



life.augmented

# Artificial Intelligence Solutions

STM32   
Cube.AI



# The key steps behind Neural Networks



Neural Network (NN) Model Creation



Operating Mode

Capture data



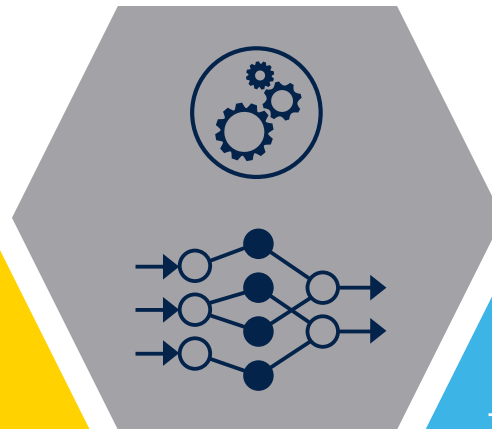
1

2



Clean, label data  
Build NN topology

Train NN Model



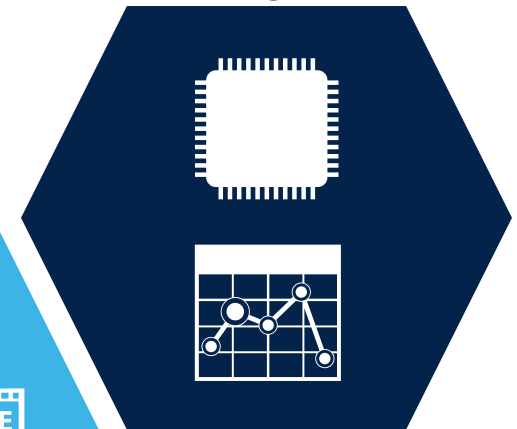
3

4



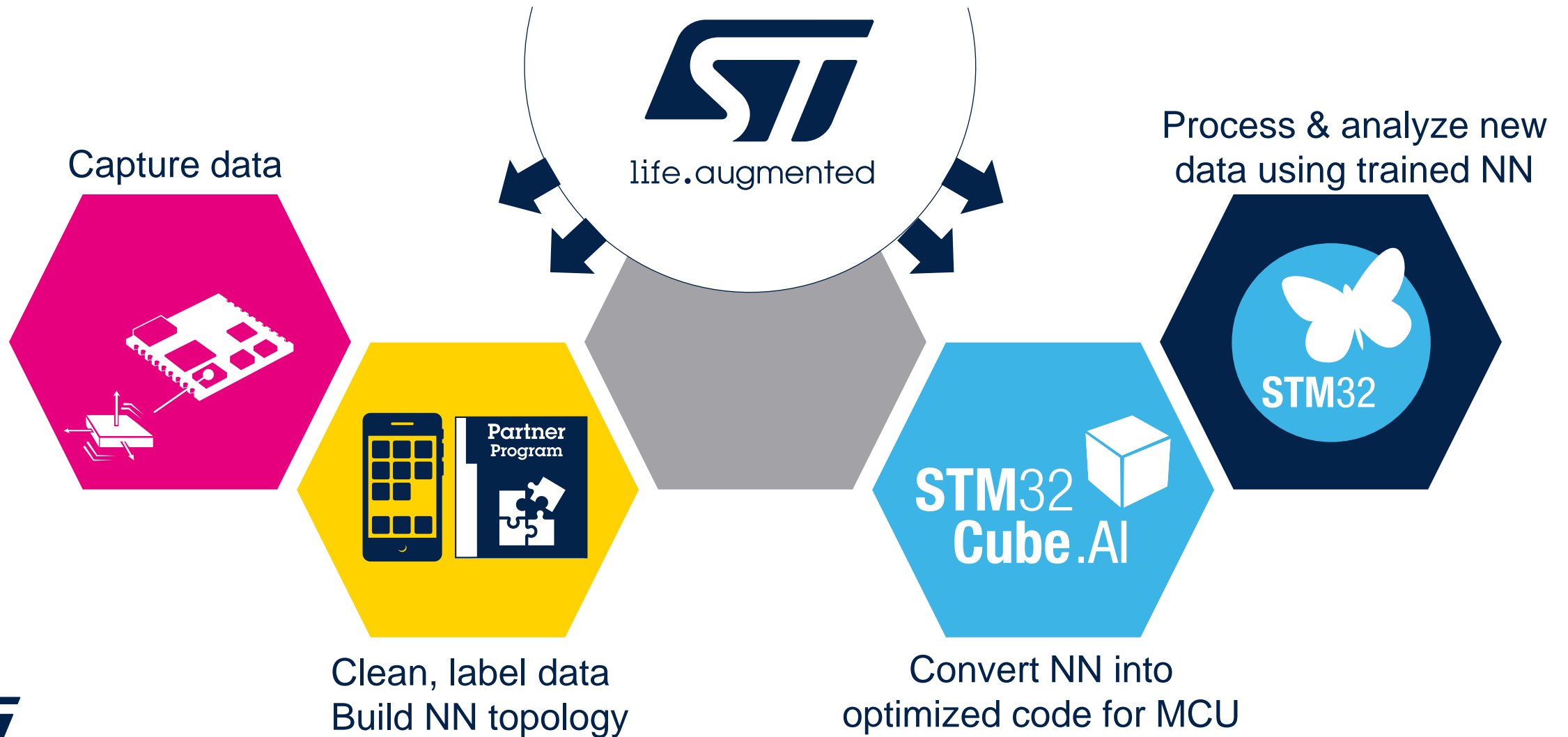
Convert NN into  
optimized code for MCU

Process & analyze new  
data using trained NN



5

# ST toolbox for Neural Networks



# STM32CubeMX extension AI conversion tool

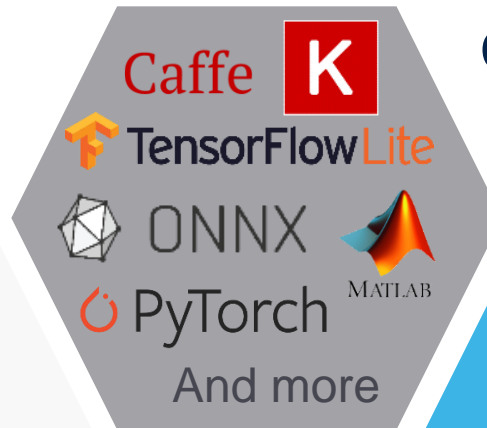
Input your framework-dependent, pre-trained Neural Network into the **STM32Cube.AI** conversion tool

Automatic and fast generation of an STM32-optimized library

**STM32Cube.AI** offers interoperability with state-of-the-art Deep Learning design frameworks

Any framework that can export models in **ONNX** open format can be imported

Train NN Model



Convert NN into optimized code for MCU

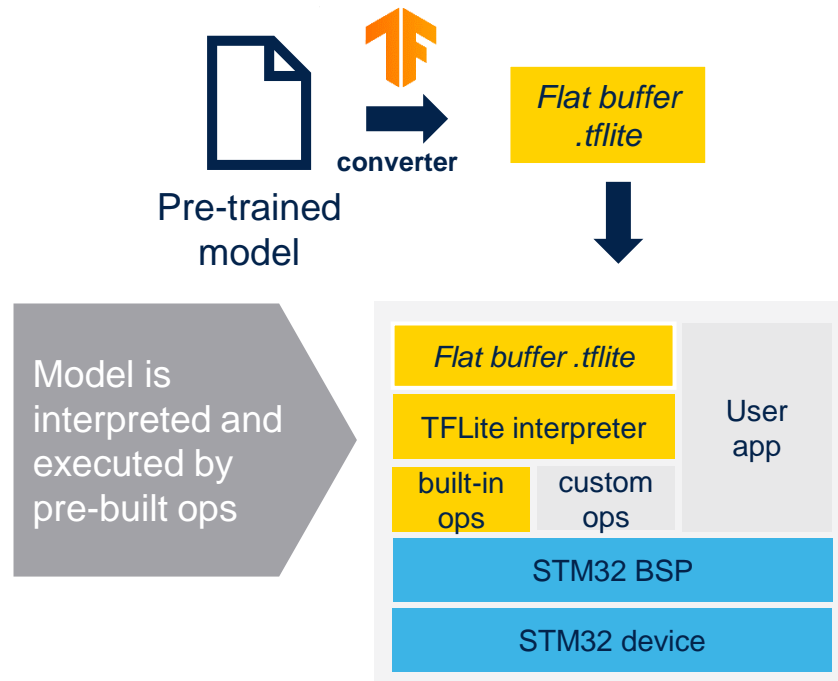


Process & analyze new data using trained NN



# Possible conversion strategies: Network code generation and interpreter

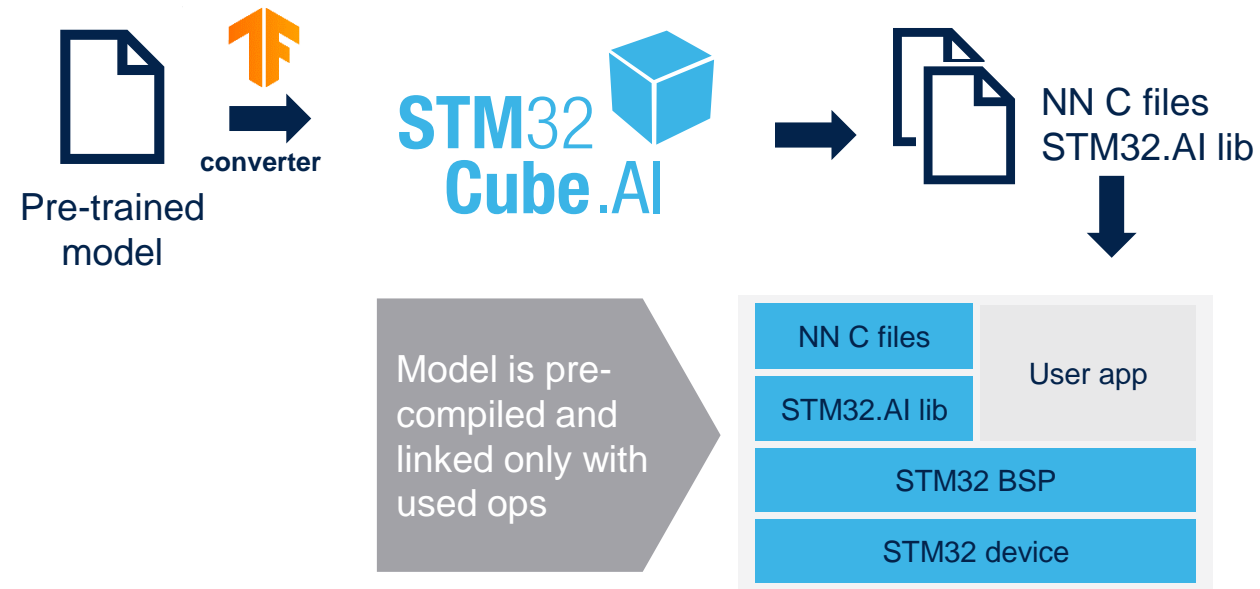
## More Flexible: TensorFlow Lite interpreter mode



 **TensorFlow Lite**  
run-time on 

## More optimized: Optimized C code generated by

**STM32**  
**Cube.AI** 



 **run-time**

# Collecting data & architecting a NN topology

## Services provided by Partners

## ST tools to support

### Capture data



Clean, label data  
Build NN topology



ST BLE  
Sensor

### ST BLE Sensor mobile phone application

Collect and label data from the SensorTile.

### Partner Program



### Selected partners

Neural Networks engineering services support.  
Data scientists and Neural network architects.

# ST toolbox for neural networks more than just a conversion tool



- Function packs for **quick prototyping**
- **Audio, Motion** and **Vision** examples



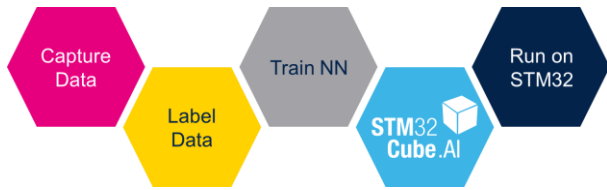
- STM32 **Community** with **dedicated** Neural Networks **topic**
- For **support** and **idea** exchange



Convert NN into  
optimized code for MCU

Process & analyze new  
data using trained NN

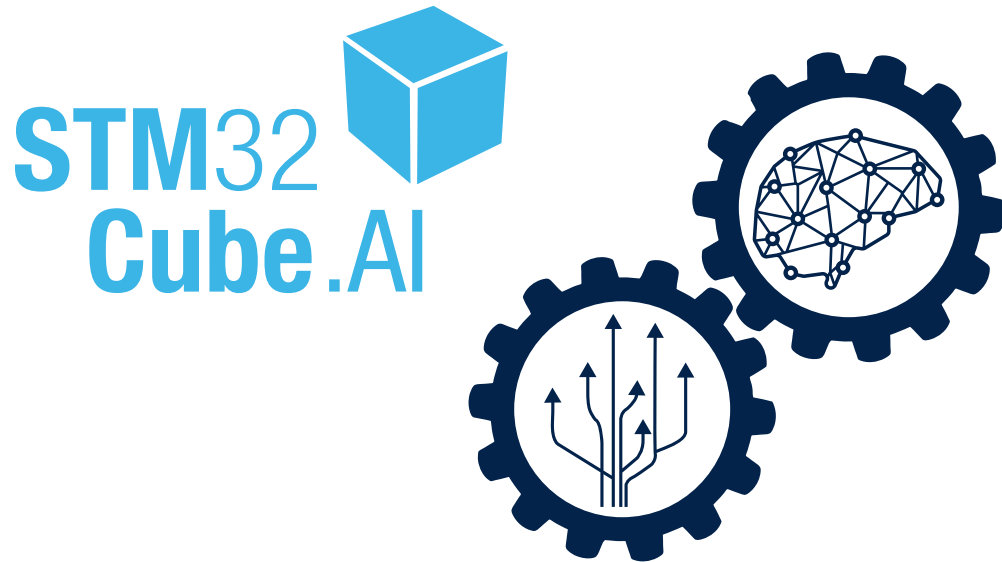




# STM32 solutions for AI

## More than just the STM32Cube.AI

An extensive toolbox to support easy creation of your AI application



- 4 AI extension for STM32CubeMX to map **pre-trained Neural Networks**



1 2

**Software examples** for Quick prototyping Audio, Motion and Vision Function packs On **ST development Hardware**



1 2 3 4

STM32 **Community** with dedicated Neural Networks topic



1 2 3 4

Trainings, hands on, MOOCs and partners **videos**



1 2 3 4

STM32 AI Partner Program with dedicated Partners providing **Machine or Deep Learning engineering services**

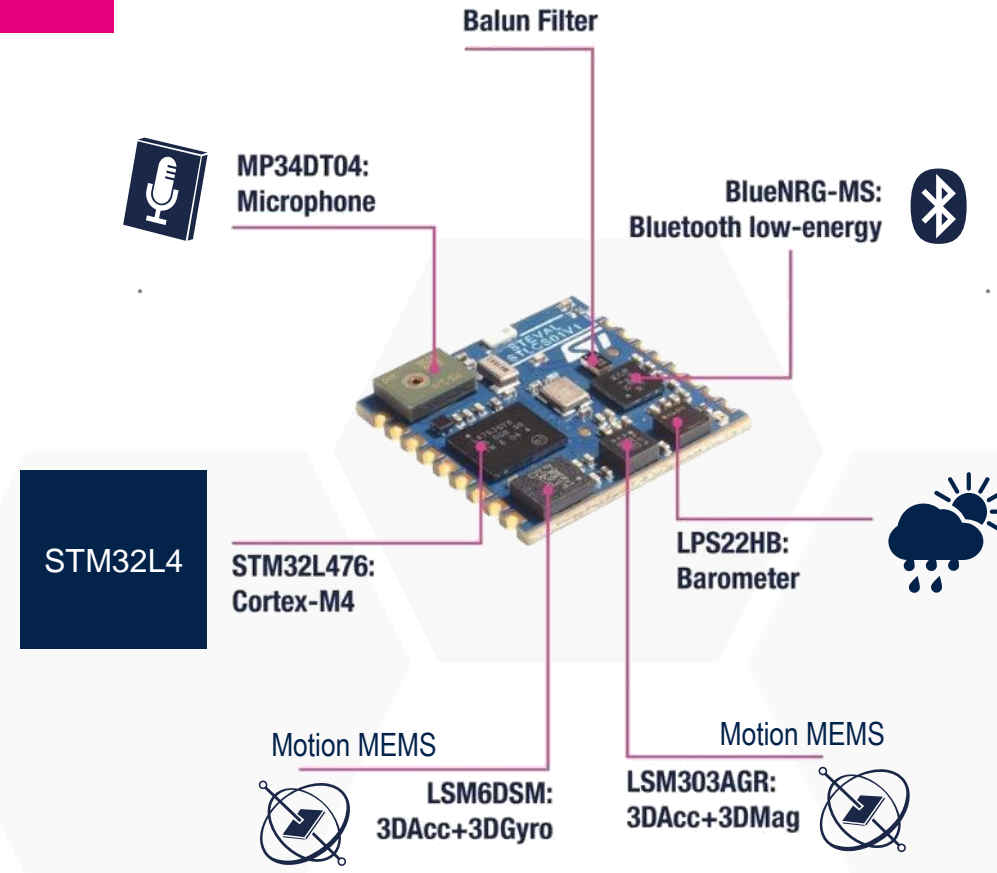
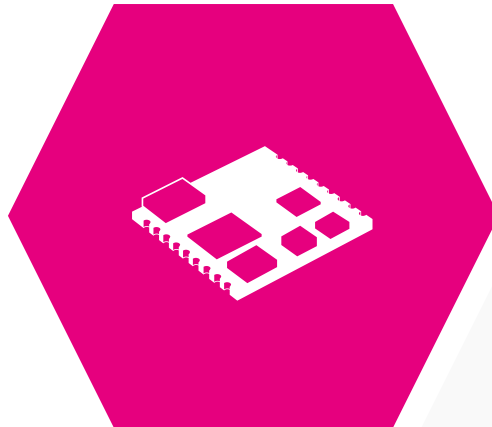




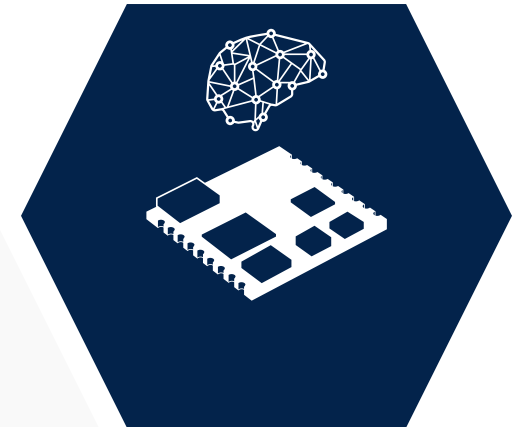
# Example form factor hardware to capture and process data

SensorTile

Capture data



Process & analyze new data using trained NN

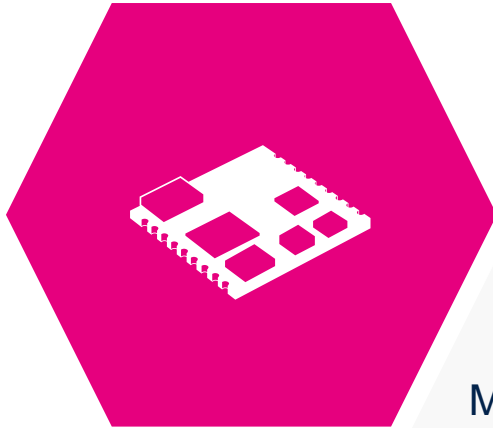




# Fast go to market module to capture data with more accuracy

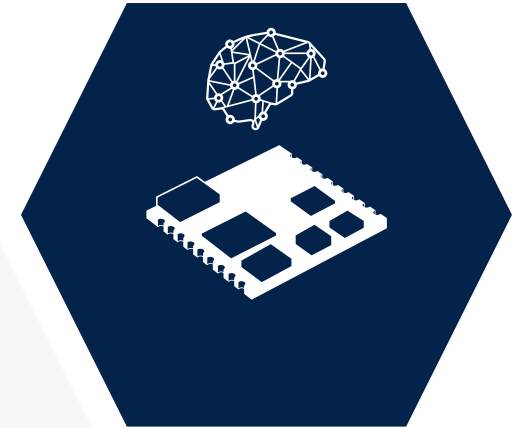
## SensorTile.Box

Capture data



Microsoft IoT  
Services ready  
 Microsoft  
Azure

Process & analyze new  
data using trained NN



More advanced, high accuracy and low power sensors

- First Inertial module with Machine Learning capabilities.
- Motion (accelerometer and gyroscope, magnetometer) and slow motion (inclinometer)
- Altitude (pressure), environment (pressure, temperature, humidity, compass) and sound (sound and ultrasound analog microphone)
- Microsoft IoT services ready to make available on a web dashboard the result of the embedded processing

[www.st.com/SensorTileBox](http://www.st.com/SensorTileBox)

# Distributed AI: sensor + STM32

## Optimize performance and power consumption

### Smart Sensor with Machine Learning Core

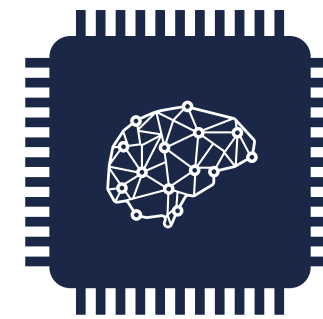


Raw Data

Event Decision

FSM and MLC  
Re-configuration

### Smart STM32 Second level of AI processing



Deep Learning  
Neural Networks  
Machine Learning

- Best ultra-low-power sensing at high performance
  - 550µA (gyroscope and accelerometer)  
➔ 200µA less than closest competitor
  - 20~40µA (Accelerometer only for HAR)
- Efficient Finite State Machines: 2µA
- Configurable Machine Learning Core: 4~8µA

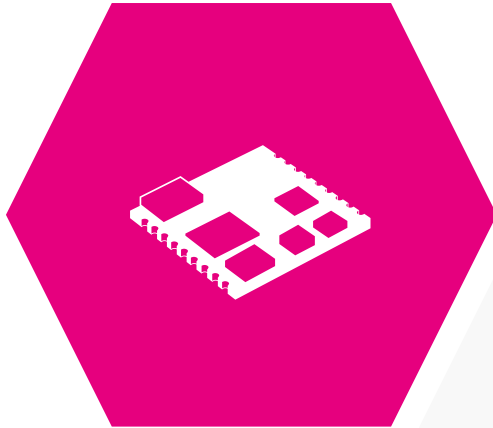
- More advanced and complex NNs
- Decisions on multiple sensors
- NN input can be sensor data and/or sensor Machine Learning decisions
- Multiple Neural Networks support
- Actuation & communication



# Form factor hardware AI IoT node for more connectivity

IoTNode

Capture data



+



Sub-1GHz

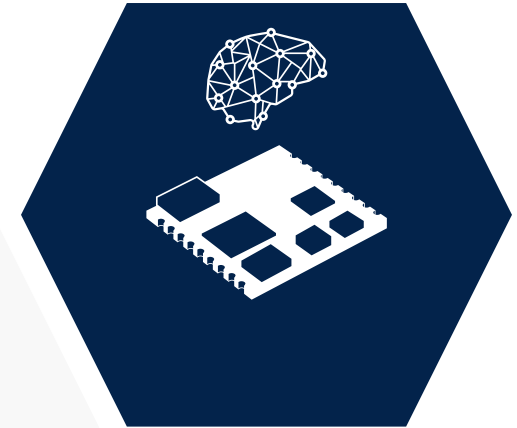
Wi-Fi



Dynamic NFC Tag



Process & analyze new  
data using trained NN



More debug capabilities

- Integrated ST-Link/V2.1
- PMOD extension connector
- Arduino Uno extension connectors



# OpenMV integration

## Fast machine vision prototyping

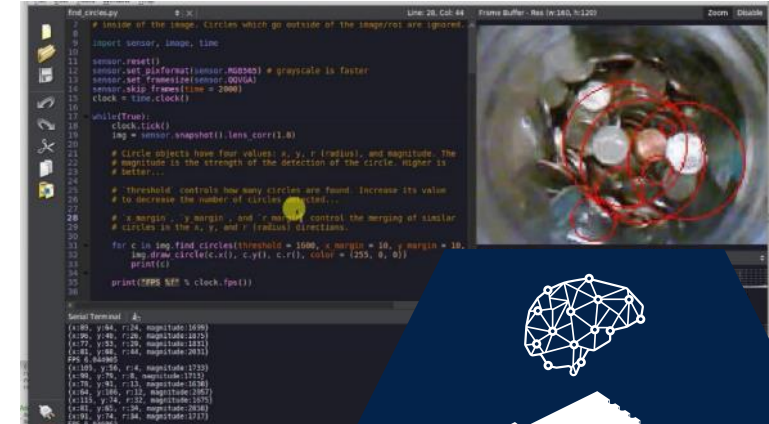


OpenMV CAM  
Running MicroPython over STM32

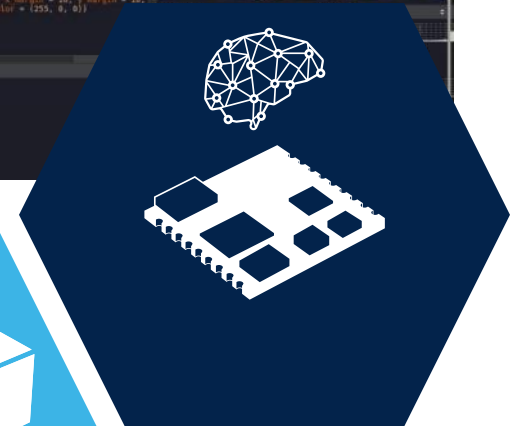
Configure Machine Vision in  
real-time over USB in Python



Run and validate optimized  
Neural Network



STM32  
Cube.AI



# Function Packs

Simple, fast, optimized

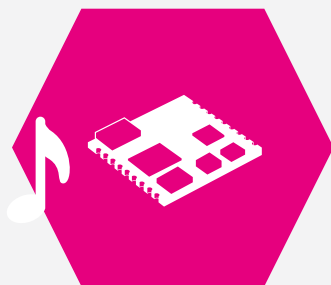
STM32   
Cube.AI





# Audio scene classification (ASC)

## Audio example in FP-AI-SENSING1 package



Audio Data capture



Labelling controlled  
by smartphone application

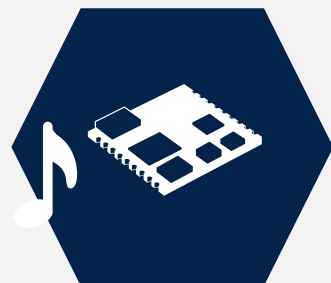


Data stored on the device  
SD card for future learning

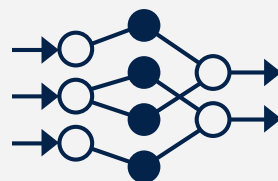


3 classes

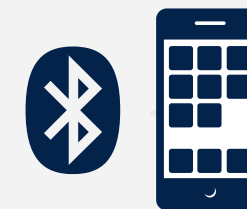
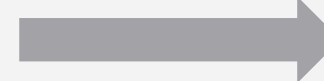
Indoor, Outdoor, In vehicle  
labelling



Embedded audio  
pre-processing



NN & example  
dataset provided

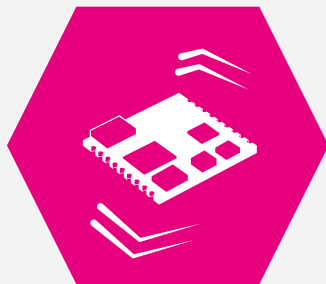


Inference result  
displayed on mobile app



# Human activity recognition (HAR)

## Motion example in FP-AI-SENSING1 package



**Motion Data Capture**



**Labelling** controlled  
by smartphone application

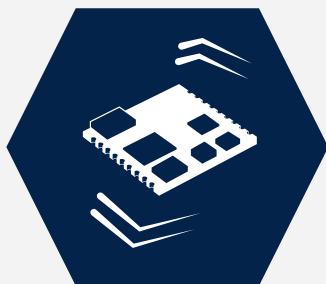


**Data stored on the device**  
SD card for future **learning**

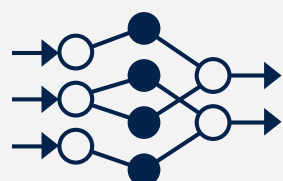


**5 classes example**

Stationary, walking, running,  
biking, driving **labelling**



**Embedded motion**  
pre-processing

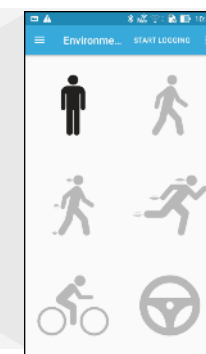


NN & example  
dataset provided

**Inferences** running  
on the microcontroller



**Inference result**  
displayed on mobile app







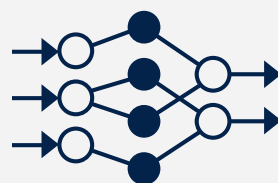
# Image classification Vision example in FP-AI-VISION1 package

Enjoy the food classification demo

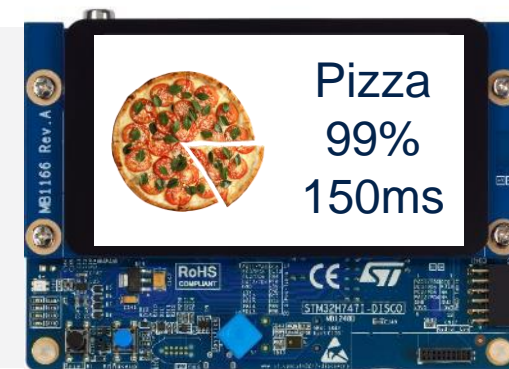
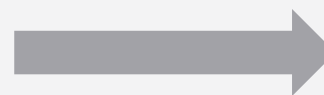
- Default demo based on 18 classes (224x224 RGB pictures)
- Several camera image output size possible

Full end-to-end optimized software example

- from camera acquisition to image pre-processing before feeding the NN
- Multiple memory mapping possibilities to optimize and test impact on performances
- Retrain this NN with your own dataset
- Quantize your trained network to optimized inference time and memory usage



NN & example  
dataset provided



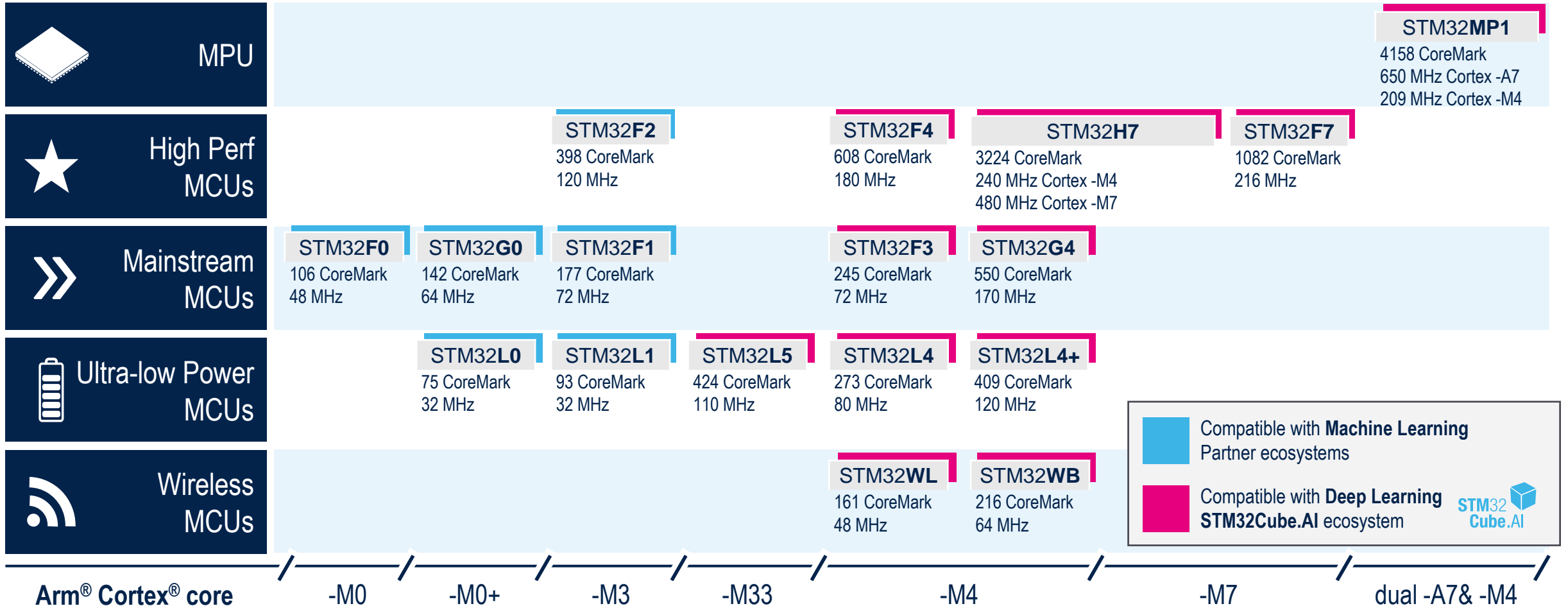
Embedded **image**  
pre-processing (SW) on  
the STM32H747

**Inferences** running  
on the microcontroller



# Making AI Accessible Now

## Leader in Arm® Cortex®-M 32-bit General Purpose MCU



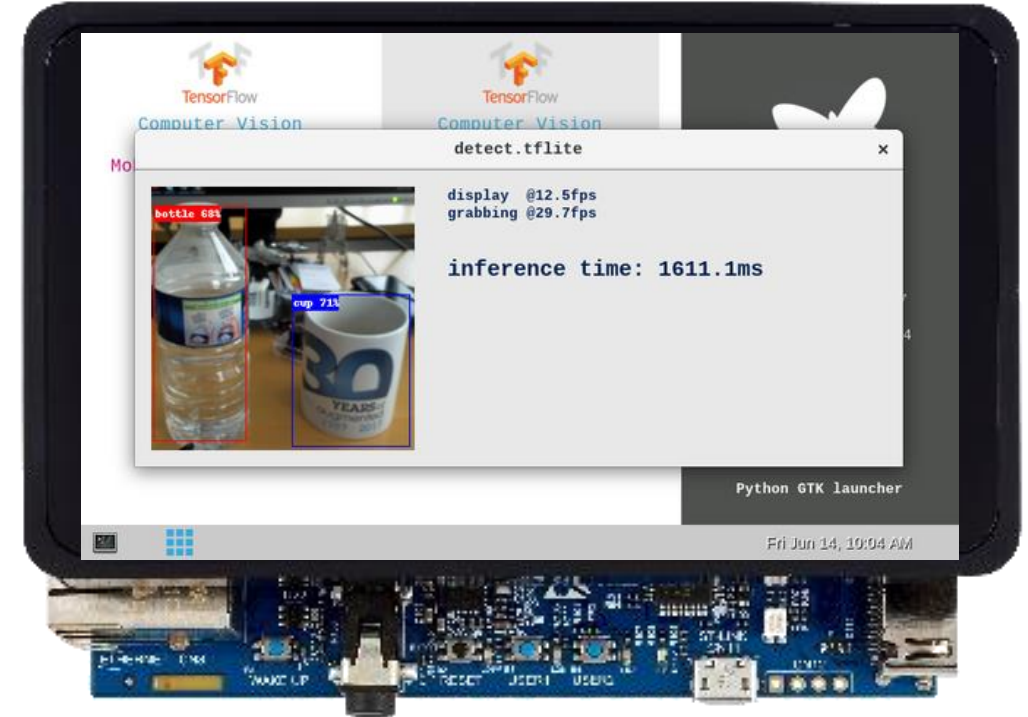
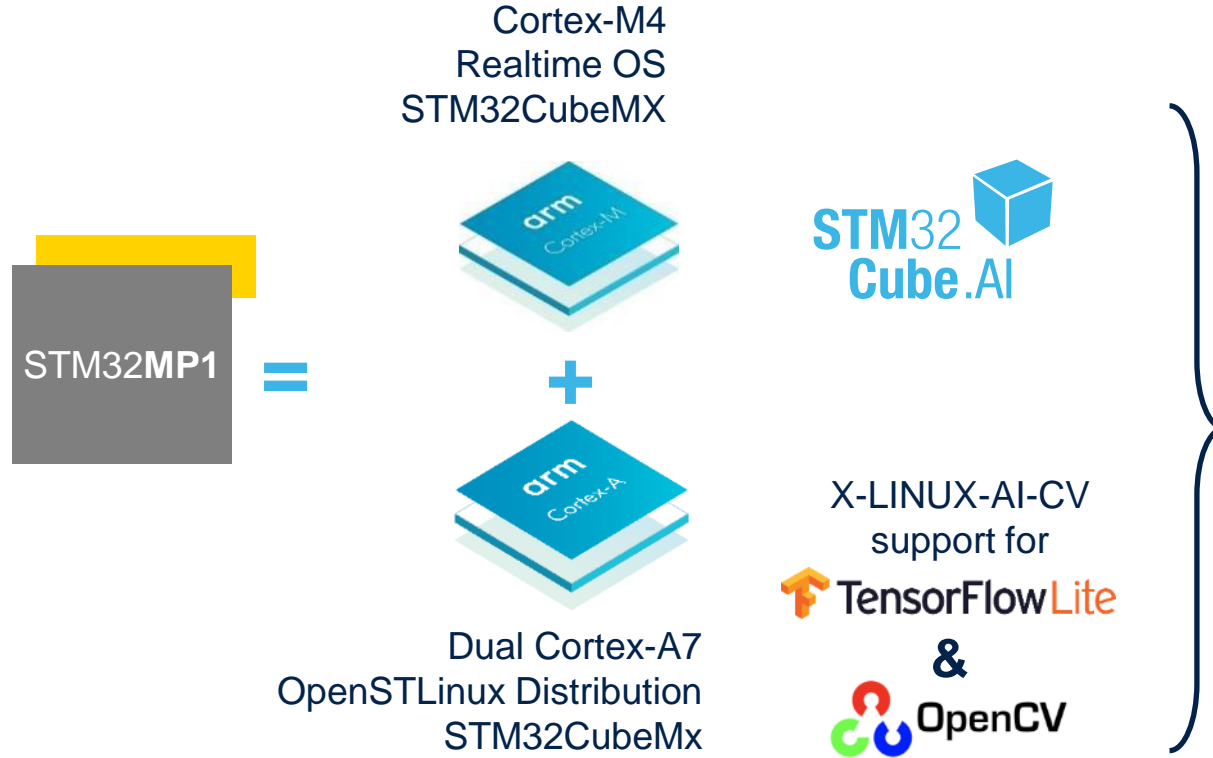
# AI solutions for STM32MP1

Running AI on ST  
Microprocessors

STM32   
Cube.AI



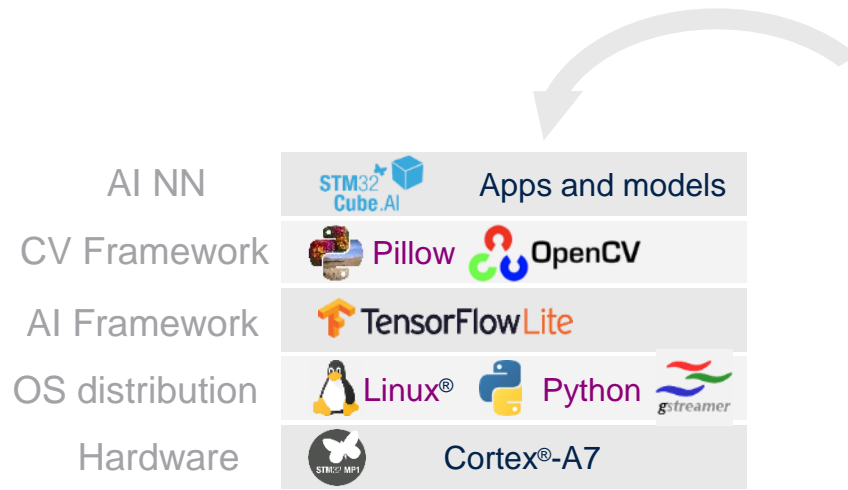
# STM32MP1 microprocessor Augmented intelligence



- STM32Cube.AI to convert pre-trained NNs for the Cortex-M4 core
- TensorFlow Lite STM32MP1 support up streamed for native NN inferences support on the dual Cortex-A side



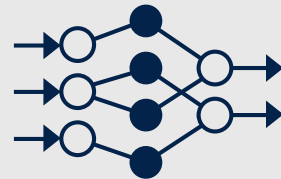
# X-LINUX-AI-CV Package for STM32MP1 Computer Vision Application



Application examples in C/C++ and Python

- Image classification: 1000 objects classified
- Multiple object detection: 90 classes

Includes code for camera acquisition and image pre-processing



AI, CV frameworks  
& application  
examples provided



USB camera or  
built-in camera  
module

**Inferences** running on the  
microprocessor in 80ms  
for image classification

Displayed on STM32MP1-DK2,  
STM32MP1-EV1 and Avenger96 board

# For more information



[www.st.com/STM32CubeAI](http://www.st.com/STM32CubeAI)





# Releasing your creativity



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[@ST\\_World](#)



[community.st.com](#)



[www.st.com/STM32CubeAI](#)



# Thank you