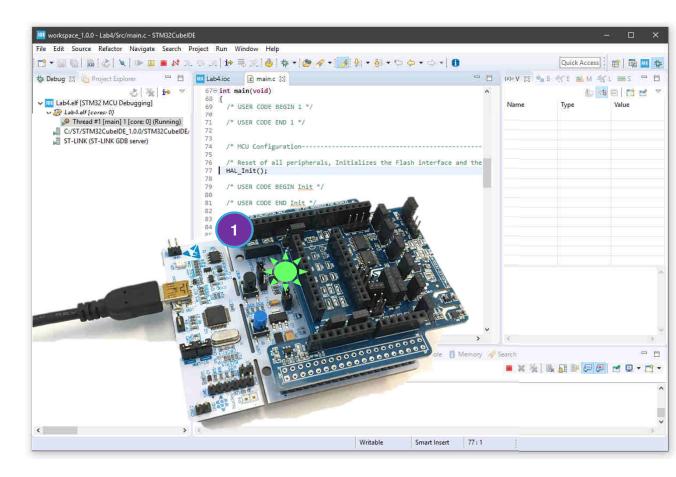
- Code start at the first line of the main function
- 2. Click play button to run the code





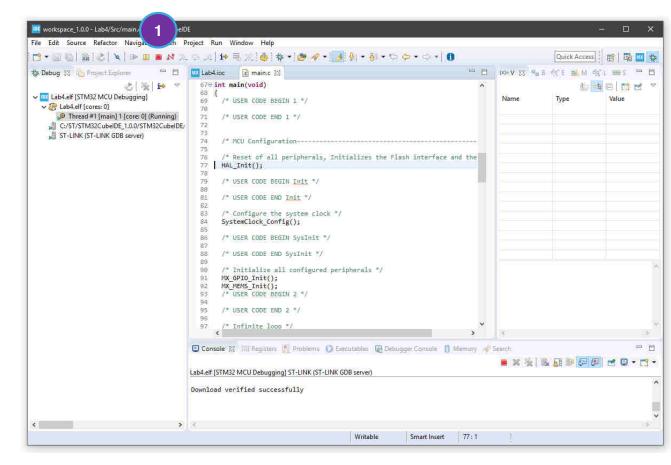
Lab4 - Testing

1. Shake the board and the GREEN led will turn ON





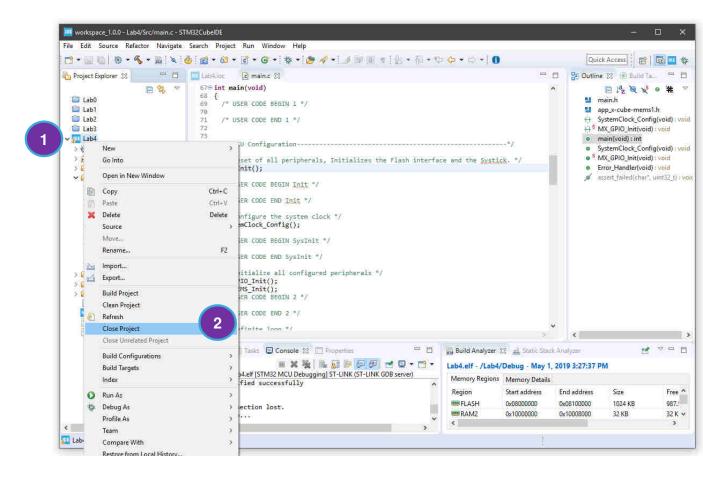
1. Click stop <a> button to interrupt the debugging





Lab4 – Closing the Project 188

- Right-Click on Lab4 project
- Click on Close Project









- detection
- Enable interrupts in STM32CubeIDE
- Change tap threshold to increase sensitivity



LSM6DSO

Accelerometer + Gyroscope Inertial Measurement Unit

- 0.45mA power consumption (normal mode)
 - Accelerometer: 0.05mA, Gyroscope: 0.40mA
- Auxiliary SPI typically used for OIS / EIS or closed loop control; I3C Interface
- 9kB equivalent FIFO Memory for local data storage
- Finite State Machines (up to 16)
- Digital Features
 - Free fall
 - Pedometer 2.0
 - 6D / 4D
 - Tilt detection
 - Tap/ Double Tap

Lowest power consumption IMU → battery saving

Design Flexibility and cost optimization

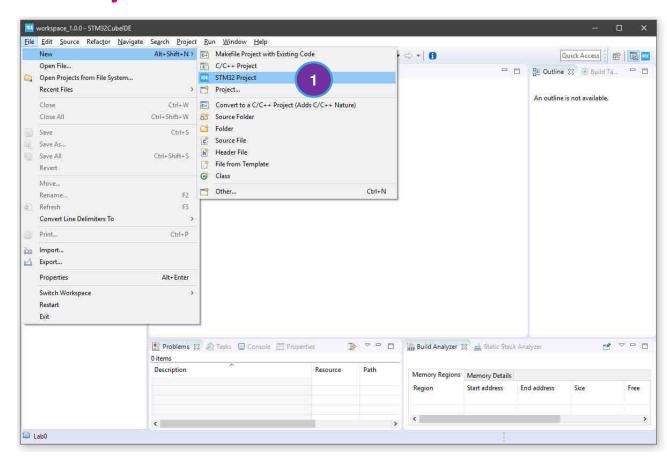
System power saving

Smart Functions with High Flexibility



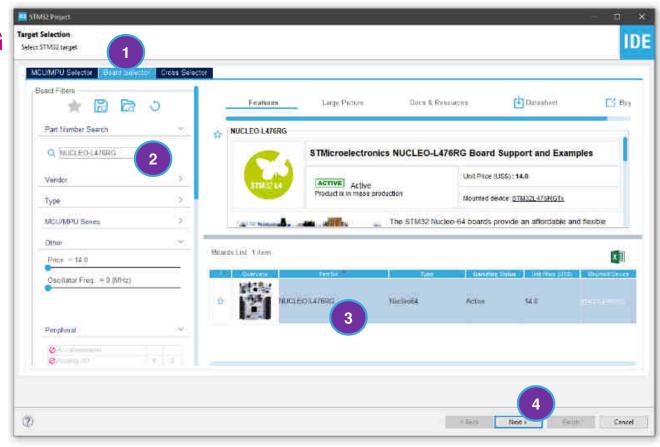


1. Click on File > New > STM32 Project





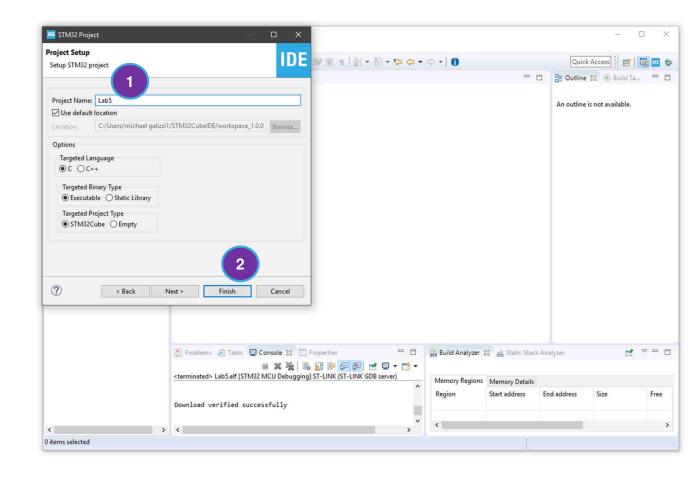
- 1. Click on **Board Selector**
- 2. Type NUCLEO-L476RG
- 3. Click on the board
- 4. Click Next >





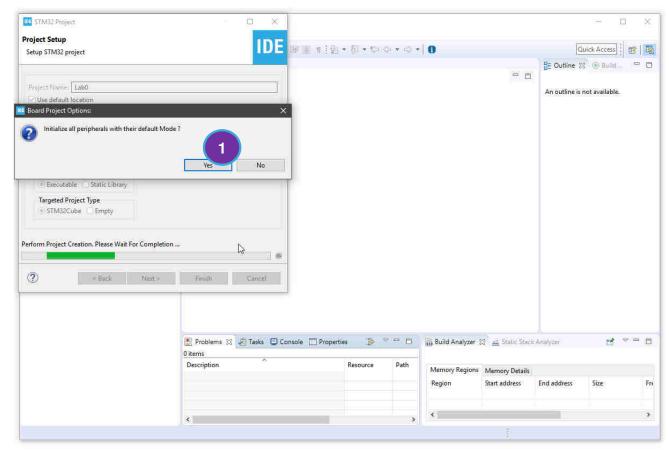
1. Project Name Lab5

2. Click Finish





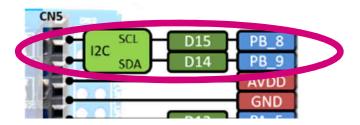
1. Click Yes to init peripherals in default mode





Lab5 – Configure the I2C Bus 195

- 1. Left Click on PB9 and select I2C1_SDA
- 2. Left Click on PB8 and select I2C1_SCL

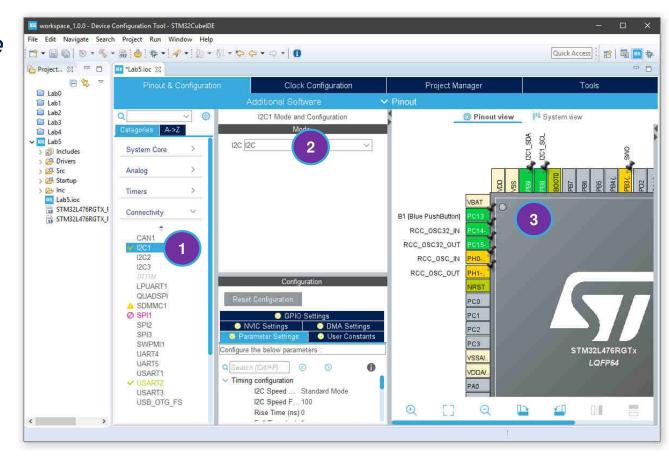






Lab5 – Configure the I2C Bus 196

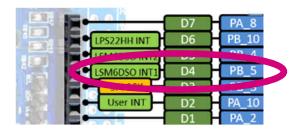
- Expand Connectivity tab and check I2C1
- 2. Select I2C in I2C1 Mode and Configuration
- 3. PB8 and PB9 should now become green



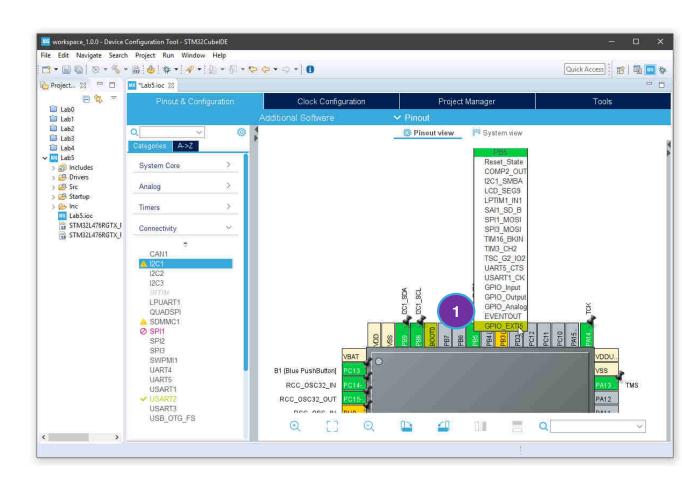


Lab5 – Configure LSM6DSO Interrupt 197

1. Left Click on PB5 and select **GPIO_EXTI5**

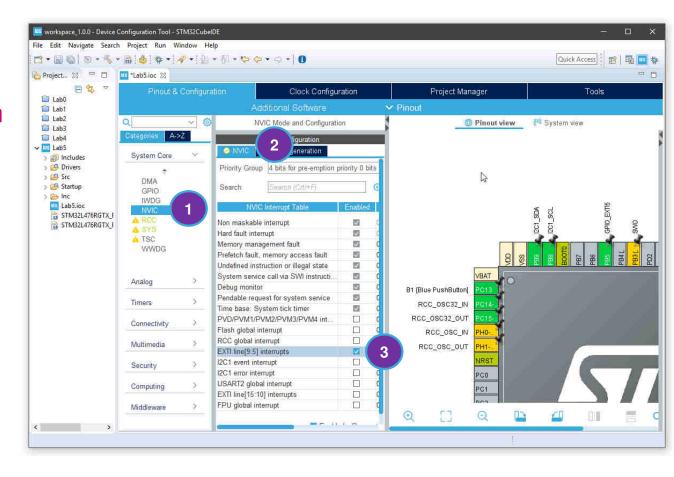






Lab5 – Configure LSM6DSO Interrupt

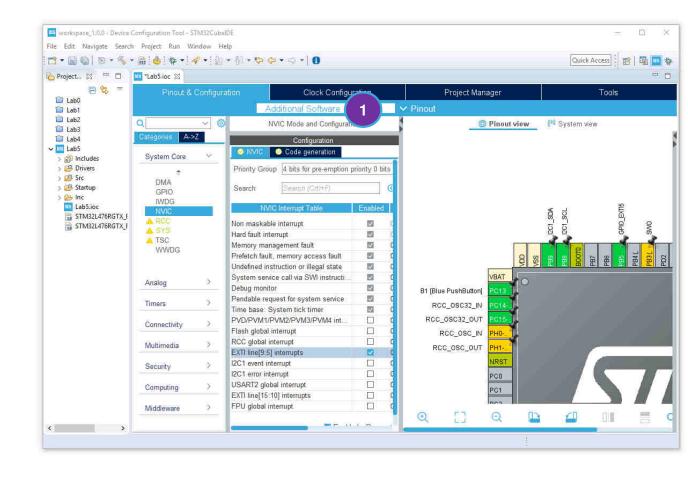
- Check NVIC in tab System Core
- Select **NVIC** in NVIC Mode and Configuration
- 3. Enable EXTI line[9:5] interrupt





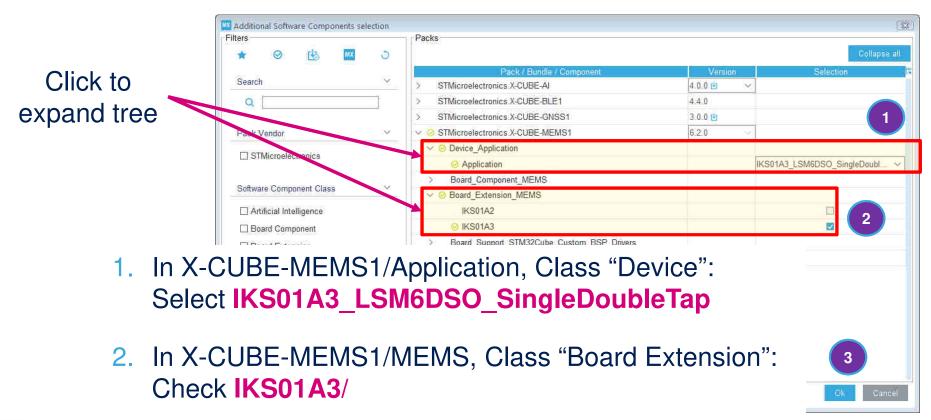
Lab5 – Select the MEMS Library

Click on Additional Software





Lab5 – Select the MEMS Library

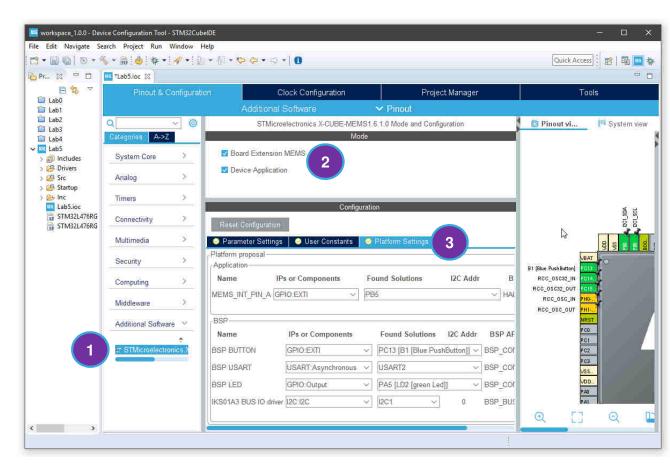




3. Click OK

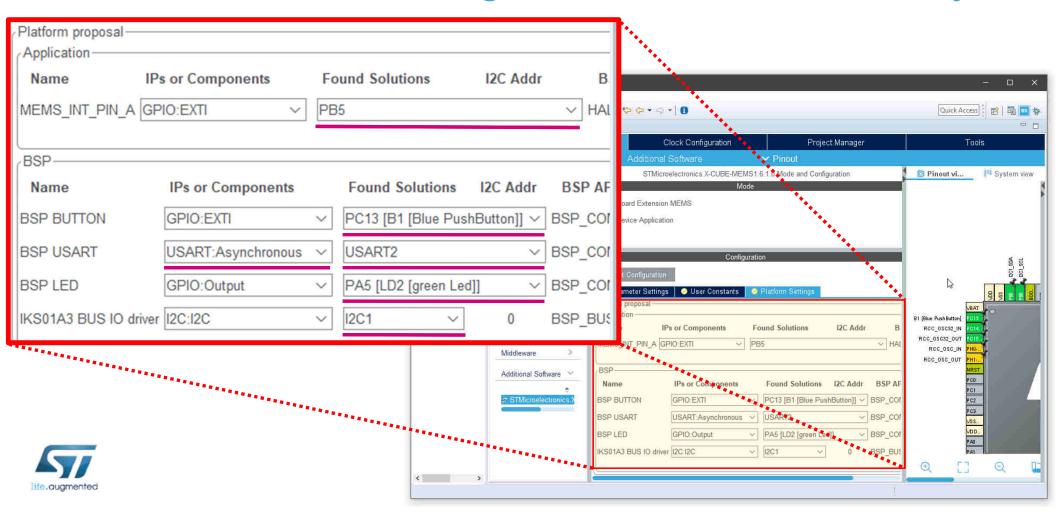
Lab5 – Configure the MEMS Library

- 1. Expand Additional Software and select the X-CUBE-MEMS1
- Check both:
 Board Extension MEMS
 Device Application
- 3. Configure Platform Settings as in picture





Lab5 – Configure the MEMS Library

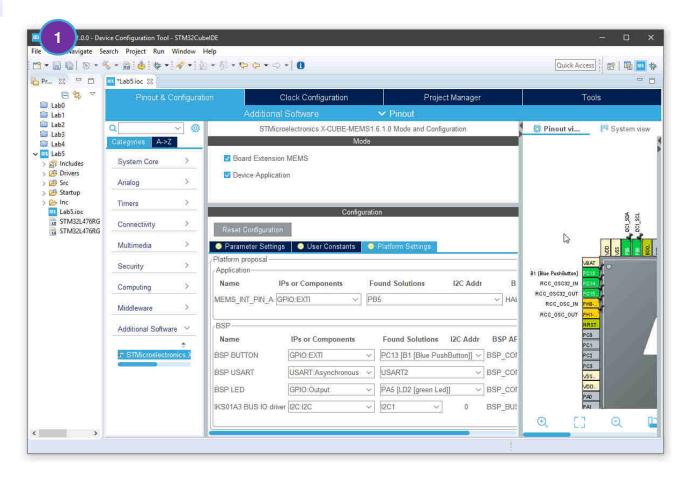


Lab5 – Save the Project 203

Click the save button



This action will generate the source code of this lab





Lab5 – Code Editing

- 1. Expand Src in folder Lab5
- Double click on main.c

```
workspace_1.0.0 - Lab5/Src/main.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
                                                                                                             Quick Access
1 - 1 0 8 - 4 - 1 d to - 2 d - 1 - 1 0 0 - 0 - 0
Pr... ⋈ □ □ □ III *Lab5.ioc □ main.c ⋈
                  1 /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
      □ 😩 ▽
 Lab0
 Tab1
                     * @file
                                    : main.c
 Lab2
                     * @brief : Main program body
 Lab3
                      * Battention
 Lab4
 Lab5
                     * <h2><center>&copy; Copyright (c) 2019 STMicroelectronics.
  > 👔 Includes
                 10
                     * All rights reserved.</center></h2>
  > 🐸 Drivers
                     * This software component is licensed by ST under BSD 3-Clause license,
   Src 🤓
                     * the "License"; You may not use this file except in compliance with the
    o main.c
                     * License. You may obtain a copy of the License at:
     o stm32l4xx_l
                                         opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause
   > 🕝 stm32l4xx_i
                     > c syscalls.c
   > is sysmem.c
                    /" USER CODE END Header "/
   > o system_strr
 > 🐸 Startup
                 21 /* Includes -----
 > 🗁 Inc
                 22 #include "main.h"
   Lab5.ioc
                 248/* Private includes ----
   STM32L476RG
                 25 /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
   STM32L476RG
                 27 /* USER CODE END Includes */
                 298 /* Private typedef -----*/
                 30 /* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
                 32 /" USER CODE END PTD "/
                 348 /* Private define ------
                 35 /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
                 37 /" USER CODE END PD "/
                 39€/* Private macro ----
                 40 /" USER CODE BEGIN PM */
                 42 /* USER CODE END PM */
( )
```



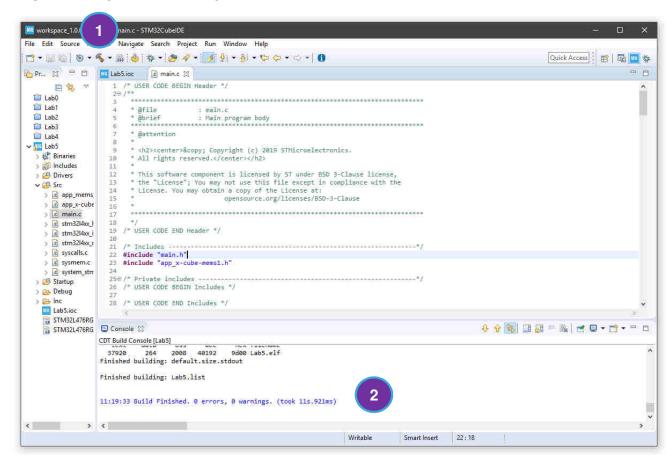
Lab5 - Compiling





Click on the hammer to begin compilation, or press CTRL+B

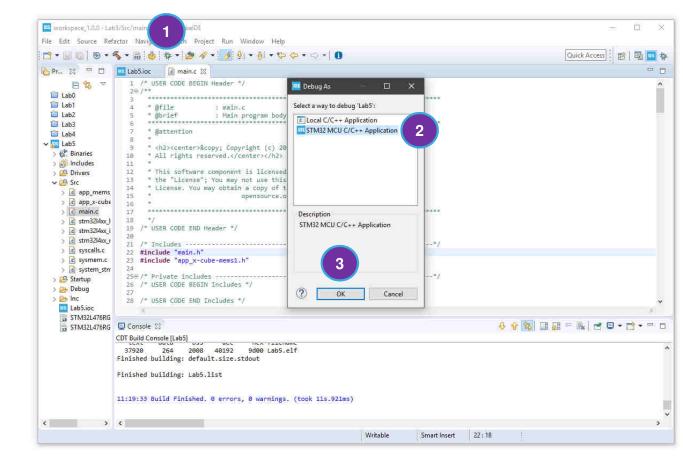
Compilation should terminate with 0 errors and 0 warning





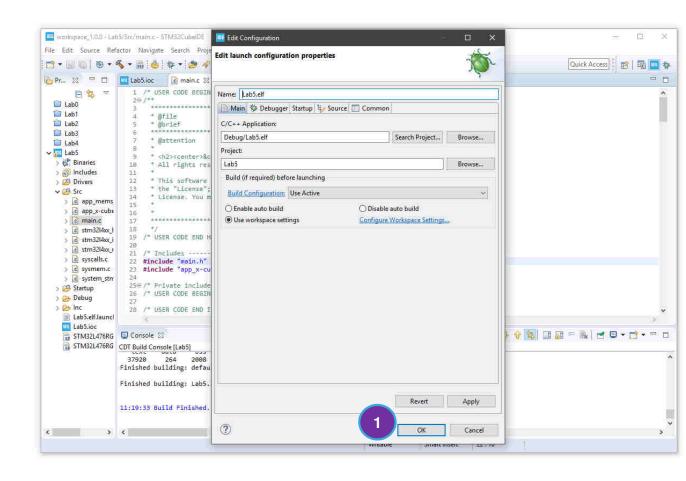
- Click on the bug * to begin debugging

- 2. Select STM32 MCU C/C++ App
- Click OK



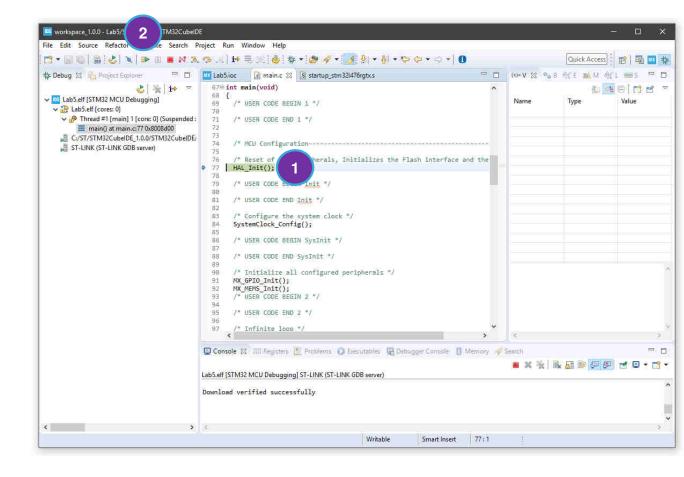


1. Click OK





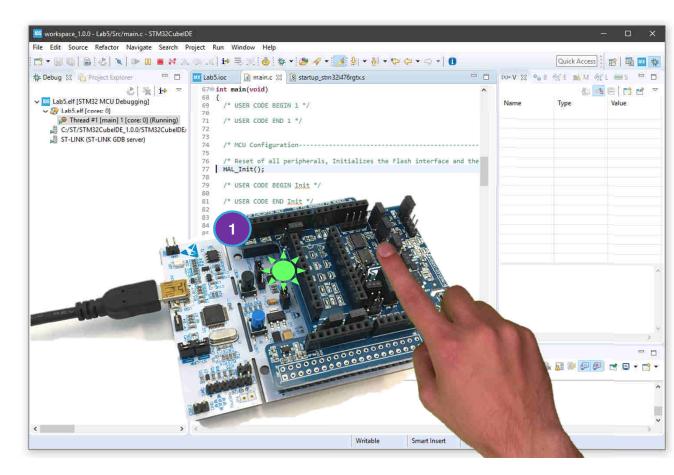
- 1. Code start at the first line of the main function
- 2. Click play button to run the code





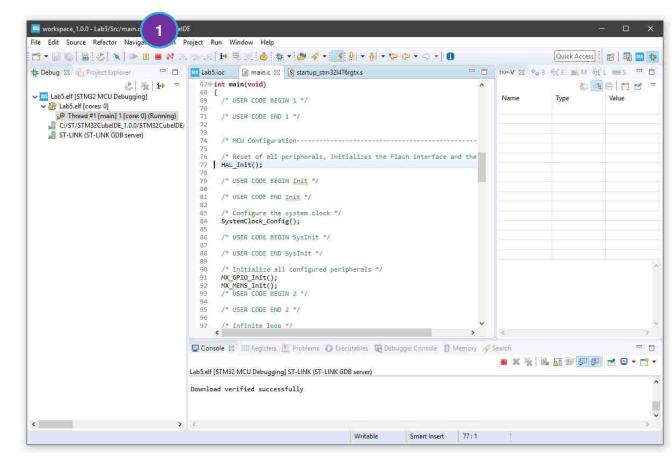
Lab5 - Testing

1. TAP or DOUBLE TAP the board and the GREEN led will turn ON





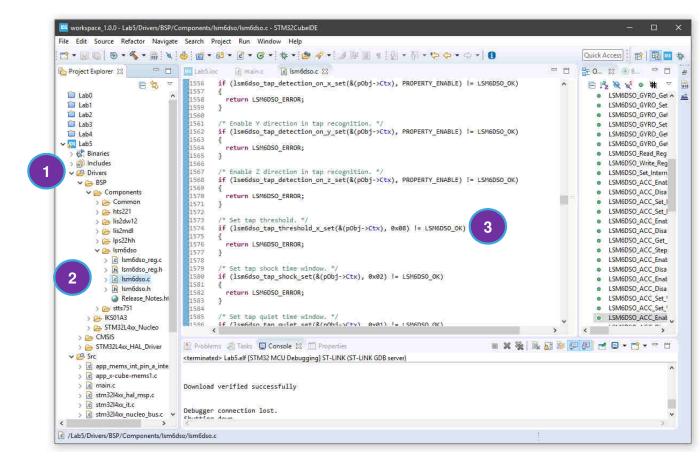
1. Click stop <a> button to interrupt the debugging





Lab5 – Code Editing

- Expand folder Drivers > BSP > Components > Ism6dso
- 2. Open file Ism6dso.c
- Go to line #1574





Lab5 – Code Editing

- 1. In line #1574, edit the threshold from value 0x08 to value 0x02*
- 2. Save modification



3. Recompile



4. Launch debug



^{*} This modification will reduce the threshold of the tap detection, increasing sensitivity of the recognized tap. For further details please refer to **Application Note AN5192 Section 5.5.1**



```
Vavigate Search Project
                                    Quick Access
                                                                                                                                                        昭 昭 4
Project Explorer 13
                                              @ main.c @ *Ism6dso.c ⋈ 🕓 startup_stm32l476rgtx.s
                                          if (lsm6dso_tap_detection_on_x_set(&(p0bj->Ctx), PROPERTY_ENABLE) != LSM6DSO_OK)
  Lab0
                                  1558
                                            return ISM6DSO ERROR:
 Lab1

    LSM6DSO GYRO Set

                                  1559
  Lab2

    LSM6DSO_GYRO_Get

  Lab3
                                  1561
                                          /* Enable V direction in tan recognition. */
                                                                                                                                                 LSM6DSO_GYRO_Set
                                          if (lsm6dso_tap_detection_on_y_set(&(p0bj->Ctx), PROPERTY_ENABLE) != LSM6DSO_OK)
  Lab4

    LSM6DSO GVRO Get

∨ III Lab5

    LSM6DSO_GYRO_Get

                                            return LSM6DSO ERROR;
  > Binaries

    LSM6DSO_Read_Reg

  ) includes
                                          /* Enable Z direction in tap recognition. */

→ 

○

○

Drivers

    LSM6DSO Set Intern

                                          if (lsm6dso_tap_detection_on_z_set(&(pObj->Ctx)__PROPERTY_ENABLE) != LSM6DSO_OK)
    V 🗁 BSP

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Enat

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Disa

→ Components

                                            return LSM6DSO ERROR;
         > 👝 Common

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Set_I

         ) 😝 hts221

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Set_I

         > 🕞 lis2dw12

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Enat

                                          if (lsm6dso_tap_threshold_x_set(&(pObj->Ctx), axxx) != LSM6DSO_OK)
         > 👝 lis2mdl

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Disa

         > 🍅 lps22hh

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Get_

                                            return LSM6DSO_ERROR;

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Step

           > 🕝 lsm6dso_req.c

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Enat

           > Ism6dso_reg.h
                                          /* Set tap shock time window. */

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Disa

                                          if (lsm6dso_tap_shock_set(&(pObj->Ctx), 0x02) != LSM6DSO_OK)
           > ism6dso.c

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Enat

           ) lb lsm6dso.h

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Disa

                                            return LSM6DSO ERROR:
                                  1582

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Set_

              Release_Notes.ht
                                  1583
         > 📻 stts751

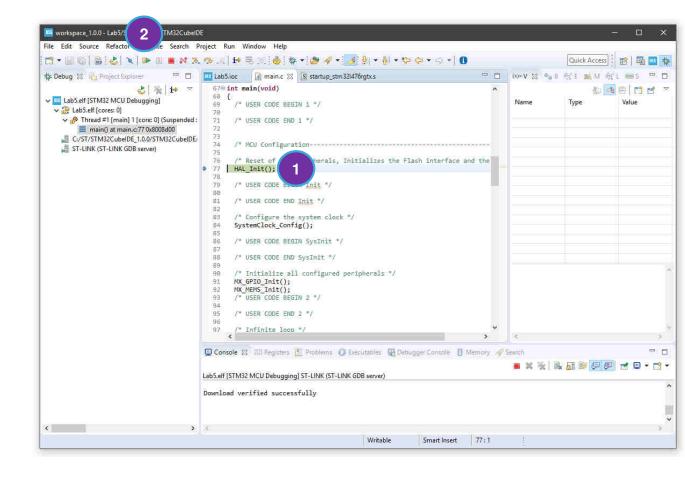
    LSM6DSO_ACC_Set_

       > 👺 IKS01A3
                                          /* Set tan quiet time window. */

    LSM6DSO_ACC_Enak

                                          if (Tamadan tan quiet set(&(nOhi-sctv) @v@1) != ISMADSO OK)
       > STM32L4xx_Nucleo
     > 🗁 CMSIS
    > B STM32L4xx_HAL_Driver
                                 Problems 🔊 Tasks 📮 Console 🖾 🥅 Properties
                                 <terminated> Lab5.elf [STM32 MCU Debugging] ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)
  v 🐸 Src
     > app_mems_int_pin_a_inte
                                 Download verified successfully
     app_x-cube-mems1.c
     ) o main.c
                                 Debugger connection lost.
     > stm32l4xx_hal_msp.c
                                 Shutting down...
     > c stm32l4xx_it.c
    > i stm32l4xx_nucleo_bus.c ∨
```

- 1. Code start at the first line of the main function
- 2. Click play button to run the code

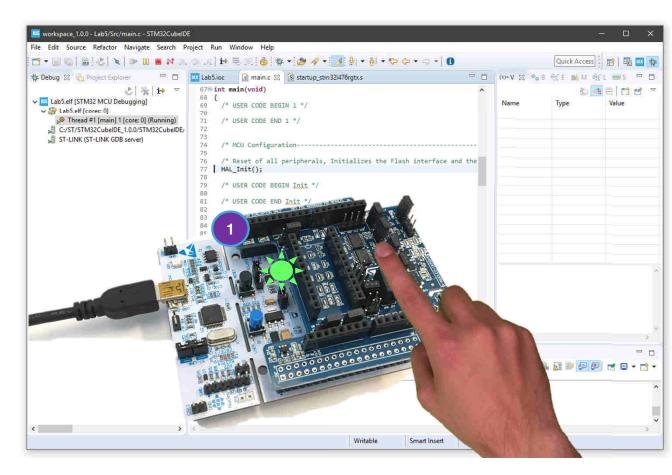




Lab5 - Testing

TAP or DOUBLE TAP the board and the GREEN led will turn ON

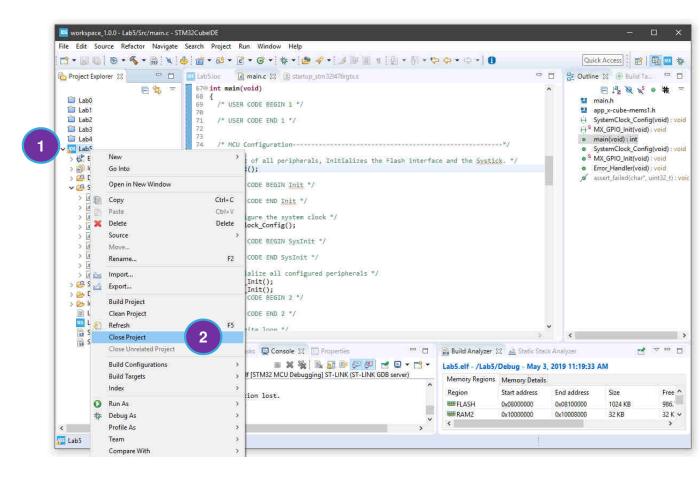
You may notice that the sensitivity of the TAP recognition has been increased



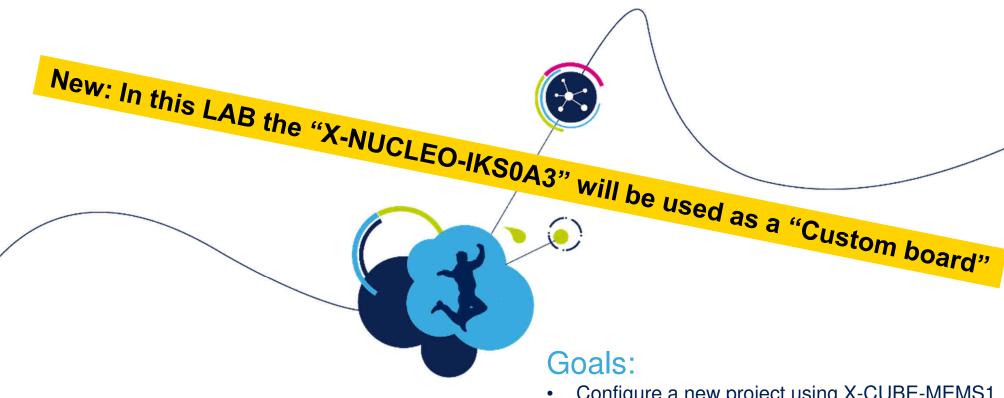


Lab5 - Closing the Project 215

- Right-Click on Lab5 project
- Click on Close Project





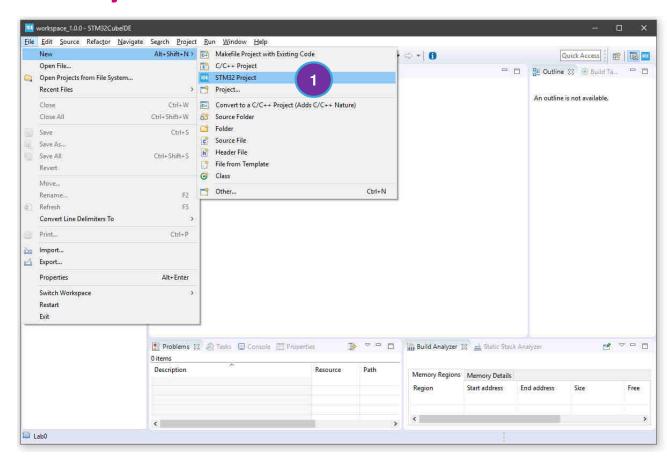


LAB6

- Configure a new project using X-CUBE-MEMS1
- Configure LSM6DSO only for USB data logging
- Change Output Data Rate to log accelerometer and gyroscope at higher acquisition speed

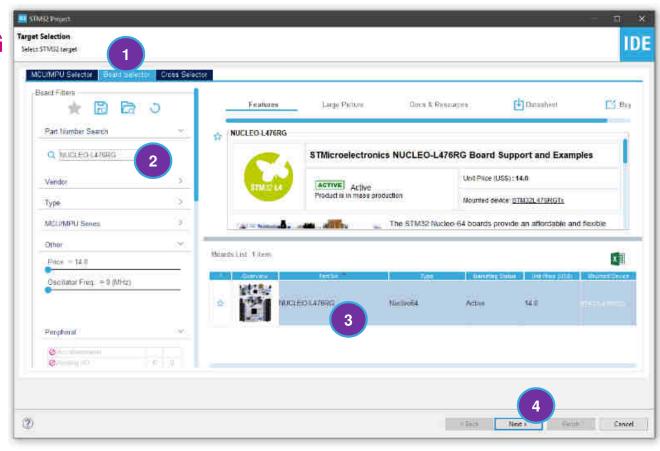


1. Click on File > New > STM32 Project



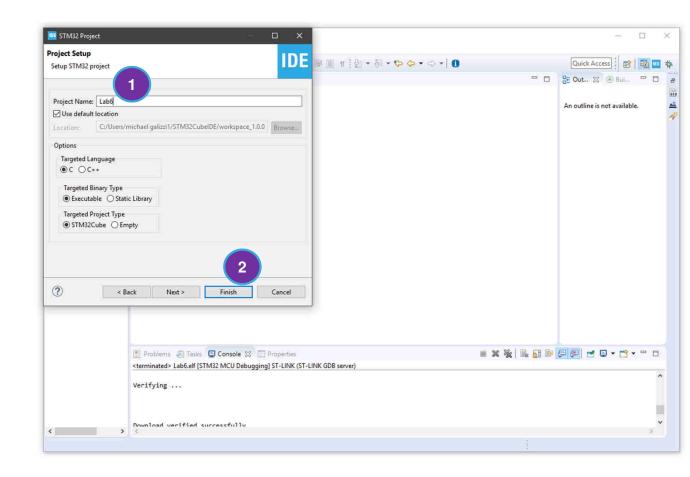


- 1. Click on **Board Selector**
- 2. Type NUCLEO-L476RG
- 3. Click on the board
- 4. Click Next >



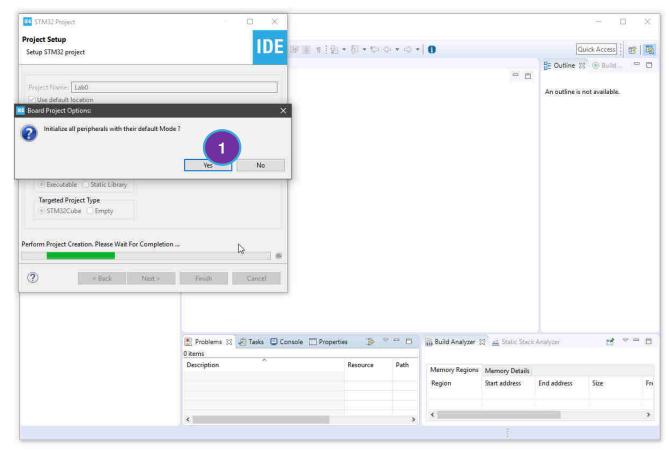


- 1. Project Name Lab6
- 2. Click Finish





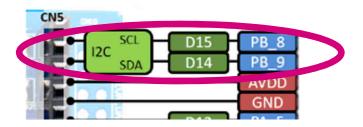
1. Click Yes to init peripherals in default mode





Lab6 – Configure the I2C Bus 221

- 1. Left Click on PB9 and select I2C1_SDA
- 2. Left Click on PB8 and select I2C1_SCL

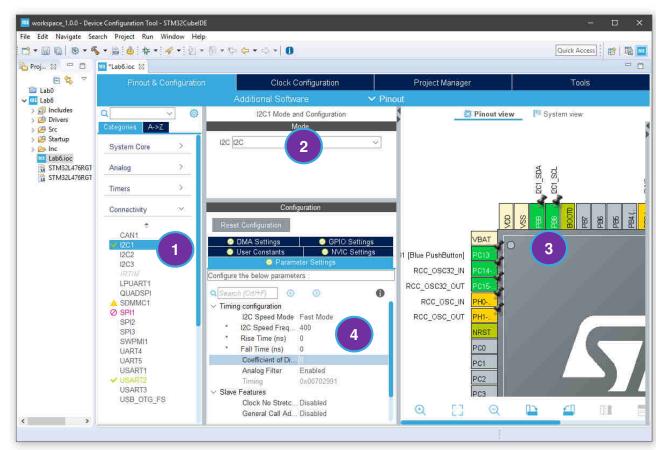






Lab6 – Configure the I2C Bus 222

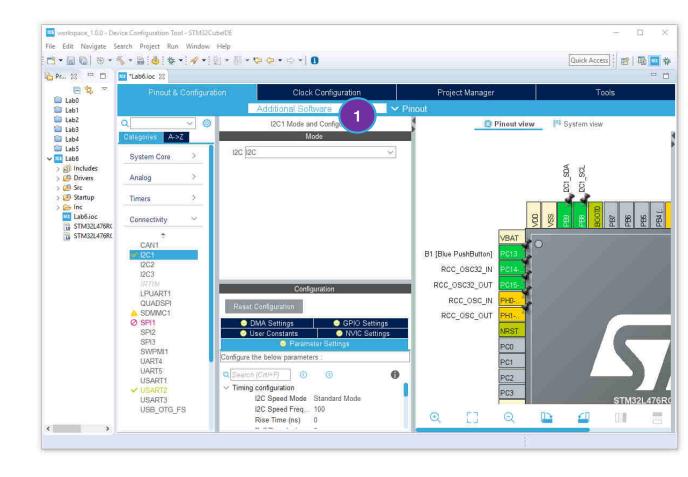
- Expand Connectivity tab and check I2C1
- 2. Select **12C** in *12C1 Mode* and Configuration
- 3. PB8 and PB9 should now become green
- new Setup Fast Mode in **Parameter Settings**





Lab6 - Select the MEMS Library 223

1. Click on **Additional Software**





3 selections To be done! Lab6 – Select the MEMS Library

Click to expand tree



1. In X-CUBE-MEMS1/Application, Class "<u>Device</u>":

Select DataLogTerminal

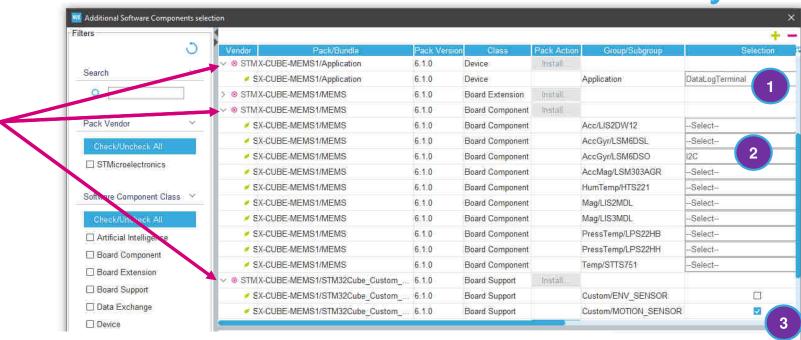
2. In X-CUBE-MEMS1/MEMS, Class "Board Component": In AccGyr/LSM6DSO Selection I2C

3. In X-CUBE-MEMS1/MEMS, Class "Board Support": Check Custom/MOTION SENSOR

4. Click OK







1. In X-CUBE-MEMS1/Application, Class "<u>Device</u>":

Select DataLogTerminal

2. In X-CUBE-MEMS1/MEMS, Class "Board Component":

In AccGyr/LSM6DSO Selection I2C

3. In X-CUBE-MEMS1/MEMS, Class "Board Support": Check Custom/MOTION SENSOR

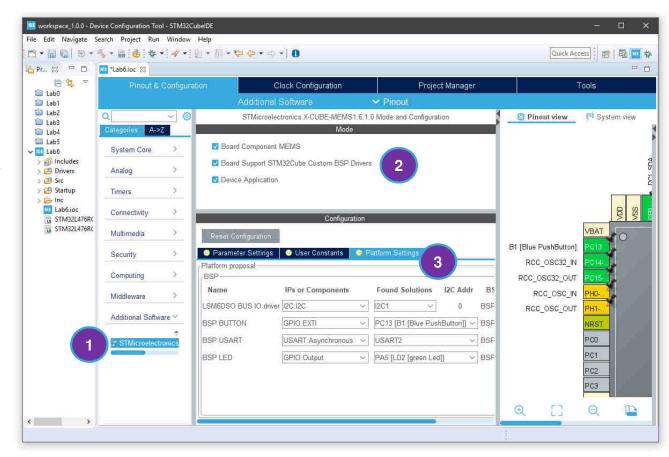
4. Click OK



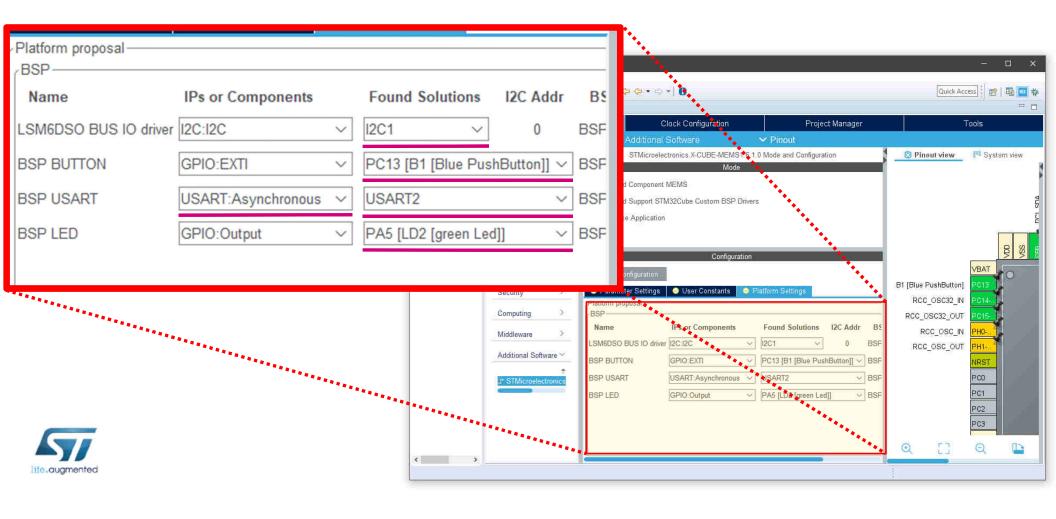


- Expand Additional Software and select the X-CUBE-MEMS1
- Check both:

 Board Component MEMS
 Board Support STM32...
 Device Application
- 3. Configure *Platform Settings* as in picture







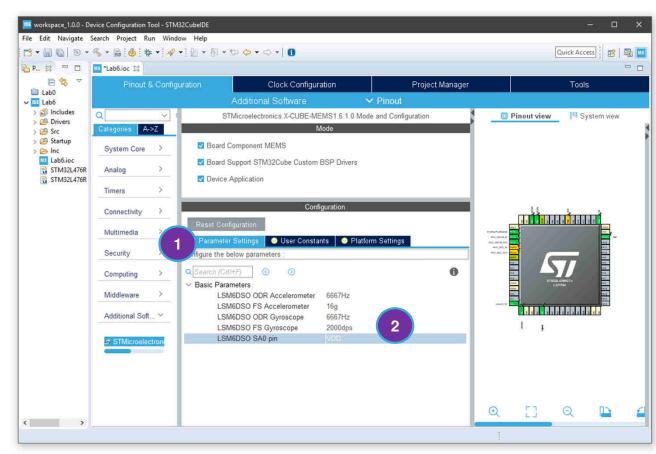
1. Configure *Parameter Settings* as in picture

2. ODR_Accelerometer: 6667Hz

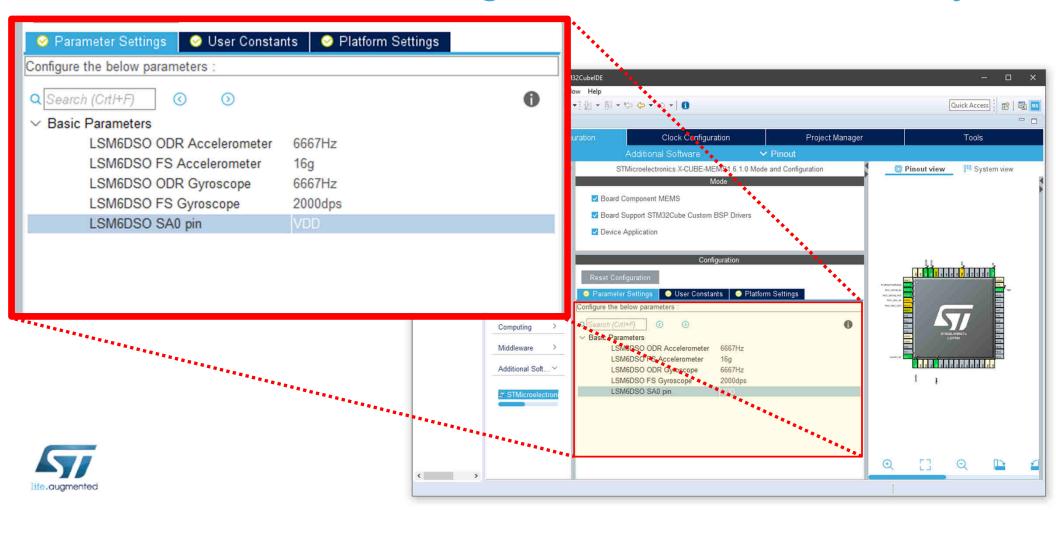
FS_Accelerometer: 16g

ODR_Gyroscope: 6667Hz

FS_Gyroscope: 2000dps





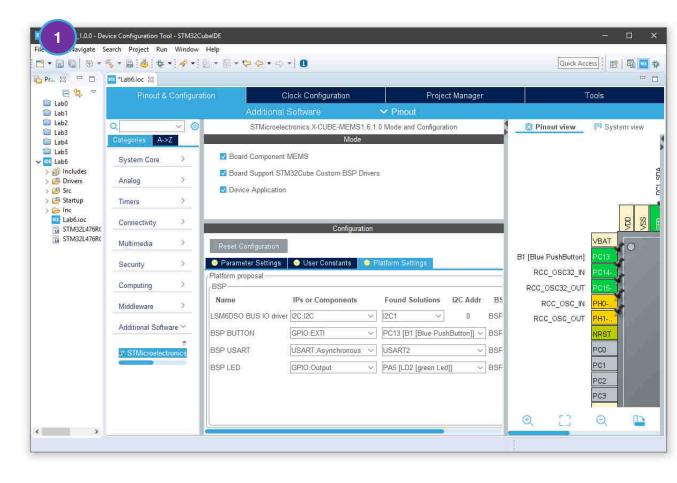


Lab6 – Save the Project 230

Click the save button



This action will generate the source code of this lab





Lab6 – Code Editing 1/2 231

- Expand Src in folder Lab6
- Double click on app x-cube-mems1.c
- Go to line **#202**
- Change it from **HAL** Delay(1000); to HAL Delay(50);

Note: Sensor ODR is 6667 Hz, meanwhile output on serial terminal is updated every 50 ms (20 Hz)



```
workspace_1.0.0 - Lab6/Src/app_x-cube-mems1.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Quick Access : 😭 🚾 🚾 🗱
Project Explorer
                        □ □ Lab6.ioc 🖟 app_x-cube-mems1.c 🛭
                                  165 void MX_DataLogTerminal_Process(void)
  Lab0
  Lab1
  Lab2
                                        if (PushButtonDetected != 0U)
  Lab3
  Lab4
  Lab5
                                         HAL_Delay(50);
 ∨ 🔟 Lab6
  > 🛍 Includes
                                          /" Wait until the button is released "/
                                          while ((BSP_PB_GetState( BUTTON_KEY ) == PushButtonState));
   B Drivers
   Src Src
                                          /* Debouncing */
     > lo app_x-cube-mems1.c
                                          HAL_Delay(50);
      custom_motion_sensors_ex.c
      custom_motion_sensors.c
                                          /* Reset Interrupt flag */
                                          PushButtonDetected = 0;
    ) c main.c
    > 6 stm32l4xx_hal_msp.c
                                          /* Do nothing */
    > stm32l4xx_it.c
    > c stm32l4xx_nucleo_bus.c
    > c syscalls.c
                                        for(i = 0; i < CUSTOM_MOTION_INSTANCES_NBR; i++)</pre>
    > o sysmem.c
                                          if(MotionCapabilities[i].Acc)
     > gystem_stm32l4xx.c
  > 🐸 Startup
                                            Accelero_Sensor_Handler(i);
  > 🕞 Inc
    Lab6.ioc
                                          if(MotionCapabilities[i].Gyro)
    STM32L476RGTX_FLASH.Id
                                           Gyro_Sensor_Handler(i);
     STM32L476RGTX_RAM.Id
                                          if(MotionCapabilities[i].Magneto)
                                           Magneto_Sensor_Handler(i);
                                       HAL_Delay( 1000 );
                                                                                Writable
                                                                                              Smart Insert
                                                                                                           202:21
```

Lab6 – Code Editing 2/2 232

- Go to line #50 of file app_x-cube-mems1.c
- Change it from static uint8 t verbose = 1; to static uint8 t verbose = 0;

This modification will reduce the serial terminal output info to only RAW accelerometer and gyroscope data



```
workspace_1.0.0 - Lab6/Src/app_x-cube-mems1.c - STM32CubeIDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
                                                                                                                                  Quick Access | P | Ec | W
Lab6.ioc @ *app_x-cube-mems1.c 🛭
                           limitations under the license
      B $
                    21
 Lab0
                    22
 Lab1
                    24 #ifdef __cplusplus
25 extern "C" {
 Lab2
 EdsJ [
 Lab4
 Lab5

✓ IIII Lab6

                    29 #include "app x-cube-mems1.h"
 > 🔊 Includes
                    31 #include <stdio.h>
 > 👺 Drivers
 > Src
                    33 #include "custom_motion_sensors.h"
 > 🐸 Startup
                    34 #include "lsm6dso_settings.h"
                    35 #include "stm32l4xx_nucleo.h"
 > 6% Inc
                    36 #include "math.h"
   Lab6.ioc
    STM32L476RC
                    38 /* Private typedef ---
    STM32L476RC
                    39@ typedef struct displayFloatToInt_s {
                         int8_t sign; /* 0 means positive, 1 means negative*/
                         uint32_t out_int;
                         uint32 t out dec;
                    43 } displayFloatToInt_t;
                    46 #define MAX_BUF_SIZE 256
                       /* Private variables --
                       static volatile uint8 t PushButto
                       static uint8 t verbose = 0; /*
                                                                put to UART terminal ON/OFF. "/
                       static CUSTOM MOTION SENSOR Capab
                                                                MotionCapabilities[CUSTOM MOTION INSTANCES NBR];
                       static char dataOut[MAX_BUF_SIZE];
                       static int32 t PushButtonState = GPIO_PIN_RESET;
                    55 /* Private function prototypes --
                    56 static void floatToInt(float in, displayFloatToInt_t *out_value, int32_t dec_prec);
                    57 static void Accelero_Sensor_Handler(uint32_t Instance);
                    58 static void Gyro_Sensor_Handler(uint32_t Instance);
                    59 static void Magneto_Sensor_Handler(uint32_t Instance);
                    60 static void MX_DataLogTerminal_Init(void);
                    61 static void MX_DataLogTerminal_Process(void);
```

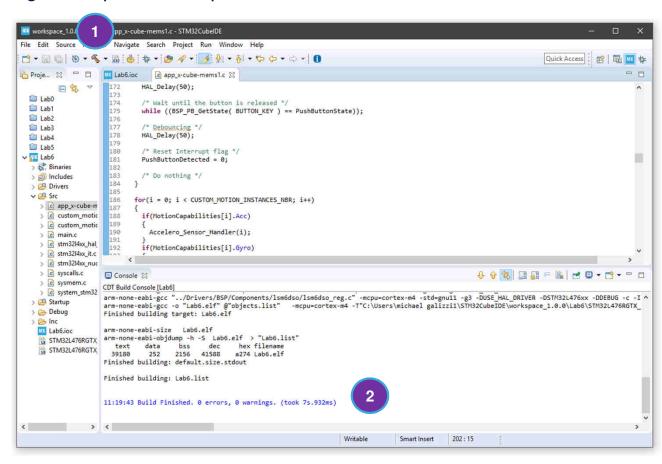
Lab6 - Compiling





Click on the hammer to begin compilation, or press CTRL+B

Compilation should terminate with 0 errors and 0 warning

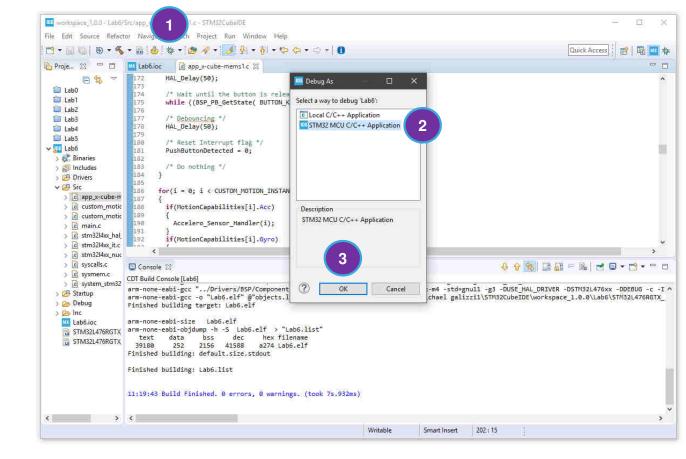




Click on the bug ** to begin debugging

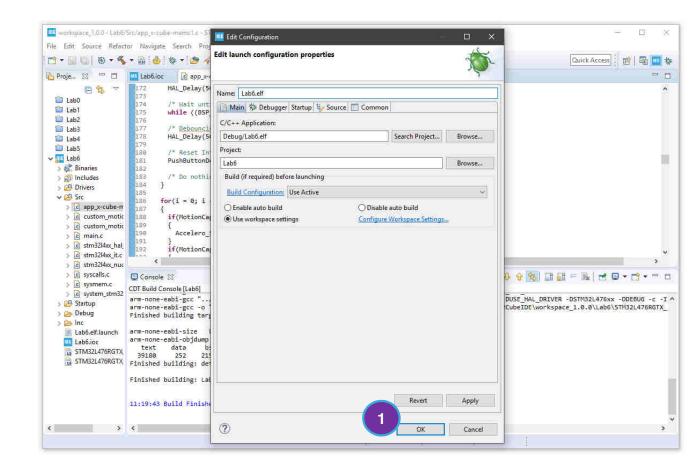


- Select STM32 MCU C/C++ App
- Click **OK**



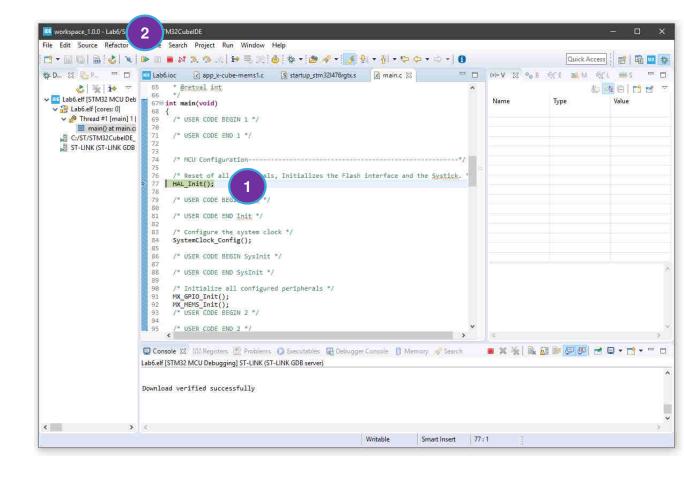


1. Click OK



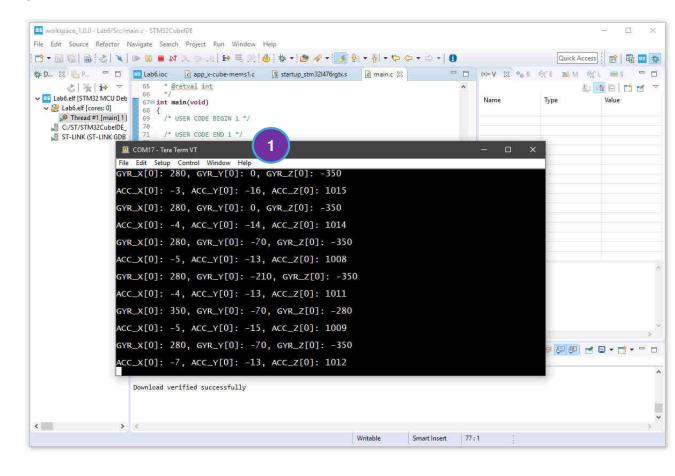


- 1. Code start at the first line of the main function
- 2. Click play button to run the code





1. Open Tera Term to view the output





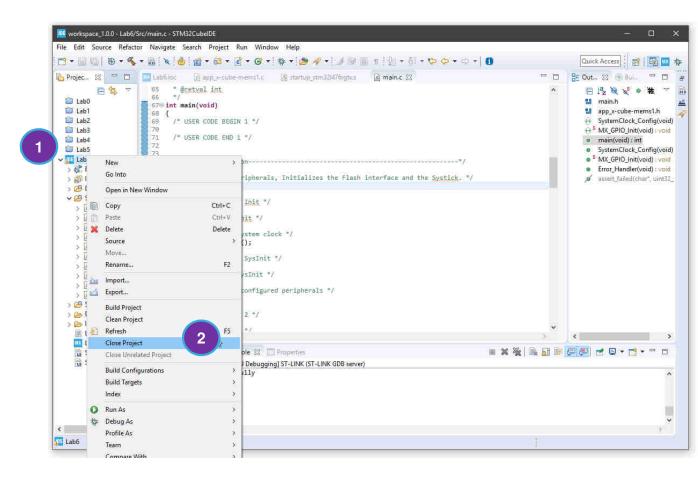
1. Click stop <a> button to interrupt the debugging

```
workspace_1.0.0 - Lab6/Src/main.c
File Edit Source Refactor Naviga
                             Project Run Window Help
Quick Access
* @cetval int
      i⇒ ▽
v Lab6.eff [STM32 MCU Deb 670 int main(void)
  D Thread #1 [main] 1 |
                         /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
    C:/ST/STM32CubelDE_
                         /* USER CODE END 1 */
   ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB
                         /* MCU Configuration-----
                          /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick.
                         HAL Init();
                         /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
                         /* USER CODE END Init */
                          /* Configure the system clock */
                          SystemClock_Config();
                          /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
                         /" USER CODE END SysInit "/
                          /" Initialize all configured peripherals "/
                         MX_GPIO_Init();
                          MX_MEMS_Init();
                          /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
                          /* USER CODE END 2 */
                    🖵 Console 🕄 IIII Registers 🧾 Problems 🕠 Executables 🖫 Debugger Console 📋 Memory 🥒 Search
                    Lab6.elf [STM32 MCU Debugging] ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)
                    Download verified successfully
<
```



Lab6 – Closing the Project 239

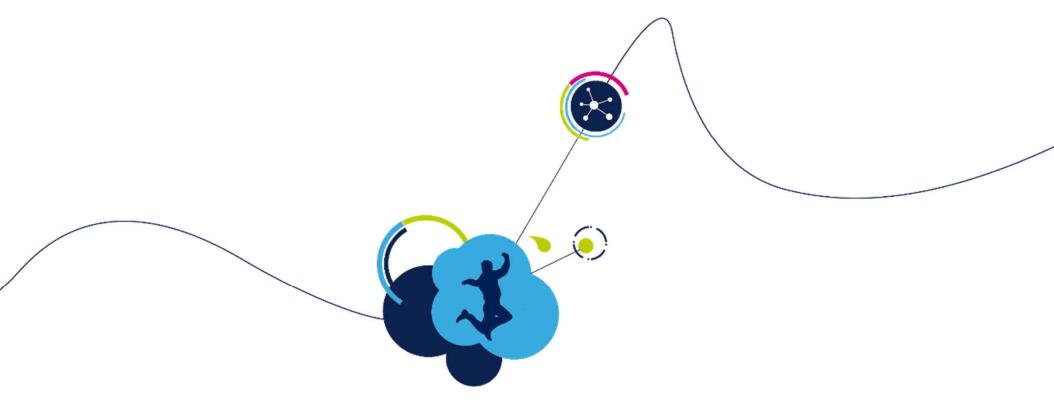
- Right-Click on Lab6 project
- 2. Click on Close Project





Thank You! life.augmented



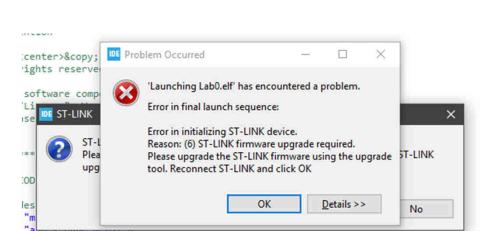


Troubleshooting



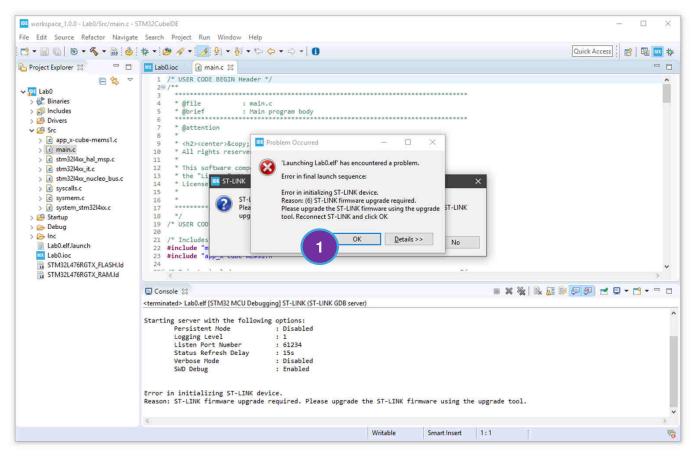
Common Issue #1

Description: when debugging is launched by pressing , a Problem Occurred because ST-LINK need to be updated





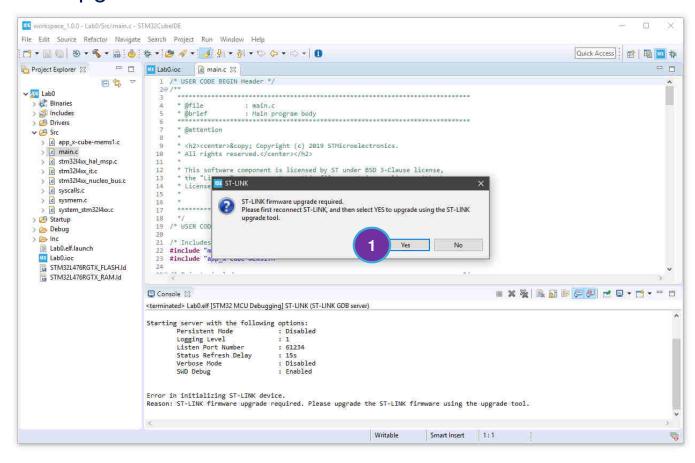
1. Click **OK** to run upgrade to latest firmware





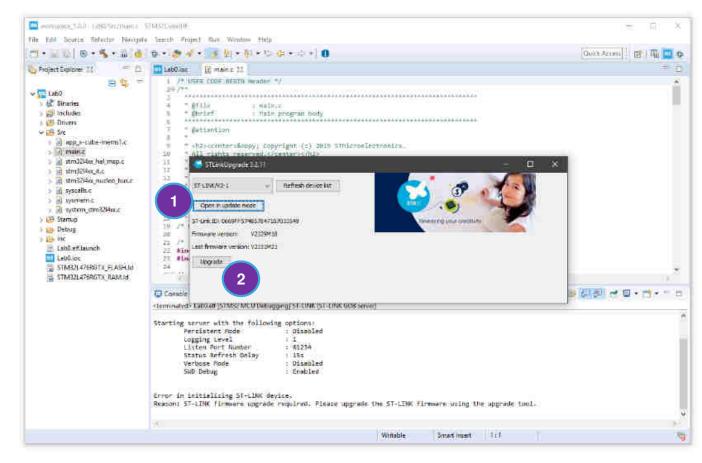


1. Click **Yes** when is asked to upgrade the ST-LINK





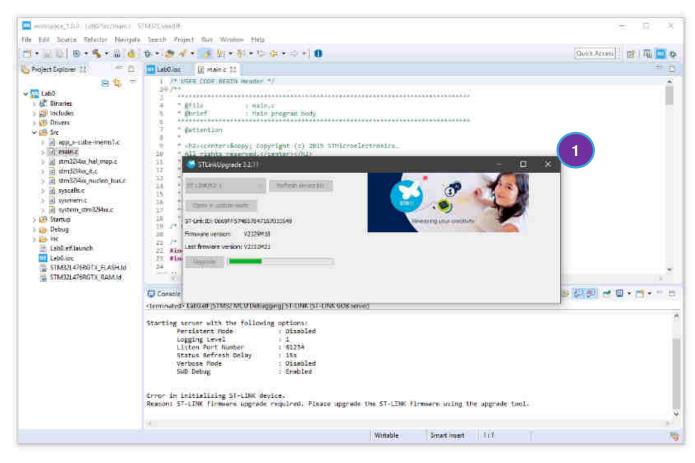
- Click Open in update mode to force ST-LINK
- 2. Click on Upgrade





Wait until update is finished and then close the window.

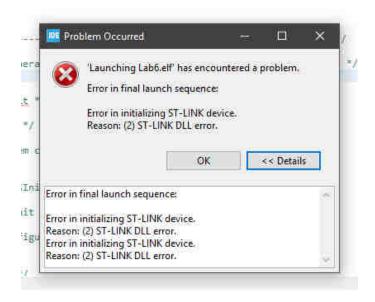
1. Click on X when finished





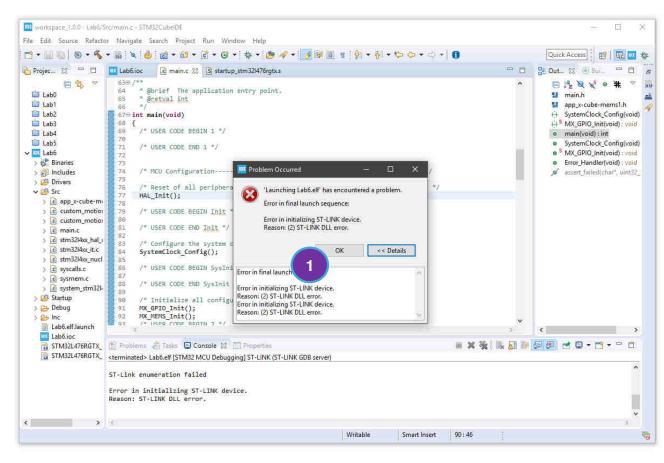
Common Issue #2 247

Description: when debugging is launched by pressing 🤲, a Problem Occurred because ST-LINK is not detected even if it is plugged correctly to the PC





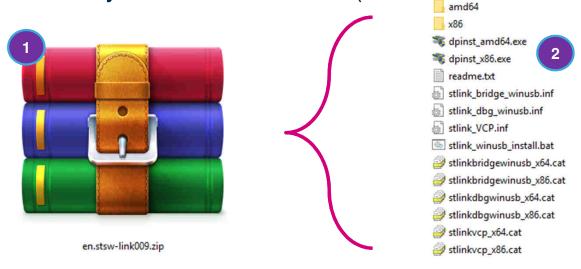
1. Click OK and proceed to install ST-LINK driver





1. Extract the archive **en.stsw-link009.zip** located in C:\X-CUBE-MEMS1_HandsOn\Drivers

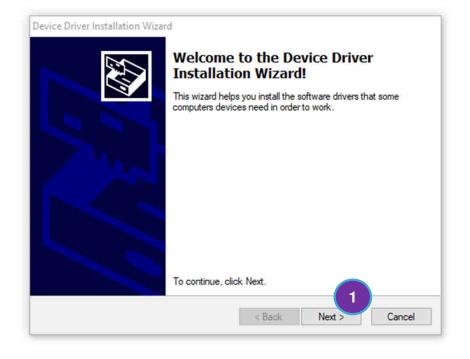
2. Run installer for your PC architecture (32bit or 64bit)

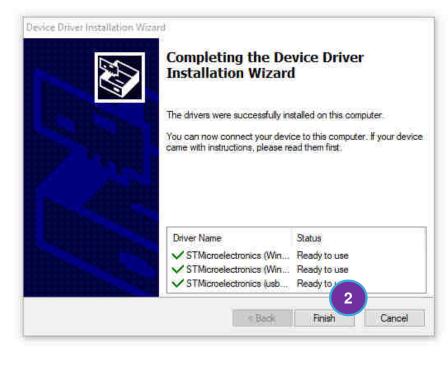






- 1. Click Next >
- 2. Click Finish







Common Issue #3

• Description: regenerating the code by saving the project after modify the .ioc file may lead to some missed source file inclusion and compilation

will fails.

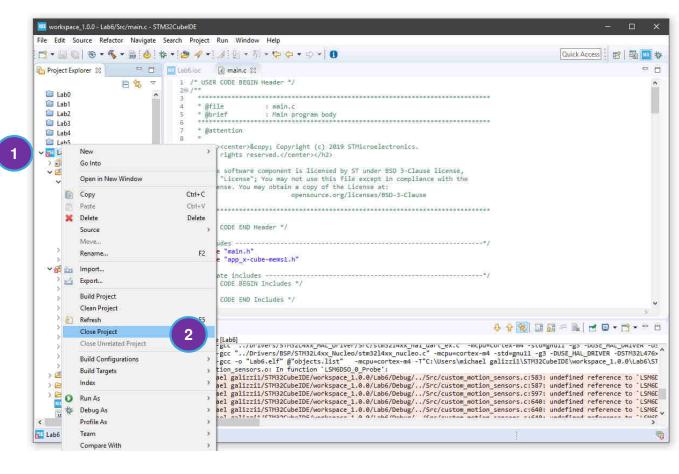
```
workspace_1.0.0 - Lab6/Src/main.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Quick Access : 😭 🚾 🔟 🌣
                                                         ⇔ 🗖 🔟 Lab6.ioc 📵 main.c 🛭
                                                                                  1 /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
    Lab1
                                                                                                                                       : Main program body
                                                                                              * @attention
                                                                                             * <h2><center>&copy; Copyright (c) 2019 STMicroelectronics.
                                                                                             * All rights reserved.</center></h2>
                                                                                            * This software component is licensed by ST under BSD 3-Clause license, 
* the "License"; You may not use this file except in compliance with the
    V 📴 BSP
                                                                                              * License. You may obtain a copy of the License at:

→ Components

                                                                                                                                                     opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause
                     ) in Ism6dso.h
                                                                                19 /* USER CODE END Header */
                             Release_Notes.htm
               > 🧽 STM32L4xx_Nucleo
          > @ CMSIS
                                                                                 23 #include "app_x-cube-mems1.h"
         > STM32L4xx_HAL_Driver
    V € Src
          > app_x-cube-mems1.c
                                                                                26 /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
           > custom_motion_sensors_ex
           acustom_motion_sensors.c
                                                                                 28 /* USER CODE END Includes */
          ) e main.c
          > a stm32l4xx_hal_msp.c
          > 6 stm32l4xx_it.c
         stm32l4xx_nucleo_bus.c
                                                                          > c syscalls.c
         ysmem.c
           > i system_stm32l4xx.c
    > 🐸 Startup
    > 🕞 Debug
                                                                           C:/Users/michael galizzil/STM32CubeIDE/workspace 1.0.0/Lab6/Debug/../Src/custom_motion_sensors.c:587; undefined reference to "LSM6L C:/Users/michael galizzil/STM32CubeIDE/workspace 1.0.0/Lab6/Debug/../Src/custom_motion_sensors.c:597; undefined reference to "LSM6L
     > 🕭 Inc
                                                                           C:/Users/michael galizii/STM32CubeIDE/workspace_1.0.0/Lab6/Debug/../Src/custom_motion_sensors.c:640: undefined reference to "LSM6E C:/Users/michael galizii/STM32CubeIDE/workspace_1.0.0/Lab6/Debug/../Src/cubeIDE/w
            STM32L476RGTX_FLASH.Id
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Smart Insert 34:1
```



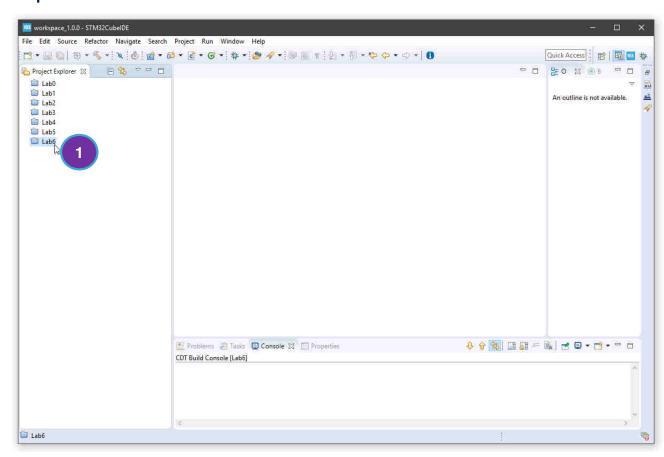
- 1. Right click on the project
- 2. Click on Close Project







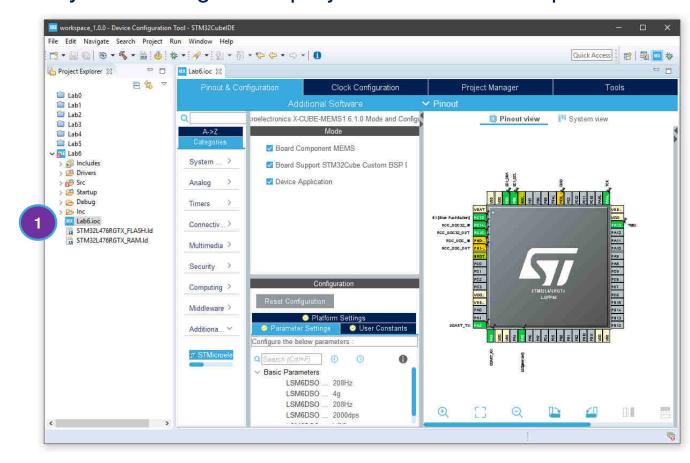
Double click the project to open it back





1. Open the .ioc file and modify something in the project in order that is possible

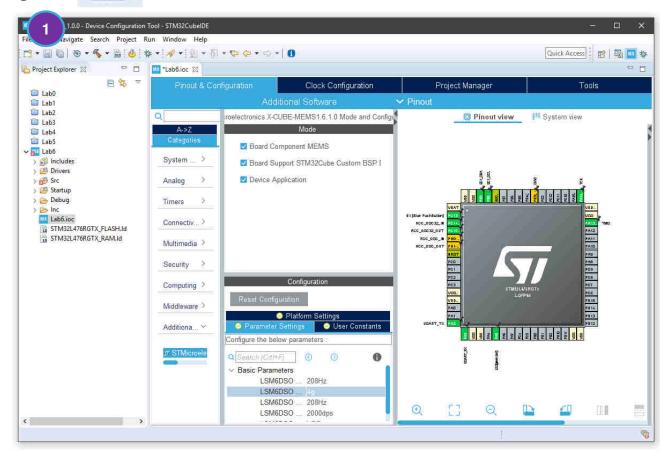
to save it again





1. Save the project by clicking on

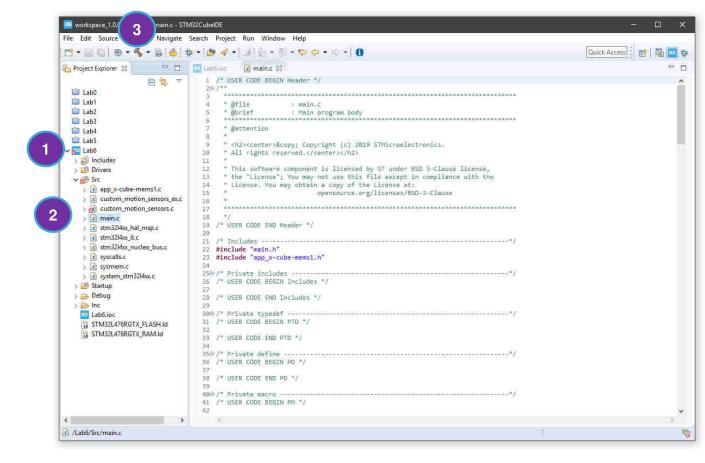
At this point included files will be restored correctly





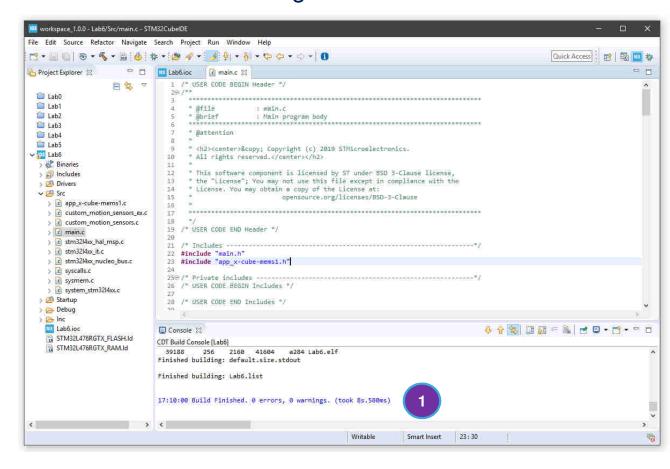
- Expand Src folder and open main.c
- 2. Compile by clicking on



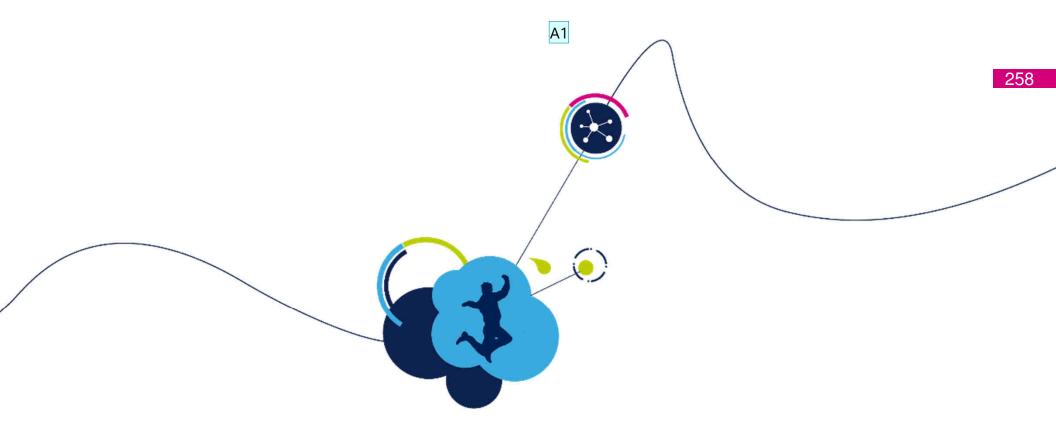




Compilation should now terminate without warnings/errors







Backup: How to Download and Install sw

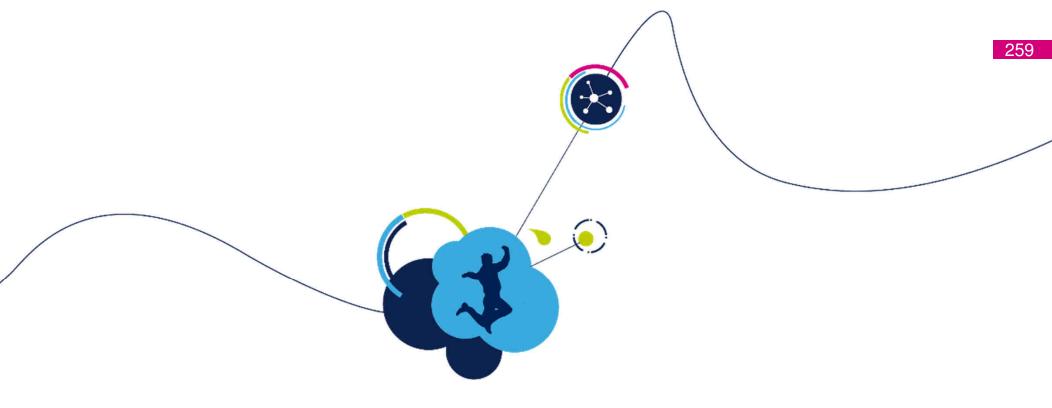
Tools from the Web



A1 Title Length issue:

- 1- Shorten title or use 2 lines
- 2- Call the macro: B_TOOL_FixTitle_slide()

Author, 8/27/2019



Required HW & SW



Required HW & SW 260

Laptop with USB type A

- 64 bit OS Win (7, 10), MacOS, Linux (Generic, Debian, RPM)
 - Virtual Machine is also OK (example: Parallel, VM Fusion...)
 - Administration rights are required for SW tools installation

Terminal emulator

- TeraTerm under Windows is OK, download from https://ttssh2.osdn.jp/index.html.en
- Serial COM port settings: 115200 bps, 8N1, no flow control

SW tools from STMicroelectronics installed

- STM32CubeIDE 1.0.2 integrated development environment, download from www.st.com You will need to create a **my.st.com** account.
- X-Cube-MEMS1 6.2.0 software package extension for MEMS sensors, download from STM32CubeIDE after installation (see next slides)







- Go to www.st.com and download the zip package STM32CubeIDE
- 2. Unzip and run the installer





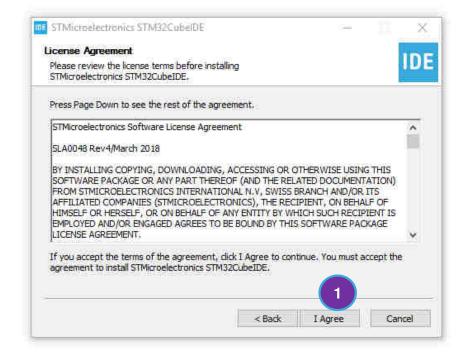


1. Click Next >



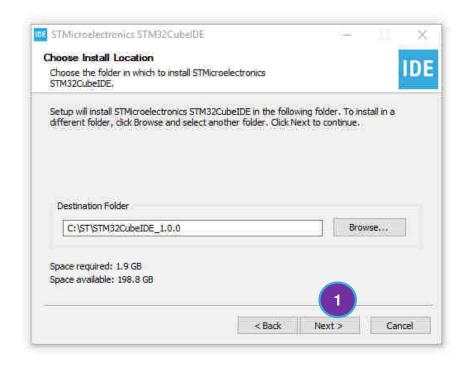


1. Click I Agree



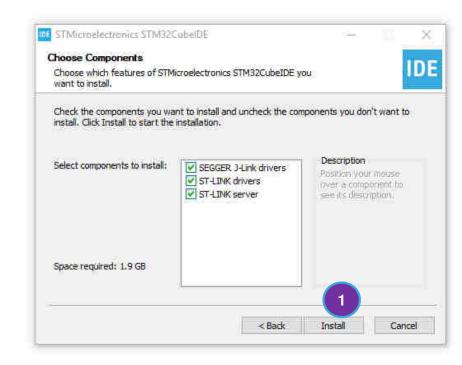


1. Click Next >



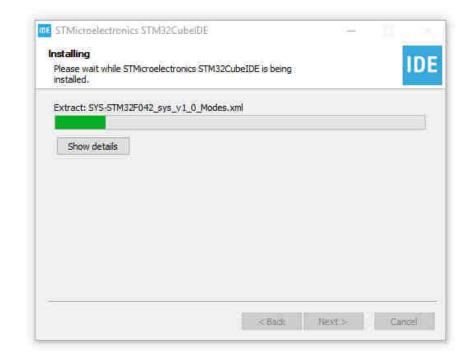


1. Click Install



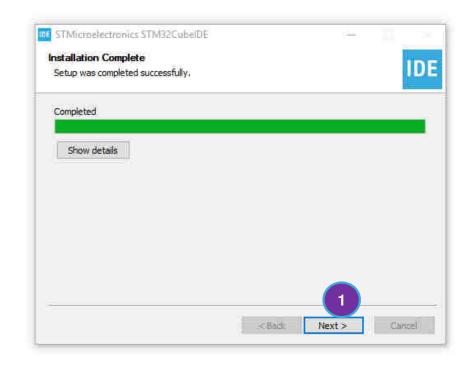


1. Wait until installation is completed



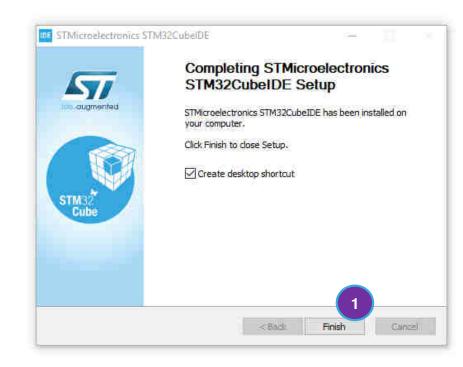


1. Click Next >





1. Click Finish





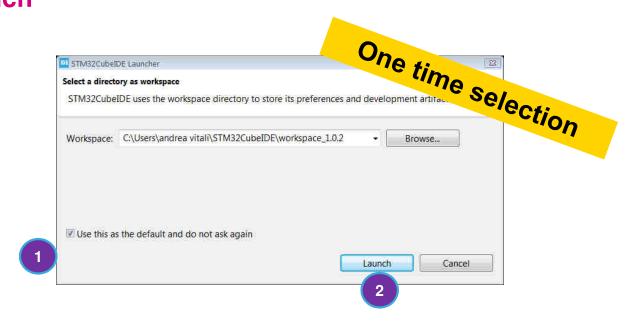
- Open STM32CubeIDE by double clicking the icon on your desktop
- 2. Wait until **STM32CubeIDE** is loading





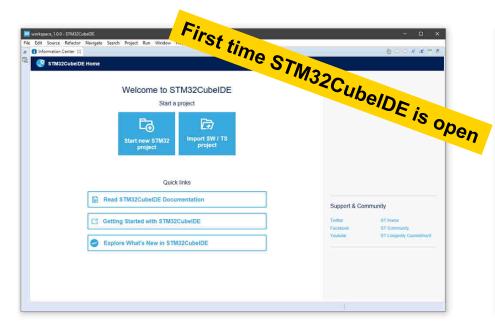


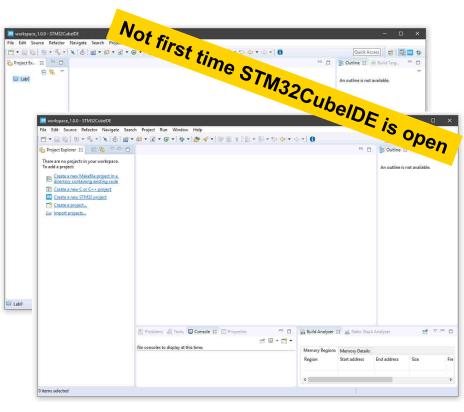
- Check Use this as the default and do not ask again
- 2. Click Launch



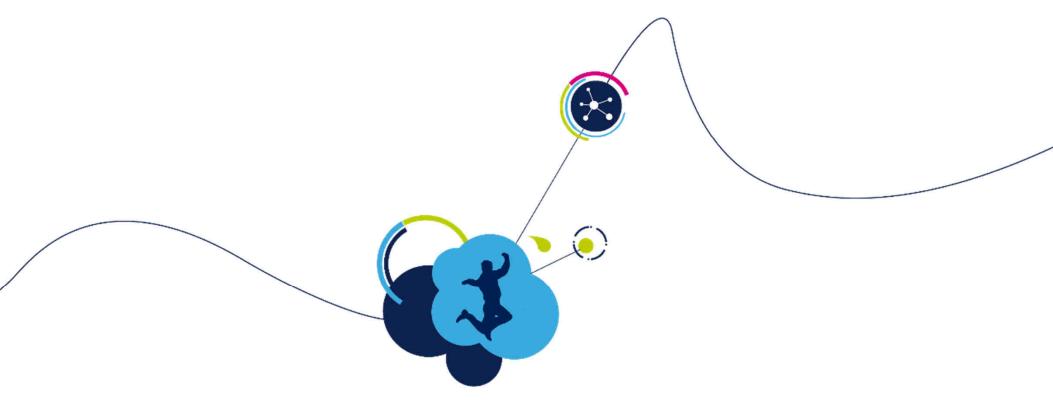


The main interface of STM32CubeIDE will appear differently, depending if it is the first time it has been run or not:









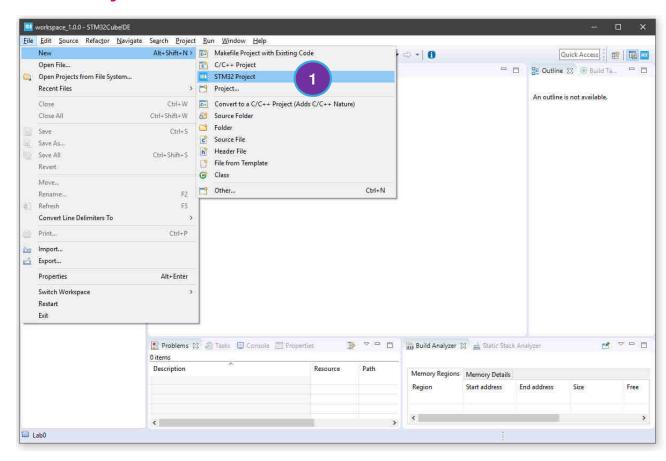


X-Cube-MEMS1 can be downloaded from STM32CubeIDE

- X-Cube downloads can be managed only while a project is opened
 - We will create a **temporary project** which will be deleted at the end of the installation, this is also an opportunity to test the STM32CubeIDE installation
- Cube downloads may be triggered if updates are available and deemed necessary
 - Currently STM32CubeIDE 1.0.2 needs to download STM32Cube_FW_I4_v1140.zip package
- <u>NOTE</u>: If you are in a VPN and/or behind a proxy that requires authentication, you may need to change the network connection setting. You will find details the relevant information in the section "Network Setting Configuration"
 - It is always possible to configure network connection settings in Window > Preferences then in General > Network Connections

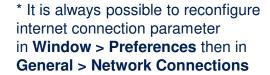


1. Click on File > New > STM32 Project

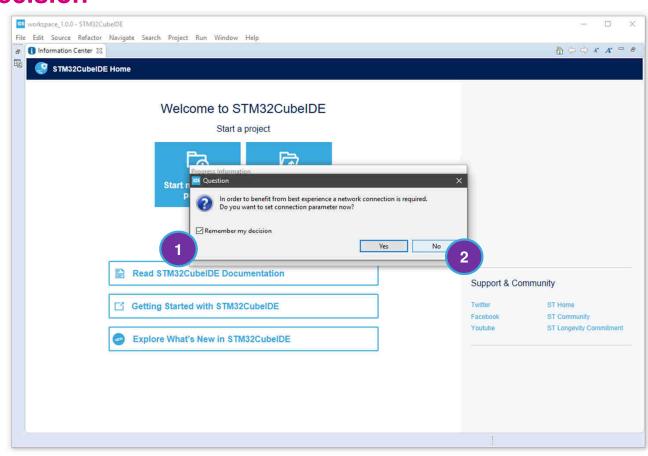




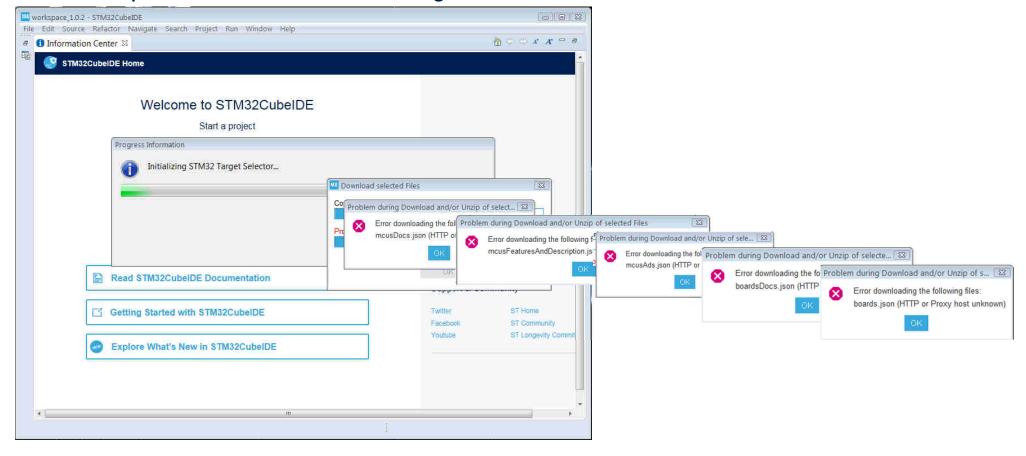
- 1. Check Remember my decision*
- 2. Click No*



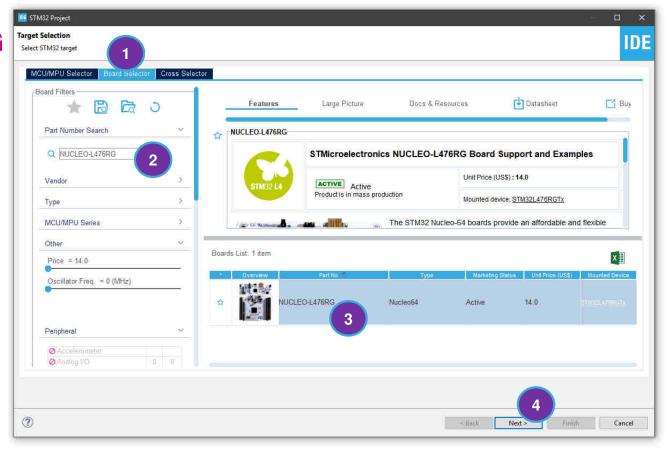




If you answer Yes and network settings are wrong, required downloads will not be completed. Just click Ok and ignore it. We can fix this later.

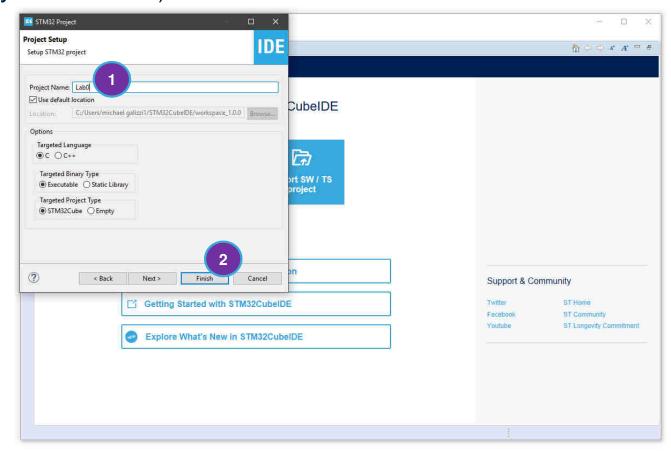


- 1. Click on **Board Selector**
- 2. Type NUCLEO-L476RG
- 3. Click on the board
- 4. Click Next >



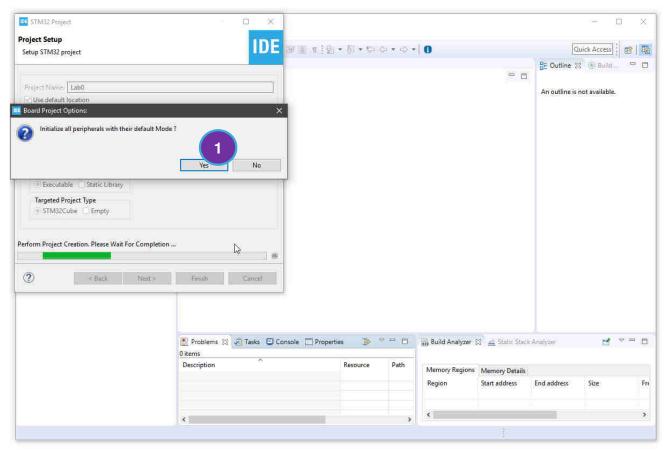


- 1. Project Name Lab0 (any name is OK)
- 2. Click Finish



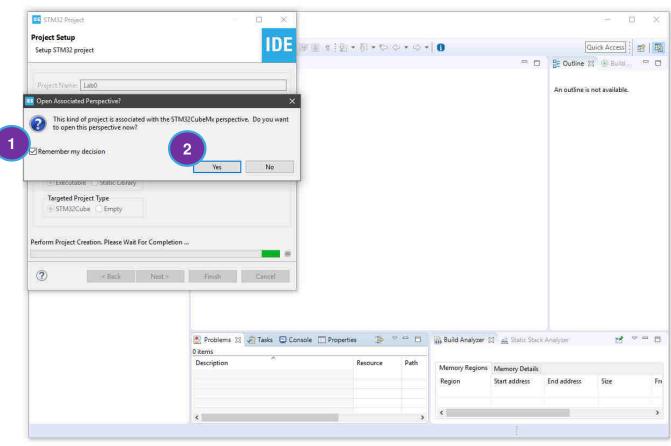


1. Click **Yes** to init peripherals in default mode



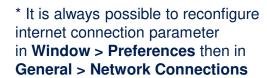


- 1. Check Remember my decision
- 2. Click Yes to open the project perspective

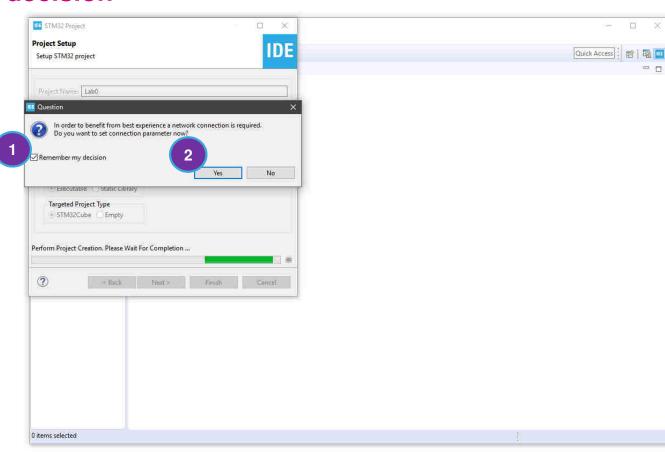




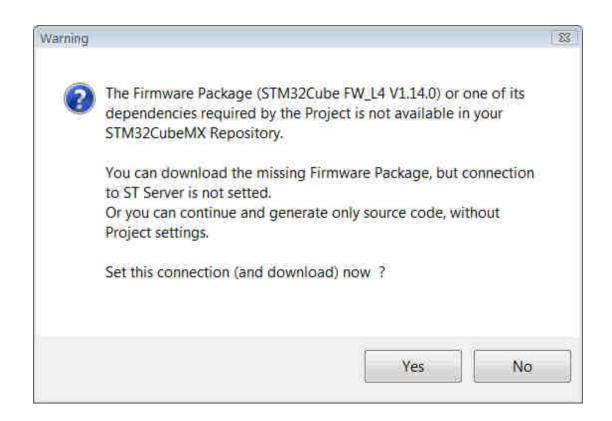
- 1. Check Remember my decision
- 2. Click No*





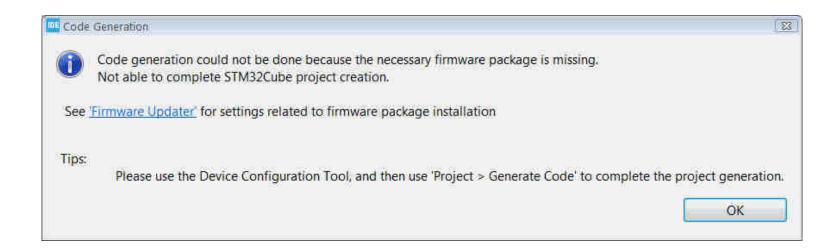


1. Click No* (we will download it later)





Click Ok



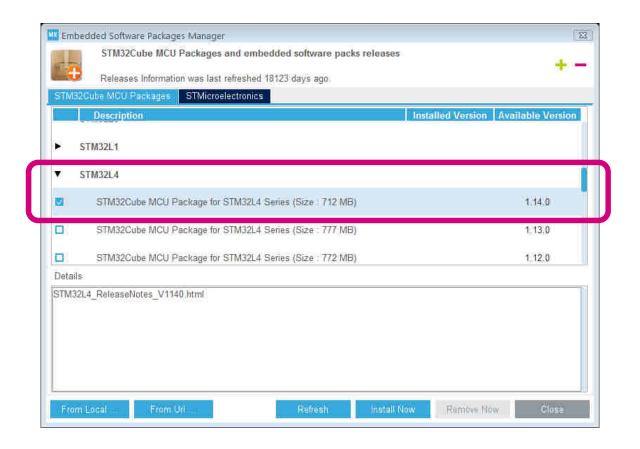


Click on Help > Manage embedded software packages



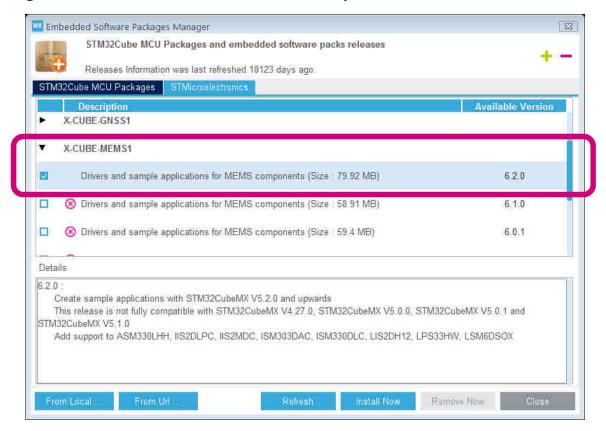


1. Scroll down to STM32L4, click to expand tree, select latest package 1.14.0



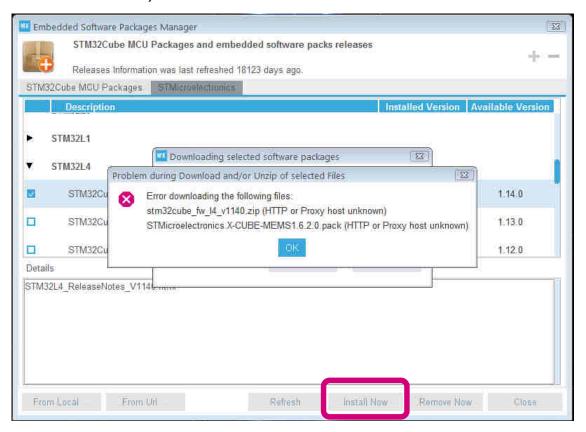


1. Scroll down to X-CUBE-MEMS1, click to expand, select latest package 6.2.0 (older packages are marked as not compatible with this IDE version)

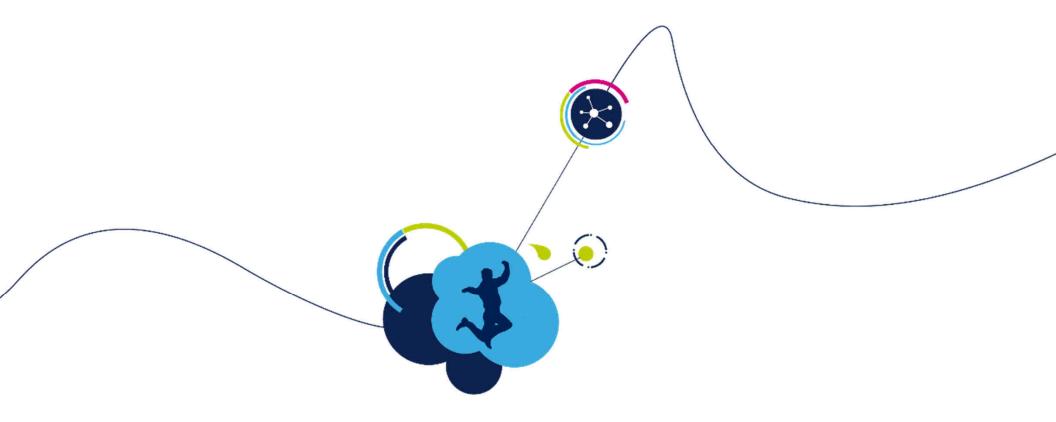




1. Click **Install Now**. If you get an error you must configure the network settings (see next slides).

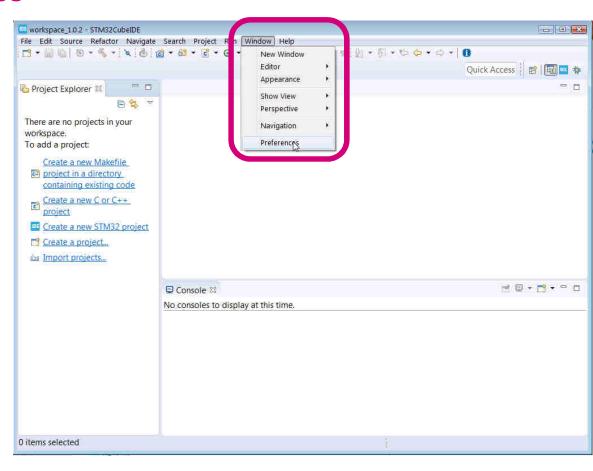






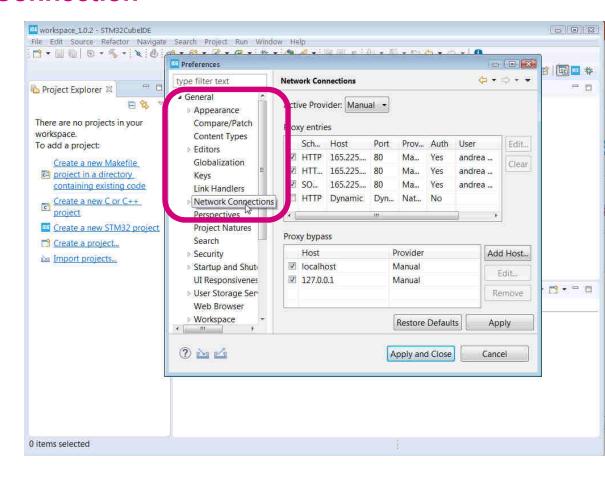
NOTE: this section applies only if you are in a VPN and/or behind a proxy that requires authentication. Otherwise you can go directly to the following section.

1. Click on Window > Preferences



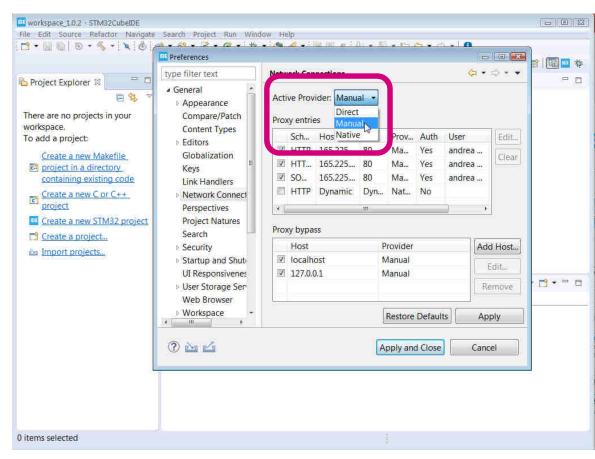


1. Click on General > Network Connection





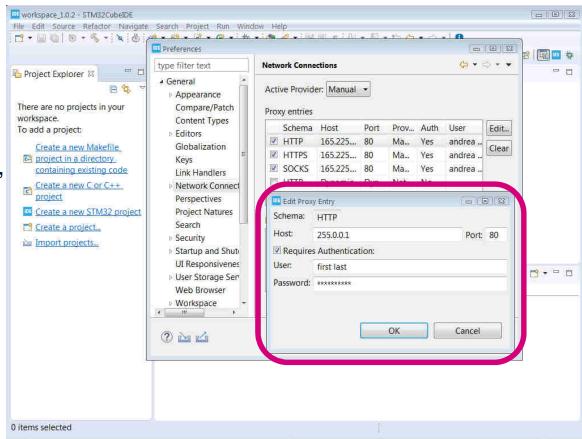
Change Active Provider to Manual

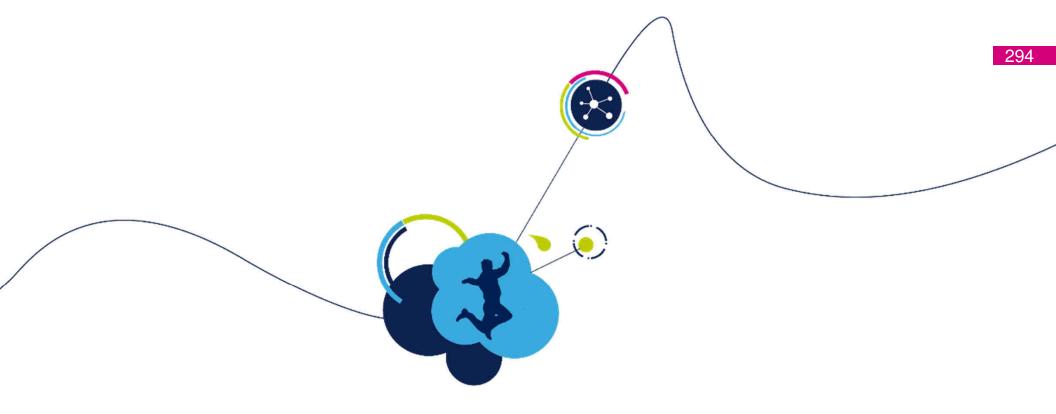




- 1. Select the protocol (repeat for each protocol, HTTP, HTTPS and SOCKS)
- 2. Press Edit
- Insert proxy IP address and port number
- Check "Requires Authentication" if needed, and insert user name and password
- 5. Click OK







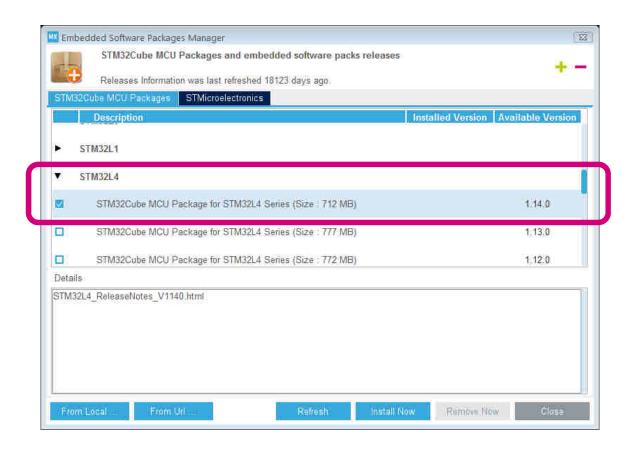


Click on Help > Manage embedded software packages



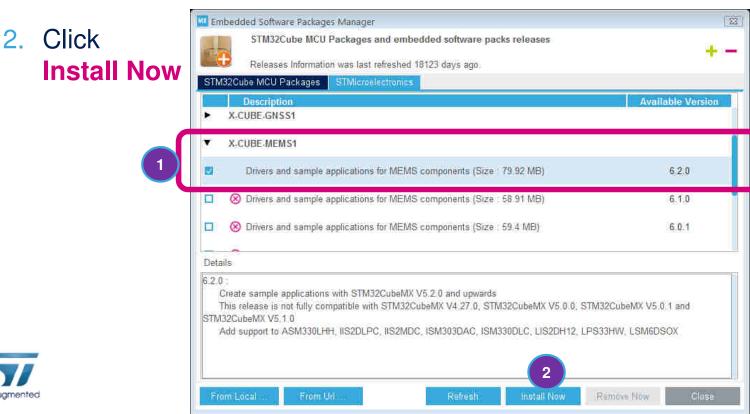


1. Scroll down to STM32L4, click to expand tree, select latest package 1.14.0



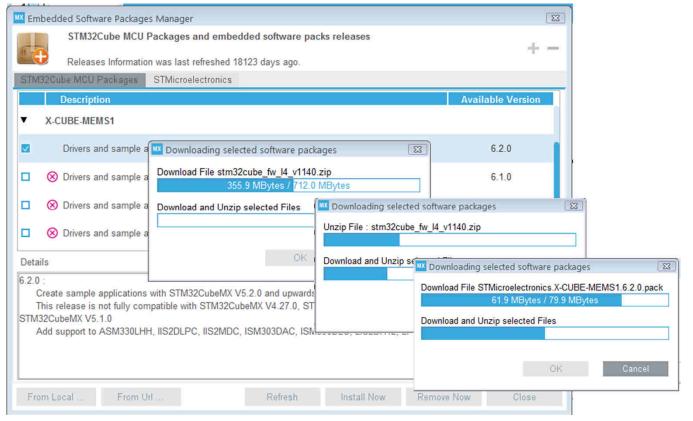


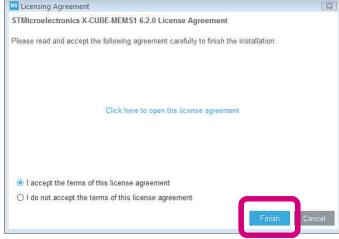
1. Scroll down to X-CUBE-MEMS1, click to expand, select latest package 6.2.0 (older packages are marked as not compatible with this IDE version)



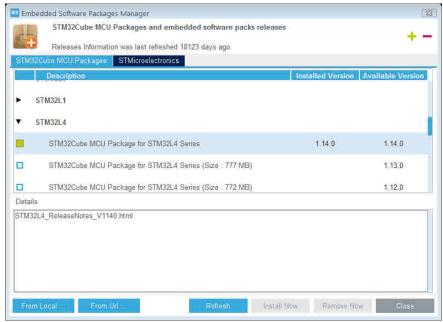


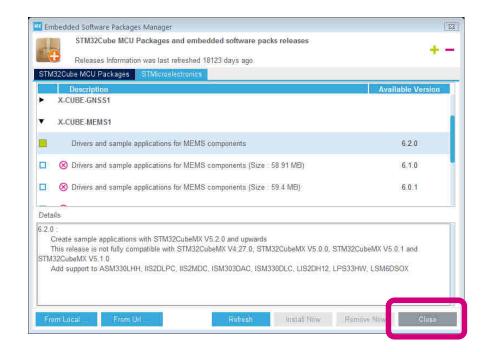
1. Wait for the download and unzip to be completed. Accept terms and conditions.





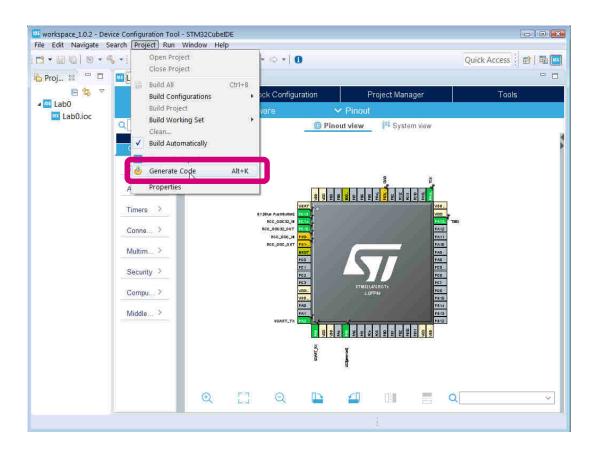
1. When STM32CUBE-L4 package is updated and X-CUBE-MEMS1 package is installed the corresponding checkboxs become green. Close window.





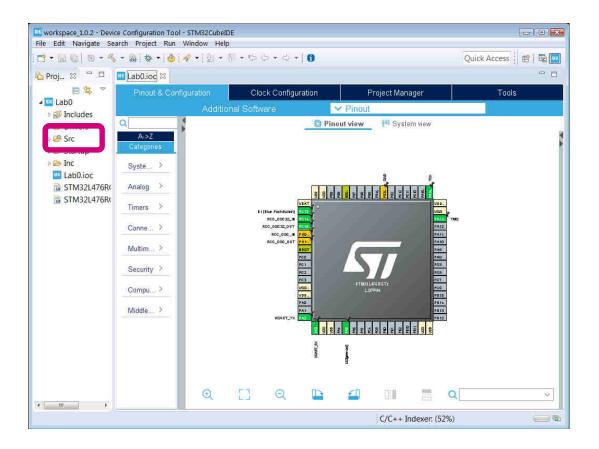


1. Let's check the code generator: **Project > Generate Code**





1. Let's have a look at the generated code: expand the **Src** folder.





1. Let's have a look at the generated code: double click on main.c to open it.

```
workspace 1.0.2 - Lab0/Src/main.c - STM32CubeIDE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  co le X
  File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
  🗂 + 🖟 🖟 + 😘 + 🦠 + 🏕 + 🍪 🍃 🖋 + 📝 🖳 + 🗗 + 😂 👄 + 🖒 + 🏻 🐧
                                                          Lab0.ioc 🖟 main.c 🛭
                                                                   1 /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */

■ Lab0

         ▶ ⋒ Includes
                                                                              * @brief
                                                                              * @brief : Main program body
         Drivers
                                                                              * <h2><center>&copy; Copyright (c) 2019 STMicroelectronics.
                                                                              * All rights reserved.</center></h2>
              stm32l4xx_
                                                                            * This software component is licensed by ST under BSD 3-Clause license,
                                                                            * the "License"; You may not use this file except in compliance with the
              syscalls.c
                                                                            * License. You may obtain a copy of the License at:
              sysmem.c
                                                                                                                                             opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause

⇒ is system_str

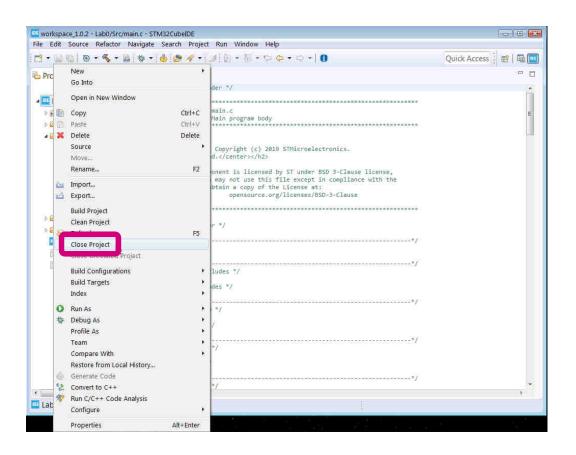
→ is system_str

→ is system.

→ is 
         19 /* USER CODE END Header */
         ▶ 😂 Inc
                                                               21 /* Includes -----
             Lab0.ioc
                                                               22 #include "main.h"
             STM32L476R
              STM32L476R
                                                                 25 /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
                                                                 27 /* USER CODE END Includes */
                                                                 30 /" USER CODE BEGIN PTD "/
                                                                32 /* USER CODE END PTD */
                                                                 340 /* Private define ---
                                                                35 /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
                                                                 37 /* USER CODE END PD */
                                                                 398 /* Private macro ------
  e m +
                                                                                                    Writable
                                                                                                                                                   Smart Insert
```

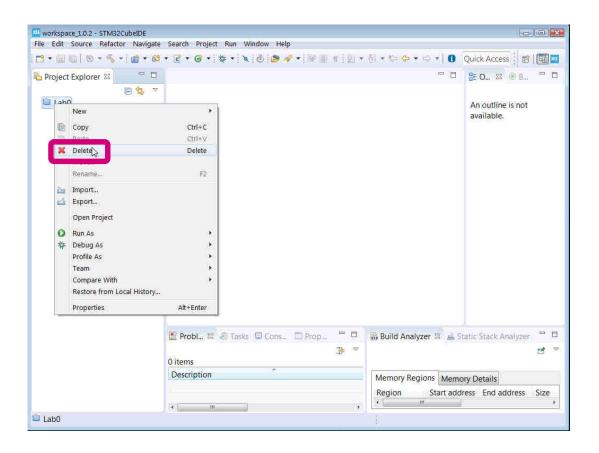


1. Right click on the project name and select Close Project



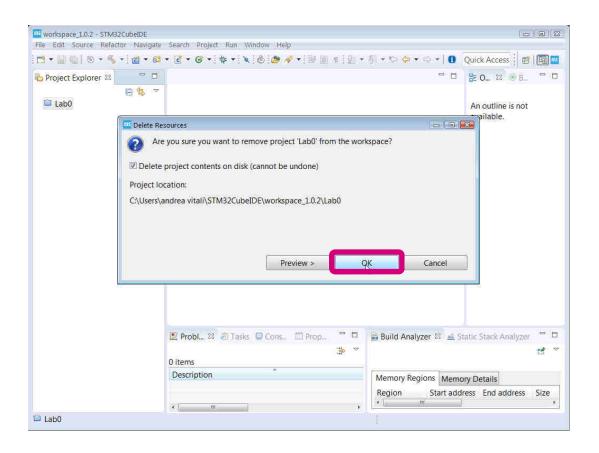


Right click on the project name and select Delete



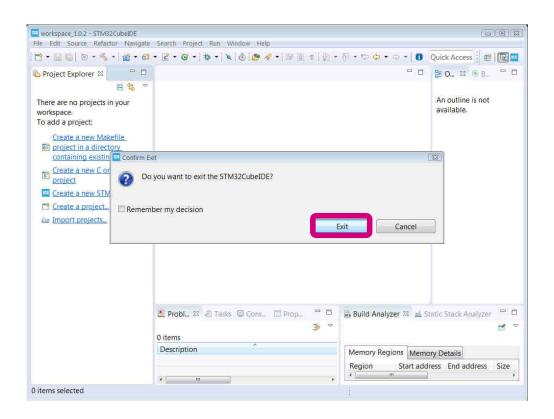


Check to delete files on disk and then click Ok

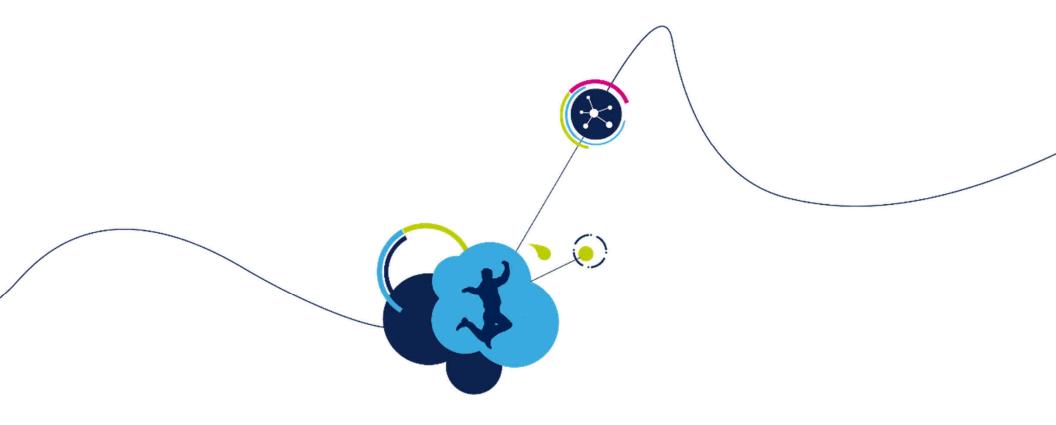




1. Close the window and confirm Exit







Tera Term Installation



Tera Term Setup 1/9 308

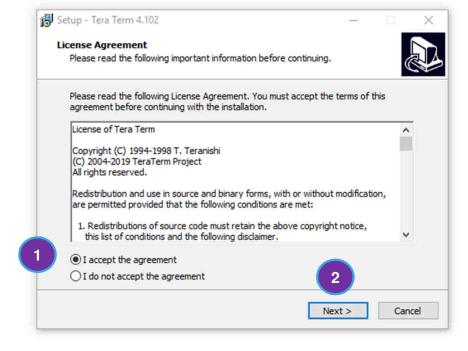
1. Lunch the *teraterm-4.102.exe* installer





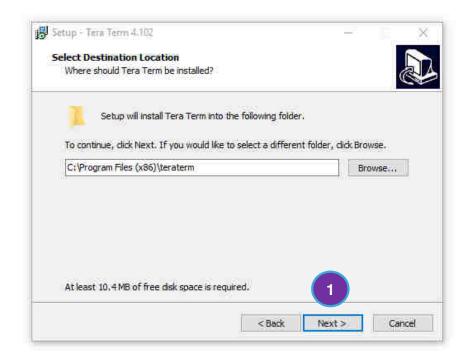
Tera Term Setup 2/9

- 1. Accept the agreement
- 2. Click on Next



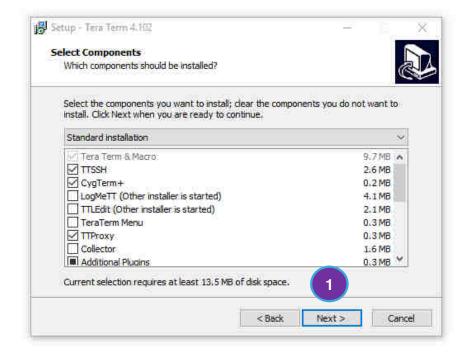


Tera Term Setup 3/9 310



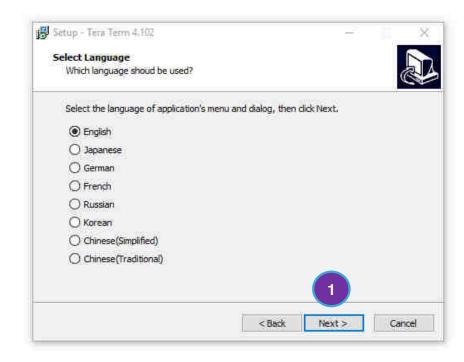


Tera Term Setup 4/9



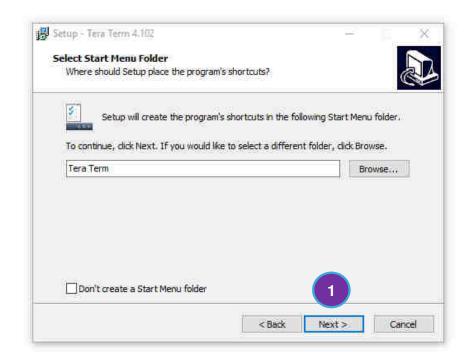


Tera Term Setup 5/9 312



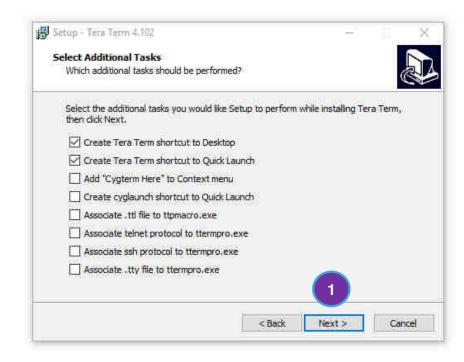


Tera Term Setup 6/9 313





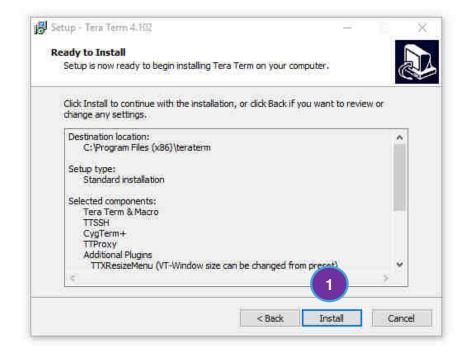
Tera Term Setup 7/9 314





Tera Term Setup 8/9 315

1. Click on Install



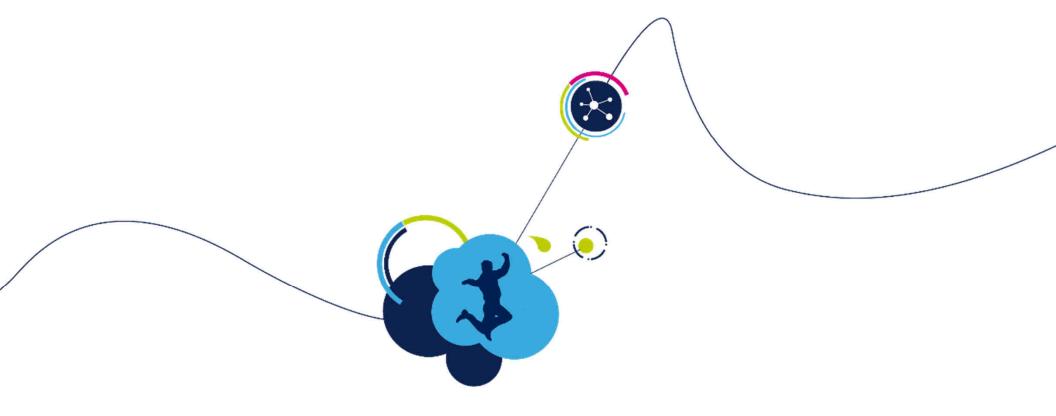


Tera Term Setup 9/9 316

- 1. Select Launch Tera Term
- 2. Click on Finish







Tera Term Configuration

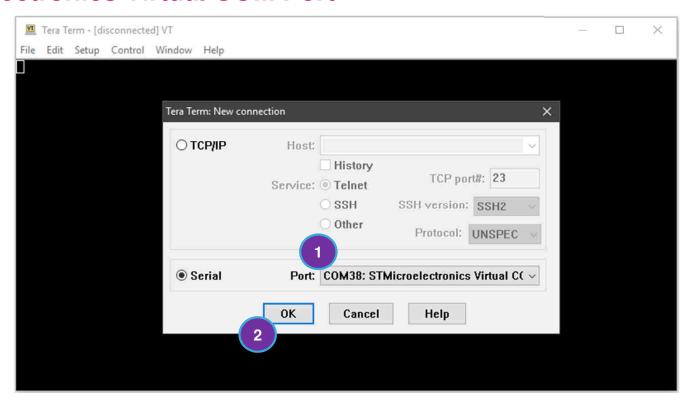


Tera Term Configuration 1/5 318

Plug the board to the PC using the micro USB cable provided



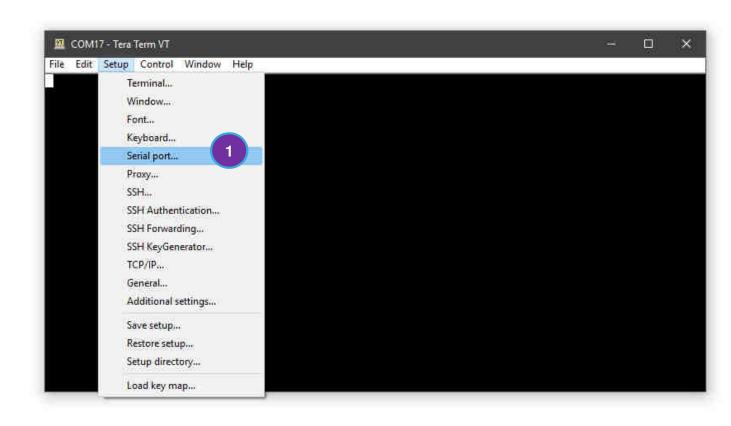
- Select the STMicroelectronics Virtual COM Port
- 2. Click OK





Tera Term Configuration 2/5 319

1. Click Setup -> Serial port...





Tera Term Configuration 3/5 320

1. Set the following:

Baud Rate: 115200

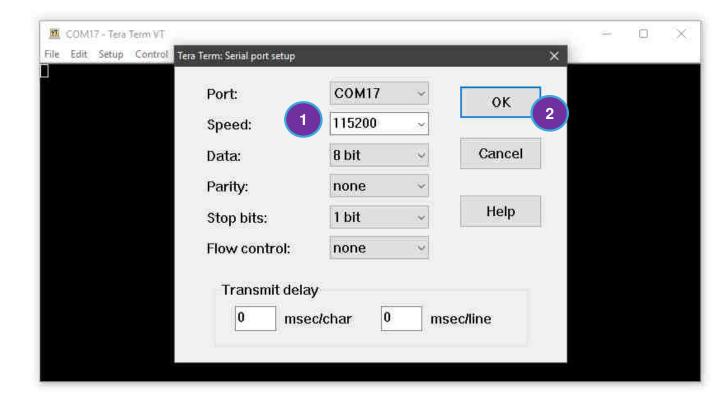
Data: 8 bit

Parity: none

Stop: 1 bit

Flow control: none

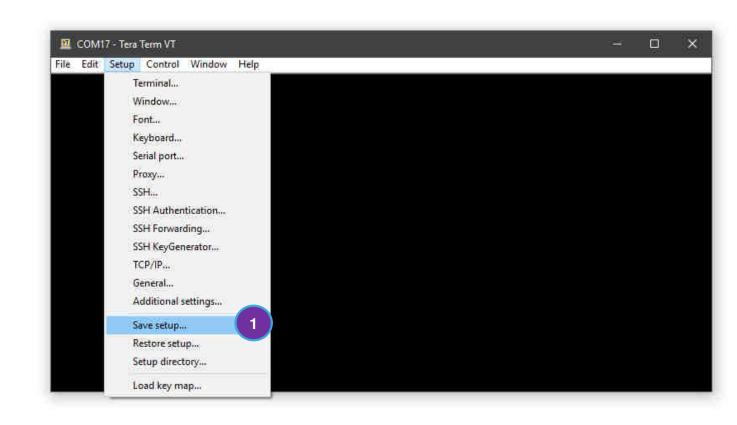
2. Click OK





Tera Term Configuration 4/5 321

1. Click Setup -> Save setup...





Tera Term Configuration 5/5 322

Click Save

