Power management guide

Contents

Introduction

When designing a power management system or sub-system, regardless of whether it is an energy generation or distribution system, a power supply or an LED driving circuit, an industrial SMPS or an electric vehicle power application, it must provide high efficiency and low standby power, as well as high power density, reliability, and safety, while respecting specific cost constraints.

The key enablers for any such system are discrete and integrated power semiconductors, which play a crucial role in every step along the energy supply chain and, when applied in conjunction with advanced control technologies, can drive continuous improvement in energy savings for homeowners and communities, and ultimately for the entire planet.

The technological innovation, which persists at the core of ST strategy for more than 30 years, is the reason why ST today can offer an extensive range of cutting-edge products for power and energy management. ST portfolio includes higher-efficiency power technologies such as:

- Silicon carbide power discretes
- PowerGaN transistors
- GaN power ICs
- HV and LV power MOSFET and IGBTs
- Customized power modules
- Diodes and thyristors
- Protection devices and filters
- AC-DC converters and controllers
- DC-DC converters
- Linear voltage regulators
- Analog ICs
- Battery management ICs
- STM32 microcontrollers
- MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers

ST provides a selection of new GaN power, devices which represent a major step forward in power electronics by providing high-frequency operation with increased efficiency and higher power density than traditional solutions.

Moreover, ST also offers a variety of wireless and wired connectivity ICs and high-performance sensors to complement the latest smart power electronics applications with additional sensor-driven features and monitoring functions.

Additionally, we provide a comprehensive range of reference designs and hardware and software evaluation and development tools, including the eDesignSuite tool that helps engineers design and optimize their high-efficiency power solutions.
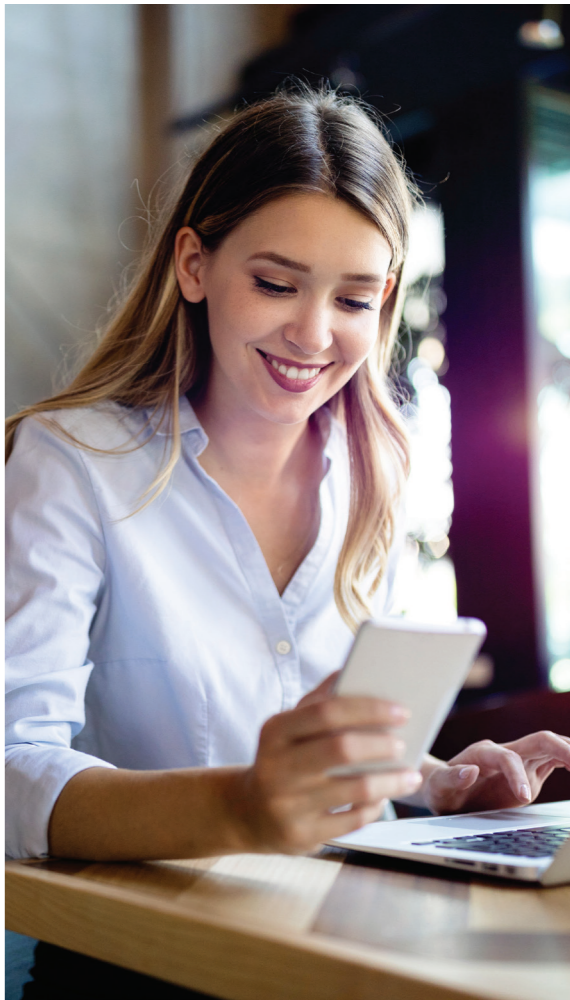
More than 30 years of technology innovation in power management directly resulting in value creation for our customers, from products to system solutions

Applications

ENERGY GENERATION AND DISTRIBUTION

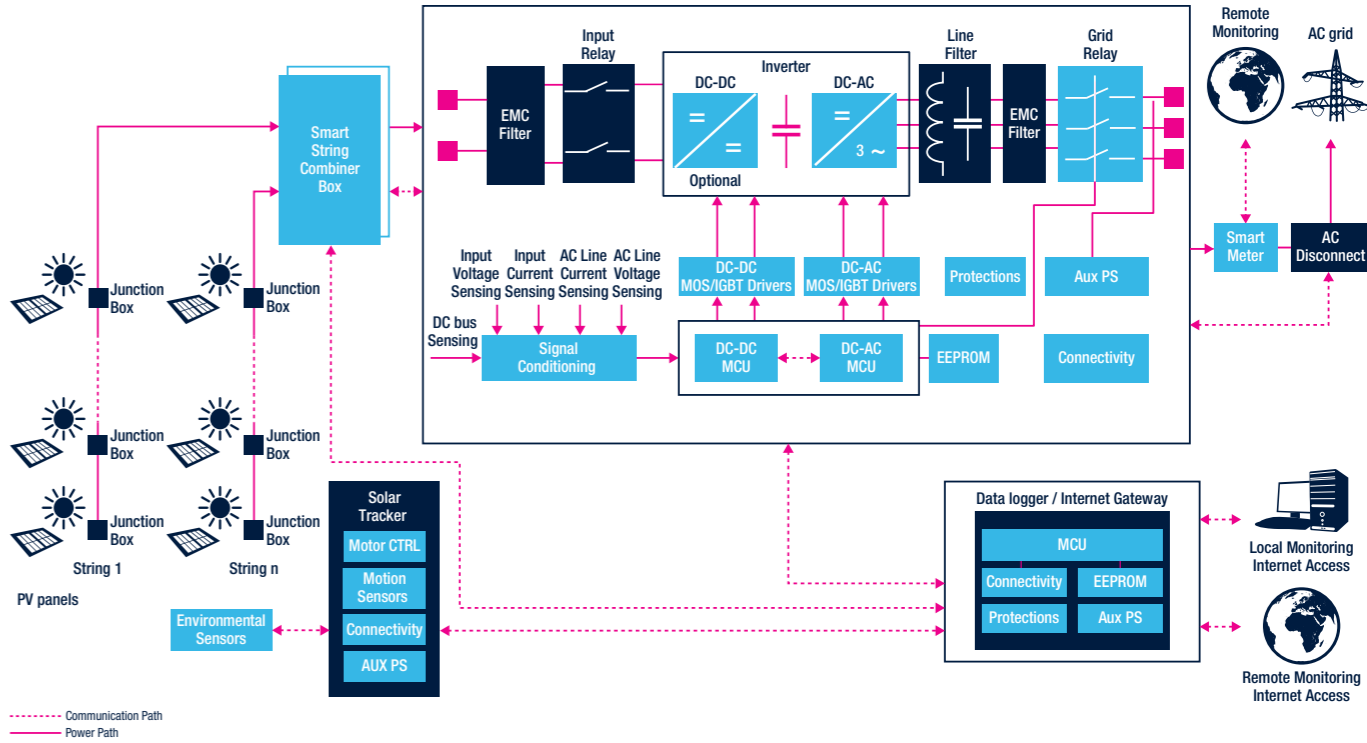### Solar centralized generation - solar inverters (string and central)

String and central inverters are the most common power conversion systems used for grid-connected solar applications. They comprise a DC-DC conversion stage to adapt voltage levels and implement the maximum power point tracking (MPPT) function to maximize energy transfer from the panel, and a DC-AC conversion stage to correctly shape current and voltage waveforms transferred to the AC grid. The inverter has an anti-islanding function that guarantees safety in case of AC disconnection. With power ranging from a few kilowatts for string and multi-string inverters to tens or hundreds of kilowatts for central inverter solutions, the trend is to use topologies with very high input voltages (up to 1500 V).

We offer a broad range of silicon-carbide (SiC) power MOSFETs - with the industry's highest operating junction temperature of 200 °C - and trench-gate field-stop IGBTs, which are also integrated in our high-efficiency ACEPACK power modules. Together with galvanically-isolated gate drivers and high-performance STM32 microcontrollers, our solutions enable engineers to design high-efficiency string and central inverters. In addition, we have a range of wireless and wired connectivity solutions.

Typical block diagram for string inverter
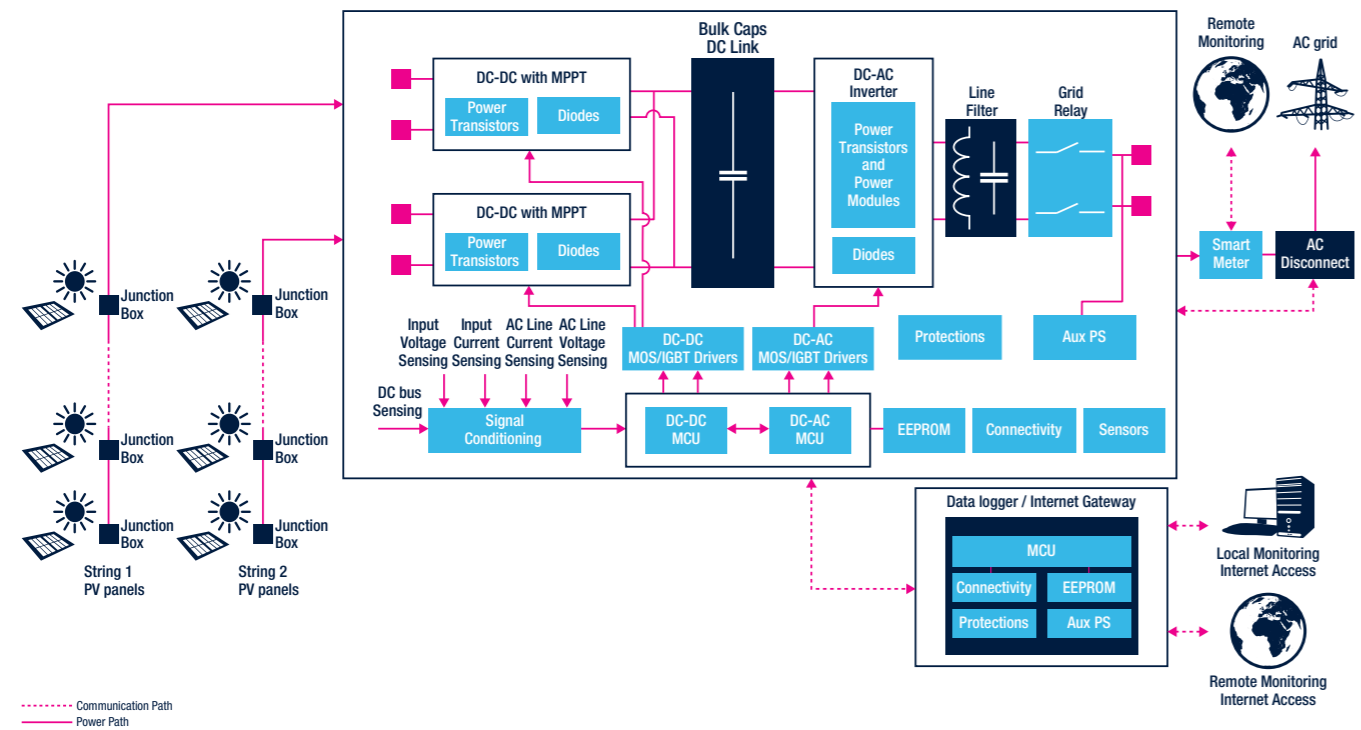
Typical block diagram for central inverter

ST product offering for string and central solar inverter

	Power MOSFFETs	IGBTs	Power modules	Diodes and discretes
Inverter power stage DC-DC and DC-AC	600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 600 V-650 V MDmesh M9, ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5 1200 V MDmesh K5 ST*N120K5 650 V-750 V-900 V-1200 V-1700 V SiC MOSFETs SCT*120/170G1(AG) SCT*N65/120G2(AG) SCT*65/75/90/120G3(AG)	600 V V series STG*V60DF 650 V HB series STG*H65DFB 650 V HB2 series STG*H65DFB2 1200 V H series STG*H120DF2 1200 V M series STG*M120DF3	ACEPACK Power modules A1P50S65M2 A1P25S12M3 A1P35S12M3 A2P75S12M3 A2F12M12W2-F1 A1F25M12W2-F1 A2U12M12W2-F2 **Thyristors SCRs** Thyristors SCRs for grid relay TN5050H-12PI, TN8050H-12PI, TM8050H-8W	600 V Ultrafast STTH*06 STTH*R06 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*12 100 V power Schottky STPS*100 SiC diodes STPSC*065 STPSC*H12 TVS for power MOSFET and IGBT protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series
	MCUs	**MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers**	**Protections**	**Connectivity**
Inverter driving and control stage	STM32F334 STM32G4 STM32H7 STM32F3 STM32F4 STM32F7	HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 **LDO** L78xx, LD1117, LD39200, ST730/2 **DC-DC** L6983, L6982, L6981	TVS for power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, SMC30J, SMC50J series ESD and HSP series for Ethernet and USB protection	Zigbee, Thread STM32WB LoRaWAN, Sub-1GHz wireless MCU STM32WL NBIoT module ST87M01 Bluetooth Low Energy BlueNRG, STM32WB, STM32WBA5 Konnex STKNX
	MCUs	**EEPROM**	**Protections**	
Data logger/internet Gateway	STM32F0 STM32G0 STM32F1 STM32F3	Standard serial EEPROM	ESD and HSP series for Ethernet and USB protection	Power Line transceivers ST8500, ST7580 RS-422 and RS-485 ST3485*, STR485*, ST4E1240* Isolated interfaces for wired connectivity STISO62*
	Motor CTRL	**Motion sensors**	**Environmental sensors**	**Connectivity**
Solar tracker	3-phase field oriented control (FOC)	Accelerometer IIS3DHHC, IIS2DH, IIS2ICLX Magnetometer-IIS2MDC eCompass-ISM303DAC 6 axis IMU-ISM330DLC, ISM330DHCX	Pressure - LPS22HH Temperature - STTS22H	Bluetooth Low Energy BlueNRG, STM32WB, STM32WBA5

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Solar distributed generation - microinverter

In residential photovoltaic systems, microinverters are often used as an alternative to string inverters to perform DC to AC power conversion at the panel level, helping maximize energy yield and mitigate problems related to partial shading, dirt, or single panel failures. A microinverter consists of a DC-DC converter implementing maximum power point tracking MPPT, and a DC-AC inverter to shape current and voltage for injection into the AC grid. Data (including voltage, current, and power generated) from all the microinverters in the installation are collected by a concentrator and dispatched to a local or remote monitoring and control access point.
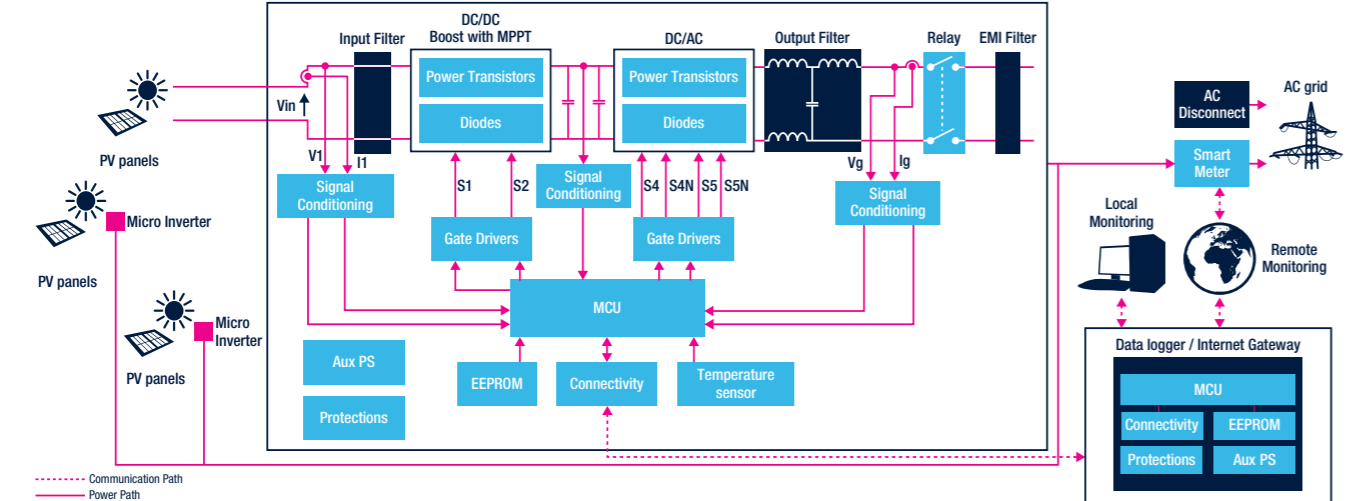
Our solution includes MDmesh and STripFET power MOSFETs, high-voltage, galvanically isolated gate drivers, high-voltage silicon carbide (SiC) diodes, together with high-performance STM32 microcontrollers featuring dedicated peripherals to help implement complex power conversion control algorithms. A range of wireless and wired connectivity solutions including multi-standard power line modems complete the solution.

ST product offering for microinverter

Microinverter power stage	Power MOSFFETs	Signal conditioning
	60 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8 600V-650V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 600 V- 650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5 800 V MDmesh K6 ST*80*K6 800 V-900 V MDmesh K5 ST*80K5, ST*90K5 650 V-750 V-900 V-1200 V-1700 (V) SiC MOSFETs SCT*120/170G1(AG) SCT*N65/120G2(AG) SCT*65/75/90/120G3(AG)	Precision Op Amps (<50 MHz) TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV* Current sensing TSC*v
		Diodes
		600 V Ultrafast STTH*R06 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*S12 100 V power Schottky STPS*100 SiC diodes, STPSC*065, STPSC*H12 100 V Trench Schottky STPST*100
		Protections
		TVS for power MOSFET and power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series
		Thyristors SCRs and triacs
		Thyristors SCRs and triacs for grid relay TN815-800B, TN1515-600B, T1635H-8G, T2550-12G, TN1605H-8B

Microinverter Driving and control stage	MCUs	MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers	Sensors	EEPROM
	STM32F334 STM32G4 STM32H7 STM32F3 STM32F4 STM32F7	HV HB gate drivers L638*, L639*, L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1	Pressure - LPS22HH temperature - STTS22H	Standard serial EEPROM
			Protections	**Connectivity**
			TVS for power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, SMC30J, SMC50J series	Zigbee, Thread STM32WB[1] Bluetooth Low Energy BlueNRG, STM32WB, STM32WBA5 Konnex STKNX Power Line transceivers ST8500, ST7580 RS-422, RS-485 and RS-232 ST3485*, STR485*, ST4E1240*, ST3232* Isolated interfaces for wired connectivity STISO62*

Data Logger/ Internet Gateway	MCUs	EEPROM	Protections
	STM32F0 STM32G0	Standard serial EEPROM	ESD and HSP series for Dataline ESD and EOS protection

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number   1: for data Logger/Internet Gateway only

Typical block diagram

Solar distributed generation - power optimizer

In architectures based on the use of power optimizers, the maximum power point tracking (MPPT) function is performed at the level of photovoltaic panels, individually operating each one at its optimal I-V point which ensures maximum power generation. This results in an improved energy yield of the overall solar system compared to traditional string or central inverter based architectures.

Power optimizers can help minimize system design constraints as well as improve reliability and safety by helping ensure compliance with the latest NEC 2017 regulations that require rapid shut-down in the event of grid disconnection, while reducing maintenance costs.
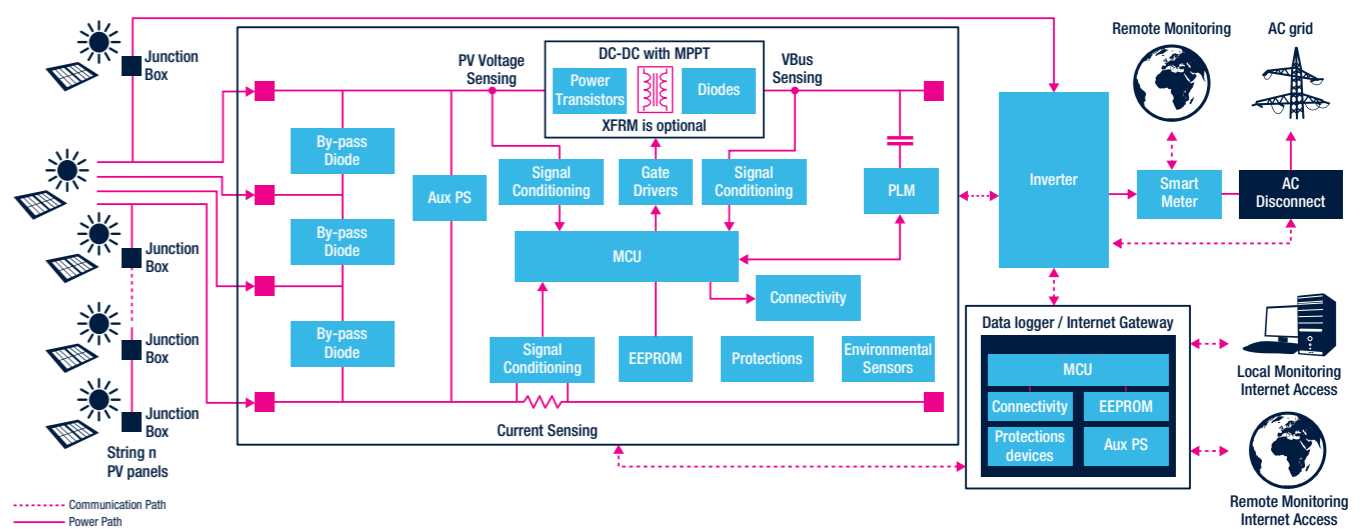
We provide high-performance STM32 microcontrollers and high-efficiency STripFET F7 and STripFET F8 LV MOSFETs diodes, SiC MOSFETs and trench gate field-stop IGBTs, galvanically-isolated gate drivers, and power line communication solutions to help achieve superior efficiency and reliability for power optimizer based architectures.

ST product offering for power optimizer

	MCUs	Power MOSFETs	Gate drivers	By pass diodes	Diodes	Protections	Signal conditioning
Power optimizer	STM32F334 STM32F0 STM32G0 STM32F3 STM32G4	60 V to 100 V STripFET F7 ST*N6F7 ST*N8F7 ST*N10F7	HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1	30 V to 45 V Power Schottky STPS*30 STPS*45 45 V FERD FERD*45	100 V to 200 V Power Schottky STPS*100 STPS*200 100 V FERD FERD*100 100 V Trench Schottky STPST*100	TVS for power MOSFET and IGBT protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, SMC30J, SMC50J series TVS for power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, SMC30J, SMC50J series ESD protection for I/O interfaces	Precision Op Amps (<50 MHz) TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV* Current sensing TSC*
							Connectivity
	MCUs	**Power MOSFETs**		**IGBTs**	**Diodes**		Zigbee, Thread STM32WB[1] LoRaWAN, Sub-1GHz wireless MCU STM32WL Bluetooth Low Energy, BlueNRG STM32WB, STM32WBA5 NBIoT module ST87M01 Power Line transceivers ST8500, ST7580 Isolated interfaces for wired connectivity STISO62*
Inverter	STM32F334 STM32G4 STM32H7 STM32F3 STM32F4 STM32F7	650 V-750 V-900 V 1200 V-1700 (V) SiC MOSFETs SCT*120/170G1(AG) SCT*N65/120G2(AG) SCT*65/75/90/120G3(AG)		600 V V series STG*V60DF 650 V HB series STG*H65DFB 650 V HB2 series STG*H65DFB2 1200 V H series STG*H120DF2 1200 V M series STG*M120DF3	600 V Ultrafast STTH*06 STTH*R06 SiC diodes STPSC*065 STPSC*H12		
	MCUs	**EEPROM**				**Protections**	
Data Logger/ Internet Gateway	STM32F0 STM32G0	Standard serial EEPROM				EESD and HSP series for Dataline ESD and EOS protection	

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number   1: for data Logger/Internet Gateway only

Typical block diagram

Energy distribution - home and commercial battery storage systems

The adoption of energy storage devices, whose reserve capacity can be used for balancing purposes, peak-load shaving, or to shift loads, is increasingly widespread in energy distribution networks.

Two use cases are particularly important: in residential or commercial buildings to help reduce consumer electricity bills by reducing energy consumption from the grid during peak hours, and to help avoid problems with stability and voltage drop associated with the fast-charging requirements of an increasing number of electric vehicles (EV).

By interacting with the grid, batteries, and potentially solar panels, power converters at the heart of these systems must operate with high-efficiency and superior reliability over time.
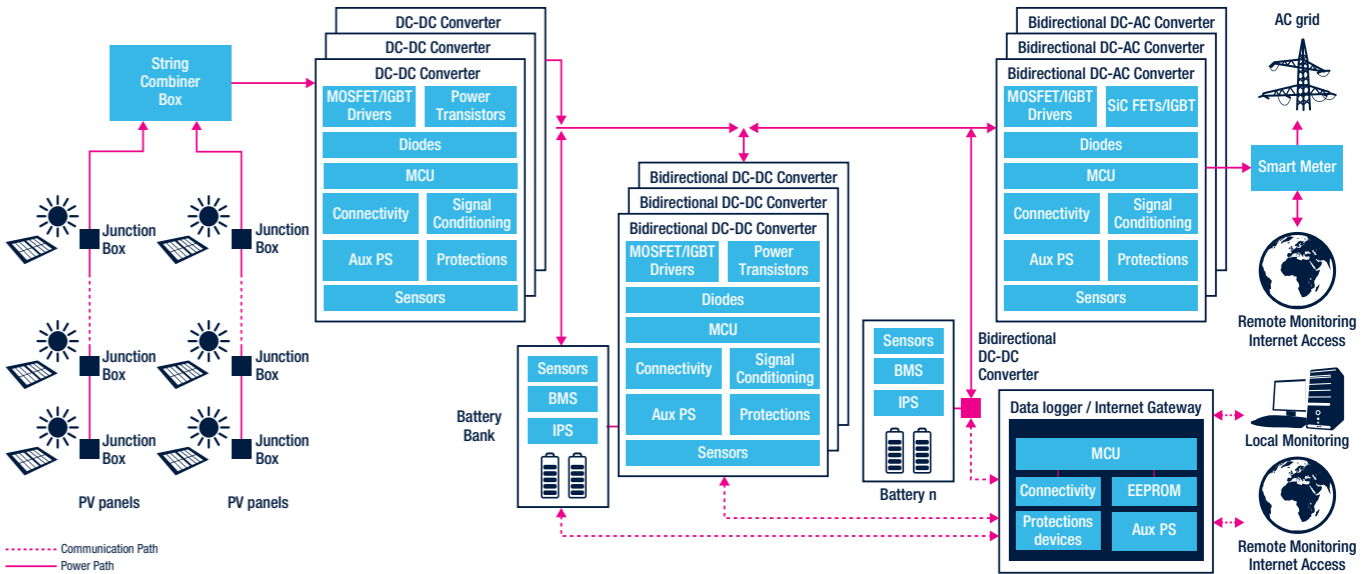
We provide a range of power discretes, including silicon carbide (SiC) and silicon power transistors, ACEPACK power modules, silicon carbide and silicon diodes, isolated gate drivers and high-performance STM32 microcontrollers, as well as energy metering ICs for high-efficiency commercial battery storage systems.

Typical block diagram - home battery storage system
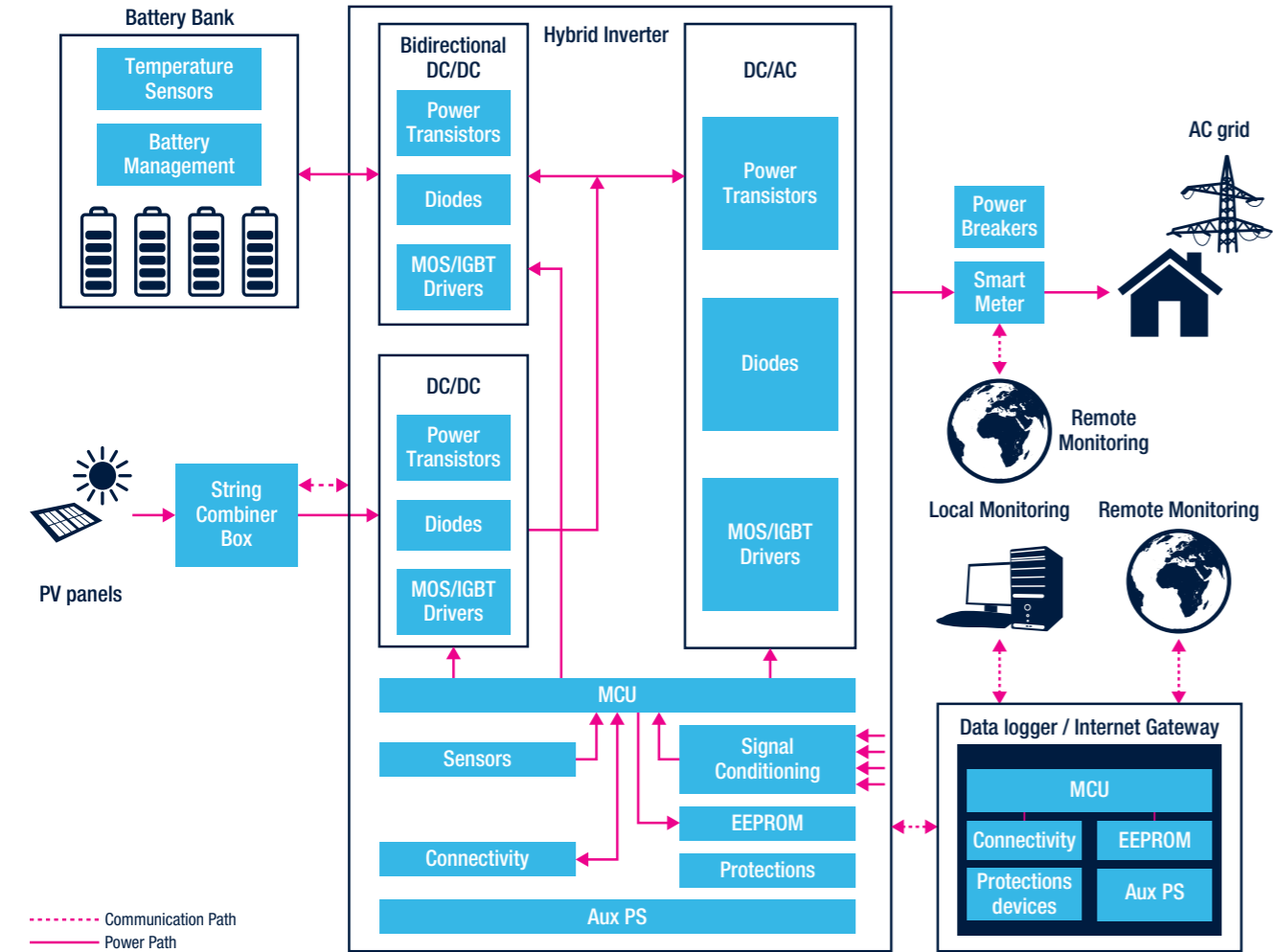
Typical block diagram - commercial battery storage system

ST product offering for home and commercial battery storage systems

	Power MOSFETs	IGBTs	Power modules	MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers	Diodes and discretes
DC-DC converter and bidirectional DC-DC converter Power stage	40 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N4F7, ST*N4F8, ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8		ACEPACK Power modules A1P50S65M2 A1P25S12M3 A1P35S12M3 A2P75S12M3 A2F12M12W2-F1 A1F25M12W2-F1 A2U12M12W2F1	HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1	600 V Ultrafast STTH*06 STTH*R06 800 V to 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*08 STTH*10 STTH*12 SiC diodes STPSC*065 STPSC*H12 TVS for power MOSFET and IGBT protection and for power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series
DC-AC converter Power stage	600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 600 V-650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V-650 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6, ST*65M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2 800 V MDmesh K6 ST*80*K6 800 V to 1200 V MDmesh K5 ST*80K5, ST*9*K5 ST*105K5, ST*120K5 650 V-750 V-900 V-1200 V 1700 V SiC MOSFETs SCT*120/170G1(AG) SCT*N65/120G2(AG) SCT*65/75/90/120G3(AG)	600 V V series STG*V60DF 650 V HB series STG*H65DFB 650 V HB2 series STG*H65DFB2 650 V M series STG*M65DF2 1200 V H series STG*H120DF2 1200 V M series STG*M120DF3	**Thyristors SCRs** Thyristors SCRs for power breakers TS110-8 X0115	**LDO** LD1117xx, ST730/2, L78xx **DC-DC converters** L6983, L6982, L6981	

	MCUs	**Signal conditioning**	**EEPROM**	**Sensors**	**Connectivity**
System control stage	STM32F334 STM32G4 STM32H7 STM32F3 STM32F4 STM32F7	Precision Op Amps (<50 MHz) TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV* Current sensing TSC*	Standard serial EEPROM	Pressure - LPS22HH Temperature - STTS22H **BMS** L9961, L99BM114, L99BM1T **IPS** IPS2050H, IPS2050H-32, IPS1025H, IPS1025H-32, IPS4260L	Konnex STKNX Power Line transceivers ST8500, ST7580 RS-485 and RS-232 STR485*, ST4E1240*, ST3232* Isolated interfaces for wired connectivity STISO62*
				Protection TVS for power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, and ESD series	

	MCUs	**Protections**	**EEPROM**	**Connectivity**	
Data Logger/ Internet Gateway	STM32F0 STM32G0 STM32F1 STM32F3	ESD and HSP series for Dataline ESD and EOS protection	Standard serial EEPROM	Power Line transceivers ST8500, ST7580 Bluetooth Low Energy BlueNRG STM32WB, STM32WBA5 RS-485 and RS-232 STR485*, ST3232* Sub-1GHz RF transceivers2 S2-LP, SPIRIT1 Sub-1GHz wireless MCU2 STM32WL3 LoRaWAN STM32WL5 NBIoT ST87M01 2,4GHz, Thread, ZigBee STM32WB Isolated interfaces for wired connectivity STISO62*	

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number   1: only for bidirectional dc-dc converter   2: only for commercial battery storage systems

INDUSTRIAL POWER AND TOOLS

Uninterruptable power supplies (UPS)

Uninterruptable power supplies (UPS) ensure continuity of supply by converting the DC voltage from a battery or battery bank to an AC voltage with the requested amplitude and frequency in case of power outages.

Depending on application requirements, an UPS can be built with a simple off-line configuration or with a double conversion online method for high-end, medium, or high-power UPSs. This also improves the quality of the
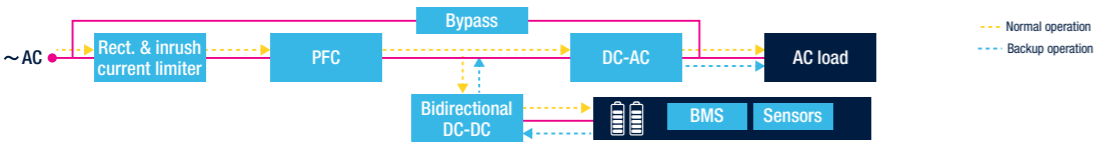
power supplied to sensitive loads, including computers, servers, smart industry machines, instrumentation, and telecommunication equipment. We offer high-performance discrete devices, including high- and low-voltage power MOSFETs, IGBTs, thyristors, and silicon carbide (SiC) diodes and power MOSFET as well as galvanically-isolated and high-voltage gate drivers, PFC controllers, and high-performance STM32 microcontrollers to enable high-efficiency, high-reliability UPS designs.

ST product offering for uninterruptable power supplies (UPS)

		SCRs and TRIACs		Diodes		SCRs and TRIACs	
Rect. and inrush current limiter		High Temp. SCR TN*015H-6, TN*050H-8, TN*050H-12W, TN1605H-8x High Temp. triacs T1635T		Bridge rectifier diodes STBR*08, STBR*12	Bypass	Standard SCR TYN6*, TYN8*, TYN10*, TYN12* High Temp. SCR TN5050H-12PI, TN8050H-12PI Standard and Snubberless Triacs T2550-12, TPDV*	
	MCUs and digital controllers	Power MOSFETs	IGBTs	Diodes	Op-amp V/I sensing	Protections	
PFC	MCUs STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4 Digital controllers STNRG388A	600 V- 650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5 650 V-750 V-900 V-1200 V-1700 V SiC MOSFETs SCT*120/170G1(AG) SCT*N65/120G2(AG) SCT*65/75/90/120G3(AG) 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL	600 V V series STG*V60F 650 V HB series STG*HP65FB 650 V HB2 series STG*HP65FB2 1200 V H series STG*H120F2	600 V Ultrafast for CCM STTH*R06 STTH*T06 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*12 SiC diodes STPSC*065 STPSC*H12	Precision op amps (<50 MHz) TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV* Current sensing TSC* **MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers** LS gate drivers PM8834, PM88*1 HV HB gate drivers for GaNs STDRIVEG600* HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP*	TVS for power MOSFET protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series	
	MCUs	Power MOSFETs	Power modules	Diodes	MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers		
Bidirectional DC-DC	STM32F334 STM32G4 STM32F4 STM32F7 STM32H7	60 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 600 V- 650 VMDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2 650 V-750 V-900 V-1200 V-1700 V SiC MOSFETs SCT*120/170G1(AG) SCT*N65/120G2(AG) SCT*65/75/90/120G3(AG) 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL	A2F12M12W2-F1 A1F25M12W2-F1 A2U12M12W2F1 A1P50S65M2 A1P25S12M3 A1P35S12M3 A2P75S12M3	600 V Ultrafast STTH*06 STTH*R06 800 V to 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*08 STTH*10 STTH*12 SiC diodes STPSC*065 STPSC*H12	HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP*		
			IGBTs	Post regulation		BMS	
DC-AC stage			600 V V series STG*V60DF 650 V HB series STG*H65DFB 650 V HB2 series STG*H65DFB2 650 V M series STG*M65DF2 1200 V H series STG*H120DF2 1200 V M series STG*M120DF	DC-DC converters L698*, L7983, L7985, L7986, L7987* LDO LDF, LDFM, LDK*20* LDK715, LDL212, LDQ40	Battery management	L9961, L99BM114, L99BM1T	
						Sensors	
						Temperature - STTS22H Humidity - HTS221	

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical block diagram for online UPS with double conversion stage

~AC → Rect. & inrush current limiter → PFC → Bypass → DC-AC → AC load
Bidirectional DC-DC | BMS | Sensors

- - - - Normal operation
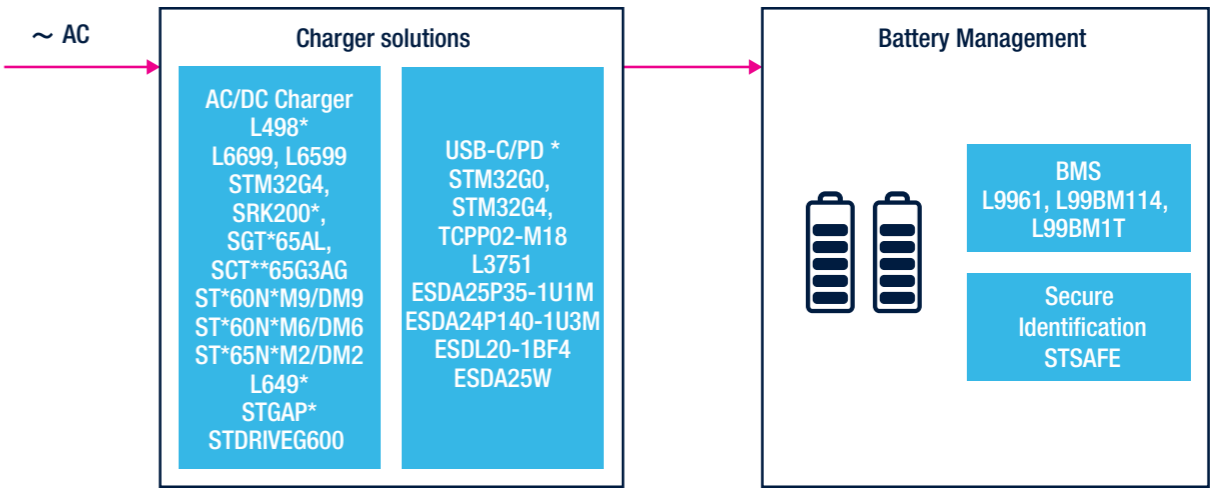- - - - Backup operation

---

Industrial battery chargers

Industrial battery charger solutions target at highly efficient charging operation, enhanced battery lifetime and protection of Li-ion batteries used in different applications such as cordless power tools, garden tools, AGV and service robots, light electric vehicle (LEV) including e-bike, e-scooter, e-rickshaw, e-microcars, e-golf-cart, and e-forklift.

Specifically for cordless power tools, bidirectional power converters are more and more required to replace with one single power supply the two converters, one typically used to generate the AC voltage and one to recharge the battery pack. The use of a single converter will reduce the space required for the power electronics and will make this space available to increase the number of cells in the battery pack. In this way the UPS operating time will be extended.

ST takes into account the different needs of this wide range of use cases, which can features sophisticated or cost-optimized BOM, for hobby or professional use, by offering scalable solutions thanks to its wide portfolio of power discrete and modules, digital and analog controllers, combined with gate drivers and analog.

Typical configuration for Single-Phase architecture for Low/Medium power welding

~ AC → **Charger solutions**

| AC/DC Charger L498* L6699, L6599 STM32G4, SRK200*, SGT*65AL, SCT**65G3AG ST*60N*M9/DM9 ST*60N*M6/DM6 ST*65N*M2/DM2 L649* STGAP* STDRIVEG600 | USB-C/PD * STM32G0, STM32G4, TCPP02-M18 L3751 ESDA25P35-1U1M ESDA24P140-1U3M ESDL20-1BF4 ESDA25W |

Battery Management

BMS L9961, L99BM114, L99BM1T

Secure Identification STSAFE

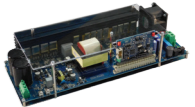** For more detailed information, please refer to the application section*

Main application boards and reference designs

STDES-2KW5CH48V
2.5 kW - 48 V battery charger reference design for industrial light electric vehicles (LEVs)

STEVAL-DPSTPFC1
3.6 kW PFC Totem-Pole with digital inrush current limiter

STEVAL-DPSLLCK1
3 kW Full Bridge LLC resonant digital power supply
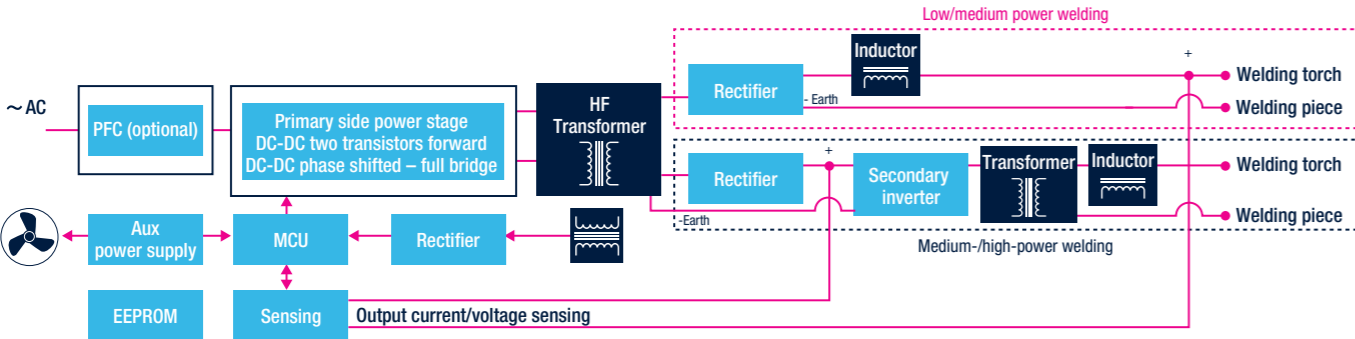
Industrial welding

Arc welding is an assembling process that joins metal parts by causing their fusion through high-current flowing through the electrode and the base material. The current, either DC or AC, is generated by a specifically designed high-frequency inverter switched mode power supply (SMPS), usually based on half-bridge, full-bridge, and two-transistor forward topologies.

The main requirements in an SMPS for welding are high efficiency and reliability, as well as power density to enable lighter and more compact designs.

We have a range of power MOSFETs and diodes – both Si and SiC based for higher efficiency – and IGBTs as well as galvanically isolated gate drivers and high-performance 32-bit STM32 microcontrollers to enable compact designs with higher efficiency.

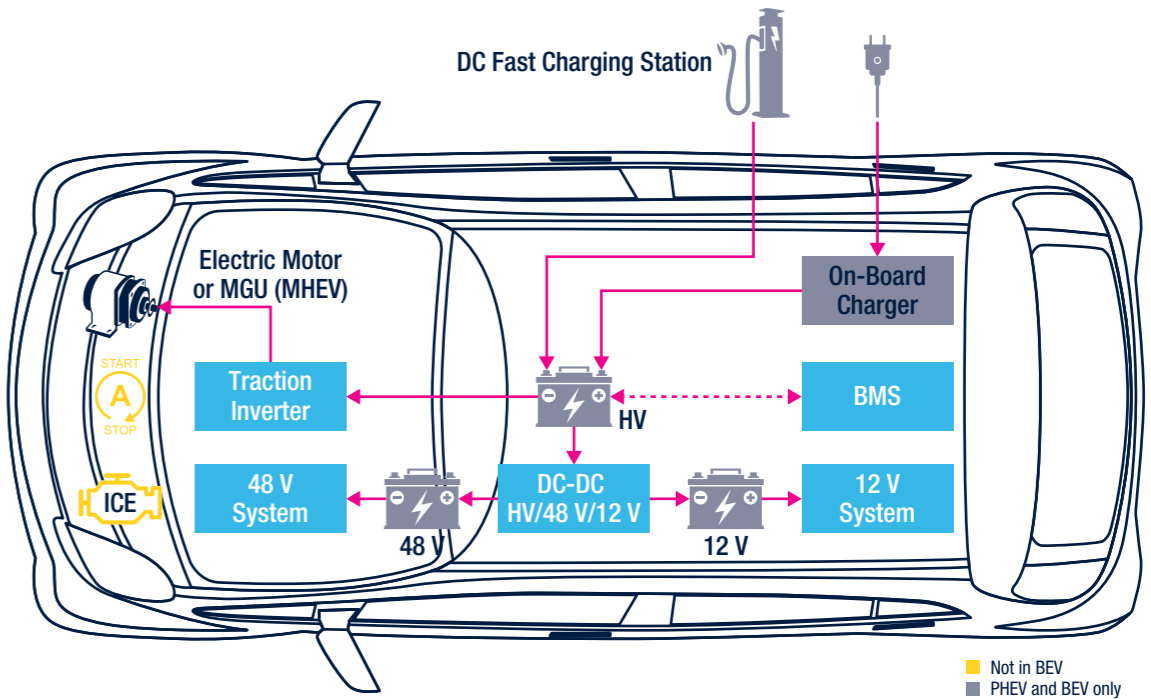### ST product offering for industrial welding

	MCUs and digital controllers	MOSFET/IGBT gate drivers	IGBTs and power modules	Power MOSFETs	Diodes and protections
PFC	MCUs STM32F0 STM32G0 STM32F301 STM32F334 STM32G4 Digital controllers STNRG388A	Single LS gate drivers PM88*1, TD35* Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Isolated gate drivers STGAP* HV HB gate drivers L649* HV HB gate drivers for GaNs STDRIVEG600*	600 V V series STG*V60F 650 V HB series STG*HP65FB 650 V HB2 series STG*HP65FB2 1200 V H series STG*H120F2	600 V- 650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5 650 V-750 V-900 V-1200 V-1700 V SiC MOSFETs SCT*120/170G1(AG) SCT*N65/120G2(AG) SCT*65/75/90/120G3(AG) 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL	600 V Ultrafast STTH*W06, STTH*R06, STTH*T06 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*S12 SiC diodes STPSC*065, STPSC*H12 TVS for power rail surge protection SM*T, SMC30J, SMC50J series
DC-DC TTF (low/medium power)	STM32F334 STM32G4 STM32F301 STM32F1 STM32F3	Isolated gate drivers STGAP* HV HB gate drivers L649* HV HB gate drivers for GaNs STDRIVEG600*	600 V V series STG*V60DF 650 V HB series STG*H65DFB 650 V HB2 series STG*H65DFB2 1200 V H series STG*H120DF2 ACEPACK Power modules customized modules	600V-650V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 800 V to 1200 V MDmesh K5 ST*80K5, ST*9*K5, ST*105K5, ST*120K5 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 950 V to 1050 V MDmesh DK5 ST*95DK5, ST*105DK5 650 V-750 V-900 V-1200 V-1700 V SiC MOSFETs SCT*120/170G1(AG) SCT*N65/120G2(AG) SCT*65/75/90/120G3(AG) 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL	600 V Ultrafast STTH*R06, STTH*06 1000-1200 V Ultrafast STTH*10, STTH*12 TVS for power rail surge protection SM*T, SMC30J, SMC50J series
DC-DC PS-FB (medium/high power)					
Secondary inverter			600 V V series STG*V60DF 650 V HB series STG*H65DFB 650 V HB2 series STG*H65DFB2	600 V-650 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6, ST*65M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 600 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2	200 V to 400 V Ultrafast STTH*W02, STTH*W03, STTH*W04 Power Schottky high temperature STTH*10, STTH*12 TVS for power rail surge protection SM*T, SMC30J, SMC50J series

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

ELECTRO-MOBILITY

Key applications

DC Fast Charging Station

Electric Motor or MGU (MHEV)
Traction Inverter
48 V System
On-Board Charger
BMS
12 V System
DC-DC HV/48 V/12 V
HV
48 V
12 V
ICE

■ Not in BEV
■ PHEV and BEV only

Solutions

ST key products and solutions for electro-mobility applications include:

SiC MOSFETs and diodes	Transceivers	Signal conditioning	Power Management	32-bit automotive microcontrollers
Power MOSFETs and IGBTs	Power diodes and thyristors	EOS and ESD protection	BCD integrated and isolated drivers	

Smart driving

HW and SF development tools – Sample kits, evaluation kits, product selectors

FIND OUT MORE

www.st.com/electro-mobility

Battery management system (BMS)
Charging station
DC-DC converter
Small electric vehicles
Electric traction (Main inverter)
Mild hybrid 48 V systems

On board charger (OBC)
Acoustic vehicle alerting system (AVAS)
HV battery disconnect and fire-off system
Vehicle control unit (VCU)

Main traction inverter

The traction inverter converts energy from the vehicle battery to drive the electrical engine. This key component has a direct impact on vehicle road performance, driving range, and reliability, which also depends on inverter weight and size.

Subject to all the possible stress found in a road vehicle from heat and vibrations, these converters must be able to handle high power and current along with the associated electro magnetic compatibility (EMC) challenges, as well as provide fail-safe operation to ensure reliability and safety for the driver and passengers.

To help developers increase inverter power efficiency and reduce size and weight, ST has a wide portfolio of discrete semiconductors, including AEC-Q101 qualified silicon and silicon carbide (SiC) MOSFETs and diodes, as well as IGBTs. These are complemented by AEC-Q100 qualified galvanically isolated IGBT and MOSFET gate drivers and SPC5 32-bit automotive microcontrollers for implementing scalable, cost-effective, and energy-efficient solutions. Furthermore, ST offers a compact and high-power-density solutions with the 750 V and 1200 V ACEPACK DRIVE power modules based on SiC Gen3 technology.

Typical block diagram - main inverter
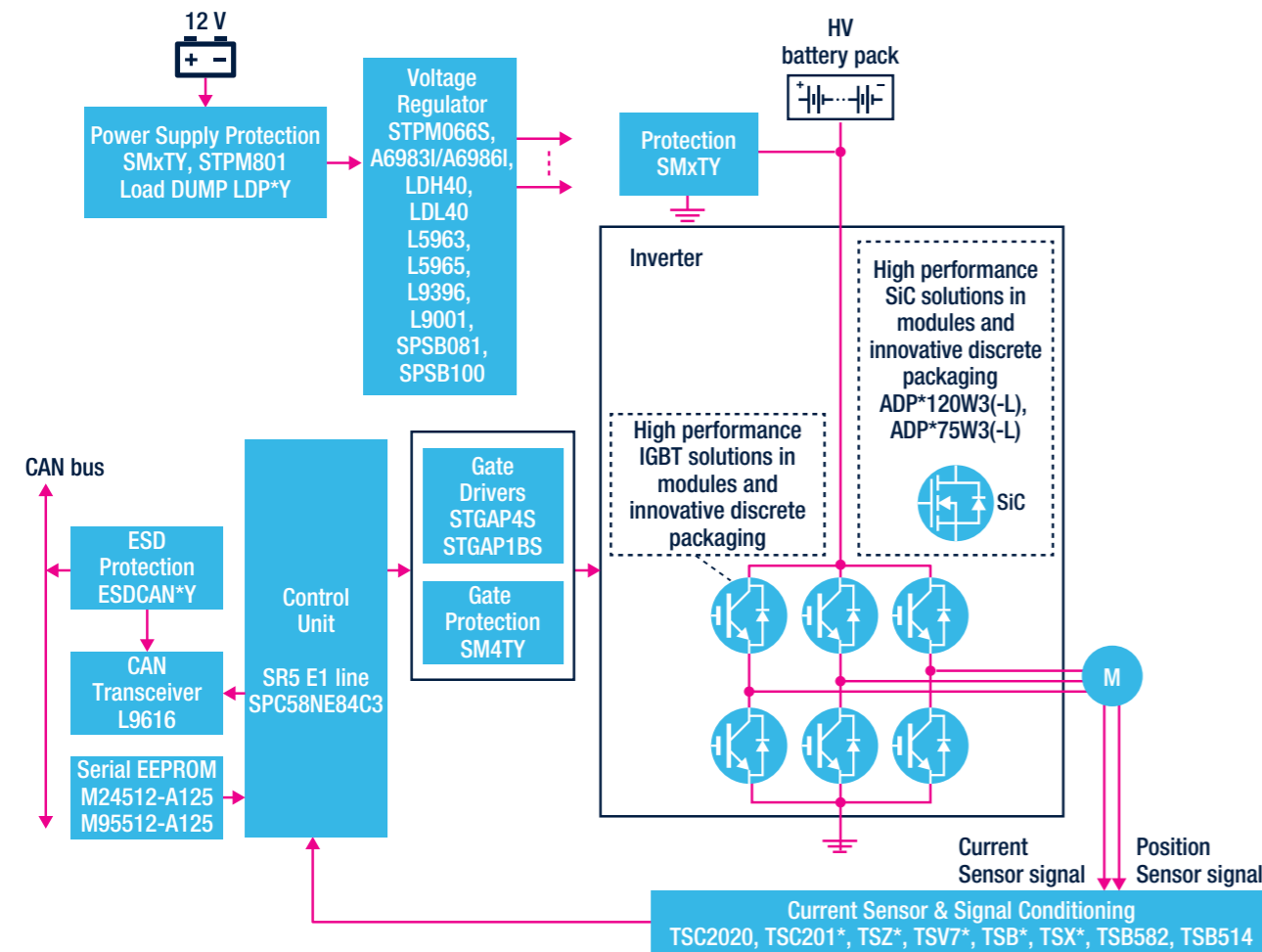
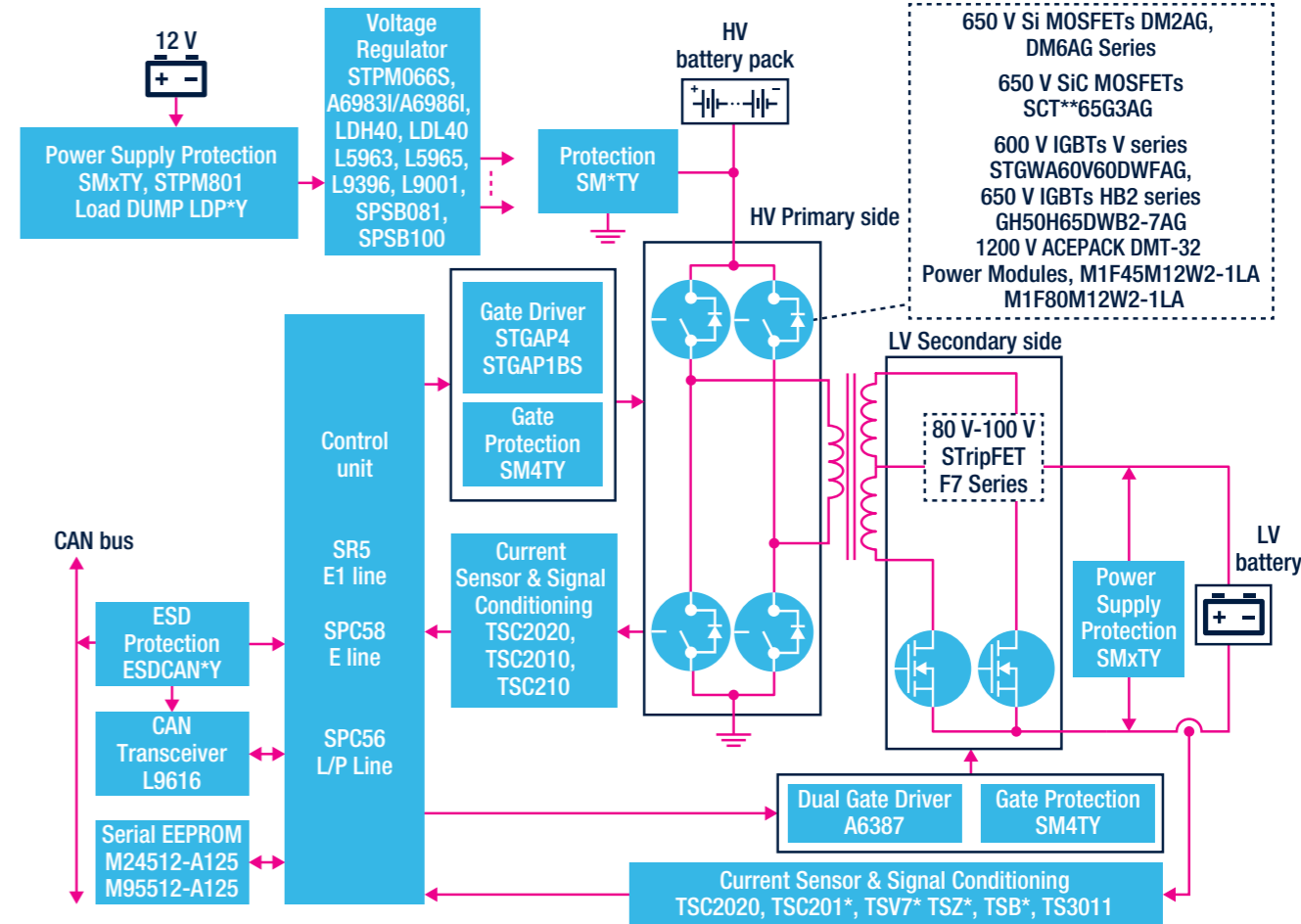Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Bidirectional DC-DC converter

Electric vehicles (EV) use two different power systems, a high-voltage battery (200 to 800 V_{DC}) for traction and a low-voltage (12/48 V) one for supplying all the electric appliances in the vehicle. Traditionally, the low-voltage battery was charged from the alternator, but in today's vehicles, it gets its power from the high-voltage battery pack. However, in specific electric car architectures, this low-voltage battery should be ready to help recharge the high-voltage battery pack in order to provide energy for cranking the car. This means that the DC-DC converter must be bidirectional, and very efficient and highly reliable.

ST has a wide offer of discrete semiconductors including AEC-Q101 qualified silicon and silicon carbide (SiC) MOSFETs and diodes, as well as IGBTs. These are complemented by AEC-Q100 qualified galvanically isolated IGBT, and MOSFET gate drivers and SPC5 32-bit automotive microcontrollers to enable scalable, cost-effective, and energy-efficient solutions. ST product portfolio has been enlarged with power module family AQG-324 compliant, by including ACEPACK DMT-32, ACEPACK 1 and ACEPACK 2 with SiC power switches.

Typical block diagram - bidirectional DC-DC converter

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

48 V start-stop system

A start-stop system aims at reducing the amount of engine idle time by shutting down and restarting the internal combustion engine automatically when the vehicle stops. It therefore contributes to improving fuel economy and reducing CO2 emissions. This is especially useful in urban environments where vehicles can spend significant amounts of time in traffic.

Start-stop operations require power electronics that can handle high current during cranking and ensure reliability during start-stop cycles, operating on/off at high temperatures.

ST solutions include silicon power MOSFETs, protections, gate drivers, and microcontrollers in accordance with AEC-Q100 and AEC-Q101 standards.

Typical block diagram - start-stop system
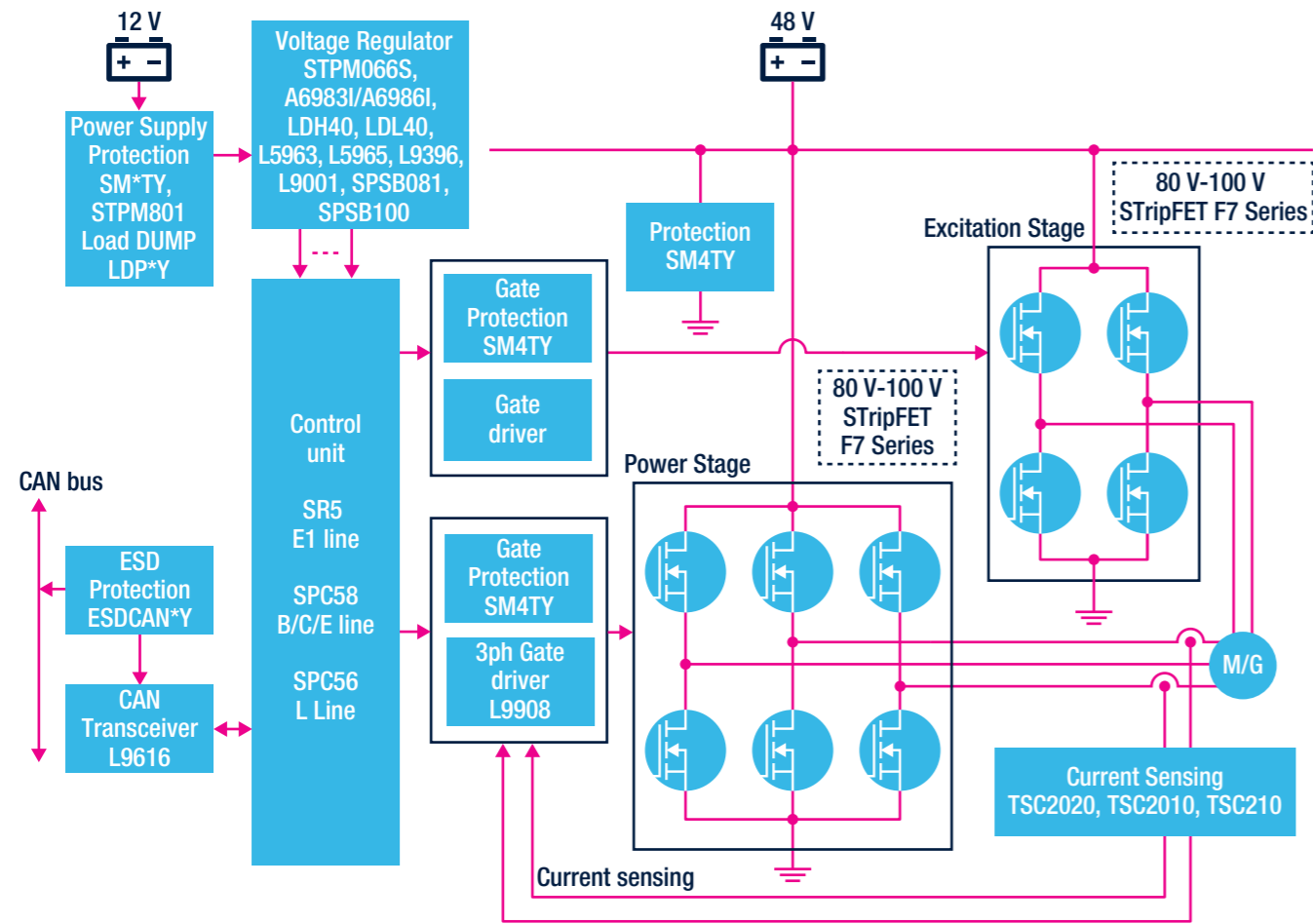
Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

On-Board charger (OBC)

At the heart of any electric (EV) or plug-in hybrid (HEV) vehicle lies the high-voltage (200 to 800 Vdc) battery and its associated charging system. The on-board charger (OBC) provides the means to recharge the battery from the AC mains either at home or from outlets of private or public charging stations.

From a 3.6 kW single-phase to a 22 kW three-phase high-power converter, today's OBCs must have the highest possible efficiency and reliability to ensure rapid charging times, as well as meet the limited space and weight requirements.

ST has a wide offer of discrete semiconductors, including AEC-Q101 qualified silicon and silicon-carbide (SiC) MOSFETs and diodes, as well as IGBTs. These are complemented by AEC-Q100 qualified galvanically isolated IGBT and MOSFET gate drivers, and SPC5 and Stellar 32-bit automotive microcontrollers for implementing these challenging converters. The AQG-324 compliant ACEPACK DMT-32 power modules embedding SiC power switches enlarge the ST product portfolio.

Typical block diagram - OBC
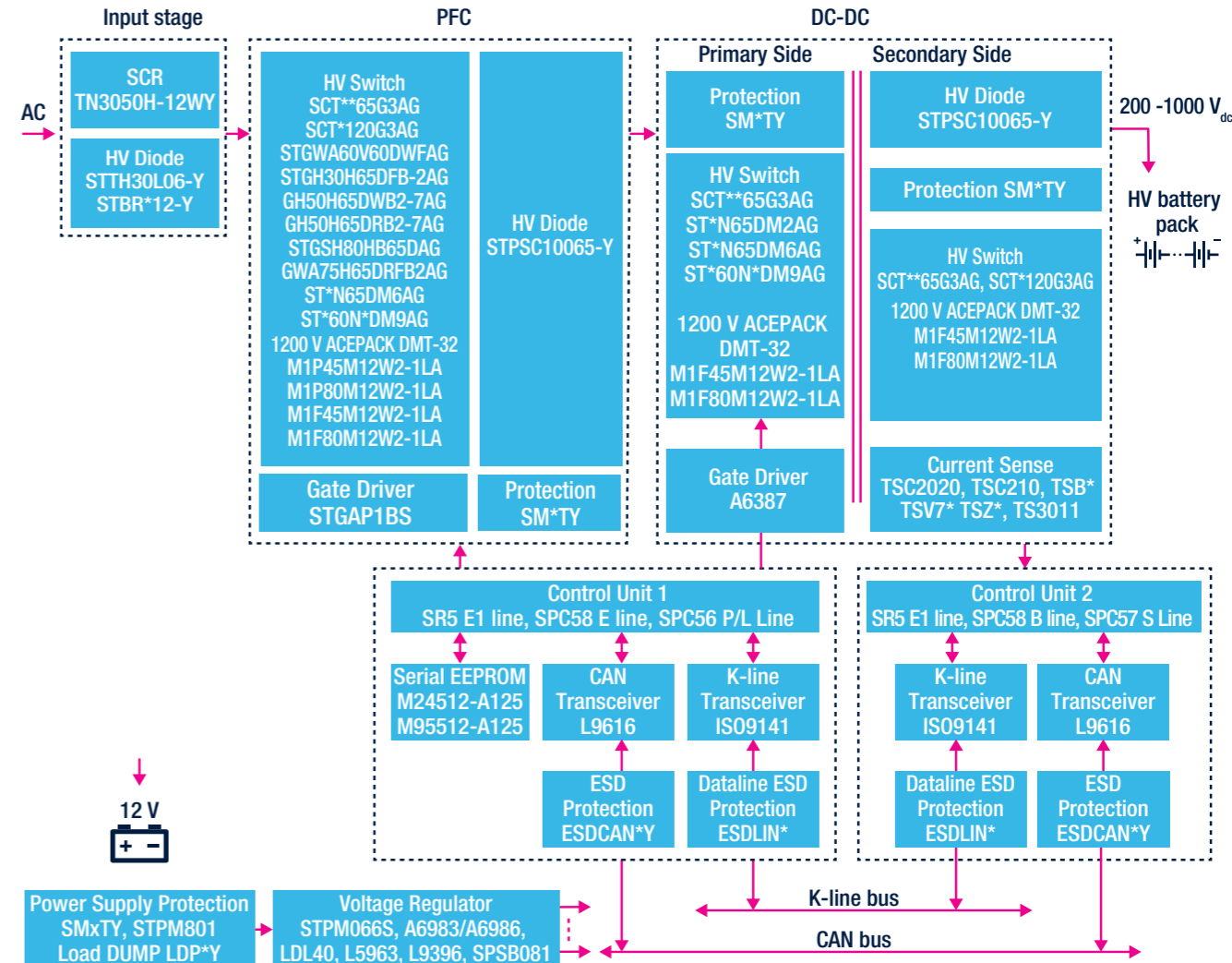
Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Battery management

Automotive battery management system (BMS) must be able to meet critical features such as voltage, temperature and current monitoring, battery state of charge (SoC), and cell balancing of lithium-ion (Li-ion) batteries.

Indeed, the main functions of a battery management system for electric vehicles are:

• **Battery protection** in order to prevent operations outside its safe operating area

• **Battery monitoring** by estimating the battery pack state of charge (SoC) and state of health (SoH) during charging and discharging

• **Battery optimization** thanks to cell balancing that improves the battery life and capacity, thus optimizing the driving range for hybrid (HEV), plug-in (PHEV) and full electric vehicles (BEV)

• **Battery thermal management** to drive resistive loads to maintain optimal temperature of battery pack in any environmental condition and so optimize efficiency and lifetime

A discharge circuit is present using an HV power MOSFET (MDmesh K5 AG) working in linear mode to discharge the battery in case of malfunctioning or accident. Battery thermal management is improved by using IGBT 1200 V MS series and 650 V M series. ST25R NFC Reader and ST25D NFC dynamic tags will help fulfill government requirements in certain countries to track batteries for light electric vehicles (like EV motorbikes) and exchange data between the battery and the vehicle.

Typical block diagram - automotive battery management system (BMS)
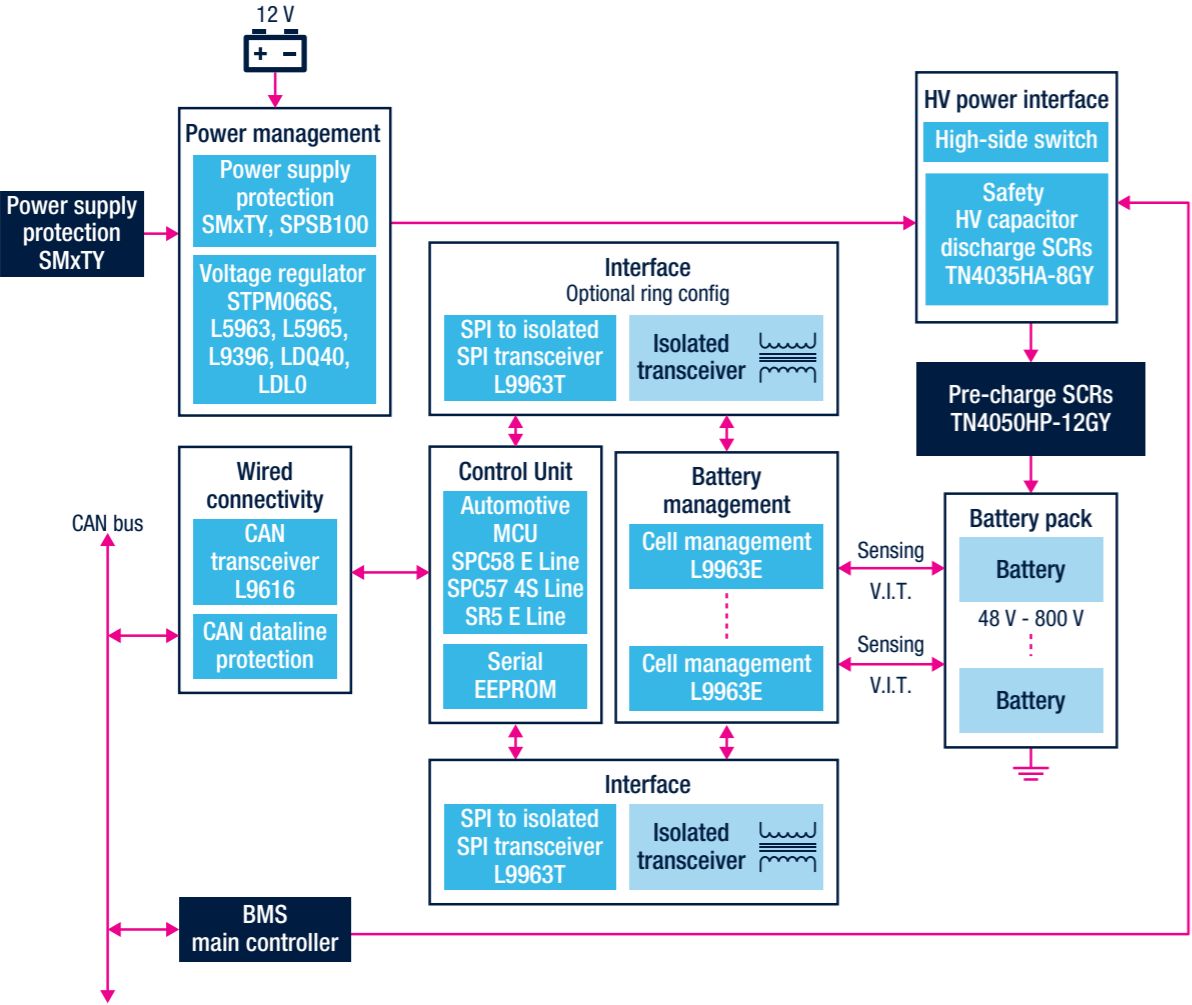
Main application boards

AEK-POW-BMS63EN
Battery management system module
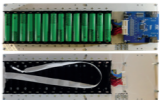
AEK-COM-ISOSPI1
SPI to isolated SPI dongle for BMS

AEK-POW-BMSWTX
BMS module based on the L9963E and L9963T
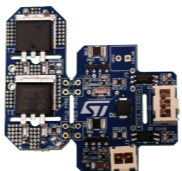
AEK-POW-BMSLV
BMS module for low-voltage applications

AEK-POW-BMSHOLD
Battery holder and BMS node

AEK-POW-BMSNOTX
Non-isolated Battery Management node

STDES-DIS001V1
Active discharge of high-voltage 400 V bus

STDES-OVP001
+/- 6 kV Lightning Surge Protection

STDES-PRE001V1
Pre-charge reference design for 800 V battery

FIND OUT MORE

https://www.st.com/en/applications/electro-mobility/automotive-battery-management-system-bms.html

DC Fast charging Station

The number of full electric vehicles (EVs) is rapidly growing and, as a result, the charging infrastructure is also expanding, including DC fast charging stations, which have the attractive capability of providing the vehicle with a 100 km driving range in just 10-12 minutes.

While architectures based on renewable sources and battery storage technologies to take charging stations off-grid are emerging, mainstream solutions are fed from the grid, and a converter, in the range of 150 kW or more, has a 3-phase input power factor correction (PFC) stage and an isolated DC-DC converter for different configurations: all-in-one, DC distributed, central unit with distributed dispenser. DC charging stations also provide secure connectivity and authentication with the vehicle.

We can provide a range of power discretes including silicon carbide (SiC) and silicon power MOSFETs and diodes, isolated gate drivers, as well as high-performance STM32 microcontrollers to help develop high-efficiency, high-power density DC charging stations.

ST25R NFC readers will help compliance with rules in certain countries to accept credit cards following the EMVCo standard or accept closed-loop payment and even track charging in private environments.

We also provide eDesignSuite - Digital power workbench SW design tool.

Typical block diagram - DC fast charging station
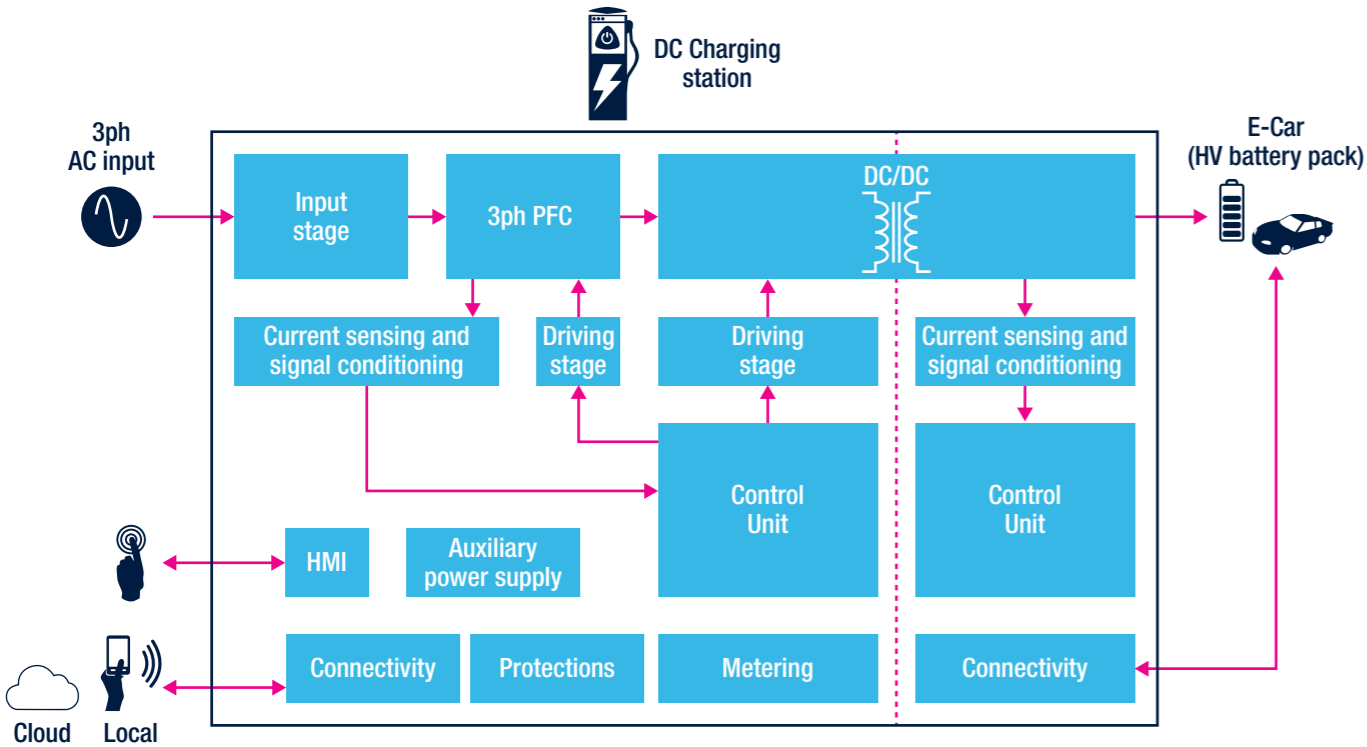
Main application boards and reference designs
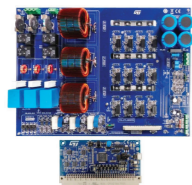
STDES-PFCBIDIR
15 kW, three-phase, three-level active front-end (AFE) bidirectional converter
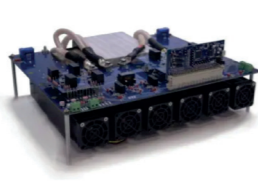
STDES-DABBIDIR
25 kW dual active Bridge (DAB) bidirectional power converter for EV charging and BESS
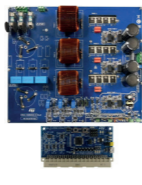
STDES-VRECTFD
15 kW, three-level, three-phase Vienna rectifier with digital control for power factor correction

STDES-30KWVRECT
30 kW Vienna PFC rectifier reference design with digital control

ST product offering for DC Fast charging Station

|		Input stage	3ph PFC	DC-DC 1^ side	DC-DC 2^ side	Control units 1^ side	Control units 2^ side	Driving stage	Current sensing and signal conditioning	Aux SMPS	HMI	Metering	Connectivity 1^ side	Connectivity 2^ side
Rectifiers	SiC series - 650 V		•		•									
	SiC series - 1200 V		•		•									
	Ultrafast RQ series - 600 V		•	•	•									
	Ultrafast R series - 600 V		•	•					•					
	STBR series - 800 V/1200 V	•	•											
	Schottky series - 40/45/60/100 V								•					
Thyristors	TN series - 1200 V	•												
	TYN series - 1200 V	•												
	TM8050H series - 800 V	•												
	TN3050H, TN*050HP series -1200 V	•												
TVS protections	SM4TY, SM6TY, SM15TY, SM30TY, SM50TY	•	•	•							•			
HMI ESD protections	ESDAxxY series, EMIF06-1005MX12Y											•		
Power MOSFETs	SiC series - 650 V/1200 V		•	•										
	M5 series - 650 V		•											
	M6 series - 600 V		•	•										
	DM6 series - 600 V/650 V		•											
	DM2 series - 600 V/650 V		•											
	K5 series - 1200 V		•							•				
	M9 series - 600 V/650 V		•	•										
	DM9 series - 600 V/650 V		•											
IGBTs	H series - 1200 V		•											
	HB series - 650 V		•	•										
	HB2 series - 650 V		•	•										
	V series - 600 V		•	•										
ACEPACK power modules	A2F12M12W2-F1, A2U12M12W2-F2, A1F25M12W2-F1		•	•										
MCUs (32bit)	STM32F334, STM32G4, STM32F3		•	•		•								
	STM32F0, STM32F1, STM32G0				•		•							
Gate drivers	L6491							•						
	STGAP2*							•						
Iso Sigma-Delta ADC	ISOSD61, ISOSD61L								•					
Current sense amplifiers	TSC2020, TSC2010, TSC2011, TSC2012, TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV*		•						•					
HV converters	VIPer*7, VIPer*6, VIPer26K									•				
Offline controllers	L6566BH, STCH03									•				
Voltage regulators	STPM066S, L5965, L9396, A6986I, A798*, A698*, SPSB081, SPSB100									•				
	L798*, L698*, LDK130, LD39100, LD49100									•				
CAN transceivers	L9616												•	•
CAN ESD protections	ESDCAN*Y series								•			•	•	•
Power line transceivers	ST2100												•	•
	ST7540, ST7580, ST8500											•		
Bluetooth Low energy Transceiver	SoC and wireless MCUs — BlueNRG-* STM32WB5* STM32WBA5												•	
	STM32 wireless module — STM32WB5MMG STM32WB1MM												•	
	Modules — BlueNRG-M0, BlueNRG-M2												•	
NFC/RFID	Dynamic tags — M24SR, ST25DV-I2C												•	•
	Readers — ST25R												•	•
Metering ICs	STPM32, STPM33, STPM34, STPMS2, STISO621											•		
LED array drivers	LED1642, STP08, STP16, LED77*, LED8102S, LED1202, STLED316S										•			

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

POWER SUPPLIES

Auxiliary SMPS

Appliances and equipment often require a switch-mode power supply (SMPS) that works separately from the main power supply to support auxiliary functions like standby operation. Power ratings can vary from a few watts to tens of watts for these auxiliary supplies, which can be either isolated or non-isolated. To ensure good performance, engineers must choose the power topology including fixed frequency or quasi-resonant flyback, that best meets the efficiency, size, safety, and cost requirements.
ST offers a wide portfolio of highly-integrated high-voltage converters for applications up to 100 W, with an extremely low total standby consumption (down to less than 4 mW) and breakdown voltages as high as 1050 V. In addition to PWM switching controllers, power MOSFETs, and diodes, we offer an extensive set of evaluation tools, as well as eDesignSuite SW design tool to help engineers develop high-efficiency and compact auxiliary power supply solutions.

Isolated auxiliary SMPS

ST helps the designers of high-power-density and cost-effective isolated auxiliary power supplies with higher switching frequency solutions to minimize transformer and output capacitor size.
In the 20 to 100 W power range, the need to meet increasingly tight efficiency and standby requirements for auxiliary power supplies has pushed the use of quasi-resonant topologies in place of more mainstream fixed-frequency-based designs.
The power stage is managed by a high-voltage converter.

ST recommended products for isolated auxiliary SMPS

		HV converters	Offline controllers	HV Power MOSFETs	MOSFET protection	Voltage Ref CC/CV Ctrl	Output diodes	Synch Rect	LDO
Isolated flyback	**PSR-CV**		HVLED101, HVLED001*	800 V MDmesh K6 ST*80*K6 800 V to 1700 V MDmesh K5 ST*80K5, ST*9*K5, ST*105K5, ST*120K5, ST*150K5, ST*12N170K5 650 V SiC MOSFETs SCT*65G3AG, SCT*N65G2 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL	Power MOSFET protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series		Schottky, FERD STPS* FERD*45 FERD*50 FERD*60 FER*100	SR controllers SRK1000*, SRK1001, SRK1004	Low dropout (LDO) linear regulators LDF LDFM LDH40 LDK220 LDK320 LDL212 ST730 ST732
	Regulation with optocoupler	VIPer*5 VIPer*7 VIPer*8 VIPerGaN50 VIPerGaN65 VIPerGaN100	VIPerOP VIPer*1 VIPer*6 VIPer122 VIPer222 ALTAIR*	STCH03 L6566B L6566BH L6565	Reverse blocking diodes 600 V Ultrafast STTH*06 800 V to 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*08 STTH*10 STTH*12	Voltage reference T*431 T*432 Voltage and current Ctrl TSM*, SEA05*	100 V Trench Schottky STPST*100	LV Power MOSFETs 40 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N4F7, ST*N4F8, ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8	

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical configuration for isolated auxiliary power supply up to 100 W
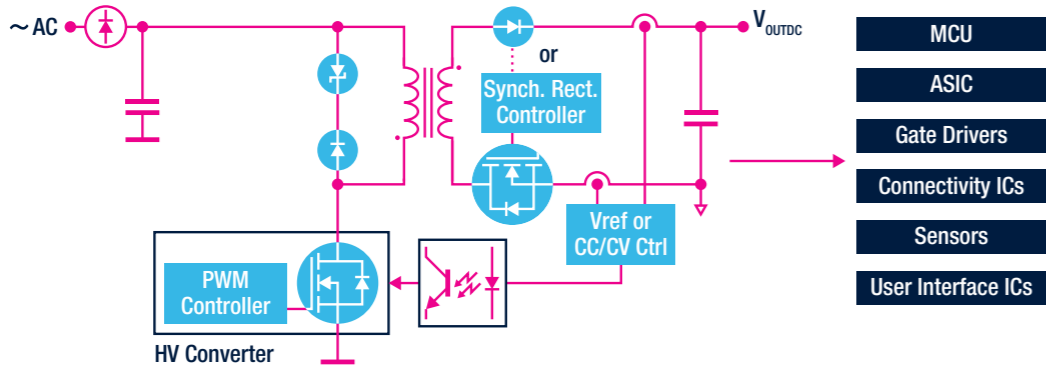
Main application boards and reference designs

STEVAL-VP26K01F
Three outputs, isolated SSR flyback converter with extended input voltage range for Smart meter and power Line communication

STEVAL-VP318L1F
15 V/1.2 A isolated SSR flyback converter

EVAL-STCH03-45W
45 W/12 V QR flyback with adaptive synchronous rectification

EVLVIPGAN50FL
15 V - 50 W QR SSR flyback with HV GaN converter and synchronous rectification

---

Non-Isolated auxiliary SMPS

In a number of applications, the reference of the secondary circuit is connected to the same reference as the primary; that is, the AC mains. In such cases, an off-line non-isolated auxiliary power supply can be used to provide a regulated DC voltage using an inductor or low-cost transformer, with simplified isolation, as an energy transfer element by modulating the power supply's duty-cycle.
A buck (step-down) topology can be used to generate a positive output with respect to the common terminal and a buck-boost when the output voltage needs to be negative. A non-isolated flyback converter is the alternative when a higher output power is required.

ST recommended products for Non-Isolated auxiliary SMPS

	HV converters	VIPer protection	Reverse blocking diodes	Output diodes	LDO
Buck	VIPerOP VIPer*1 VIPer*6 VIPer122 VIPer222			600 V Ultrafast STTH*06 800 V to 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*08 STTH*10	Low dropout (LDO) linear regulators LDF, LDFM, LDK220, LDK320, LDL212, ST730, ST732, LDH40
Buck-boost					
Non-isolated flyback		SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series	600 V Ultrafast STTH*06 800 V to 1200 V Ultrafast STTH*08 STTH*10 STTH*12	Schottky, FERD STPS* FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FER*100 100 V Trench Schottky STPST*100	

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical configurations for Non-Isolated auxiliary power supply
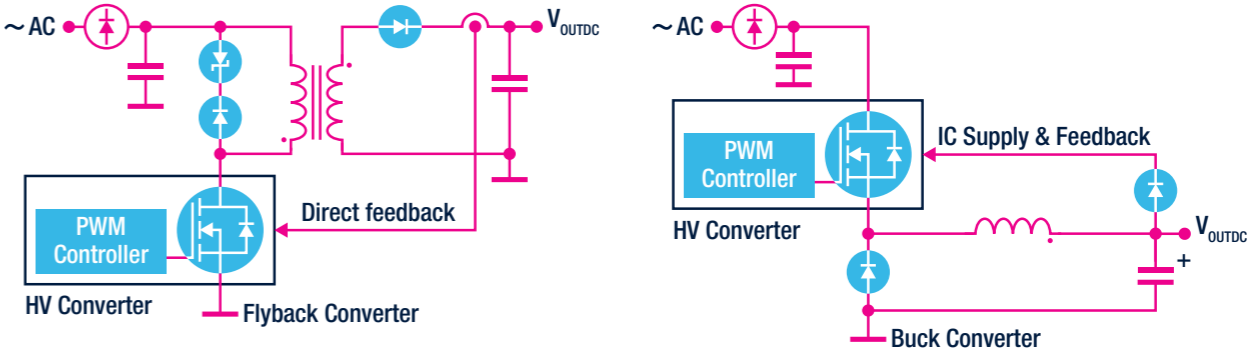
Main application boards

STEVAL-VP12201B
15 V/200 mA buck converter

STEVAL-VP319X1B
5 V/600 mA buck converter

STEVAL-VP22201B
5 V/0.36 A buck converter

STEVAL-ISA196V1
5 V/1.2 A a non-isolated flyback converter

Smart chargers and adapters

USB Type-C® PD adapters and quick chargers

The new slim and reversible USB Type-C connector with USB power delivery (PD) feature provides up to 240 W (48 V, 5 A) enabling a faster and more efficient charging solution.

Designers of USB Type-C and power delivery compliant adapters and wall chargers can benefit from the ST-ONE digital controller, the MasterGaN series, from STM32 MCUs as well as a dedicated range of protection devices. Customers can also choose from the VIPerGaN series, which can provide up to 100 W power.

ST recommended products for USB Type-C power delivery smart chargers and adapters

Power stage primary side				Fully integrated controller	Power stage secondary side			
Primary Controller	Integrated Smart GaNs	HV MOSFET	Diodes		Secondary Controller	LV MOSFET	Diodes	
PFC L656* Isolation stage VIPerGaN50 VIPerGaN65 VIPerGaN100 STCH03 L6599*,L6699	MASTERGAN1 MASTERGAN2 MASTERGAN3 MASTERGAN4 MASTERGAN5 MasterGaN1L MasterGaN4L	650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 600 V-650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600- 650 V MDmesh M2 ST*N60M2, ST*N65M2 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5	600 V Ultrafast for TM STTH*L06, STTH*06	ST-ONE ST-ONEHP ST-ONEMP	SR analog controllers SRK1000, SRK1001, SRK1004 for flyback SRK2000A, SRK2001, SRK2001A for LLC	100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N10F7 ST*N10F8	Output diodes for flyback Schottky STPS*, FERD FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FERD*100 Output diodes for LLC Schottky STPS*, FERD FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FERD*100	

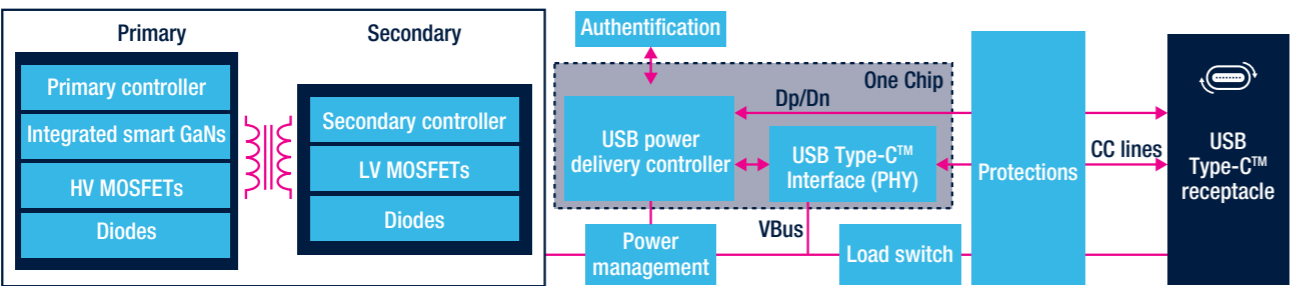| Type-C and USB-PD controllers				Protections					
Programmable solutions			Standalone solutions	Type C Port protection Over voltage protection for USB-C and PD 3.0 controllers	High surge current compact protection (V$_{BUS}$)		Single and multi lines protection for MCUs communication channel (CC) and side band use (SBU)		LDO/ DC-DC
Fully integrated controller	MCUs	Type-C Controller/ interface			Vrm				
ST-ONE ST-ONEHP ST-ONEMP	STM32F0 STM32F3	STUSB1602A	STUSB1600 STUSB1700 STUSB4500L STUSB4500 STUSB4700 STUSB4710 STUSB4761		5 V	ESDA7P120-1U1M	ESDA6V1L ESD051-1F4		STPD01 L6983/2/1 LDK320 ST730/2 LDQ40
					9 V	ESDA13P70-1U1M	ESDL20-1BF4 ESDA25W		
	STM32 with UCPD STM32G0, STM32G4, STM32L5		No need	TCPP01-M12 TCPP02-M18 TCPP03-M20	15 V	ESDA17P100-1U2M ESDA15P50-1U1M	ESDL20-1BF4 ESDA25W		Load switch
	All STM32 and STM (5 V only)		No need	TCPP01-M12 for sink TCPP02-M18 for source	20 V	ESDA25P35-1U1M ESDA24P140-1U3M	ESDL20-1BF4 ESDA25W		
					20 V	ESDA25P35-1U1M ESDA24P140-1U3M	No need as already integrated in TCPP product		STELPD01

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical configuration

Primary
- Primary controller
- Integrated smart GaNs
- HV MOSFETs
- Diodes

Secondary
- Secondary controller
- LV MOSFETs
- Diodes

Authentification
One Chip
Dp/Dn
USB power delivery controller
USB Type-C™ Interface (PHY)
Protections
CC lines
USB Type-C™ receptacle
Power management
VBus
Load switch

Main application boards and reference designs

EVLONE65W
65 W USB Type-C power delivery reference design with integrated GaN

EVLONE140W
140 W USB-PD 3.1 EPR certified reference design with integrated controller and GaN

EVLONEMP
Very high density board- 65 W multi-port (USB Type-C and USB Type-A) power delivery with integrated GaN

EVLVIPGAN50PD/65PD/100PD
45 W/ 65 W/100 W USB PD 3.0 adapter with GaN HV converter

Source port
USB Type-C receptacle
DC/DC
SRC path
V$_{BUS}$
STUSB47
CC
STUSB4700
Power supply standalone PD controller

Sink port (high power up to 100 W (20 Vbus))
USB Type-C receptacle
V$_{BUS}$
SINK path
Load
CC
STUSB45
STUSB45
Consumer device standalone PD controller
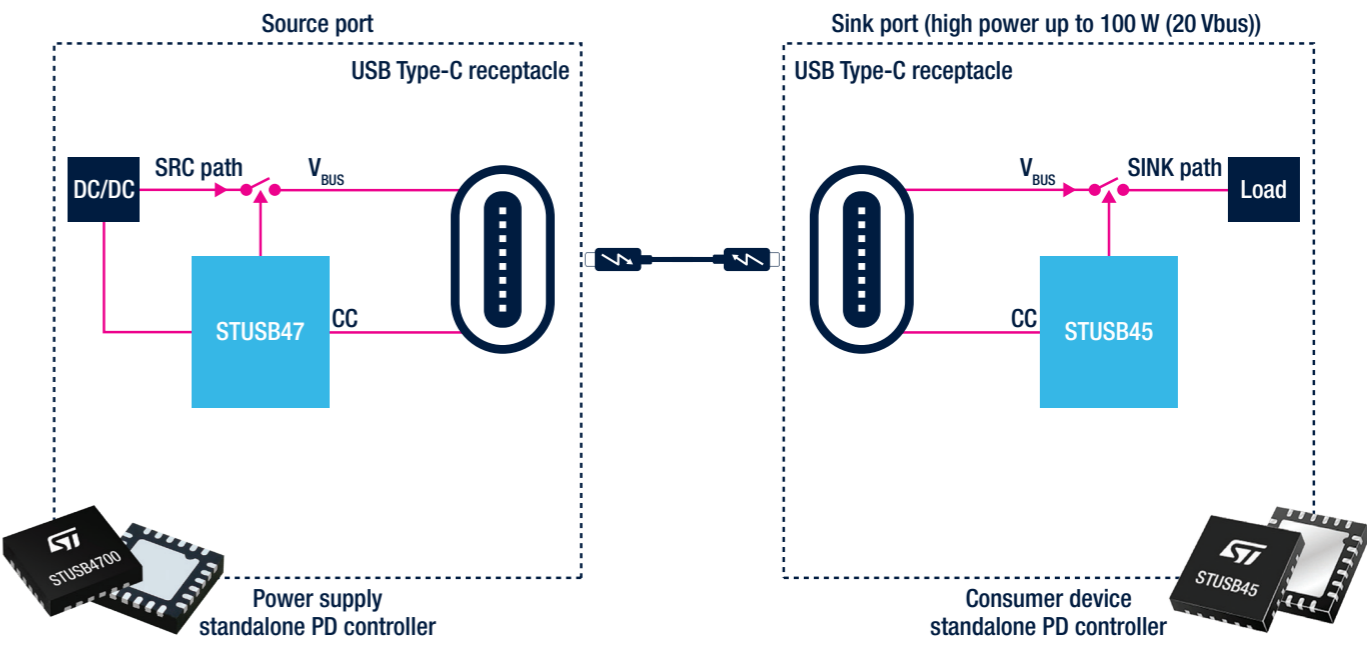
Block diagrams with certified source, Sink, and DRP with STM32 having UCPD controller

SOURCE
STM32
STM32G0/G4 STM32L5/U5
UCPD
STPD01 (programmable Synchro Buck)
N-MOSFET
TCPP02-M18 Type-C Protection
CC1/2

DRP
Provider path
Consumer path
STM32
STM32G0/G4 STM32L5/U5
UCPD
N-MOSFET
N-MOSFET
TCPP03-M20 Type-C Protection
CC1/2

SINK
Consumer path
STM32
STM32G0/G4 STM32L5/U5
UCPD
N-MOSFET
TCPP01-M12 Type-C Protection
CC1/2
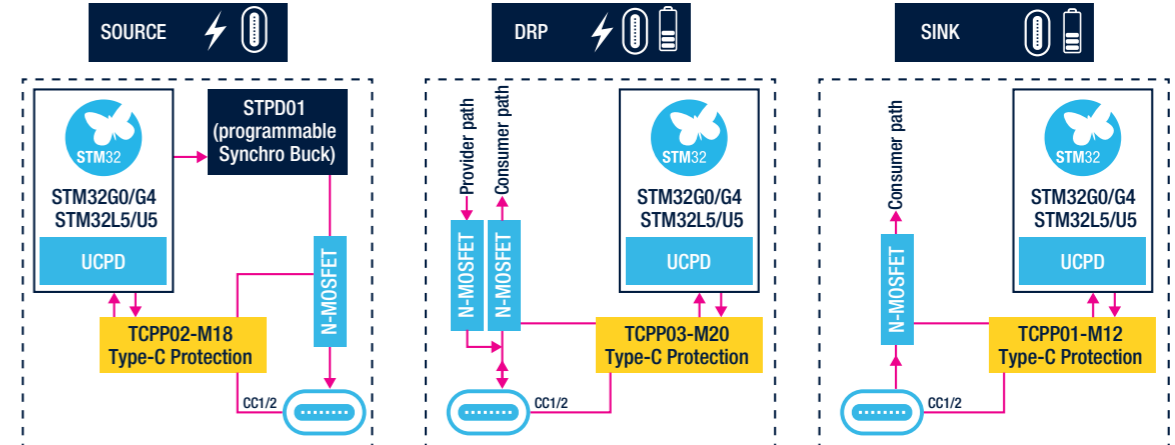
Main application boards and reference designs

STEVAL-ISC004V1
STUSB4710A USB power delivery evaluation board (with on-board DC-DC)

STEVAL-2STPD01
USB Type-C power delivery dual port adapter

EVAL-SCS001/2V1
SINK USB-PD reference design (EVAL-SCS001V1: migration from DC barrel) (EVAL-SCS002V1: migration from USB micro-B)

X-NUCLEO-SRC1M1
USB Type-C power delivery source expansion board based on TCPP02-M18

X-NUCLEO-SNK1M1
USB Type-C™ power delivery SINK expansion board based on TCPP01-M12

X-NUCLEO-DRP1M1
USB Type-C power delivery dual role power expansion board based on TCPP03-M20

Automotive-grade USB Type-C and power delivery solution

The USB Type-C and USB power delivery specifications allow smarter connectivity with fewer cables, less connectors and universal chargers.

The Type-C connector supports all the features of previous standards, and ports can be configured to only supply power in a provider role, only sink power in a consumer role, or be able to switch between both in a dual role. Both data and power roles can be independently and dynamically swapped using the USB power delivery protocol. Most of the automotive applications require support for the provider role only. When a USB device is connected, the provider and the device (consumer) negotiate a contract for the power objects through configuration channels.

Typical block diagram for automotive grade USB power delivery

Adapters for tablets, notebook, and all-in-one (AIO) computers

Power AC-DC adapters for notebooks, tablets, and AIO need to be small, thin, lightweight, and provide excellent EMI performance, as well as ultra-low, highly efficient standby power, regardless of the load conditions.

A typical high-efficiency design includes a flyback or an active clamp flyback stage with synchronous rectification, and for higher power, a power factor corrector (PFC) working in transition mode (TM) followed by a flyback, forward, or half-bridge LLC resonant stage with synchronous rectification.

ST has recently introduced GaN power ICs and offers a broad range of high-voltage MDmesh and low-voltage STripFET power MOSFETs, as well as standard and field-effect rectifiers (FERD). Our offering also includes a range of PFC, PWM primary controllers, synchronous rectification controllers, and single-chip analog and digital combo controllers.

ST recommended products for tablets, notebook and AIO adapters

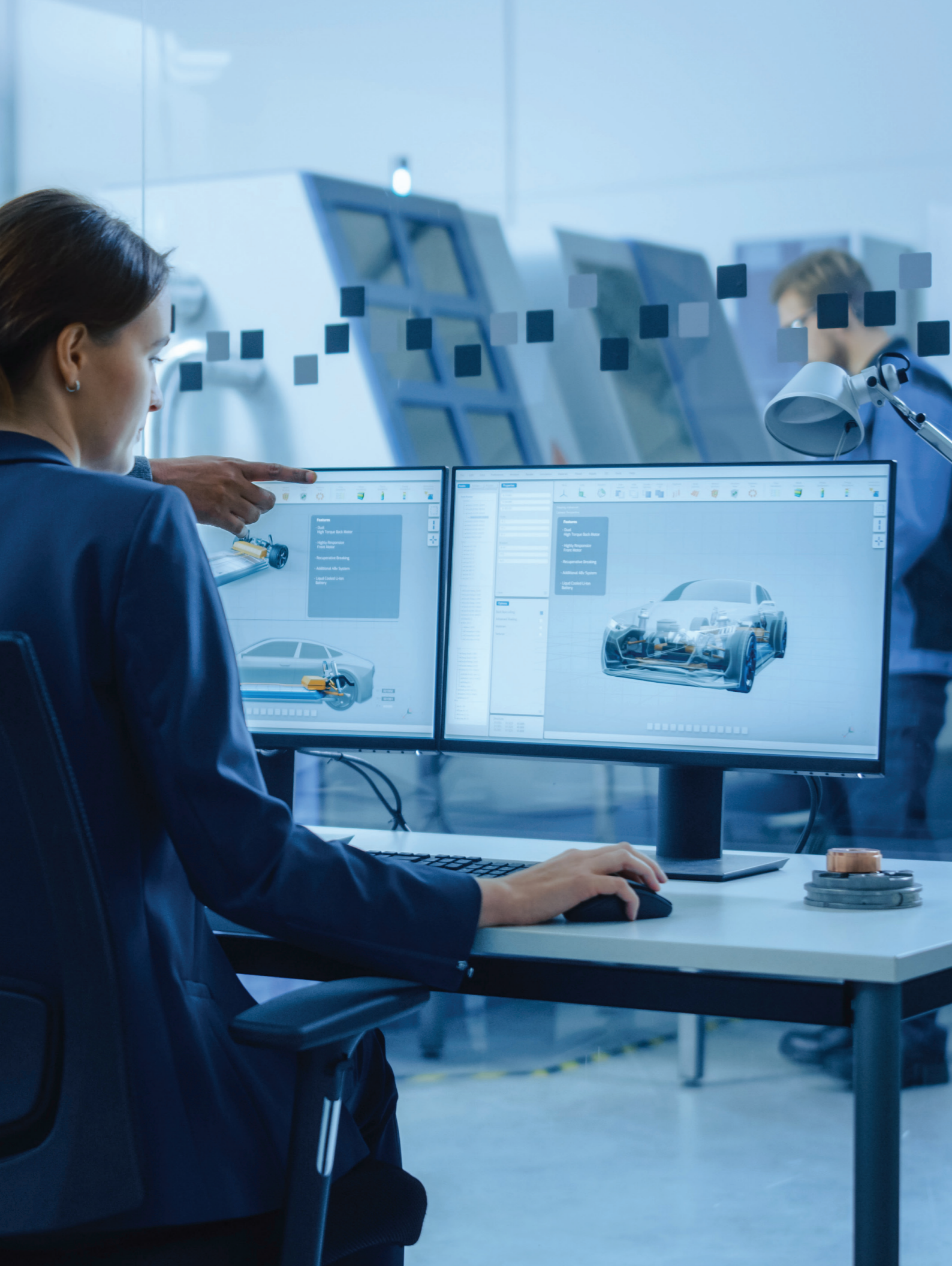|	Controllers	Power MOSFETs	Diodes	
PFC Block	TM analog controllers L6562A*, L6563*, L6564* CCM analog controllers L4985, L4986, L4981*, L4984D	650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 600 V-650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5	600 V Ultrafast for TM STTH*L06, STTH*06, STTH15AC06* 600 V Ultrafast for CCM STTH*R06, STTH*T06	
	Converters and controllers	**GaN power ICs**	**Diodes and protections**	**Voltage reference, CC/CV Ctrl**
Isolation stage	Fully integrated Controller for active clamp flyback (ACF) ST-ONE, ST-ONEHP HV converters for flyback SSR: VIPer*5, VIPer*7, VIPer*8 PSR: VIPer0P, VIPer*1, VIPer122, VIPer222, VIPer*6, ALTAIR* Flyback controllers STCH03, L6566A, L6566B, L6565 PFC and LLC combo controllers STCMB1, STNRG011, STNRG011A LLC analog controllers L6599*, L6699 SR analog controllers SRK1000, SRK1001, SRK1004 for flyback SRK2000A, SRK2001, SRK2001A for LLC	High voltage GaN converters VIPerGaN50, VIPerGaN65, VIPerGaN100 Integrated Smart GaNs 600 V MASTERGAN* **Power MOSFETs** 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6, 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 800 V MDmesh K6 ST*80*K6 800 V to 950 V MDmesh K5 ST*80K5, ST*9*K5 40 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N4F7, ST*N4F8, ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8	100 V Trench Schottky STPST*100 Output diodes for flyback Schottky, FERD, STPS*, FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FERD*100 Clamping diodes for flyback 600 V to 1000 V Ultrafast STTH*06, STTH*08, STTH*10 Output diodes for LLC Schottky, FERD STPS* FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FERD*100 MOSFET protection for flyback SM6T, SM15T series	Voltage reference T*431, T*432 Voltage and current Ctrl TSM*, SEA05* **Post regulation** DC-DC converters L6983/2/1, ST1PS03/2/1, ST1S40 Low dropout (LDO) linear regulators ST715 LDK320 ST715 ST730 ST732 LDQ40 LDL40

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical block diagram with PFC front-end

Main application boards and reference designs

EVLMG1-250WLLC
250 W resonant DC-DC converter based on LLC analog controller and integrated smart GaNs

EVL011A150ADP
12 V - 150 W power supply based on TM PFC and HB LLC digital combo controller

EVLCMB1-AIO210W
12 V - 210 W adapter based on TM PFC and HB LLC analog combo controller

EVL400W-80PL
12 V - 400 W adapter based on CCM PFC and HB LLC analog controller
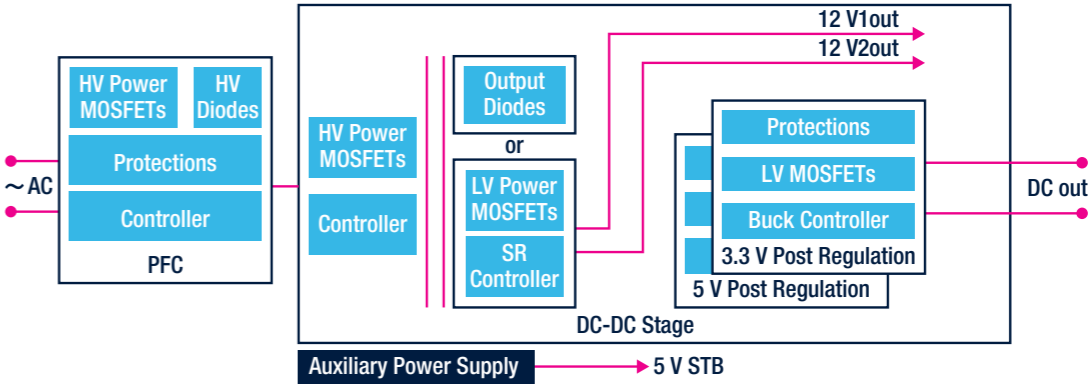
Desktop PC power supply

The requirements for the standard ATX PC power market are small form factor with better performance.
An intelligent control scheme that enables adaption to load variation to minimize power consumption, together with optimized power semiconductors, are key to meeting market demands. Smart analog and digital controllers such as the STCMB1 and the STNRG011, GaN power ICs such as the MASTERGAN series and the GaN drivers, high-voltage MDmesh power MOSFETs, low-voltage STripFET power MOSFETs, and SiC diodes (STPSC*) help designers develop the best PC power supply solutions to improve efficiency. ST DC-DC converters guarantee high power density for the post-regulation.

ST recommended products for desktop PC's power supply

	Controllers	Power MOSFETs	Diodes and discretes	Op-amp V/I sensing
PFC Block	TM analog controllers L6562A*, L6563*, L6564* CCM analog controllers L4985, L4986, L4981*, L4984D MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STNRG388A	600 V- 650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6, 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5	600 V Ultrafast for TM STTH*L06, STTH*06, STTH15AC06* 600 V Ultrafast for CCM STTH*R06, STTH*T06 SiC diodes STPSC*065 TVS for power rail surge protection SMAJ40CA-TR	Precision Op Amps (<50 MHz) TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV*
				MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers
				Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1
	Controllers	**Power MOSFETs**	**Diodes**	**eFuses**
Isolation DC-DC stage	PFC and LLC Combo controllers STCMB1, STNRG011, STNRG011A LLC analog controllers L6599*, L6699 Asymmetrical HB controllers L6591 MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STNRG388A SR analog controllers SRK2000A, SRK2001, SRK2001A for LLC	650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 600 V- 650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 40 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N4F7, ST*N4F8, ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8	Output diodes Schottky, FERD STPS*, FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FERD*100	STEF01 STEF05-STEF05S STEF12-STEF12S STEF12H60M
			Protections	**MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers**
			TVS for power MOSFET and power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series	Integrated smart GaNs 600 V MASTERGAN* HV HB gate drivers for GaNs STDRIVEG600 HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* SR multiple LS gate drivers PM8834
			LDO	
			Low dropout (LDO) linear regulators LDF, LDFM, LDK320, LDL212, LD39200, LD1117, LD56100	
	Controllers	**Power MOSFETs**	**Voltage reference**	
Post regulation	L6726A, PM6680	STL90N3LLH6	T*431, T*432, TS33*	

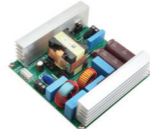Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical configuration

Main application boards and reference designs

EVL011A150ADP
12 V - 150 W power supply based on TM PFC and HB LLC digital combo controller

EVL4986-350W
Low-THD 350 W CCM-PFC pre-regulator

EVL4985-350W
Low-THD 350 W CCM-PFC pre-regulator

EVL400W-80PL
12 V - 400 W adapter based on CCM PFC and HB LLC analog controller

31

Server and telecom power
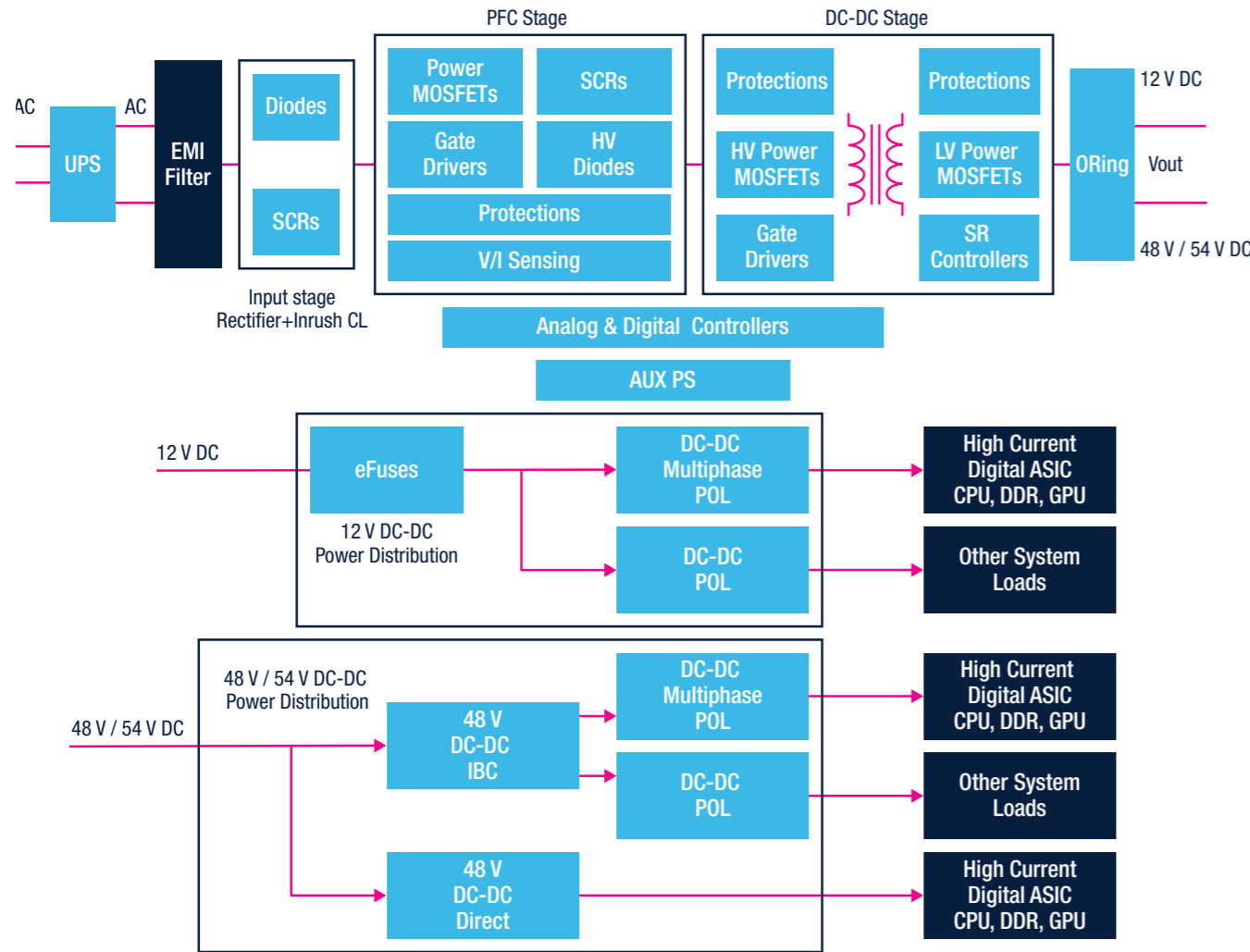
AC-DC PSU and DC-DC power distribution

Data centers house thousands of servers usually built in very dense network farms. Data center power requirements are constantly increasing, driven by AI and data-intensive applications and traditional power systems are no longer sufficient to meet this growing demand. The power distribution chain, from the front-end AC-DC stage to the back-end DC-DC power distribution, needs to deliver the best performance in terms of efficiency, power density, reliability and the ability to interface with the digital world.

In telecom system power, the use of complex digital ASICs for managing growing data traffic is pushing the power envelope higher. Telecom power management systems have to be highly energy-efficient and very dense to deliver the required high levels of power, while maintaining reasonable power consumption.

ST offers extensive product and solution coverage, and eDesignSuite SW design tool to ensure the most optimized power design across the entire distribution chain. Our digital and analog controllers combined with MOSFETs and drivers are key ingredients for implementing the most efficient and most dense AC-DC power delivery. On the back-end DC-DC power distribution, ST offers advanced solutions for Point-of-Load conversion and an innovative DC-DC conversion from a 48 V DC supply.

Typical block diagram for server PSU

ST product offering for server and telecom AC-DC PSU

		SCRs	Diodes	
Input stage (Rect. and inrush current limiter)			Bridge rectifier diodes STBR*08, STBR*12	
	Controllers	High Temp. SCR TN*015H-6, TM8050H-8, TN*050H-12, TN*015H-8	**Diodes and protections**	**MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers**
PFC Block	CCM analog controllers L4985, L4986, L4981*, L4984D		600 V Ultrafast for CCM STTH*R06 STTH*T06 SiC diodes STPSC*065 TVS for power MOSFET and power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, series	HV HB gate drivers for GaNs STDRIVEG600 HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1
		Power MOSFETs		
	MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STNRG388A	650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 600 V- 650 V MDmesh M9, ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5 650 V SiC MOSFETs SCT**65G3AG, SCT*N65G2	**V/I sensing** Isolated Sigma-Delta ADC ISOSD61, ISOSD61L Precision Op Amps (<50 MHz) TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV* Currrent/Voltage/Power Monitors TSC1641	
	Controllers	**Power MOSFETs**	**Diodes and protections**	**MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers**
Isolation DC-DC stage	LLC analog controllers L6599A, L6699 Asym. HB analog controllers L6591 MCUs and digital controllers STM32F334, STM32G4, STNRG388A SR analog controllers SRK2000A, SRK2001, SRK2001A	650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 650 V SiC MOSFETs SCT**65G3AG, SCT*N65G2 SR 60 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8	Output diodes for LLC Schottky, FERD STPS* FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60 TVS for power MOSFET and power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, series	HV HB gate drivers for GaNs STDRIVEG600 HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* SR multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 SR HV HB gate drivers L649*
			LDO	**eFuses**
		DC-DC L3751	Low dropout (LDO) linear regulators LDF, LDFM, LD39050, LD39100, LD39200, LDL112, LDL212, LD49100, LD59100, LD57100, LDQ40	STEF01 STEF05-STEF05S STEF12-STEF12S STEF12H60M

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Main application boards and reference designs

STEVAL-TTPPFC01
2 kW ZVS Interleaved totem pole PFC with digital control

STEVAL-ISA147V3
500 W fully digital AC-DC power supply (D-SMPS)

STEVAL-ISA172V2
2 kW fully digital AC-DC power supply (D-SMPS)

STEVAL-DPSLLCK1
3 kW Full Bridge LLC resonant digital power supply

STEVAL-DPSG474
Digital power control board

STDES-3KWTLCP
3 kW telecom rectifier reference design with Totem-Pole PFC and LLC converter

STEVAL-DPSTPFC1
3.6 kW PFC Totem-Pole with digital inrush current limiter

EVL4986A-1KWBL
Low THD-High efficiency, 1 KW bridgeless CCM-PFC

Power distribution for modern data center

To support the evolution and expansion of cloud services, the internet of things, mobile apps, and new generation of telecommunication infrastructure, the demand for data centers performance is growing exponentially with more powerful CPUs, and this segment is expanding in artificial intelligence and machine learning.

In the newest architecture, a 48 V DC rail is generated from the AC-DC power supply unit, which is then converted to provide the number of DC rails needed to supply the various loads and circuits in the server. This conversion must meet stringent efficiency targets requiring innovative architectures like those developed by ST.

We offer a wide range of high-efficiency regulated and unregulated DC-DC conversion solutions, including STB, STC, HSTC for 48 to 12 V intermediate bus conversion.

Moreover, we offer 12 V to point of load conversion, including multi-phase digital controller and smart power stages (SPS) to support the most recent INTEL and AMD CPU specifications.
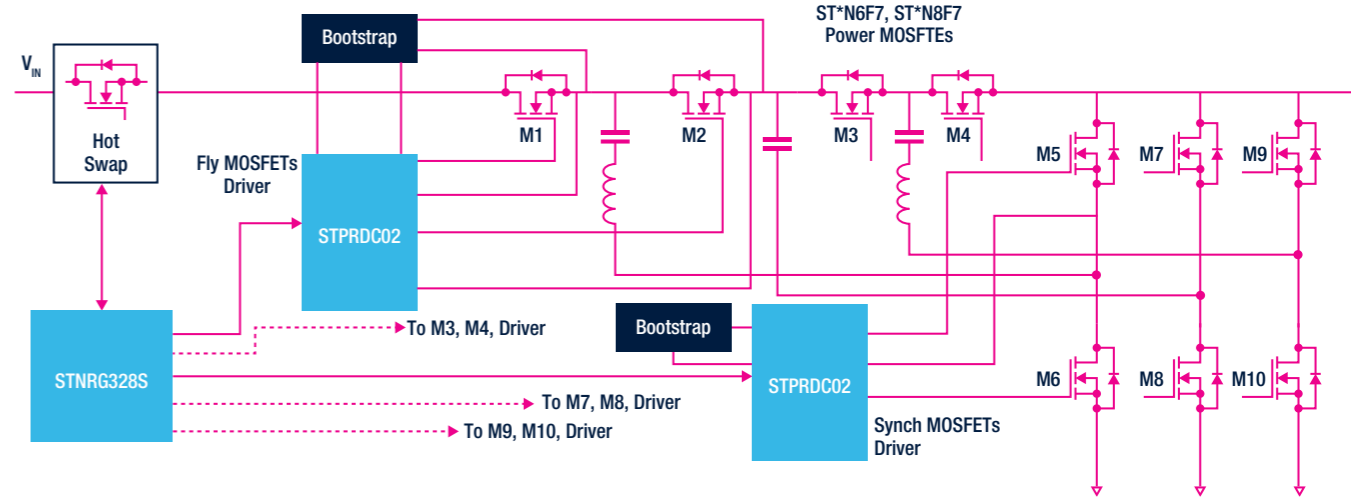
Finally, ST offers direct conversion solutions, from 48 V to point-of-load, based on the power stamp alliance (PSA) products.
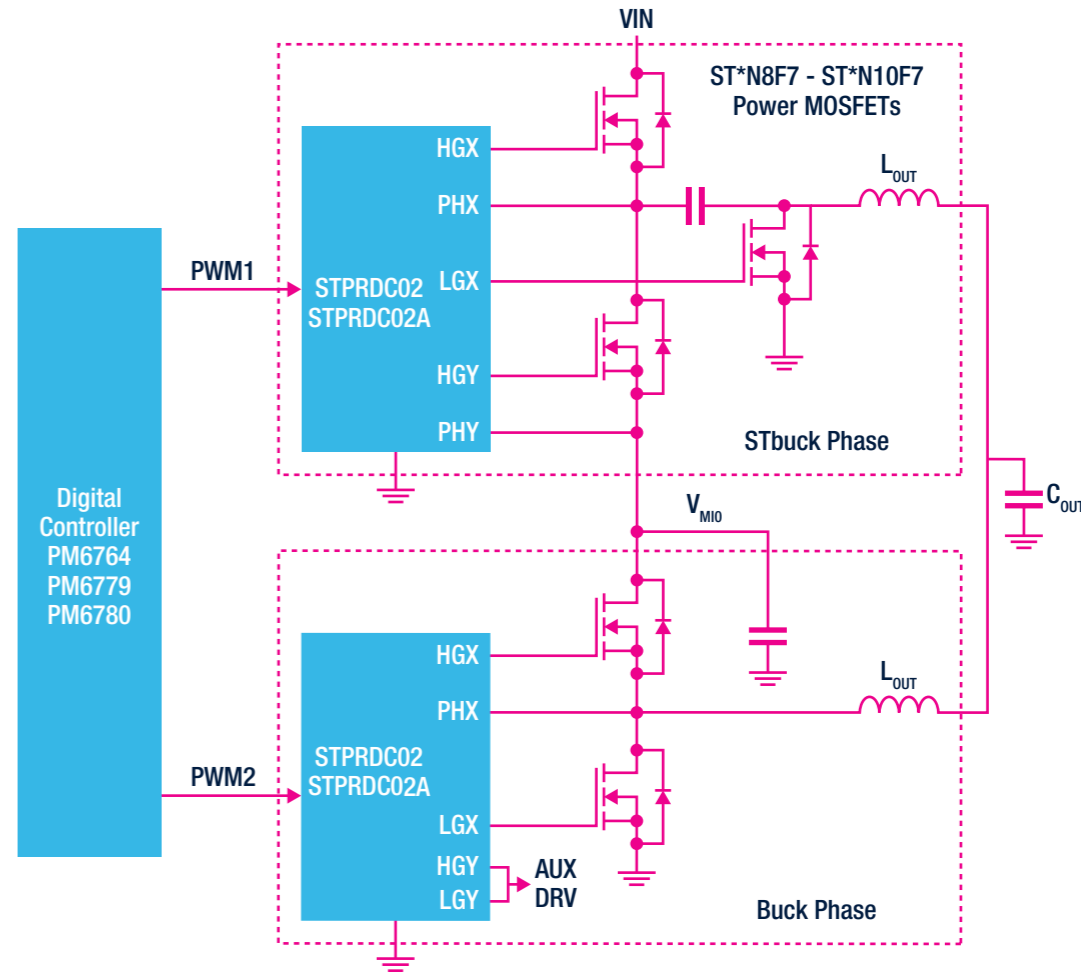
Power delivery for modern data center
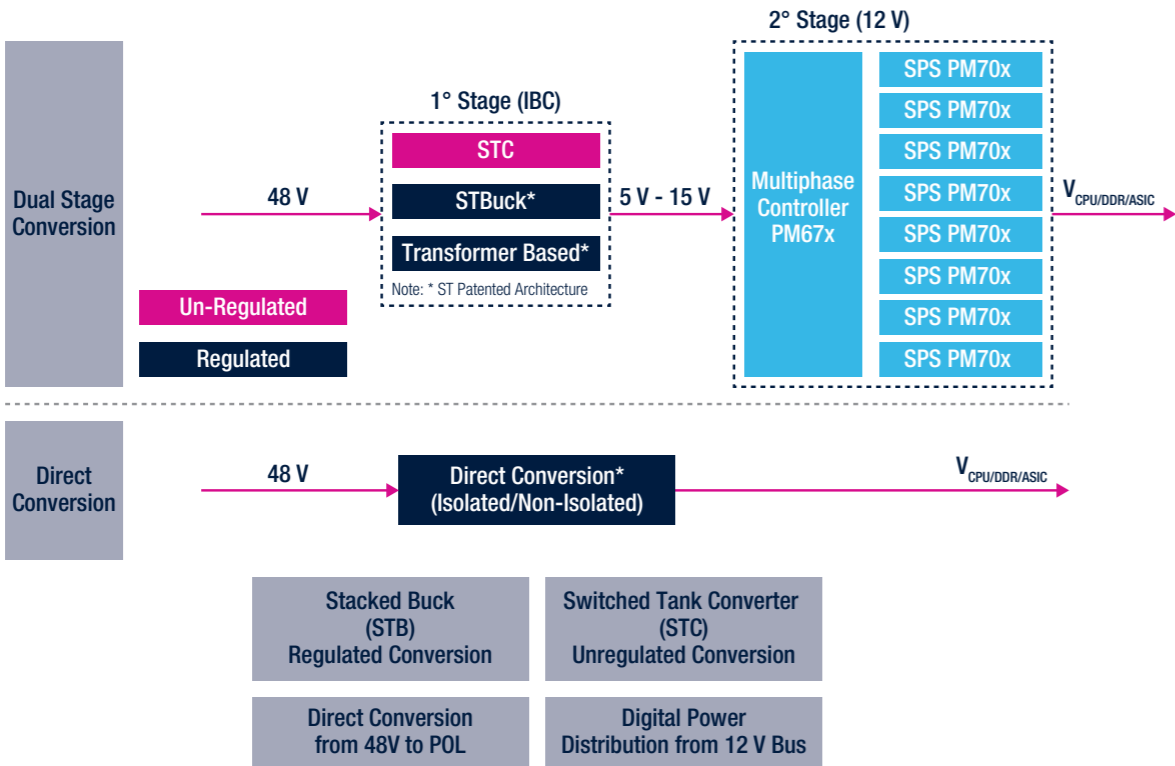
Typical configuration for switched-tank converter (STC) system - 48 V to 12 V non isolated unregulated IBC
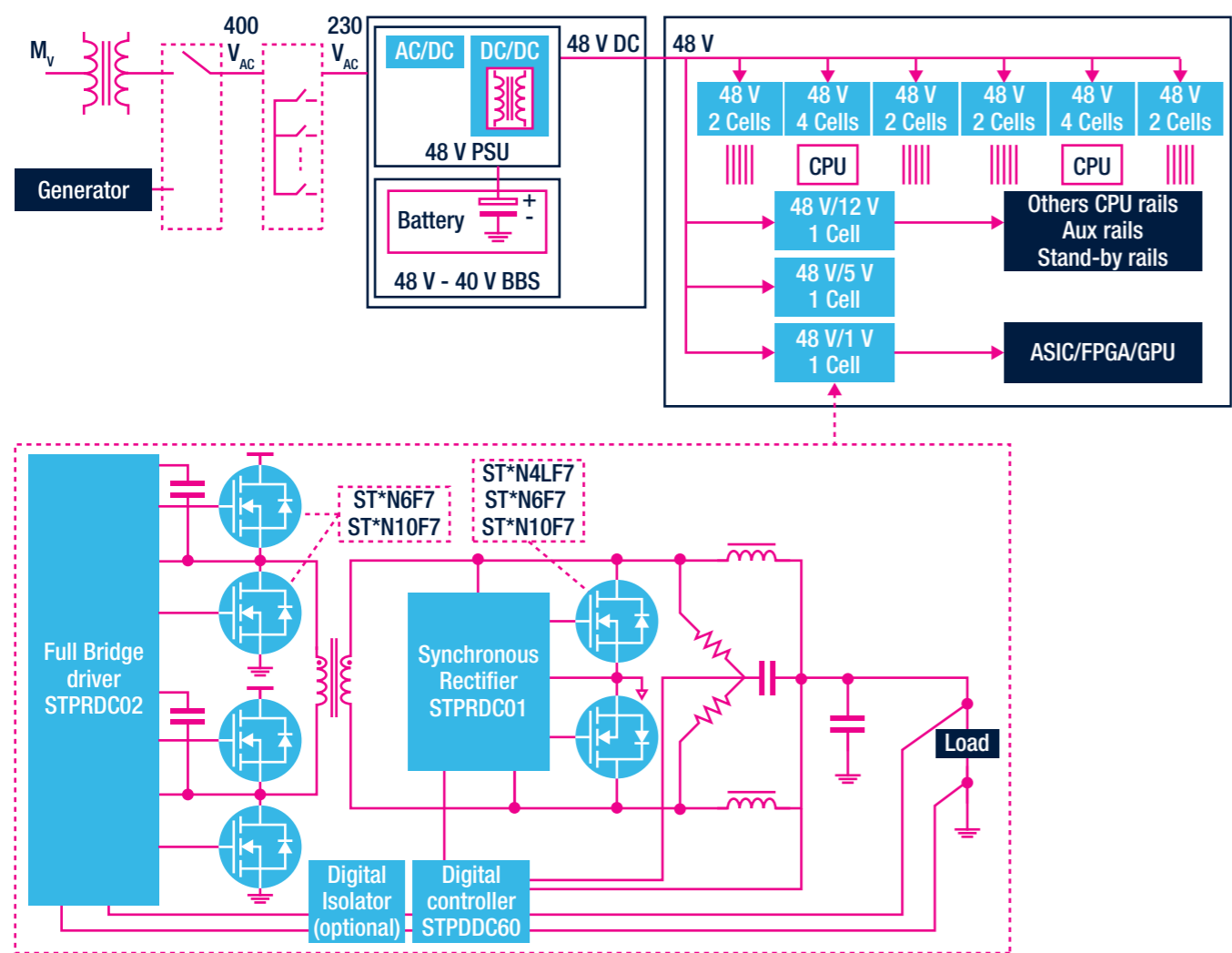

Typical configuration for STBUCK - 48 V / 54 V to 12 V non isolated regulated IBC

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical configuration for 48 V isolated direct conversion

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

SSD power management

Solid state drives (SSD) serve the same function as hard disk drives, but they have a different set of internal components; they have no moving parts and data is stored in flash memory. SSDs can access data faster than HDDs and have several other advantages such as better performance and robustness and lower power consumption. SSDs are widely used in desktop and notebook computers, as well as for storage in data centers.

ST offers state-of-the-art products for SSD system architecture, including power management ICs featuring protections and communication bus. Our portfolio of high-quality components allows the design of solutions that meet the most demanding requirements of both consumer SSD and enterprise-grade SSDs.

The ST device family is ideal for designing advanced power management solutions for microcontroller, DDR, flash memory, on SSD server and consumer applications.

The IC series features multiple Buck and LDOs with programmable outputs and supports conversions from a wide range of input voltage buses like 12 V, 5 V, and 3.3 V.
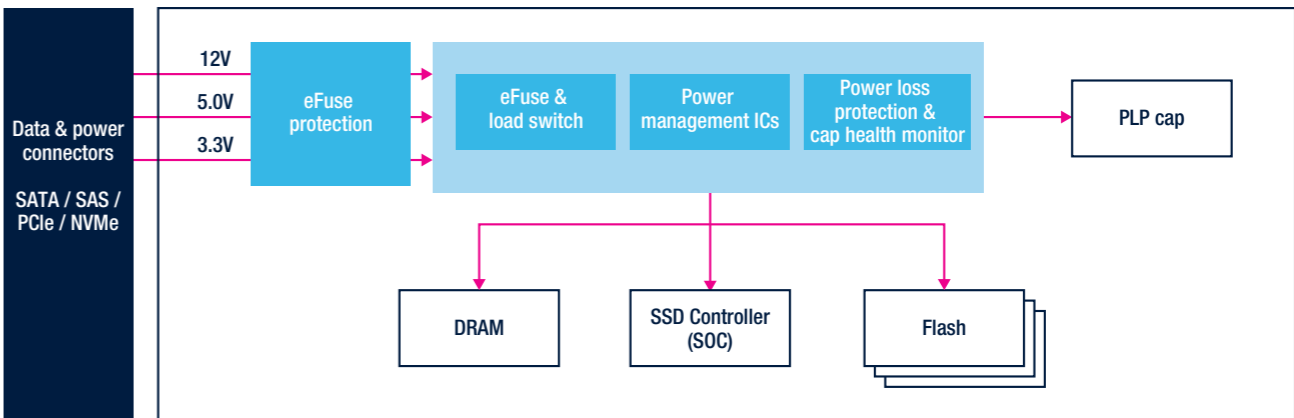
Electronic fuses (eFuses) for 3.3, 5 and 12 V located at the power connector minimize system down-time by protecting the SSD and the host from failures.

High switching frequency eases the design of compact applications, while specific control techniques ensure best-in-class efficiency at heavy and light load operation.
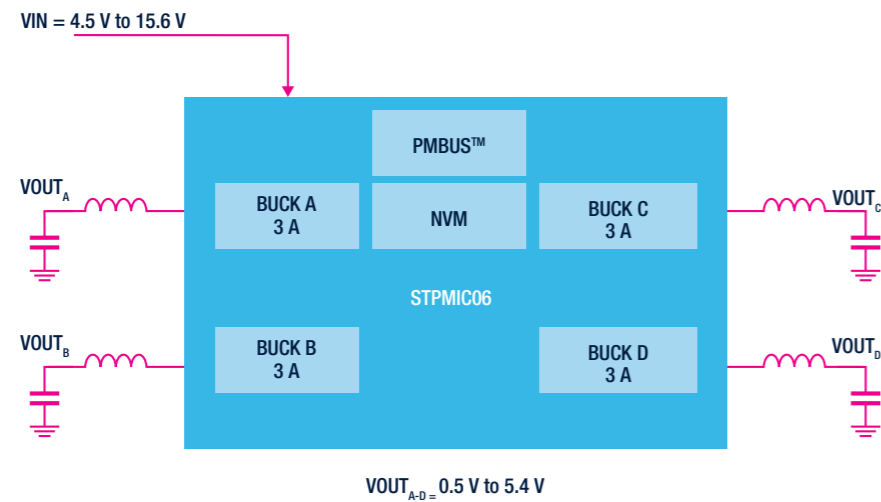
Full programmability via high speed serial interfaces like I²C and PMBus® allows configurability for different application requirements.
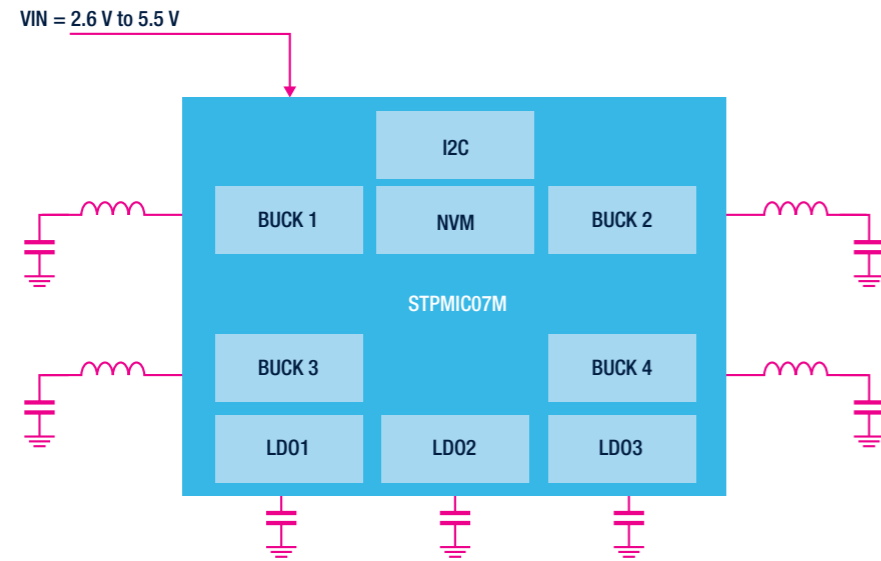
Typical block diagram for SSD power management

STPMIC06

VIN = 4.5 V to 15.6 V

VOUT$_A$

VOUT$_B$

PMBUS™	
BUCK A 3 A	NVM	BUCK C 3 A
STPMIC06		
BUCK B 3 A		BUCK D 3 A

VOUT$_C$

VOUT$_D$

VOUT$_{A-D}$ = 0.5 V to 5.4 V

STPMIC07M

VIN = 2.6 V to 5.5 V

| I2C | |
BUCK 1	NVM	BUCK 2
STPMIC07M		
BUCK 3		BUCK 4
LD01	LD02	LD03

Power over Ethernet (PoE)

Power over Ethernet (PoE) is a widely adopted technology used to transfer power and supply the powered device (PD), including wireless access points, VoIP phones over an RJ-45 cable also carrying data as described in the IEEE 802.3 standard, and its evolutions including IEEE 802.3bt, IEEE 802.3at, and IEEE 802.3af.

We offer a range of products for complete interface with all the functions required by the communication standard, including detection and classification, as well as protection features such as under-voltage lockout (UVLO) and in-rush current limitation. In addition, these products can control hot-swap power MOSFETs that can greatly simplify the development of IEEE 802.3 compliant solutions for powered devices (PD).

Typical block diagram for PoE power management

- - - Power   - - - Data
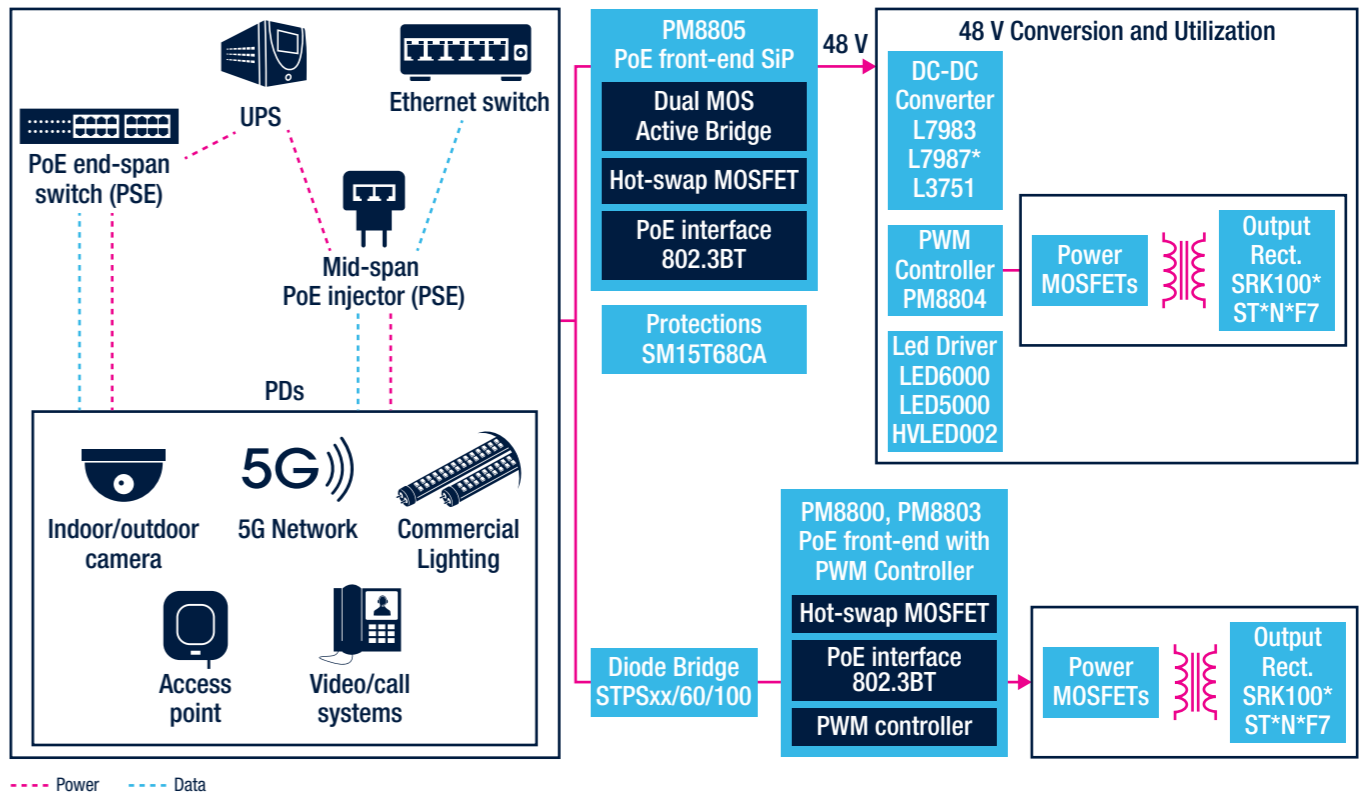
Main application boards and reference designs

STEVAL-POE001V1
Power over Ethernet (PoE) - IEEE 802.3bt compliant interface

STEVAL-POE002V1
5 V/8 A, synchronous flyback converter, power over Ethernet (PoE) IEEE 802.3bt compliant reference design

STEVAL-POE003V1
5 V/20 A, active clamp forward converter, power over Ethernet (PoE) - IEEE 802.3bt compliant reference design

STEVAL-POE005V1
12 V/8 A, active clamp forward converter, power over Ethernet (PoE) IEEE 802.3bt compliant reference design

STEVAL-POE006V1
3.3 V/20 A, active clamp forward converter, power over Ethernet (PoE) IEEE 802.3bt compliant reference design

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

LED TV power supply

Beyond their outstanding image quality, new-generation televisions have a very thin design, are highly power-efficient and feature a stand-by power mode. Power supply units (PSUs) play a key role in ensuring TVs meet market requirements and have an elegant form factor.

To achieve these stringent requirements, PSUs typically have a power factor corrector (PFC) stage and use advanced topologies like half-bridge LLC resonant converter.

ST offers a broad portfolio of high-voltage MDmesh and low-voltage STripFET power MOSFETs, field-effect rectifier diodes (FERD), Schottky and Ultrafast diodes, a full range of protection ICs, as well as dedicated analog and digital switching controllers, which negate the necessity of auxiliary power by consuming very low power at no load. In addition, STM32 microcontrollers enable developers to exploit the full potential of digital PSU implementations.

## ST recommended products for LED TV power supply

	SCR			
Input rectifier	High Temp. SCR TN*015H-6, TM8050H-8, TN*050H-12, TN*015H-8			
	Controllers	Power MOSFETs	Diodes	Op-amp V/I sensing
PFC Block	TM analog controllers L6562A*, L6563*, L6564* CCM analog controllers L4985, L4986, L4981*, L4984D MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STNRG388A	650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 600 V-650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5	600 V Ultrafast for TM STTH*L06 STTH*06 STTH15AC06* 600 V Ultrafast for CCM STTH*R06 STTH*T06 SiC diodes STPSC*065	Precision Op Amps (<50 MHz) TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV*
				MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers
				Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1
	Controllers	GaN power ICs	Diodes and protections	MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers
Isolation stage	Flyback controllers L6566A, L6566B, L6565, L6668, STCH03 PFC and LLC Combo controllers STCMB1, STNRG011, STNRG011A LLC analog controllers L6599*, L6699 Asymmetrical HB controllers L6591 MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STNRG388A SR analog controllers SRK1000, SRK1001, SRK1004 for flyback SRK2000A, SRK2001, SRK2001A for LLC	Integrated Smart GaNs 600 V MASTERGAN HV HB gate drivers for GaNs STDRIVEG600	Output diodes for flyback Schottky, FERD, Ultrafast STPS*, FERD*, STTH* Clamping diodes for flyback 600 V to 1000 V Ultrafast STTH*06, STTH*08, STTH*10 Output diodes for LLC Schottky, FERD STPS* FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FERD*100 100 V Trench Schottky STPST*100 MOSFET protection for flyback SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series	HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* SR multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 SR HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated interfaces for wired connectivity STISO62*
		Power MOSFETs	**Voltage reference**	**Post regulation**
		650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 650 V MDmesh M9 ST*65N*M9 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 800 V MDmesh K5 ST*N80K5 800 V MDmesh K6 ST*80N*K6 60 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8	T*431, T*432	DC-DC converters L698*, L7983, ST1S40 Low dropout (LDO) linear regulators LD1117xx, ST730/2, LD39100, LD49100, LDQ40

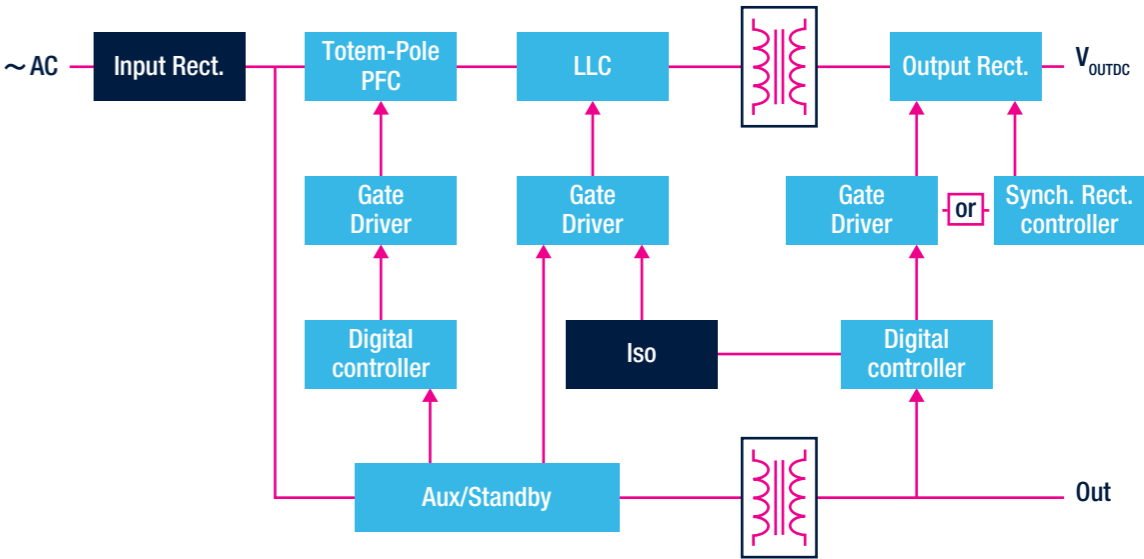Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical block diagram for analog control solutions for small panel size
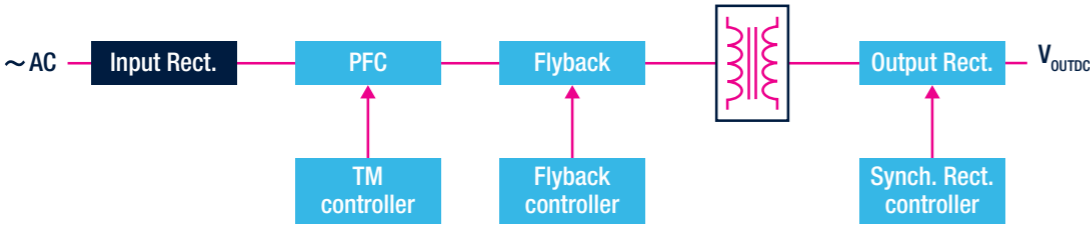
Typical block diagram: Analog control solutions with no Aux supply, for small/medium panel size
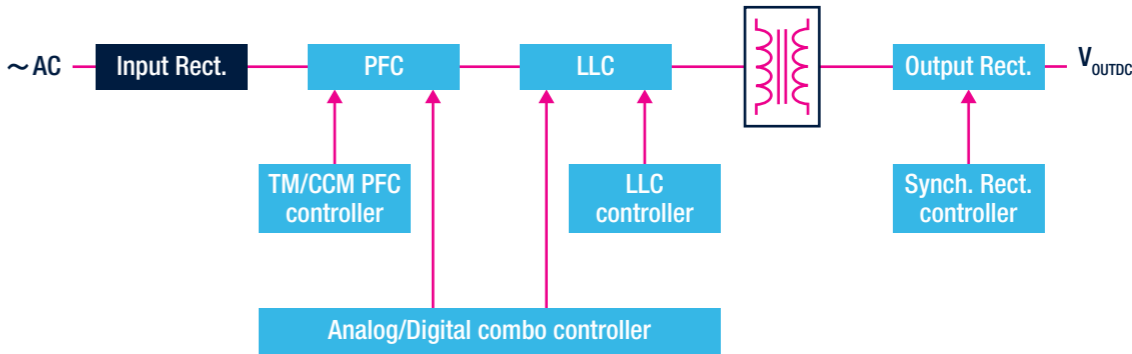
Typical block diagram for digital control solutions for medium/large panel size
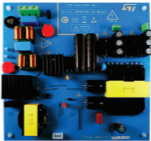

Main application boards and reference designs

EVLMG1-250WLLC
250 W resonant DC-DC converter based on LLC analog controller and GaN

STEVAL-NRG011TV
200 W power supply based on STNRG011 digital combo for LED TV

STEVAL-TTPPFC01
2 kW ZVS Interleaved totem pole PFC with digital control

EVLCMB1-90WADP
19 V - 90 W adapter based on TM PFC and HB LLC analog combo controller

STEVAL-SCR002V1
Inrush current limiter for 1 kW AC-DC

EVL400W-80PL
12 V - 400 W adapter based on CCM PFC and HB LLC analog controller

DC-DC conversion

A DC-DC switching converter is used to locally supply any component or part of a system with the desired DC voltage and current. Depending on the application's relationship between the input and output voltage, engineers have to choose the best power topology: buck, boost, buck-boost or inverting, with or without synchronous rectification. In addition, they can decide to use an implementation based on monolithic ICs, or with discrete power switches and controllers, or even an advanced digital implementation. Whatever the choice, the right semiconductor products are key to meeting the specific efficiency and size design targets.

ST broad product portfolio includes highly-integrated DC-DC converters and PWM controllers, power MOSFETs and rectifiers, protection ICs, and linear voltage regulators to address a wide range of topologies and power requirements. We also provide a comprehensive range of hardware and software evaluation and development tools, including eDesignSuite, which that helps engineers design high-efficiency DC-DC converters.
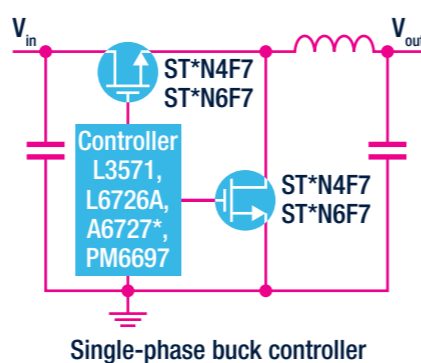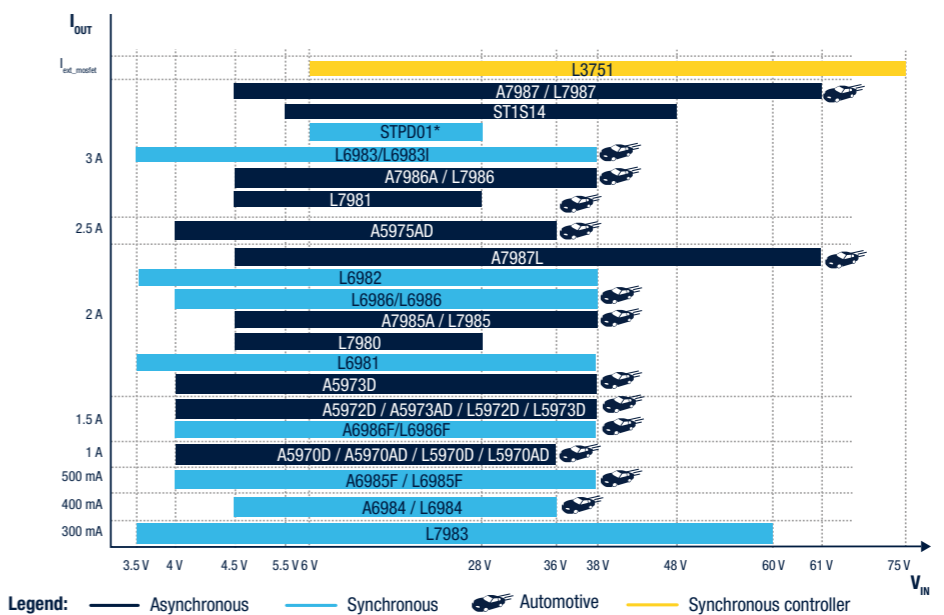
Typical buck configuration: up to 61 Vin/3 A Iout

Synchronous buck converter

Asynchronous buck converter
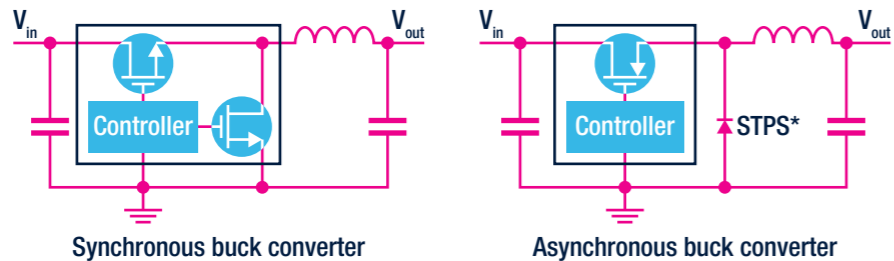
Typical multi-phase configuration: up to 12 Vin, very high output current

Multi-phase Buck controller
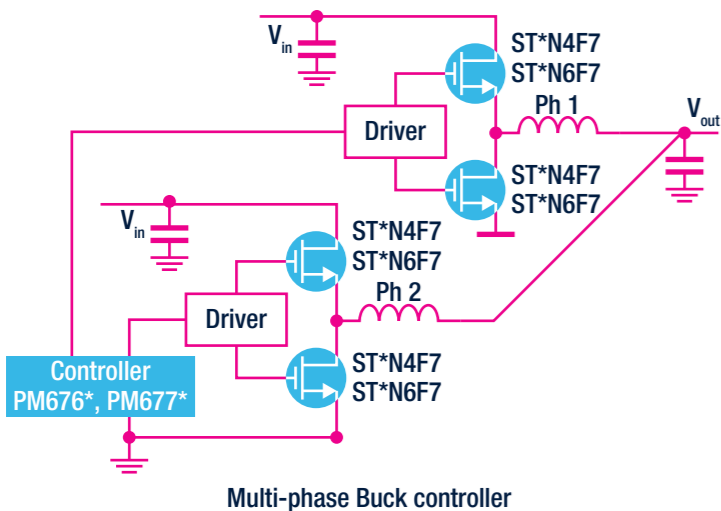
Typical single phase discrete configuration: up to 18 Vin, high output current

Single-phase buck controller

Main application boards and reference designs

STEVAL-L7983ADJ
Synch. buck up to 60 Vin,
12 Vout - 0.3 A Iout

STEVAL-A6986IV3
Automotive-grade 5 W
isobuck-boost up to 28 Vin,
selectable output voltage
pairs: 18 V / -5v or 15 V / -8V

STEVAL-A6983CV1/NV1
Automotive-grade synch. buck
up to 38 Vin
5 Vout - 3 A Iout

STEVAL-L3751V12
75 V 15 A DC-DC converter
buck regulator

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

ST product offering for switching converters (DC-DC)

Legend: ——— Asynchronous ——— Synchronous Automotive ——— Synchronous controller

Note: *for USB PD, up to 60 W output power (20 V, 3 A)

Buck for post-regulation (<24 V)

Legend: ——— Asynchronous ——— Synchronous Automotive ——— Synchronous controller

42

43
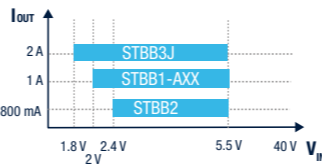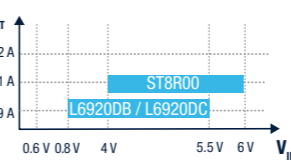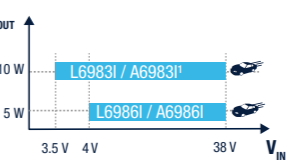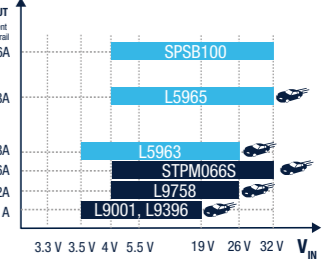
Typical 48 Vin, up to 65 W Pout, synchronous flyback configuration

Flyback Converter

48 V Input → Input Filter → Output Filter → Load

PWM peak current mode controller — PM8804

Active Clamp Snubber

N-channel Mosfet
ST*N4F7
ST*N4F8
ST*N6F7

SRK1000

VCC

Synchronous Rectification

Adjustable shunt Voltage Reference

Feedback

Feedback Circuit (TS431AILT)

Optocoupler
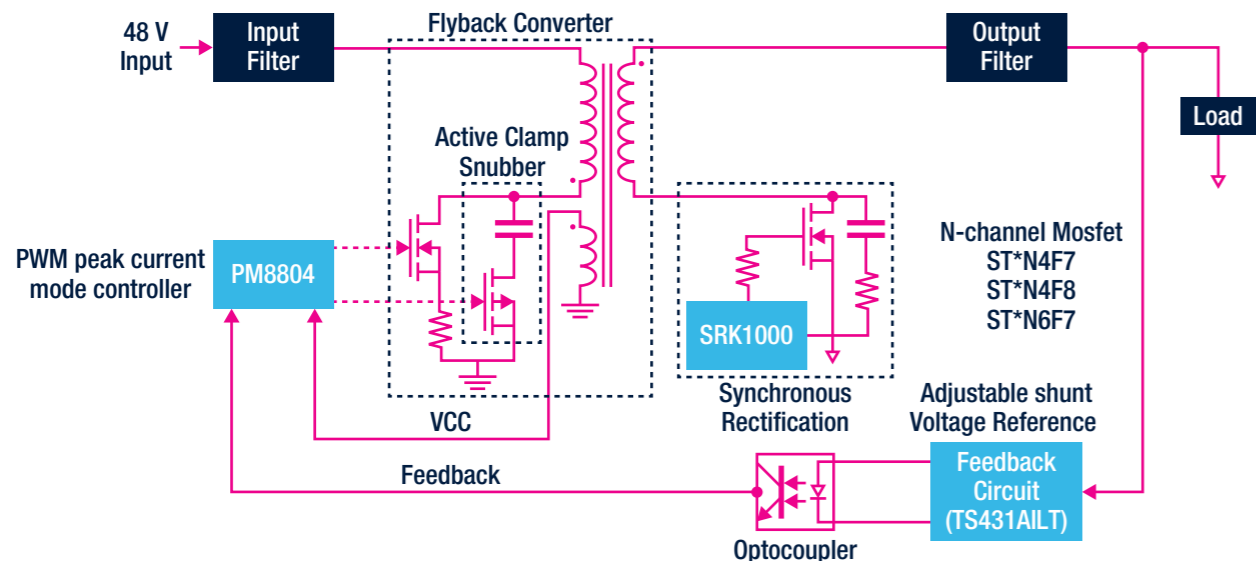
Typical 48 Vin, > 65 W Pout, active clamp forward configuration

Forward Converter

48 V Input → Input Filter → Synchronous Rectification → Output Filter → Load

PWM peak current mode controller — PM8804

Active Clamp Reset

N-channel Mosfet
ST*N4F7
ST*N4F8
ST*N6F7

VCC

Voltage Reference

Feedback

Feedback Circuit (TS431AILT)

Optocoupler

Main evaluation boards

STEVAL-ISA203V1
- Input voltage range: 42 - 56 V DC
- Switching frequency - 250 kHz
- Output:
- Power - 60 W
- Voltage - 12 V DC
- Current - 5 A
- Peak efficiency > 94%

STEVAL-ISA204V1
- Input voltage range: 42 - 56 V DC
- Switching frequency - 250 kHz
- Output:
- Power - 100 W
- Voltage - 5 V DC
- Current - up to 20 A
- Peak efficiency > 94%

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Medical power supply

The mission critical nature of medical devices demands high quality, reliable, and safe products. Our goal is to consistently deliver products that meet this criteria and help our customers meet this goal. Medical power supplies are a crucial part of the equipment, usually you with open frame, enclosed, fanless, and configurable models, as well as wall-mount adapters and DC-DC modules. Often, the backup battery is part of the power supply to guarantee continuity of operation when the main supply is interrupted.

Typical block diagram of a medical power supply for artificial ventilators

Current Sensing → Signal Conditioning → MCU

Motor Pump — M

Motor Power (DC) 12 V/24 V

Sensor Stage
Motion Sensor, Temperature Sensor, Pressure Sensor, Humidity Sensor, Flow Sensor

Monolithic or Integrated Motor Drivers
Power Switch, MOS/IGBT Drivers, Control Logic

Water Container
Heater
Power MOSFET
Optional

LCD Protection, Touchscreen Protection, LCD, Touchscreen, Audio Amplifier, Speaker — User Interface

Wireless Connectivity

Protection → SSD/USB Mass Storage

Generic Power Supply Section

12 V/24 V

Main AC ~ 110/230 V

PFC
LLC
Isolated Power Supply

Protections
SMA6J12A
SMA6J24A
eFuse
STPW12
STEF12S
STEF01
STELPD01

Battery Charger
Battery Monitoring
Battery
Optional
LED5000
L9961, LPS22HH TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSU*, ADC1283, TSC1641

Digital Power (1.8 V/3.3 V/5 V)

LDO
DC/DC
Digital Power Supply
Protections

Protections:
TCPP02-M18, ECMF02-2AMX6, ECMF4-2450A60N10, USBLC6-2SC6, ESDA25P35-1U1M, ESDZL5-1F4

LDO:
LD56100, LD59150, LD39200, LD56050, LD57100, LDLN050, LD39100, LD49100, LD56020

DC/DC converters:
L7983, L6983, ST1S31

Power MOSFETs:
SGT*65AL, ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9, ST*N65DM6, ST*N60DM6, ST*N65DM2, ST*N60DM2

Protections:
SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T

Controllers:
L6563*, L4984D, L4985, L4986
Power MOSFETs:
SGT*65AL, ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9, ST*N55M5, ST*N65M5, ST*N60M2, ST*N65M2
Diodes:
STTH1L06, STPSC2H065, STTH5R06DJF
Protections:
SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T

Controllers:
L6699, STCMB1, STNRG011, STNRG011A, SRK2001A
Gate Drivers:
L6491, STGAP2D
Microcontrollers:
STM32F334, STM32G474
Diodes:
STPS60170C, STPS10150C, STTH3003, FERD40L60C, FERD40H100S

Main application boards and reference designs

EVL6564-100W
100 W transition-mode PFC pre-regulator

EVLSTNRG011-150 EVL011A150ADP
12 V - 150 W power supply based on TM PFC and HB LLC digital combo controller

STEVAL-L7983ADJ
12 V/0.3 A step down DC-DC converter (VIN = 12 to 60 V)

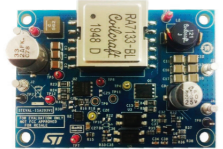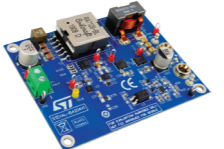Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number
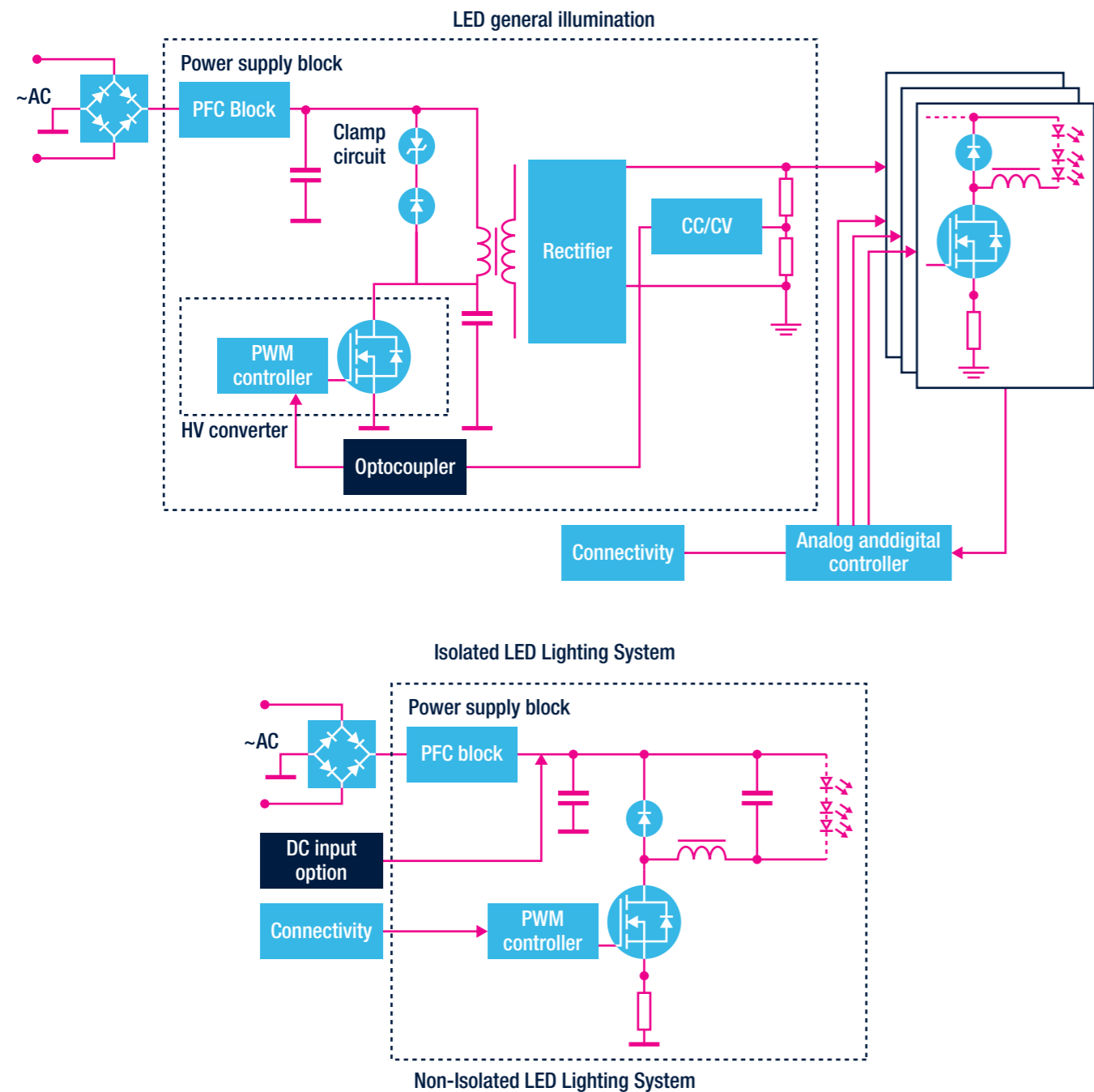
LED LIGHTING AND CONTROLS

LED general illumination

LED lamps and bulbs can have a number of different form-factors, depending on the specific use, size, and dimensions of the application, including retrofit bulbs, high-bay lights, low-bay lights and emergency lights. Driving a string of LEDs involves AC-DC and DC-DC conversion designed using non-isolated, isolated, single stage or multi-stage topologies, which must ensure high efficiency and reliability at a competitive cost point.

Modern applications include a range of connectivity features to implement remote monitoring and control, making LED lighting a pillar of smart home, smart building and smart city environments. ST portfolio includes a variety of RF transceivers, wireless MCUs, network processor ICs and fully certified modules for key wireless connectivity technologies. Our embedded software for BLE Mesh enables mesh networking of connected smart lighting end products.

For the LED driving stage, we have a range of pulse-width modulation (PWM) and power factor correction (PFC) controllers, power MOSFETs and diodes, as well as a comprehensive set of hardware evaluation and development tools, including eDesignSuite SW design tool to help developers design high-efficiency LED lighting solutions.

**Typical block diagram**

LED general illumination

Isolated LED Lighting System

Non-Isolated LED Lighting System

ST product offering for LED general illumination

	Controllers	Power MOSFETs	Diodes	MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers
PFC Block	TM analog controllers L6562*, L6563*, L6564* CCM analog controllers L4985, L4986, L4981*, L4984D MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STLUX, STNRG388A	600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 800 V MDmesh K6 ST*80*K6 800 V to 1200 V MDmesh K5 ST*80K5, ST*9*K5, ST*105K5, ST*120K5 650 V SiC MOSFETs SCT**65G3AG, SCT*N65G2 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL	600 V Ultrafast for TM STTH*L06, STTH*06, STTH15AC06* 600 V Ultrafast for CCM STTH*R06, STTH*T06 SiC diodes STPSC*065	Single LS gate drivers PM88*1 Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834

	Controllers and converters	Power MOSFETs	Diodes and discretes	Voltage reference, CC/CV Ctrl
Isolation stage	Offline LED drivers HVLED101, HVLED001A/B, HVLED007, HVLED8* HV converters VIPer0P, VIPer*1, VIPer*6, VIPer122, VIPer222, VIPer*5, VIPer*7, VIPer*8 LLC analog controllers L6599*, L6699 PFC and LLC/LCC Combo controllers STCMB1, STNRG011, STNRG011A, STNRG012 MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STM8S, STLUX, STNRG388A SR analog controllers SRK1000, SRK1001, SRK1004 for flyback SRK2000A, SRK2001, SRK2001A for LLC	600 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 950 V MDmesh DK5 ST*95DK5 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6, 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 800 V MDmesh K6 ST*80*K6 800 V to 950 V MDmesh K5 ST*80K5, ST*9*K5 60 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8 **Integrated Smart GaNs** 600 V MASTERGAN*	Clamping diodes for flyback 600 V to 1000 V Ultrafast STTH*06, STTH*08, STTH*10 100 V Trench Schottky STPST*100 Output diodes for flyback Schottky, FERD, Ultrafast STPS*, FERD*, STTH* Output diodes for LLC/LCC Schottky, FERD STPS* FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FERD*100 MOSFET protection for flyback SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series SCR protection switch TNx015H-6"	Voltage reference T*431, T*432 Voltage and current Ctrl TSM*, SEA05* **Signal conditioning** TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV* **MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers** HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834

Multiple strings management	Offline LED drivers HVLED002 MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F334, STM32G4, STM8S, STLUX, STNRG388A	650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL STripFET F7 ST*N4F7, ST*N6F7, ST*N10F7	Schottky diodes STPS* FERD diodes FERD* ≥ 200 V Ultrafast diodes STTH* **DC-DC LED drivers** LED5000, LED6000, ST1CC40, LED2000, LED2001	HV HB gate drivers L649*, L6395 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1 Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834

	Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE, BLE MESH)		2.4 GHz Multi Standard (ZigBee, Thread, 802.15.4)		Sub-1 GHz	Cellular
Wireless connectivity	Bluetooth LE 5.3 BlueNRG-1, BlueNRG-2 BlueNRG-LP, BlueNRG-LPS BLE network processor BlueNRG-2N Baluns BALF-NRG-0*D3 Dual core MCUs BLE 5.4 STM32WB10/15 STM32WB05 STM32WB06/7/9 IPD (Integrated passive device) MLPF-WB55-01E3, MLPF-WB55-02E3, MLPF-WB-01E3, MLPF-WB-01D3, MLPF-WB-02D3	BlueNRG modules BlueNRG-M0 BlueNRG-M2 STM32 wireless module STM32WB5MMG, STM32WB1MM	2.4 GHz application processors: Dual core: STM32WB Single core: STM32WBA5	STM32 wireless module STM32WB5MMG, STM32WB1MM	Sub-1GHz wireless MCU STM32WL33/54/55/E4/E5 Sub-1GHz wireless module STM32WL5M Sub-1GHz transceivers S2-LP, SPIRIT1 Baluns BALF-SPI-0*D3, BALF-SPI2-0*D3, BALFHB-WL-0xD3, BALFLB-WL-0xD3	NB-IoT & GNSS ST87M01 Secure MCU STSAFE-A110, STSAFE-A120 eSIM ST4SIM

Main application boards

EVLHV101PSR50W
EVLHV101SSR50W
50 W converter based on quasi resonant HPF flyback controller with primary side/secondary side regulation

EVLHVLED007W35F
35 W LED driver with very low THD, based on transition mode flyback converter (CVout)

EVAL-PSR01B-35W
EVAL-SSR01B-35W
35 W LED driver with very high efficiency based on QR flyback converter with PSR (CVout) /SSR (CC/CV)

EVAL-IBD002-35W
35 W inverse buck with LED current control and with Analog/PWM dimming

STEVAL-LLL012V1
Smart LED driver with high power factor using BLE Mesh network for indoor lighting

STEVAL-ILL078V1
1A, up to 60 V Vin, buck LED driver with digital dimming

LED street lighting

Street lighting installations have evolved from basic energy-hungry illumination spots to central devices enabling a set of services, such as presence and traffic-level monitoring and incident-detection surveillance, while optimizing illumination levels to specific road and weather conditions to support administrations in transforming cities in smart cities.

We have a broad range of wired and wireless connectivity, power management, and LED driving solutions. A range of high-performance and low-power STM32 microcontrollers, together with presence, proximity, camera, and environmental sensors, as well as MEMS microphones, enable design of advanced street lighting systems.

Typical block diagram

LED Street Lighting
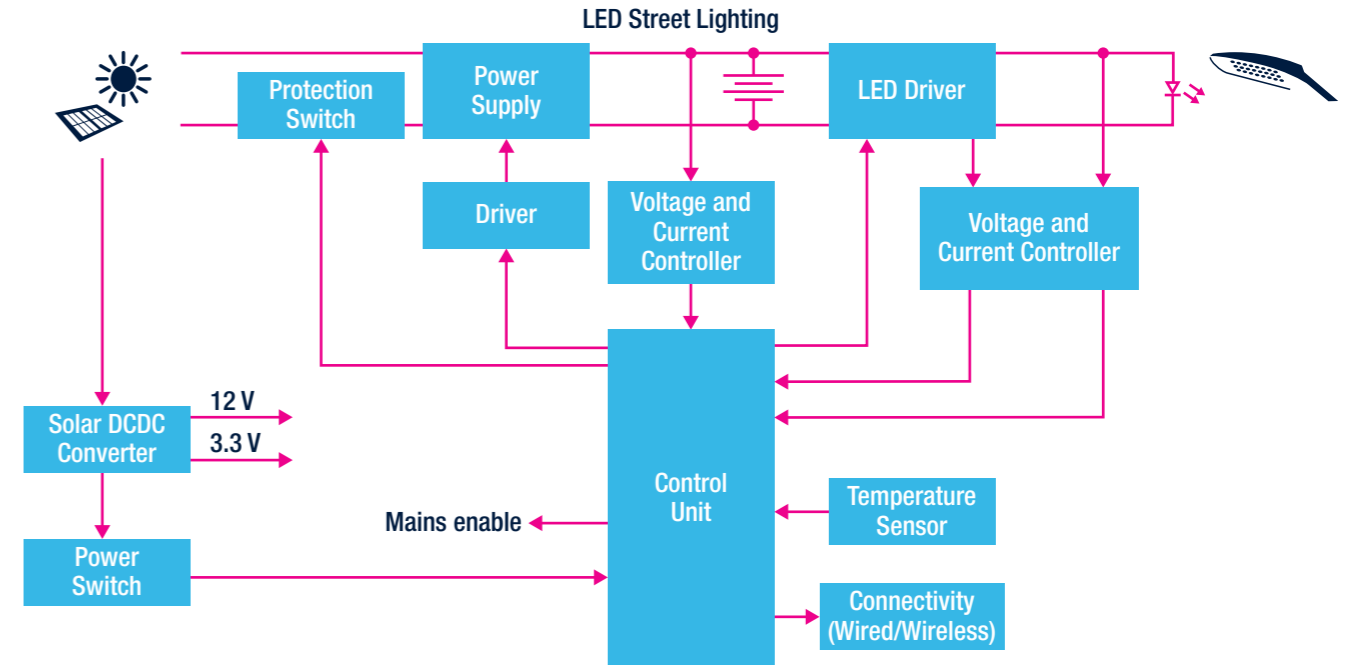
Main application boards

EVLMG4-500WIBUCK
High power inverse buck for dimmable LED application with GaN

STEVAL-LLL004V1
75 W AC-DC digitally controlled non isolated constant current LED driver

EVL80WLED-STCH03
80 W -1 A primary side current loop control LED driver based on QR flyback converter

EVL150W-HVSL
150 V - 1 A LED driver featuring TM PFC and LCC resonant converter with analog combo controller

EVL6699-HVSL
150 V - 1 A LED driver featuring TM PFC and LCC resonant converter with L6699

STEVAL-LLL009V1
300 W very high AC input voltage LED driver with digital power control

ST product offering for LED street lighting

Power supply

	Controllers	Power MOSFETs	Diodes and protections	MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers
Power supply	TM PFC analog controllers L6562*, L6563*, L6564* CCM PFC analog controllers L4985, L4986, L4981*, L4984D Offline LED drivers HVLED101, HVLED001B, HVLED001A, HVLED007 PFC and LLC/LCC Combo controllers STCMB1, STNRG011, STNRG011A, STNRG012 LLC/LCC controllers L6599A*, L6699 MCUs and digital controllers STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STLUX, STNRG388A SR analog controllers SRK1000, SRK1001, SRK1004 for flyback SRK2000A, SRK2001, SRK2001A for LLC	600 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 600 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2, ST*60M2-EP 800 V MDmesh K6 ST*80*K6 950 V MDmesh DK5 ST*95DK5 800 V to 1050 V MDmesh K5 ST*80K5, ST*9*K5, ST*105K5 650 V SiC MOSFETs SCT**65G3AG, SCT*N65G2 650 V Power GaN SGT*65AL 60 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8 **GaN power ICs** Integrated Smart GaNs 600 V MASTERGAN*	600 V Ultrafast for TM PFC STTH*L06, STTH*06, STTH15AC06* 600 V Ultrafast for CCM PFC STTH*R06, STTH*T06 SiC diodes STPSC*065 Output diodes for flyback Schottky, FERD, Ultrafast STPS*, FERD*, STTH* Clamping diodes for flyback 600 V to 1000 V Ultrafast STTH*06, STTH*08, STTH*10 Output diodes for LLC/LCC Schottky, FERD STPS*, FERD*45, FERD*50, FERD*60, FERD*100 MOSFET protection for flyback SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T series SCR protection switch TNx015H-6	HV HB gate drivers for GaNs STDRIVEG600 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1 Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* **Voltage reference, CC/CV Ctrl** Voltage reference T*431, T*432 Voltage and current Ctrl TSM*, SEA05* **Signal conditioning** TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV*

LED driver

	Controllers	DC-DC Buck LED drivers	DC-DC boost LED drivers	LED array drivers
LED driver	Offline LED drivers HVLED002	LED5000, LED6000, ST1CC40, LED2000, LED2001	LED6001, LED7707, LED7708	STP04/08/16/24, STCS*, LED8102S

Sensing, processing, control, LED bypass

	Temperature sensors	Control unit	Protection switch	Diodes and discretes
Sensing, processing, control, LED bypass	STLM20 STTS751 LM135Z	MCUs STM32F0, STM32G0	60 V-100 V STripFET F7 ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7	LBP01

Connectivity

	Wired - power Line communication	Wireless - Sub-1 GHz	Wireless - Sigfox	Wireless - LoRa	Cellular
Connectivity	Power Line transceivers ST7580, ST8500	Sub-1GHz wireless MCU STM32WL33/54/55/E4/E5 Sub-1GHz wireless module STM32WL5M Sub-1GHz transceivers S2-LP, SPIRIT1 Balun BALF-SPI-0*D3, BALF-SPI2-0*D3, BALFHB-WL-0xD3, BALFLB-WL-0xD3	Sub-1GHz wireless MCU STM32WL Sub-1GHz transceivers S2-LP Baluns BALF-SPI2-01D3, BALFHB-WL-0xD3, BALFLB-WL-0xD3 Secure MCUs STSAFE-A110 STSAFE-A120	LoRa wireless MCU STM32WL LoRa wireless module STM32WL5M Embedded software I-CUBE-LRWAN Secure MCUs STSAFE-A100	NB-IoT & GNSS ST87M01 Secure MCU STSAFE-A110 STSAFE-A120 eSIM ST4SIM

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

LED POE lighting

Power over Ethernet (PoE) is a widely adopted technology used to supply a powered device (PD) over an RJ-45 cable while carrying data. Described in the IEEE 802.3 standard and its enhancements including IEEE 802.3bt, IEEE 802.3at and IEEE 802.3af, this technology is becoming attractive for LED lighting.

We have a range of products providing a complete interface with all the functions required by the communication standard, including detection and classification, protection features such as under-voltage lockout (UVLO) and in-rush current limitation, as well as the control of hot-swap power MOSFETs that can greatly simplify the development of IEEE 802.3 compliant solutions for powered devices (PD). We also have high-efficiency and optimized DC-DC conversion solutions for supplying LEDs.

Typical block diagram
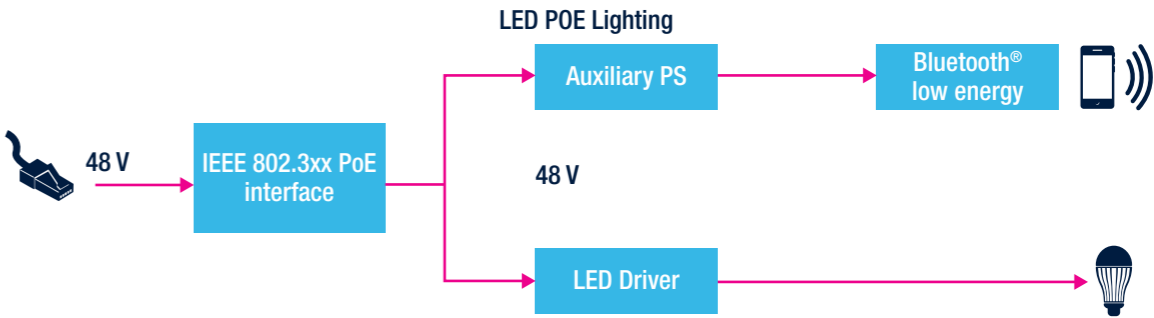
ST product offering for LED PoE lighting

PoE interface	Protections	Auxiliary power supply	LED driver		Bluetooth LE
IEEE 802.3bt PM8805 IEEE 802.3at PM8803 IEEE 802.3af PM8800A	TVS for power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM15T	Buck Converter L7983 L7987L	Buck LED6000, LED5000 Inverse Buck HVLED002	60 V-100 V STripFET F7/F8 ST*N6F7, ST*N8F7, ST*N10F7, ST*N10F8 Schottky diodes STPS*	Bluetooth Low Energy SoC, wireless MCUs, modules BlueNRG-*, STM32WB*

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

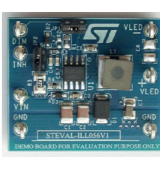### Main application boards

STEVAL-POEL45W1
45 W PoE powered LED lighting with BLE control

STEVAL-ILL078V1
1 A, up to 60 V Vin, buck LED driver board based on the LED6000

STEVAL-ILL056V1
3 A Buck LED driver board based on the LED5000

Lighting controls

Lighting controls have evolved from simple triac dimmers to more sophisticated architectures, including light sensors, digital and PWM dimmers, DALI network-based systems, and wireless programming solutions.

ST long-term partnerships with major lighting suppliers combined with our leadership in discrete and integrated power devices enable us to offer high efficiency and cost-optimized solutions for all types of lighting applications and their control, both wired (e.g. powerline) or wireless (RF), for industrial, residential, commercial, and architectural lighting applications.

DALI lighting solution

Digital addressable lighting interface (DALI) is a trademark for a network-based technology used to effectively control lighting in building automation. Originally defined in IEC 60929 standards, it has been updated for IEC 62386, which includes LED device types.

We provide a range of analog and digital controllers, including the STLUX family and the STM32 microcontrollers to implement the AC-DC and DC-DC power converter and run the DALI protocol.

**Typical block diagram for DALI lighting system**

DALI Lighting Solution
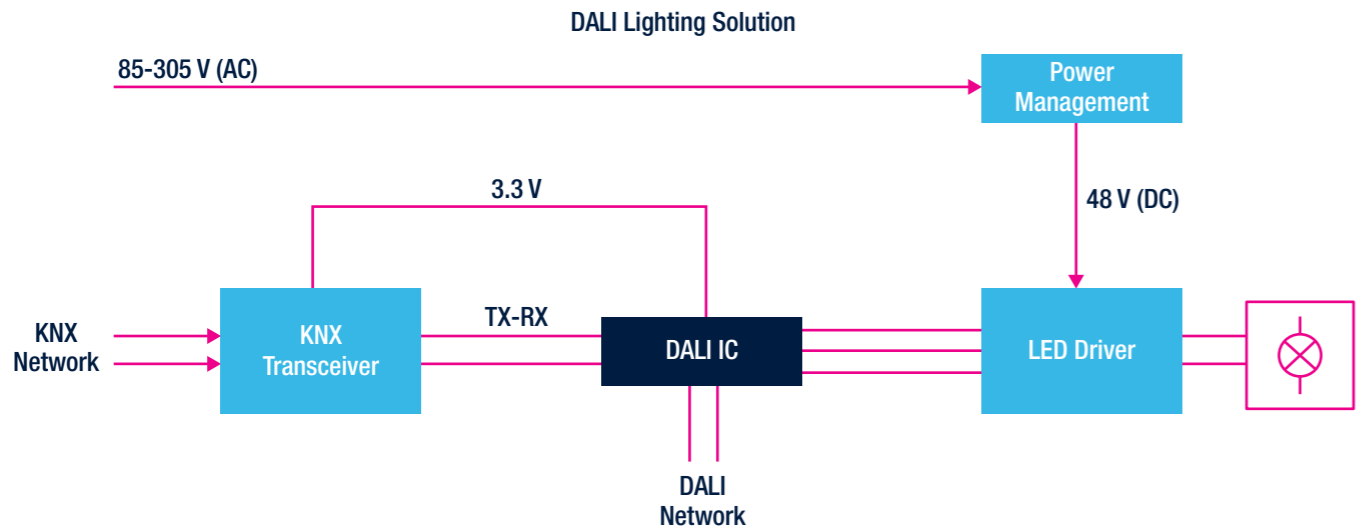
ST product offering for lighting controls

LED driver		Power management	KNX transceiver
Digital controllers STLUX Development tools STSW-STLUXLIB02, STSW-STLUXSMED02	MCUs STM32F1, STM32L1, STM8 Embedded software STSW-DALI002, STSW-DALI001, STSW-STM8025	Refer to LED General illumination section	TVS protection on KNX bus SMAJ40CA-TR
			STKNX

Main application boards
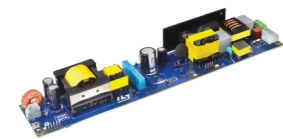
STEVAL-ILL066V2
100 W LED street lighting evaluation board with DALI2.0 communication interface using the STLUX385A digital controller
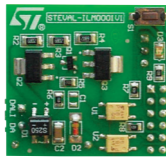
STEVAL-ILM001V1
Plug-in hardware module for the STM8S-DISCOVERY interface for DALI communication

EVALKITSTKNX
Miniature transceiver STKNX evaluation and development kit

LED wireless programming

Today's smart LED bulbs let users control features including brightness and color. These properties are controlled through the driver and can be programmed and modified at any time during manufacturing, distribution, installation, or maintenance.

The use of NFC technology enables wireless programming using a smartphone, tablet, or portable RFID/NFC reader, without having to power up the LED driver and brings enhanced flexibility and energy savings in addition to reducing development time and cost.

STMicroelectronics offers optimized and complete LED driver programming solutions with its comprehensive NFC portfolio, fully addressing the lighting market and featuring all the functions needed for wireless LED programming.

Typical block diagram of LED wireless programming
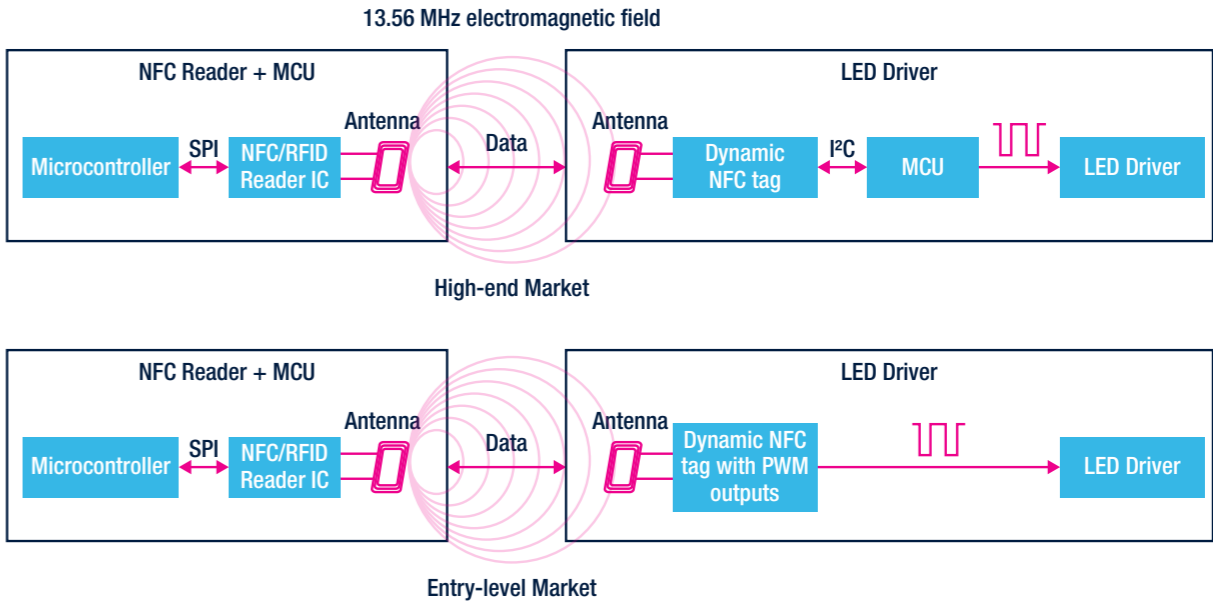
ST product offering for LED wireless programming

	NFC/RFID reader IC	Protections	Microcontrollers	
NFC reader + MCU	ST25R		STM8S STM32F0. STM32G0	
	Dynamic NFC Tag		**MCUs and digital controllers**	**LED driver**
LED driver for high-end market	ST25DV-I²C series	Antenna protection Reader: ESDZV18-1BF4 Tag: USBULC6-2M6	STM8S STM32F0, STM32G0 STM32F3, STM32F334, STM32G4 STLUX	HVLED101, HVLED001*, HVLED002 LED600*, LED5000, LED2000 STP04/08/16/24
	Dynamic NFC Tag with PWM output			**LED driver**
LED driver for entry-level market	ST25DV-PWM series			HVLED101, HVLED001*, HVLED002 LED600*, LED5000, LED2000 STP04/08/16/24, LED12/16/24*, LED8102S

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Main application boards
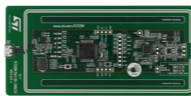
ST25R3911B-DISCO
Discovery kit for ST25R3911B high performance HF reader/NFC

ST25DV-PWM-eSET
Discovery kit for the ST25DV-PWM NFC/RFID tag IC

ST25DV64KC-DISCO
Discovery kit for the ST25DV64KC dynamic NFC/RFID tag

WEARABLE DEVICES - POWER MANAGEMENT

Wearable devices, by their very nature, must be compact and comfortable for the user. They need to deliver precise information about user state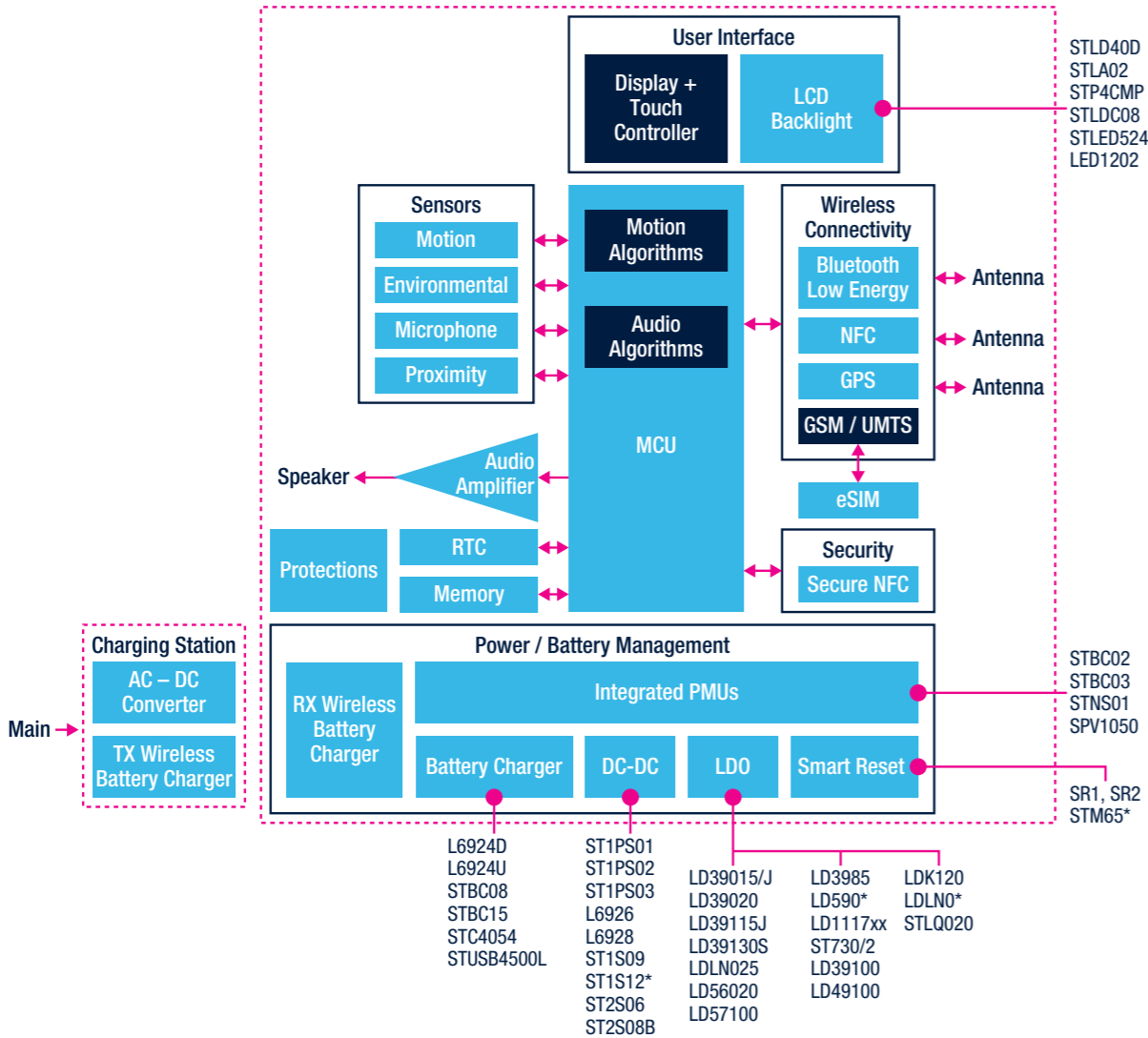s and conditions, have low power consumption, and the right level of performance to make them convenient and easy to use. ST products for wearable devices are designed to meet the needs of the most demanding systems with a portfolio covering smart watches, fitness trackers, heart-rate monitors, sports equipment, and a variety of other wearable devices. Our portfolio includes digital processing, sensors, connectivity, security, and power management solutions that can make the difference in a challenging and competitive market.

Specifically for power management, ST provides a range of solutions to allow very small form factor with outstanding efficiency performance and longer battery life.

Typical block diagram of a smart watch

STLD40D
STLA02
STP4CMP
STLDC08
STLED524
LED1202

STBC02
STBC03
STNS01
SPV1050

SR1, SR2
STM65*

L6924D
L6924U
STBC08
STBC15
STC4054
STUSB4500L

ST1PS01
ST1PS02
ST1PS03
L6926
L6928
ST1S09
ST1S12*
ST2S06
ST2S08B

LD39015/J
LD39020
LD39115J
LD39130S
LDLN025
LD56020
LD57100

LD3985
LD590*
LD1117xx
ST730/2
LD39100
LD49100

LDK120
LDLN0*
STLQ020

Main application boards and reference designs

STEVAL-1PS01AJR/DJR/EJR
Evaluation board based on the ST1PS01 400 mA nano-quiescent synchronous step-down converter with digital voltage selection

STEVAL-1PS02B
Evaluation board based on the ST1PS2 400 mA nano-quiescent synchronous step-down converter with digital voltage selection and AUX switch

STEVAL-1PS03A
Evaluation board based on ST1PS03AQTR 400 mA nano-quiescent synchronous step-down converter with load switch

STEVAL-QUADV01
Evaluation board based on the stepdown regulators L6981, L7983, ST1PS03, and the ST730 LDO

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

MAJOR HOME APPLIANCES

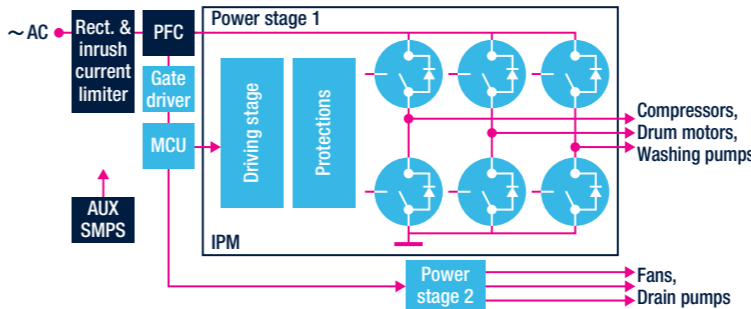### Refrigeration, washing, drying, and miscellaneous equipment

The white goods market requires low-cost and high-energy-efficiency solutions. The refrigeration, washing, drying, and miscellaneous (air conditioner, water heater) equipment are some of the major home appliance applications that ST is able to satisfy with various power products and high-performance STM32 microcontrollers, along with complementary gate drivers (L638* and L649*). High-efficiency PFC is guaranteed using our SiC diodes (STPSC*), new high-voltage MDmesh MOSFETs, or field stop trench-gate IGBTs. To reduce the 3-phase inverter design effort, ST offers the SLLIMM family (small low-loss intelligent molded module) of highly-integrated, high-efficiency intelligent power modules (IPM) integrating the power stage (both on IGBT and MOSFET discretes), driving network, and protections. Another approach for designing a 3-phase inverter is based on the use of six discrete IGBTs/MOSFETs with the new STDRIVE601 3-phase gate drivers. High robustness against inrush current is ensured by new SCRs in the front-end stage. The STPW programmable electronic power breaker family provides a convenient and integrated solution for quickly and safely disconnecting a faulty load from a 12 V bus.

ST product offering for refrigeration, washing, drying, and miscellaneous equipment

	SCRs and TRIACs	Diodes		LED drivers		HV converters
Rect. and inrush current limiter	High Temp. SCR TN*015H-6, TN*015H-8, TN*050H-12W, TN1605H-8x High temperature T-Series and 8H-Triacs Txx35T-8 and Txx35H-8	Bridge rectifier diodes STBR*08, STBR*12	**User Interface**	LED array drivers STP04/08/16/24 LED12/16/24* STLED3165S STLED524 STCS*, LED8102S	**AUX SMPS**	VIPerPlus

	MCUs and digital controllers	IGBTs	Diodes	Op-amp V/I sensing	Power MOSFETs	Power breakers
PFC	MCUs STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F103, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STM32F4 Digital controllers STNRG388A	600 V V series STG*V60 650 V HB series STG*H(P)65(D)FB 650 V HB2 series STG*H(P)65(D)FB2	STTH*AC06 STTH*R06 STPSC*065 DLF	Precision Op Amps (<50 MHz) TSZ*, TSV7*, TSB*, TSX*, TSU*, TSV* **MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers** Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1	600 V-650 V MDmesh M9 ST*60N*M9, ST*65N*M9 600 V-650 V MDmesh M6 ST*60M6, ST*65M6 600 V-650 V MDmesh M2 ST*60M2, ST*65M2 650 V MDmesh M5 ST*65M5 650 V SiC MOSFETs SCT**65G3AG, SCT*N65G2	STPW12 **Protections** TVS for power rail SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, SMC30J, SMC50J series

	MCUs	IGBTs	IPM	MOSFET and IGBT gate drivers	Power MOSFETs	Post regulation
3Ph Inverter Compressor, Drum motor, Fan, Pumps	STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F103, STM32F301, STM32F334, STM32G4, STM32F4	600 V H series STG*H60DF 650 V M series STG*M65DF2 **AC switches and triacs** ACST*	IPM for compressor and drum motor STGIPQ*60T-H STIPQ*M60T-H STGIF*CH60(T)S-L(E) STGIB*CH60(T)S-L(E) STGIB*M60(T)S-L(E) STIB*60DM2T-L IPM for fan and pumps STIPNS*M50T-H STGIPNS*H60T-H STIPQ*M60 STGIPQ*60T-H	3-Phase HV gate driver STDRIVE601 HV HB gate drivers L638*, L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP* **Protections** TVS for power rail surge protection SMAJ, SM6T, SM15T, SMC30J, SMC50J series	600 V-650 V MDmesh DM9 ST*60N*DM9, ST*65N*DM9 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM6 ST*60DM6, ST*65DM6 600 V-650 V MDmesh DM2 ST*60DM2, ST*65DM2 650 V SiC MOSFETs SCT**65G3AG, SCT*N65G2	DC-DC converters L698*, L7985, L7986, ST1S4*, ST1S50 Low dropout (LDO) linear regulators LDF, LDFM, LDK220, LDK320, LDK715, LDL212

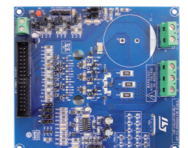Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Typical configuration

Main application boards

STEVAL-IHT008V1
1 kW, digital inrush current limiter based on Triac

STEVAL-IPM*
300 W to 3 kW power board based on SLLIMM™

Induction cooking

Induction cooking ranges must be efficient, safe, and provide friendly user interfaces. Resonant-switching topologies are typically used for the power converter in these appliances as they also help achieve lower levels of electro-magnetic interferences (EMI).

We have specifically developed trench gate field-stop IGBTs and diodes that, together with a selection of high-voltage gate drivers and high-performance STM32 microcontrollers, are ideal for high-efficiency converters. ST also offers environmental sensors and LED and LCD display drivers, touchscreen controllers, and proximity and sensors required for touch or touch-less user interfaces. The ST25R NFC reader portfolio will allow induction hubs to communicate with cookware to negotiate power transfer, making kitchen appliance, cordless.

ST product offering for induction cooking

	MCUs	IGBTs	Gate drivers	Sensors	NFC
Single-switch quasi-resonant (voltage resonance)	STM8 STM32G0 STM32F0 STM32F301	1250 V IH series STG*IH125DF 1350 V IH2 series STG*IH135DF2	Multiple LS gate drivers PM8834 Single LS gate drivers PM88*1	Environmental sensors temperature - STLM20 temperature - STTS751	ST25R3916, ST25R3918
	MCUs	**IGBTs**	**Gate drivers**	Motion sensors accelerometer - IIS3DHHC	**Connectivity**
HB series resonant (current resonance)	STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F303, STM32G4	600 V HB series STG*H60DLFB 650 V IH series STG*IH65DF	HV HB gate drivers L649* Isolated gate drivers STGAP*	Proximity sensors ToF - VL53L*, VL6180*	Bluetooth Low Energy SoC, wireless MCUs, modules BlueNRG-*, STM32WB*, STM32WBA5

|	MCUs	LED drivers		AC-DC	DC-DC	LDO	Power breakers
User interface (front panel)	STM8, STM32F0, STM32G0, STM32F4, STM32F7	LED array drivers STLED316S, STLED524, STP04/08/16/24, LED1642GW, LED8102S, LED12/16/24*	Power management	VIPerPlus	L698*, L7983, L7985, L7986, L7987*	LDF, LDFM, LDK220, LDK320, LDK715, LDL212, ST730, ST732, LDH40	STPW12

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Topology example
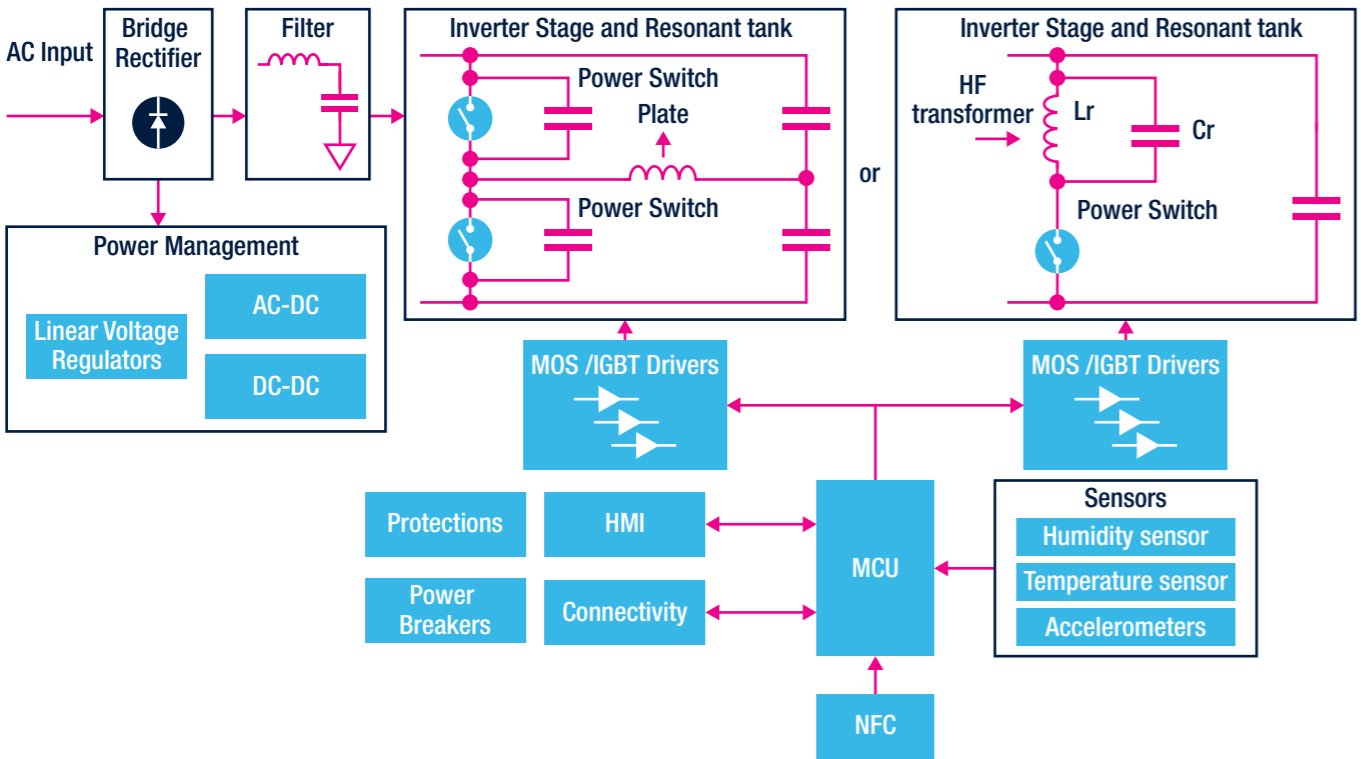
Software tools

Progress from power converter design to real prototyping with a powerful online tool
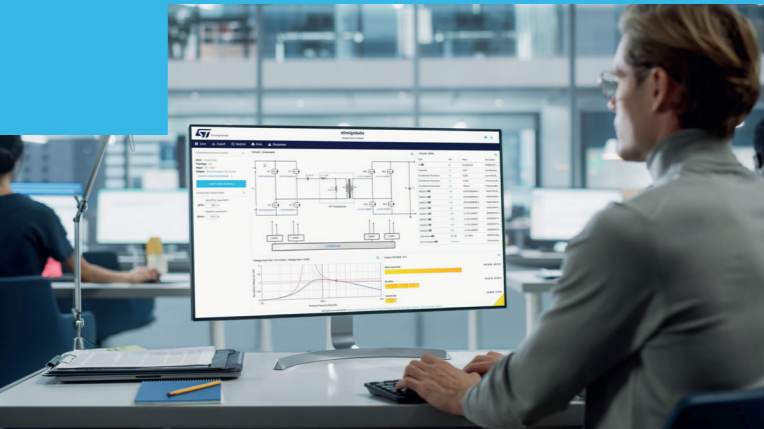
eDesignSuite - power management design center

eDesignSuite is a comprehensive and flexible suite of design aid utilities and engineering tools that streamlines development of winning solutions with a wide range of ST products meeting user application requirements. Explore the advanced features of our power management design center, an on-line design tool that smartly helps designers of power management systems and subsystems accelerating the engineering development process (select, evaluate, refine, and prototype) for a large and growing number of ICs and discrete devices in our broad portfolio. The software tool supports a variety of switching power converters in power supply, digital power, LED lighting, and battery charger applications, simplifying the design path from user specification to circuit analysis and customization. The main features of the tool are automatic proposal for complete solution or fully customizable design, fully annotated and interactive schematics, complete and interactive bill of materials, main current and voltage simulations, efficiency curves, Bode stability and power-loss data, and fully interactive transformer design.

POWER SUPPLY DESIGN TOOL
- SMPS design, by topology, by type, and by product
- PFC design with analog control
- Supports various PCB configurations

LED LIGHTING DESIGN TOOL
- Handles AC-DC and DC-DC design in common topologies
- Displays interactive and annotated schematic
- Provides current/voltage graphs, Bode plots, efficiency curves and power-loss data

DIGITAL POWER WORKBENCH
- Provides a step-by-step optimized design of power section and control loop
- Generates the STM32Cube embedded software package for custom applications and allows firmware project generation, compatible with multiple STM32 IDEs

POWER TREE DESIGNER
- Characterize each node in the tree
- Check for consistency
- Design each individual node

eDSim is a fast and powerful electrical simulation tool for SMPS and analog ICs integrated in the eDesignSuite tool. It features enhanced accuracy and higher convergence speed for SMPS, enabling a simulation time 10-50x faster than the classic analog SPICE simulators. Design your analog circuit using the eDesignSuite engine, display a preview with full annotated schematic and BOM, and then run the electrical simulation through eDSim to get fast and accurate simulations and reliable design validation, thus reducing the effort and risks related to hardware prototyping. With the eDSim tool, you can also create your schematic from scratch using ST models or simulate your SMPS and analog ICs from a list of predefined ST application schematics-test benches, that you can partially modify according to your needs.

Products

MasterGaN | STDRIVE

GALLIUM NITRIDE (GaN) POWER ICs and DISCRETE

Integrated smart GaNs - MASTERGAN

Gallium nitride (GaN) is revolutionizing the power engineering world by enabling higher speed, efficiency, and power density than ever before possible with silicon MOSFETs. Integrating GaN transistors and gate drivers, our advanced MASTERGAN system-in-package offer high efficiency due to their optimized gate drive layout, high power density, and increased switching frequency due to minimal parasitic effects, translating in a number of benefits for fast chargers, USB PD adapters, LED lighting drivers, TV power supplies, and server/telecom power designs.

KEY FEATURES AND BENEFITS
- QFN 9 x 9 x 1 mm package
- Embedded gate driver easily supplied by the integrated bootstrap diode
- Overtemperature protection
- Extended 3.3 to 15 V input range with hysteresis and pull-down
- Accurate internal timing match
- Interlocking function
- -40 to 125 °C operating temperature range
- High switching frequency >1 MHz
- No investment to learn GaN required
- Fast time-to-market

Part number	General description	Output current max (A) @25 °C	High side $R_{DS(on)}$ (mΩ)	Low side $R_{DS(on)}$ (mΩ)	Supported topologies
MASTERGAN1	High power density 600 V half-bridge high voltage driver with two 650 V enhancement mode GaN HEMT	10	150	150	Resonant, ACF, inverse buck
MASTERGAN2		6.5	225	150	ACF
MASTERGAN3		4	450	225	ACF
MASTERGAN4		6.5	225	225	Resonant, ACF, inverse buck
MASTERGAN5		4	450	450	Resonant, ACF
MASTERGAN1L		10	150	150	Resonant, ACF, inverse buck
MASTERGAN4L		6.5	225	225	Resonant, ACF, inverse buck

STGAP2GS and STDRIVEG600 GaN drivers

The GaN driver devices are galvanic isolated 1200 V single channel (STGA2GS) and 600 V half-bridge (STDRIVEG600) gate drivers for enhancement mode GaN FETs or N-channel power MOSFETs. These gate drivers allow designers to implement GaN performance advantages, enhance system robustness and reliability, and simplify design and bill-of-material requirements at the same time.

KEY FEATURES AND BENEFITS
- Highest robustness, efficiency, and integration
- Galvanic isolation 6 kVpk (STGAP2GS)
- Up to 20 V gate driver
- Voltage rail to 1200 V (STGAP2GS) 600 V (STDRIVEG600)
- 5.5 A / 6 A source/sink currents
- 2 A / 3 A source/sink currents (STGAP2GS)
- 45 ns short propagation delay
- Separate ON-OFF outputs for easier tuning
- 3.3 V / 5 V logic inputs
- UVLO on Vcc and VBOOT
- Thermal shutdown
- Interlocking function
- Shut-down pin
- Stand-by function (STGAP2GS)

Part number	General description	Package
STGAP2GS	Galvanic isolated 3 A single channel driver for Enhancement mode GaN FETs	SO-8W
STGAP2GSN		SO-8N
STDRIVEG600	High voltage and high-speed half-bridge gate driver for GaN transistors	SO-16N
STDRIVEG600TR		SO-16N
STDRIVEG600W		Wafer

MAIN APPLICATIONS
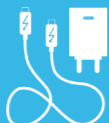
SMPS | USB PD Adapter | UPS | Solar | LED lighting

High-voltage GaN converters – VIPerGaN series

The high-voltage power converters series is enriched by the introduction of GaN HEMT (high-electron-mobility transistor) technology, in a small QFN5x6 package. The VIPerGaN series offers excellent design opportunities for compact and light fast chargers, adapters, and power supplies up to 100 W with a wide input range.

Part number	Package	R_{ON} @ 25C	Max GaN HEMT transient voltage	Max P_{OUT} @ 85-265 V_{AC}	Max P_{OUT} @ 185-265 V_{AC}
VIPERGAN50TR	QFN 5x6 with exposed pad	0.45 Ω	850 V	50 W	75 W
VIPERGAN65TR		0.26 Ω	850 V	65 W	85 W
VIPERGAN100TR		0.26 Ω	850 V	75 W*	100 W

*100 W with a PFC in the front-end

KEY FEATURES AND BENEFITS
- Quasi-resonant (QR) flyback controller
- 650 V E-mode power GaN transistor (850 V transient voltage)
- Minimal standby power consumptions
- Embedded sense FET
- Dynamic blanking time and adjustable valley synchronization delay
- Output OVP protection
- Input voltage feedforward compensation for mains independent OPP variation
- Brown-in and brown-out
- Input OVP protection
- Embedded thermal shutdown
- Frequency jitter for EMI suppression

MAIN APPLICATIONS

USB PD adapter | Air conditioning | TV power supply | Home appliances

PowerGaN

ST is expanding its STPOWER power transistor family with the PowerGaN G-HEMT (intrinsically normally-off devices). gallium nitride (GaN) is a wide-bandgap semiconductor material capable of supporting higher voltages than traditional silicon without compromising on-resistance and thus reducing conduction losses. Products developed in gallium nitride technology can be switched much more efficiently, resulting in significant switching loss reduction. These devices feature higher frequency operation with improved power density to allow the reduction of the size of passive components in power conversion applications.

KEY FEATURES AND BENEFITS
- Better figure-of-merit (RDS xQG) vs silicon technology
- Low capacitances
- Unbeatable recovery charge Qrr
- Vey low parasitic inductance package technology
- Reduced conduction losses
- Excellent efficiency in hard switching-–high frequency topologies
- Reduced power losses and passive device size

Part number	VDS	RDS(on) max	ID	Series
SGT65R65AL	650 V	65 mΩ	25 A	G-HEMT
SGT120R65AL	650 V	120 mΩ	15 A	G-HEMT

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Smart chargers and adapters | Server and telecom power | OBC | Energy generation and distribution | Led lighting

AC-DC CONVERSION ICs

ST-ONE all-in-one digital controller for USB-PD adapters

The **ST-ONE** family of digital controllers is a world-first for embedding everything you need to design a USB PD adapter in a single package.

It includes an ARM Cortex M0+ core, an offline programmable controller with synchronous rectification, and USB PD PHY. This system is specifically designed to control ZVS noncomplementary active clamp flyback converters to create high-power-density chargers and adapters with the USB PD interface. The primary side includes an active clamp flyback controller and corresponding HV startup, while the secondary side has a microcontroller and all the peripherals required to control conversion and USB PD communication. The two sides are connected through an embedded galvanically isolated dual communication channel. By using a novel noncomplementary control technique and specific power modes, the devices enable high efficiency and low no load power consumption.

The devices are delivered with preloaded firmware to handle the power conversion and the communication protocols for USB PD, including optional PPS and electronically marked cable management.
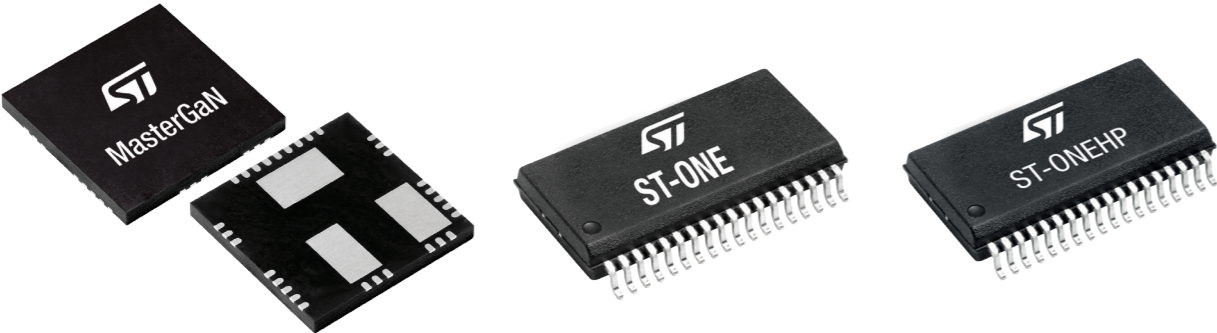
KEY FEATURES AND BENEFITS

- All-in-one digital controller for USB PD chargers up to 140 W
- ZVS active clamp flyback + synchronous rectification
- USB PD 3.1 PPS/EPR interface and integrated 24 V USB PD PHY

Part number	Description
ST-ONE	100 W single port USB-PD 3.1
ST-ONEMP	100 W dual / multi port USB-PD 3.1
ST-ONEHP	140 W single port USB-PD 3.1 EPR

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Tablet AC chargers   Smartphone AC chargers   Power adapter for laptops and desktops   Wall plug USB-C chargers

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

www.st.com/ac-dc-converters
www.st.com/pfc-controllers

High-voltage converters

ST **high-voltage AC-DC converters** combine an advanced pulse width modulation (PWM) controller with a high-voltage power MOSFET in a single package. This makes them ideally suited for offline switch mode power supplies (SMPS) with output power from a few watts to a few tens of watts.

The **VIPerPlus series** (VIPer0P, VIPer122, VIPer222, and VIPer*1, VIPer*5, VIPer*6, VIPer*7, VIPer*8 families) features an 800 V avalanche-rugged power MOSFET and leading-edge PWM controller and consumes less than 4 mW for VIPer0P, 10 mW for VIPer*1 and 30 mW in standby for the others. It also comes with the largest choice of protection schemes and supports different topologies.

The VIPer26K belongs to VIPer*6 family and integrates a 1050 V avalanche-rugged power MOSFET, suitable for cost effective 1-phase/3-phases smart meters, industrial systems, and lighting power supplies.

The Altair series has a built-in 800/900 V avalanche-rugged power MOSFET and a PWM controller specifically designed to work in constant-current/constant-voltage primary-side regulation (PSR-CC/CV). It offers opto-less implementation, thus significantly reducing component count.

1050 V	10 W	VIPer26K	**Very High Voltage SMPS** Embedded E/A for direct output regulation/fly-back or buck converter
900 V	7 W	Altair04	**Accurate Primary Side Regulation** Constant current/constant volatage
800 V	Up to 18 W	VIPer01-11-31	**Logic Level MOSFET - 5 V supply voltage** Embedded E/A, Very low standby consumption, 18 V DC start-up voltage
	6 W	VIPer0P	**Zero Power Mode** Smart standby management through buttons or MCU
	Up to 15 W	VIPer06-16-26	**Embedded E/A** Direct output regulation/settable current limit/fly-back or buck converter
		VIPer17-27-37	**Brown-out** Output OVP, current limit, fly-back with optocoupler
		VIPer28-38	**Peak Power** Output OVP, current limit, fly-back with optocoupler
		VIPer25-35	**Quasi Resonant** Output OVP, current limit, fly-back with optocoupler
730 V	Up to 8 W	VIPer122-222	**Embedded E/A, 730 V BV** Optimized for low power

VIPerPlus

Flyback
Primary side regulation

VIPer01-11-31	VIPer122-222
VIPer26K	VIPer06-16-26
Altair04-05	VIPer0P

Flyback
Secondary side regulation
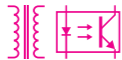
VIPer01-11-31	VIPer122-222	VIPer28-38
VIPer26K	VIPer06-16-26	VIPer25-35
VIPer27-37	VIPer0P	VIPer122-222

Buck Converter
Up to 600 mA Output Current

VIPer01-11-31	VIPer122-222
VIPer26K	VIPer06-16-26
	VIPer0P

### MAIN APPLICATIONS

PFC controllers

ST **power factor correction (PFC) controllers** operate in transition mode (TM, suitable for P ≤250 W) and continuous current mode (CCM, suitable for P >250 W), and are suitable for wide-range-mains operation.

These devices embed advanced protection features, which make the SMPS more robust and compact, requiring fewer external components. These features include output overvoltage, brown-out, feedback disconnection, and boost inductor saturation protection. The high-voltage start-up capability present in the L6564H and L6563H helps improve the SMPS standby efficiency in systems that do not include an auxiliary power supply.

TM PFC controllers
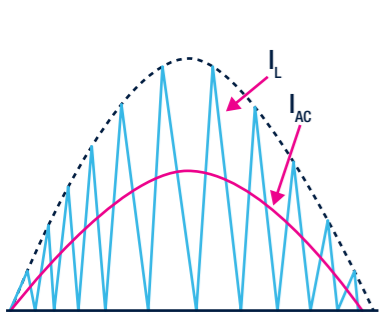
	Basic features	Advanced protections	Remote on/off control	Tracking boost function	Interface for cascaded converter
L6562A*	●				
L6564*	●	●		●	
L6563*	●	●	●	●	●

CCM PFC controllers
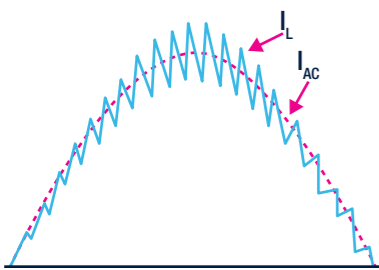
L4984D	Line-modulated, fixed-off-time (LM-FOT) control
L4981A	Fixed frequency, average-current mode
L4981B	Line modulated frequency, average-current mode
L4985A/B	Quasi-fixed frequency, peak-current mode
L4986A/B	Quasi-fixed frequency, peak-current mode, adjustable PGOOD

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Adapters and TVs
L6562A*, L6563*, L6564, L4985, L4986

Commercial and street lighting
L6562A*, L6563*, L6564*, L4985, L4986, L4981*, L4984D

Desktop PCs and Server
L4985, L4986, L4981*, L4984D

www.st.com/ac-dc-converters
www.st.com/pfc-controllers

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

PWM and resonant controllers

ST portfolio of advanced controllers includes a variety of **primary controllers** intended to fit high-performance applications. Very high efficiency is achieved with single-ended topologies at a fixed switching frequency or with quasi-resonant operation. The new STCH03 offline constant-current primary-side regulation controller (PSR-CC) guarantees very low power consumption at no load condition. For high-power, high-current applications, ST offers controllers for half-bridge resonant and asymmetrical half-bridge topologies. The STCMB1 combo controllers with high-voltage start-up, Xcap discharge circuit, and PFC and resonant driving stages, guarantee high performance and high integration with a smaller pinout.

Flyback controllers

STCH03
- Offline quasi-resonant controller in SO-8 package
- Constant-current primary-side regulation mode (PSR-CC) or constant-voltage regulation with optocoupler
- Advanced burst mode operation (< 10 mW consumption @ no load)
- UVP, autorestart/latched OVP and internal OTP
- 650 V HV start up

L6566*
- Offline fixed-frequency or quasi-resonant controllers
- Suited for SMPS with PFC front-end (A version)
- Suited for SMPS with 3-phase mains (BH version)
- 700 V start up (A/B version), 840 V start up (BH version)
- Brownout protection

L6565
- Offline quasi-resonant controller
- Constant power vs mains change
- Ultra-low start-up current

Analog combo controller (PFC+LLC/LCC)

STCMB1
- 800 V start-up voltage
- Embedded X-cap discharge circuit
- Transition Mode (TM) PFC control method
- Enhanced fixed on time TM PFC controller
- Self-adjusting dead-time and anticapacitive mode for LLC
- Time-shift control of resonant half-bridge

Asymmetrical half-bridge controller

L6591
- PFC interface
- Brown out
- 700 V start-up voltage

HB-LLC resonant controllers

	Basic features	Anti-capacitive protection	Self-adjusting dead-time	Soft burst mode	Smooth Start-up
L6699	●	●	●	●	●
L6599A*	●				

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Tablets and smartphones
L6565, L6566*, STCH03

Laptops
L6565, L6566*, STCH03, STCMB1

High-power adapters and TVs
L6565, L6566*; L6599A*, L6699, STCMB1

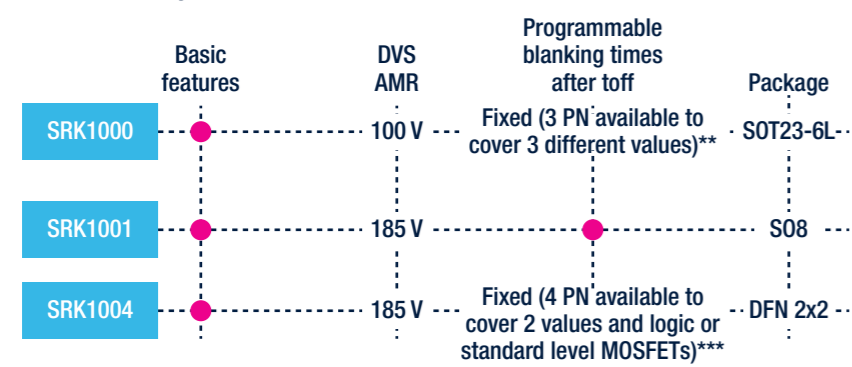**Desktop PCs, commercial, and street lighting**
L6599A*, L6699, STCMB1

www.st.com/ac-dc-converters
www.st.com/pwm-controllers
www.st.com/resonant-controllers

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number
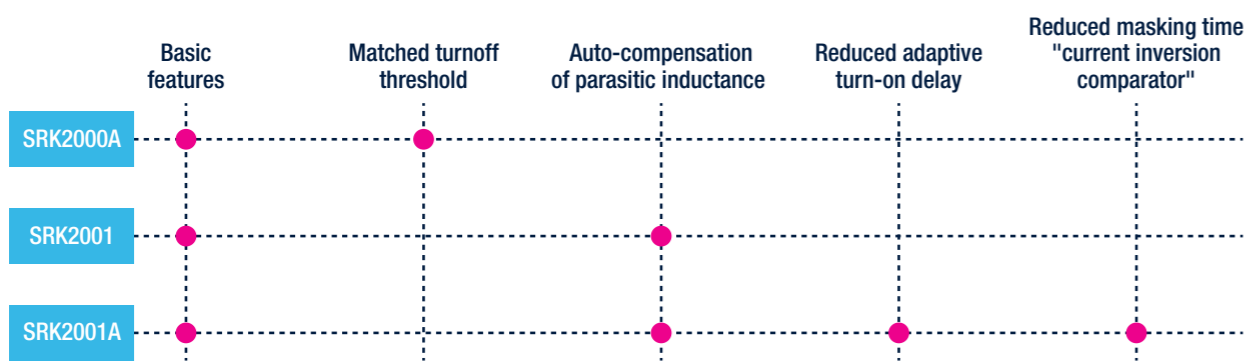
Synchronous rectification controllers

Synchronous rectifiers are used to drive power MOSFETs that replace the rectification diodes in the secondary side of SMPS, thus providing high efficiency especially in low-output-voltage, high-current power supplies.

The product portfolio supports the most common flyback and LLC resonant topologies. The main benefits include high efficiency, space saving, cost reduction, and high reliability.

SR controllers for flyback

	Basic features	DVS AMR	Programmable blanking times after toff	Package
SRK1000		100 V	Fixed (3 PN available to cover 3 different values)**	SOT23-6L
SRK1001		185 V		SO8
SRK1004		185 V	Fixed (4 PN available to cover 2 values and logic or standard level MOSFETs)***	DFN 2x2

**Three options available: SRK1000 (0.5 µs), SRK1000A (2 µs), SRK1000B (3 µs)

*** A and B for logic level MOSFETs or GANs, C and D for standard level MOSFETs
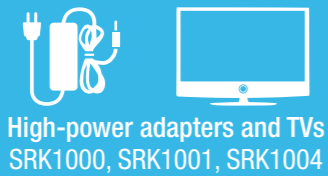A and C with turn off delay of 25ms, B and D with turn off delay of 150 ms

SYNCHRONOUS RECTIFICATION BENEFITS
- Improved efficiency
- Better thermal performance
- High power density
- Increased reliability

SR controllers for LLC resonant

	Basic features	Matched turnoff threshold	Auto-compensation of parasitic inductance	Reduced adaptive turn-on delay	Reduced masking time "current inversion comparator"
SRK2000A	•	•			
SRK2001	•		•		
SRK2001A	•		•	•	•

MAIN APPLICATIONS

High-power adapters and TVs
SRK1000, SRK1001, SRK1004

Desktop PCs and Server/Telecoms
SRK2000A, SRK2001, SRK2001A

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

www.st.com/ac-dc-converters
www.st.com/synchronous-rectification-controllers

Signal conditioning

Signal conditioning devices include **operational amplifiers, current sense amplifiers, and digital power monitors.** These devices enable accurate and fast current measurement in power supplies. **Comparators** are also very powerful allies of the power supply designer to implement protection features such as overtemperature, overcurrent, and over/under voltage.

ST Op Amps

Operational amplifiers

TSZ121, TSZ151, TSZ181
- 5 V zero-drift amplifier
- Vcc min. 1.8 V to 2.2 V
- Input offset voltage 5 µV to 25 µV
- Gain bandwidth 400 kHz 1.6 MHz 3 MHz

TSB182
- Operating voltage 4 to 36 V
- 36 V zero-drift amplifier
- Input offset voltage: 20 µV max.
- Gain bandwidth product: 3 MHz
- Rail-to-rail output

TSV771, TSV781, TSV791
- 5 V high bandwidth amplifiers
- Vcc min. 2.0 to 5.5 V
- Rail-to-rail input and output
- Vio max. 200 µV
- Gain bandwidth 20/30/50 MHz

Current sense amplifiers

TSC200/201/202
- Operating voltage -16 to 80 V
- Amplification gain x20 x50 x100
- Comparator +Vref embedded

TSC2010/1/2
- Bi-directional
- Operating voltage - 20 to 70 V
- Amplification gain x20 x60 x100
- Offset voltage ± 200 µV max
- 2.7 to 5.5 V supply voltage
- Gain error 0.3% max

TSC2020
- Bi-directional
- Operating voltage - 4 to 100 V
- Amplification gain x20, Gain error 0.3%
- Offset voltage ± 150 µV max.
- High common-mode rejection CMR: 100 dB min.
- 2.7 to 5.5 V supply voltage

TSC21*
- Bi-directional
- Operating voltage -0.3 to 26 V
- Amplification gain x50 x75 x100 x200 x500 x1000
- Offset voltage ±35 µV max
- Gain error 1% max

Comparators

TS3021, TS3022
- Propagation delay 38 ns
- Low current consumption: 73 µA
- Rail-to-rail inputs
- Push-pull outputs
- Supply operation from 1.8 to 5 V

TS3011
- Propagation delay 8 ns
- Low current consumption 470 µA
- Rail-to-rail inputs
- Push-pull outputs
- Supply operation from 2.2 to 5 V

A/D-D/A converters

ADC1283
- 12-bit 8 multiplexed channels ADC
- 50 ksps to 200 ksps
- 2.7 V to 5.5 V
- 11.8 effective bits (ENOB)
- 3 mW power consumption at 5 V power supply

Current/Voltage/Power Monitors

TSC1641
- Up to 60 V load voltage
- High-side current sensing, bi-directional
- Dual 16-bit ADC
- I²C up to 1 MHz, I³C up to 12 MHz

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Wireless battery charger transmitters   Server/Telecom   Solar   UPS   Lighting   Factory automation
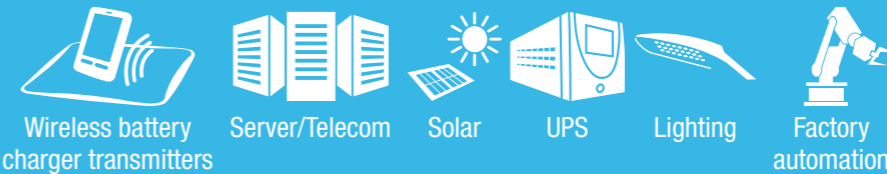
www.st.com/opamps
www.st.com/current-sense-amplifiers
www.st.com/comparators

BATTERY MANAGEMENT ICs

Battery chargers and battery monitoring ICs

ST **battery chargers** are specifically designed for the portable and mobile markets and add value to new designs by minimizing power consumption and reducing the space on the PCB. These products offer charge currents from as little as 10 mA up to 1.0 A and can be used for any rechargeable lithium-ion and Li-Polymer battery. Using very simple topologies, some of these devices also feature a power-path function, offering instant-on operation and thermal regulation according to the JEITA international standard.

Battery chargers

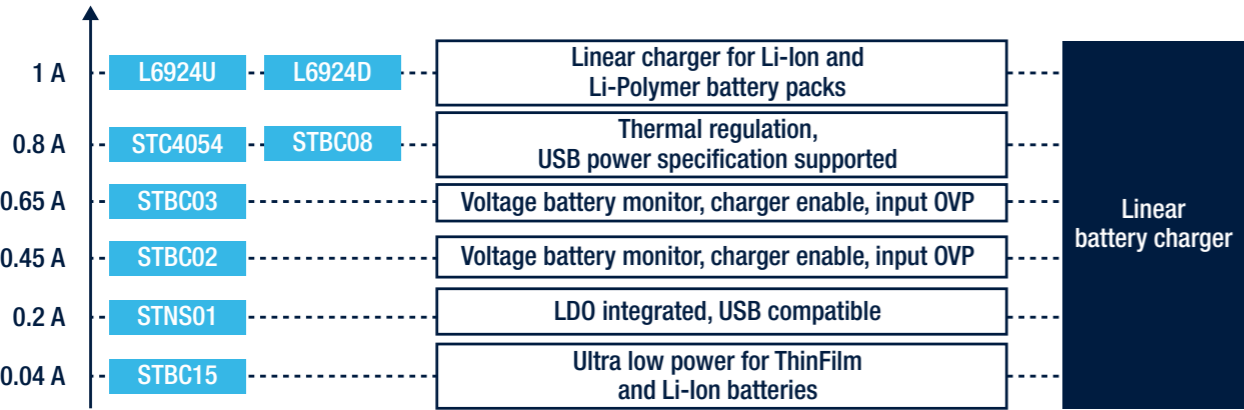|			
1 A	L6924U — L6924D	Linear charger for Li-Ion and Li-Polymer battery packs	
0.8 A	STC4054 — STBC08	Thermal regulation, USB power specification supported	
0.65 A	STBC03	Voltage battery monitor, charger enable, input OVP	Linear battery charger
0.45 A	STBC02	Voltage battery monitor, charger enable, input OVP	
0.2 A	STNS01	LDO integrated, USB compatible	
0.04 A	STBC15	Ultra low power for ThinFilm and Li-Ion batteries	

STBC02/ STBC03
- Embed a linear battery charger, a 150 mA LDO, 2 SPDT load switches and a protection circuit module
- STBC02 embeds a smart reset/watchdog and a single wire interface for IC control
- Use a CC/CV algorithm with programmable (only STBC02) fast charge, precharge, and termination current

STBC15
- Microbatteries charging and peak of load control
- Charging current up to 40 mA (set by dedicated pins)
- 250 nA quiescent current
- Multiple floating voltages management (4.0 to 4.4 V) set by digital pins.
- Shelf mode 4 nA

ST **battery fuel gauge ICs** can be located in the battery pack or in the handheld device and integrate functions to monitor the battery voltage, current, and temperature. Using a built-in Coulomb counter, these fuel gauge ICs calculate battery charge and store the data in 16-bit register resolution for retrieval by the system controller. Access is via an industry-standard I2C interface, enabling the controller to create an accurate graphical representation of the remaining battery-operating time.

STC3115

STC3117
- OptimGauge algorithm for STC3115
- OptimGauge+ algorithm for SCT3117
- Coulomb counter and voltage gas gauge operations
- Programmable low battery alarm
- Internal temperature sensor

FUEL GAUGE ICS MAIN BENEFITS
- 3% accuracy of battery state of charge no need for shunt resistor
- Accurate estimation of battery state of charge at power-up
- Reliable battery swap detection
- SoH and impedance tracking with OptimGauge+ algorithm (ST IP)
- Charger enable and system reset control for accurate OCV reading

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Bluetooth accessories
STC4054

USB
L6924U, STC4054, STBCFG01

Fitness
STNS01, STBC02, STBC03

Smartphones
STBCFG01, STC3115, SCT3117
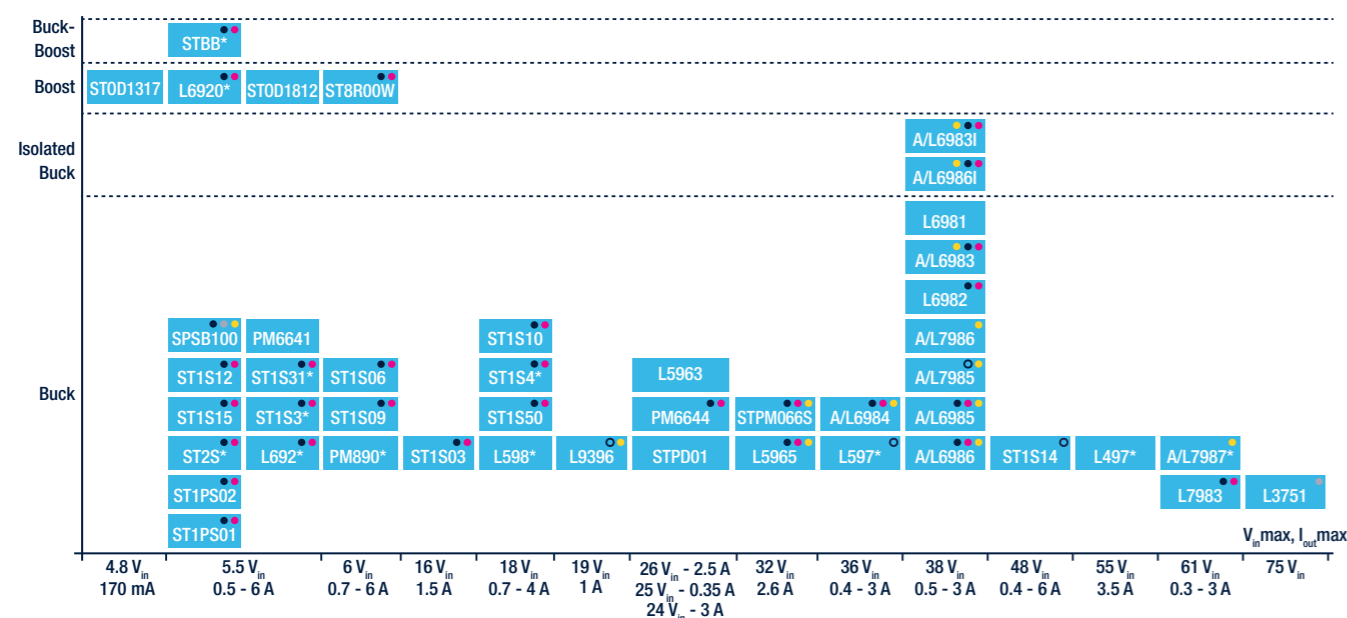
DC-DC SWITCHING CONVERSION ICs

DC-DC converters

ST offers a wide portfolio of monolithic **DC-DC switching converters** (i.e., controller and MOSFET in the same package). This broad portfolio of ICs consists of highly specialized products to meet every market requirement. High reliability and robustness for industrial (factory automation, UPS, solar, home appliances, lighting, etc.) and other high-voltage applications. High efficiency at any load and a high level of performance for consumer (smartphones, digital cameras, portable fitness devices, LED TVs, set top boxes, Blue-ray players, computer, and storage, etc.) and server/telecom applications.
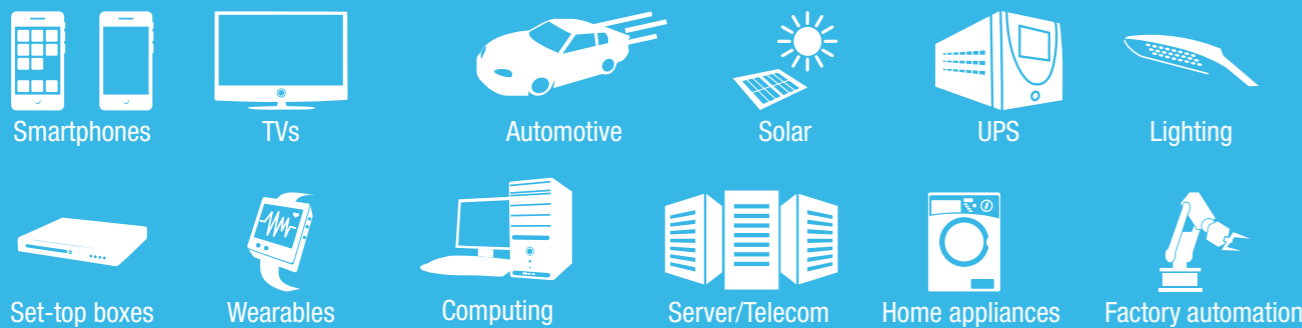

Synchronous buck converter

Asynchronous buck converter
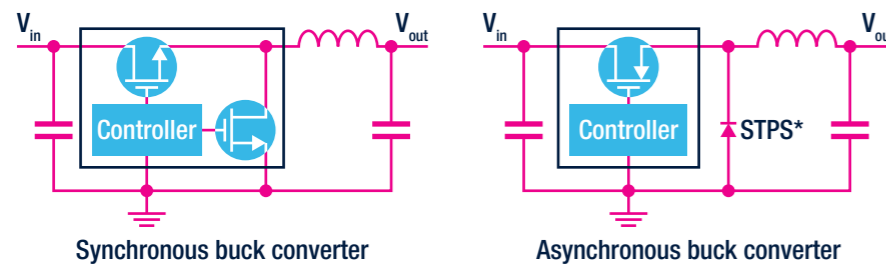
DC-DC CONVERTERS MAIN FEATURES
- Up to 61 VIN/3 A
- Synchronization capability
- Internal compensation
- Low consumption
- Adjustable fsw
- Internal soft start
- Low quiescent current
- Isolated buck version available

Buck-Boost	STBB*											
Boost	STOD1317 L6920* STOD1812 ST8R00W											
Isolated Buck						A/L6983I A/L6986I						
Buck	SPSB100 PM6641		ST1S10		L5963	L6981 A/L6983 L6982 A/L7986 A/L7985						
	ST1S12 ST1S31* ST1S06		ST1S4*		PM6644 STPM066S A/L6984	A/L6985						
	ST1S15 ST1S3* ST1S09		ST1S50									
	ST2S* L692* PM890* ST1S03 L598* L9396 STPD01 L5965 L597* A/L6986 ST1S14 L497* A/L7987*										L7983	L3751
	ST1PS02 ST1PS01											

V_{in}max, I_{out}max

| 4.8 V_{in} 170 mA | 5.5 V_{in} 0.5 - 6 A | 6 V_{in} 0.7 - 6 A | 16 V_{in} 1.5 A | 18 V_{in} 0.7 - 4 A | 19 V_{in} 1 A | 26 V_{in} - 2.5 A 25 V_{in} - 0.35 A 24 V_{in} - 3 A | 32 V_{in} 2.6 A | 36 V_{in} 0.4 - 3 A | 38 V_{in} 0.5 - 3 A | 48 V_{in} 0.4 - 6 A | 55 V_{in} 3.5 A | 61 V_{in} 0.3 - 3 A | 75 V_{in} |

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Smartphones · TVs · Automotive · Solar · UPS · Lighting
Set-top boxes · Wearables · Computing · Server/Telecom · Home appliances · Factory automation

www.st.com/dc-dc-switching-converters

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

DC-DC controllers

ST offers a wide portfolio of **DC-DC switching controllers** for server and telecom applications according to market requirements: single-phase controllers with embedded drivers, advanced single-phase controllers with embedded non-volatile memory (NVM), and our newest controllers with or without SPS (Smart power stage) compatibility, as well as multiphase digital controllers for CPU and DDR memory power supplies. The newest L3751 controller ensures high reliability in industrial applications with high Vdrop and robotics with potential high voltage spikes due to inductive loads

Single-phase Buck controllers

A6727B	Single-phase cost effective PWM controller for automotive applications
PM6680	Dual-output PWM controller up to 36 Vin
L3751	Wide 6 to 75 V input voltage synchronous buck controller

Single-phase buck controller
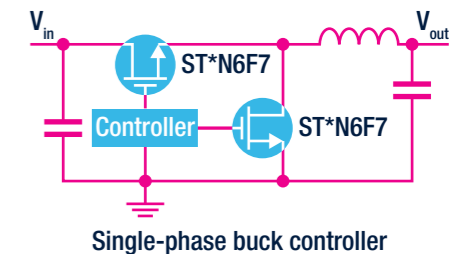
Multi-phase Buck controllers

| PM6780 | Fully digital buck controller with PMBus for CPU/DDR |
| PM677* | Fully digital buck controller with PMBus for advanced CPU/DDR |

Single-phase buck-boost controller

| STPM802 | Single-phase synchronous buck-boost controller |

Multi-phase Buck controller

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Server · Smart mobility · Microserver · Automotive · Telecoms · PC desktop
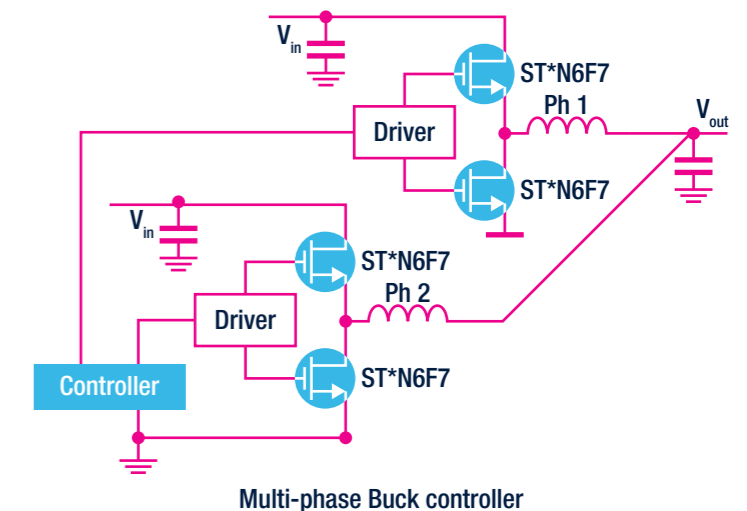
www.st.com/dc-dc-switching-converters
www.st.com/single-phase-controllers
www.st.com/multi-phase-controllers

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

Highly integrated power management IC for micro-processor units

STPMIC1, a high performance fully integrated power management IC, is the ideal companion chip of the **STM32MP1 microprocessor** series, being also optimized for power applications requiring low power and high efficiency. The STPMIC1 integrates buck and boost converters, linear regulators with sink/source capability, power switches specifically designed to supply all required power rails for the STM32MP1 and for other components on the board such as DDR, flash memory, Wi-Fi, and Bluetooth connectivity ICs, providing a total system solution.
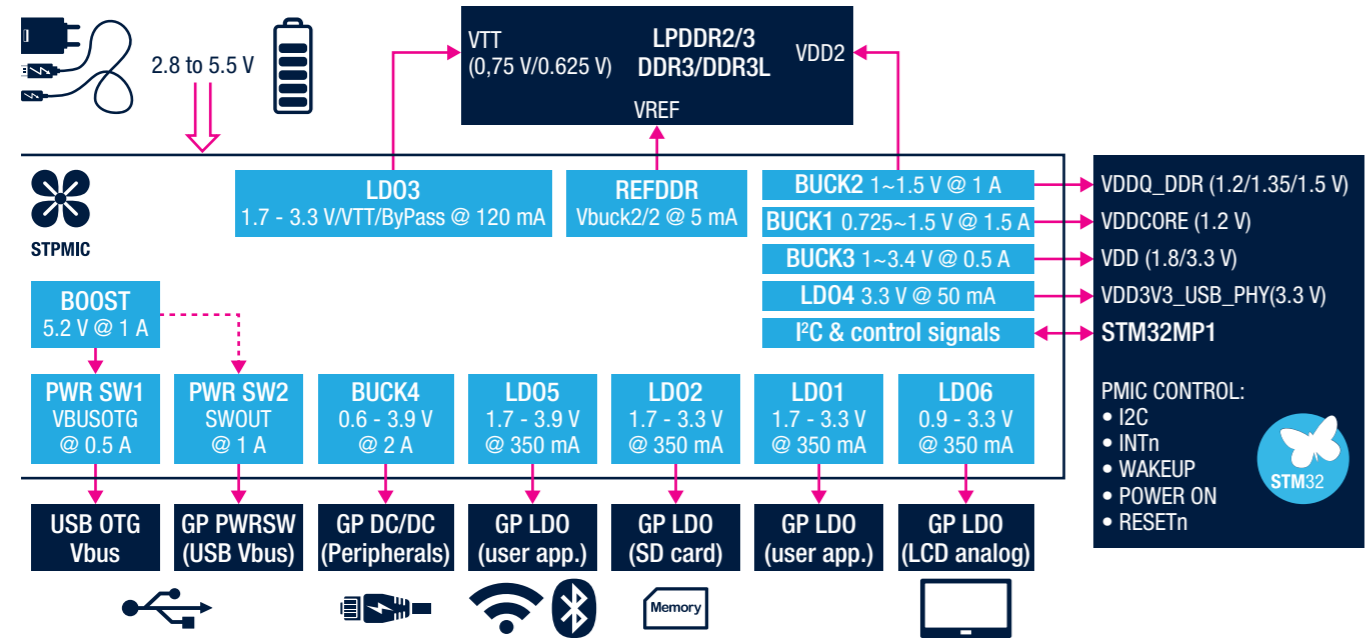
STPMIC

STPMIC1 versions

	5 V power supply application		Battery power supply application		Custom application, no output turned ON		5 V power supply application		Battery power supply application	
	STPMIC1A		STPMIC1B		STPMIC1C		STPMIC1D		STPMIC1E	
	Default output voltage (V)	Rank	Default output voltage (V)	Rank	Default output voltage (V)	Rank	Default output voltage (V)	Rank	Default output voltage (V)	Rank
LDO1	1.8	0	1.8	0	1.8	0	1.8	0	1.8	0
LDO2	1.8	0	2.9	2	1.8	0	1.8	0	1.8	0
LDO3	1.8	0	1.8	0	1.8	0	1.8	0	1.8	0
LDO4	3.3	3	3.3	3	3.3	0	3.3	3	3.3	3
LDO5	2.9	2	2.9	2	1.8	0	3.3	2	2.9	2
LDO6	1.0	0	1.0	0	1.0	0	1.0	0	1.0	0
REFDDR	0.55	0	0.55	0	0.55	0	0.55	0	0.55	0
BOOST	5.2	N/A	5.2	N/A	5.2	N/A	5.2	N/A	5.2	N/A
BUCK1	1.2	2	1.2	2	1.1	0	1.2	3	1.2	3
BUCK2	1.1	0	1.1	0	1.1	0	1.1	0	1.1	0
BUCK3	**3.3**	1	**1.8**	1	1.2	0	**3.3**	1	**1.8**	1
BUCK4	3.3	2	3.3	2	1.15	0	1.2	2	1.2	2

Rank = 0: rail not autom. turned ON
Rank = 2: rail autom. turned ON after further 3 ms
Rank = 1: rail autom. turned ON after 7 ms
Rank = 3: rail autom. turned ON after further 3 ms

STPMIC1 and STM32MP1

2.8 to 5.5 V

VTT (0,75 V/0.625 V)
LPDDR2/3 DDR3/DDR3L
VDD2
VREF

STPMIC

LDO3 1.7 - 3.3 V/VTT/ByPass @ 120 mA
REFDDR Vbuck2/2 @ 5 mA
BUCK2 1~1.5 V @ 1 A → VDDQ_DDR (1.2/1.35/1.5 V)
BUCK1 0.725~1.5 V @ 1.5 A → VDDCORE (1.2 V)
BUCK3 1~3.4 V @ 0.5 A → VDD (1.8/3.3 V)
LDO4 3.3 V @ 50 mA → VDD3V3_USB_PHY(3.3 V)
I²C & control signals

STM32MP1

PMIC CONTROL:
• I2C
• INTn
• WAKEUP
• POWER ON
• RESETn

STM32

BOOST 5.2 V @ 1 A
PWR SW1 VBUSOTG @ 0.5 A
PWR SW2 SWOUT @ 1 A
BUCK4 0.6 - 3.9 V @ 2 A
LDO5 1.7 - 3.9 V @ 350 mA
LDO2 1.7 - 3.3 V @ 350 mA
LDO1 1.7 - 3.3 V @ 350 mA
LDO6 0.9 - 3.3 V @ 350 mA

USB OTG Vbus
GP PWRSW (USB Vbus)
GP DC/DC (Peripherals)
GP LDO (user app.)
GP LDO (SD card)
GP LDO (user app.)
GP LDO (LCD analog)

Memory

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Home automation | Industrial control | POS terminals | Networking | Medical monitoring

70

Microprocessors companion PMIC with high-level integration powering complete advanced MPU applications

STPMIC25, a high performance fully integrated power management IC, is the ideal companion chip of the **STM32MP2 microprocessor** series, being also optimized for power applications requiring low power and high eff. The STPMIC25 integrates buck and linear regulators with sink/source capability to supply all required power rails for the STM32MP2 and for other components on the board such as DDR, flash memory, Wi-Fi, and Bluetooth connectivity ICs, providing a total system solution.
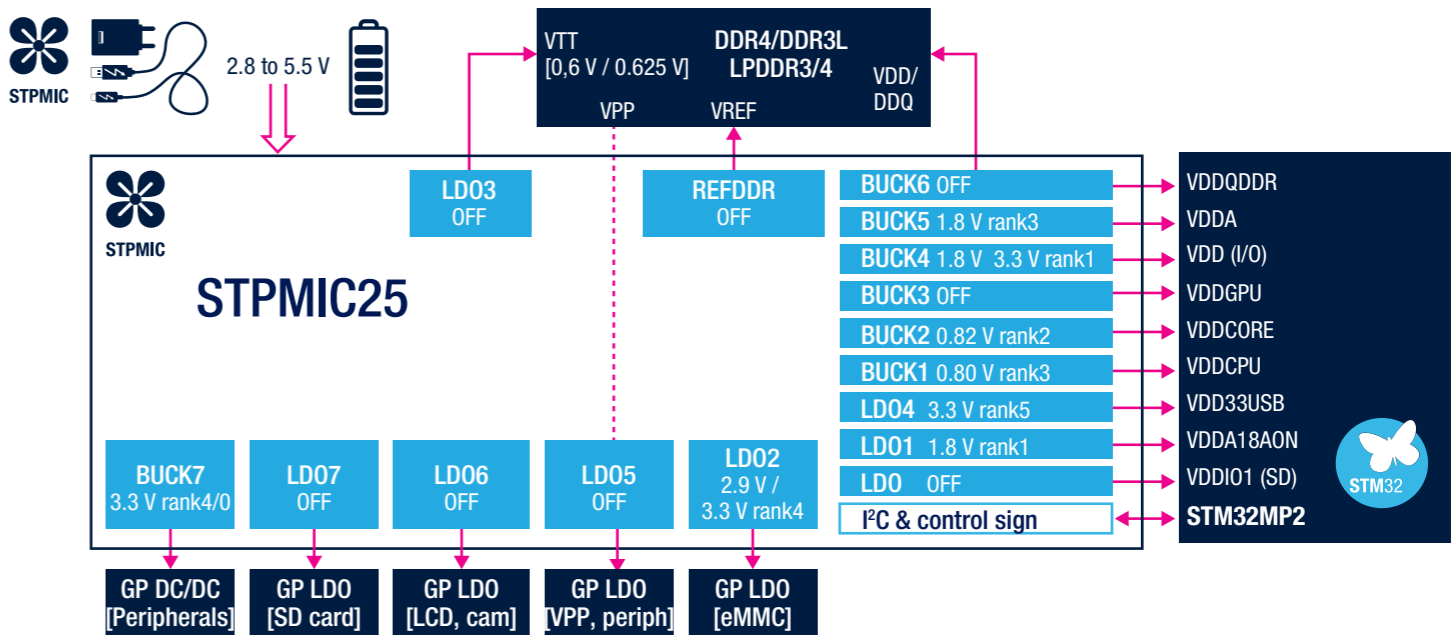
STPMIC

STPMIC25 versions

	Default configuration table					
	STPMIC25A			STPMIC25B		
	Default output voltage	Default output current	Rank	Default output voltage	Default output current	Rank
LDO1	1.8 V	20 mA OCP level1	1	1.80 V	20 mA OCP level1	1
LDO2	3.3 V	0.4 A OCP level0	4	2.90 V	0.4 A OCP level0	4
LDO3	-	-	0	-	-	0
LDO4	3.3 V	40 mA OCP level0	5	3.30 V	40 mA OCP level0	5
LDO5	-	-	0	-	-	0
LDO6	-	-	0	-	-	0
LDO7	-	-	0	-	-	0
LDO8	-	-	0	-	-	0
VREFDDR	-	-	0	-	-	0
BUCK1	0.80 V	1.0 A OCP level1	3	0.80 V	1.0 A OCP level1	3
BUCK2	0.82 V	2.0 A OCP level1	2	0.82 V	2.0 A OCP level1	2
BUCK3	-	-	0	-	-	0
BUCK4	3.3 V	0.5 A OCP level1	1	1.80 V	0.5 A OCP level1	1
BUCK5	1.8 V	0.5 A OCP level1	3	1.80 V	0.5 A OCP level1	3
BUCK6	-	-	0	-	-	0
BUCK7	3.3 V	2.5 A OCP level0	4	-	-	0

Rank = 0: rail not autom. turned ON
Rank = 3: rail autom. turned ON after further 1.5 ms
Rank = 1: rail autom. turned ON after 7 ms
Rank = 4: rail autom. turned ON after further 1.5 ms
Rank = 2: rail autom. turned ON after 7 ms
Rank = 5: rail autom. turned ON after 1.5 ms

STPMIC25 and STM32MP2

STPMIC

2.8 to 5.5 V

VTT [0,6 V / 0.625 V]
VPP
DDR4/DDR3L LPDDR3/4
VDD/DDQ
VREF

STPMIC

STPMIC25

LDO3 OFF
REFDDR OFF
BUCK6 OFF → VDDQDDR
BUCK5 1.8 V rank3 → VDDA
BUCK4 1.8 V 3.3 V rank1 → VDD (I/O)
BUCK3 OFF → VDDGPU
BUCK2 0.82 V rank2 → VDDCORE
BUCK1 0.80 V rank3 → VDDCPU
LDO4 3.3 V rank5 → VDD33USB
LDO1 1.8 V rank1 → VDDA18AON
LDO OFF → VDDIO1 (SD)
I²C & control sign

BUCK7 3.3 V rank4/0
LDO7 OFF
LDO6 OFF
LDO5 OFF
LDO2 2.9 V / 3.3 V rank4

STM32MP2

STM32

GP DC/DC [Peripherals]
GP LDO [SD card]
GP LDO [LCD, cam]
GP LDO [VPP, periph]
GP LDO [eMMC]

MAIN APPLICATIONS

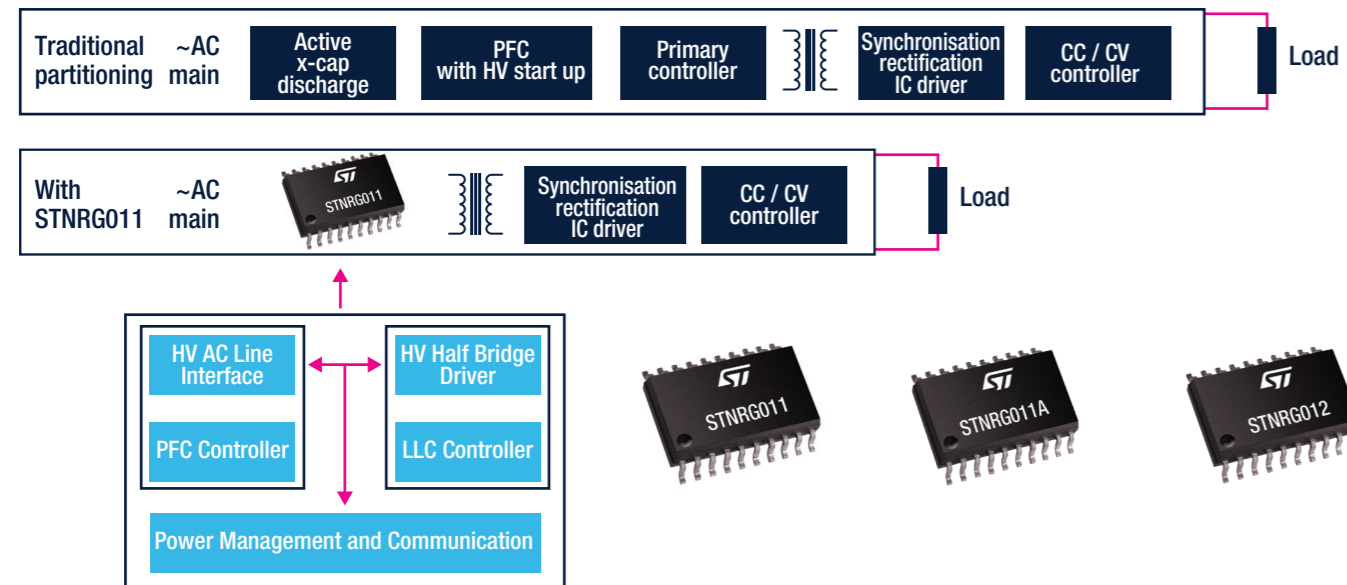Home automation | Industrial control | POS terminals | Networking | Medical monitoring

71

DIGITAL POWER CONTROLLERS AND MICROCONTROLLERS

STNRG digital power controllers

The high level of integration of today's latest features and functions make **STNRG011**, **STNRG11A,** and **STNRG012** ideal for SMPS and lighting applications required to comply with the most stringent energy-saving regulations and guarantees high reliability, safety, and BOM optimization. Configurable through an intuitive GUI, ST STNRG digital controllers provide high-end performance and flexibility and do not require any firmware implementation. All the key application parameters of the device are stored in an internal NVM, allowing wide configurability and calibration.

Simplified 2-stage digital SMPS design with high performance and low component count

| Traditional partitioning | ~AC main | Active x-cap discharge | PFC with HV start up | Primary controller | | Synchronisation rectification IC driver | CC / CV controller | | Load |

| With STNRG011 | ~AC main | STNRG011 | | Synchronisation rectification IC driver | CC / CV controller | | Load |

HV AC Line Interface — **HV Half Bridge Driver**

PFC Controller — **LLC Controller**

Power Management and Communication

STNRG011 — STNRG011A — STNRG012

Multi-mode digital combo controller (PFC+LLC/LCC)

STNRG011 — STNRG011A — STNRG012

- Onboard 800 V startup circuit, line sense and X-cap discharge compliant with IEC 62368-1, for reduced standby power (STNRG011 only)
- DC source management with no X-cap discharge (STNRG012 only)
- THD optimizer for LED lighting applications (STNRG012 only)
- Enhanced fixed on time multi-mode TM PFC controller

- Time-shift control of resonant half-bridge
- ROM memory for SW digital algorithms
- NVM memory for programmable key application parameters
- Advanced OLP - over load management (STNRG011A only)

STNRG

MAIN APPLICATIONS

| TV power supply and All-in-One STNRG011, STNRG011A | High power adapters STNRG011, STNRG011A | LED lighting STNRG012 | Industrial and medical equipment STNRG012 | Emergency lighting STNRG012 |

Microcontrollers for digital power

The **32-bit microcontrollers** most suitable for power management applications are the STM32F334 and the STM32G474 MCU from the mixed-signal **STM32F3 series** and **STM32G4 series**, the STM32H743 MCU from the high performance **STM32H7 series,** and those of the entry-level **STM32G0 series.**

The STM32G0 series has a 32-bit ARM® Cortex®-M0+ core (with MPU) running at 64 MHz, and is well suited for cost-sensitive applications. STM32G0 MCUs combine real-time performance, low-power operation, and the advanced architecture and peripherals of the STM32 platform.

The STM32F3 series MCU combines a 32-bit ARM® Cortex®-M4 core (with FPU and DSP instructions) running at 72 MHz with a high-resolution timer and complex waveform builder plus event handler.

The STM32G4 series with 32-bit ARM® Cortex®-M4 core running at 170 MHz continues the STM32F3 series, keeping leadership in analog, leading to cost reduction at the application level and a simplification of the application design.

Finally, the STM32H7 series has a 32-bit ARM® dual core Cortex®-M7 + Cortex®-M4 (480 MHz + 240 MHz) or single-core Cortex®-M7 (480 MHz) with precision FPU, DSP, and advanced MPU.

STM32 F3, G4, and H7 series contain a flexible high-resolution timer to generate highly accurate pulse-width modulated (PWM) signals for stable control of switched-mode power circuits.

These MCUs specifically address digital power conversion applications, such as digital switched-mode power supplies, lighting, welding, solar, wireless charging, motor control, and much more.
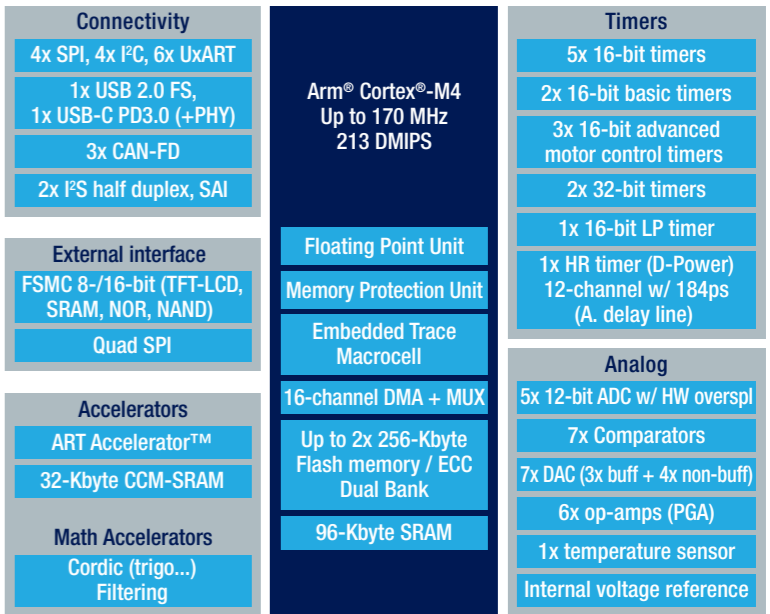
STM32G0

- Cortex®-M0 core
- Very low power consumption
- Timer frequency up to 128 Mhz resolution (8 ns)
- High-speed ADCs for precise and accurate control
- More RAM for flash: up to 36 KB SRAM for 128 KB and 64 KB flash memory

STM32F334

- Cortex®-M4 core
- High resolution timer V1 (217 ps resolution) with waveform builder and event handler
- 12-bit ADCs up 2.5 Msps conversion time
- Built-in analog peripherals for signal conditioning and protection (25 ns from fault input to PWM stop)

STM32G474

- Cortex®-M4 core
- High resolution timer V2 (184 ps resolution) with waveform builder and event handler

- Mathematical accelerator, digital SMPS power factor correction
- High-speed ADCs for precise and accurate control (4 Msps)

- Dual bank flash for live upgrade
- Digital power supply and PFC design workshop with STM32 MCUs in collaboration with the company partner Biricha

STM32H743

- Cortex®-M7 core
- High performance up to 480 MHz
- High resolution timer V1 (2.1 ns resolution) for real time control
- High-speed ADCs for precise and accurate control (3.6 Msps)

STM32G474 block diagram

| Connectivity |
| 4x SPI, 4x I²C, 6x UxART |
| 1x USB 2.0 FS, 1x USB-C PD3.0 (+PHY) |
| 3x CAN-FD |
| 2x I²S half duplex, SAI |

| External interface |
| FSMC 8-/16-bit (TFT-LCD, SRAM, NOR, NAND) |
| Quad SPI |

| Accelerators |
| ART Accelerator™ |
| 32-Kbyte CCM-SRAM |

| Math Accelerators |
| Cordic (trigo...) Filtering |

Arm® Cortex®-M4 Up to 170 MHz 213 DMIPS

| Floating Point Unit |
| Memory Protection Unit |
| Embedded Trace Macrocell |
| 16-channel DMA + MUX |
| Up to 2x 256-Kbyte Flash memory / ECC Dual Bank |
| 96-Kbyte SRAM |

| Timers |
| 5x 16-bit timers |
| 2x 16-bit basic timers |
| 3x 16-bit advanced motor control timers |
| 2x 32-bit timers |
| 1x 16-bit LP timer |
| 1x HR timer (D-Power) 12-channel w/ 184ps (A. delay line) |

| Analog |
| 5x 12-bit ADC w/ HW overspl |
| 7x Comparators |
| 7x DAC (3x buff + 4x non-buff) |
| 6x op-amps (PGA) |
| 1x temperature sensor |
| Internal voltage reference |

BIRICHA DIGITAL

MAIN APPLICATIONS

| Energy generation and distribution | Welding | Commercial, architectural street lighting | Server/ Telecom | UPS |

Automotive microcontrollers for in-car digital power

SPC5 automotive microcontrollers are suited for in-car digital power applications, such as traction inverters, on-board chargers, bidirectional DC-DC, and battery management systems.

SPC58 E-line combines real-time behavior with ISO26262 ASIL-D safety.
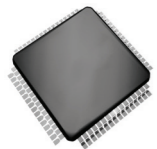The embedded hardware security module (HSM) ensures protection against cyber security attacks.
The generic time module (GTM) completes the peripheral set by delivering a high-performance timer, synchronization units, embedded hardware DPLL, and micro-cores.

SPC58 chorus family provides a connected, secure, and scalable platform delivering a wide range of communication interfaces and low-power capabilities to complete the in-car connectivity needs.

SPC5	SPC58 E Line
Core	Triple 3x e200z4d @ 180 MHz
eFlash Code	4 MB to 6 MB
Timers	GTM3
Safety	ASIL-D
Advanced networking	8x CAN-FD FlexRay 2x Ethernet
Security	HSM medium
ADC	5x 12 bit (SAR) 3x 10 bit (SAR) 6x 16 bit (SigmaDelta)
High temperature support (165 Tj)	Qualified

Package options

eTQFP 64-176 (exposed pad)
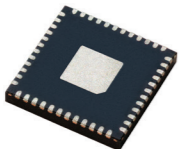
QFN 48 (exposed pad)

Networking

ETHERNET

lin LOCAL INTERCONNECT NETWORK

CAN FD

OPEN ALLIANCE

FlexRay™

Scalability

Up to:
3 cores, 200 HMz, 10 MB flash

ASIL D

Secure and Safety

evita Evita Medium/Full

HIS

ISO 26262

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Vehicle security

Software over-the-air

Parking services

Remote assistance

Maintenance free

Safety

HEV

AutoDevKit automotive Development Kit enables faster ECU prototyping

AutoDevKit is a fast-growing toolset for automotive and transportation application development. It allows design engineers to quickly and easily prototype with hardware, firmware, and software, and includes extensive community support.

Our ecosystem offers a wide selection of automotive MCUs and devices covering several automotive applications:
• BMS
• Delivery/logistic robots
• AI on standard MCUs
• Internal and external lighting
• Power distribution
• Audio generation and AVAS
• Motor control: door control, side mirror, tailgate, seat adjustment
• HVAC, ventilation, air quality
• USB Type-C power delivery
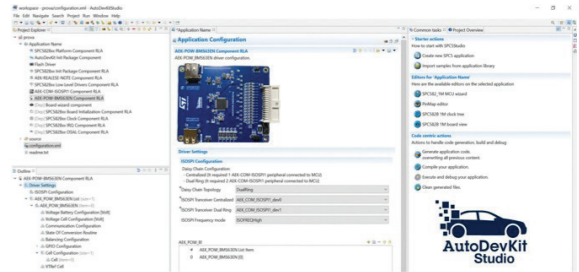
Once the MCU platform and the functions needed for the application have been selected, the developer can customize existing demo codes using high-level programming, without needing to deal with complex technical details.

Automatic pin configuration and a visual procedure enable easy board assembly with the correct wiring, and the embedded debug allows quick prototyping.

The AutoDevKit ecosystem includes:
• MCU discovery and functional boards
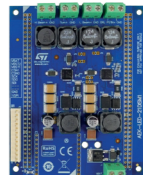• System solution and demonstrators
• STSW software
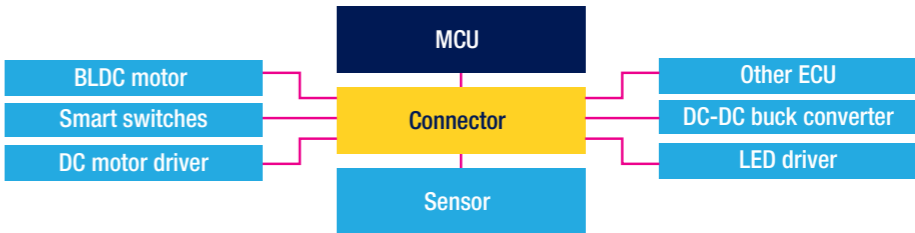
AutoDevKit ecosystem

MCU boards	Connector boards	Functional boards

Solution/demonstrator KIT

MCU

BLDC motor

Smart switches

DC motor driver

Connector

Sensor

Other ECU

DC-DC buck converter

LED driver

MCU + connector + functional boards

Find out more at **www.st.com/autodevkit**
Software download **www.st.com/autodevkitsw**

Community

Video introduction

Brochure

DIODES AND RECTIFIERS

ST **Schottky** and **Ultrafast** diode portfolio includes 650 to 1200 V SiC and 45 to 100 V field-effect rectifier diodes (**FERD**), ensuring that designers can take advantage of the very latest technologies to develop cost-efficient, high-efficiency converter/inverter solutions. Depending on the targeted application and its voltage, developers can choose from a wide range of devices to ensure the best compromise in terms of forward voltage drop (VF) and leakage current (IR) as well as other characteristics.

ST POWER

I_O (A) vs V_RRM (V) chart showing Power Schottky, Field-effect rectifiers, Trench, Signal Schottky regions.
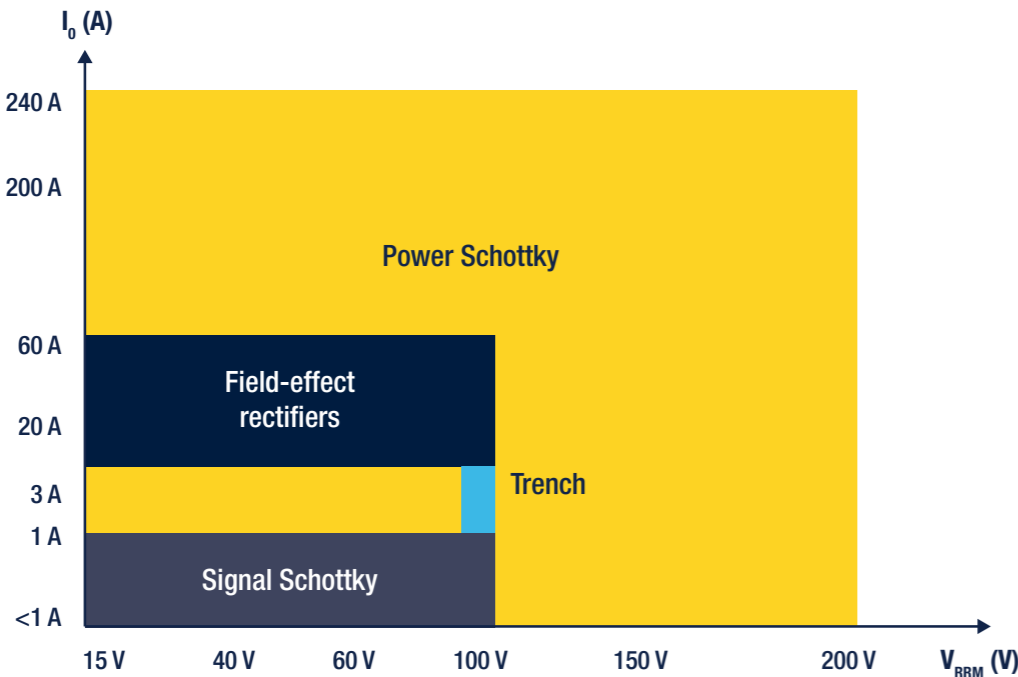
Field-effect rectifiers (FERD)

| FERD* | Low voltage diodes, for high efficiency and high power density applications |

Power Schottky diodes

| STPS* | Power Schottky diodes for low voltage general purpose applications |
| STPST* | Power Schottky trench rectifier for high frequency for miniature switched mode power supplies |

Ultrafast rectifiers

| STTH* | Ultrafast high voltage diodes for general purpose application |

MAIN APPLICATIONS

- Adapters and TVs
- Battery chargers
- Solar inverters, welding, HEVs, and UPS
- Residential, commercial, architectural, and street lighting
- PC desktop and Server/Telecoms
- HEV charging stations
- Factory automation
- Home appliances
- Consumer electronics

www.st.com/schottky
www.st.com/ultrafast-rectifiers
www.st.com/field-effect-rectifier-diodes

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

SiC diodes

In addition to ensuring compliance with today's most stringent energy efficiency regulations (energy Star, 80Plus, and European efficiency), ST **silicon carbide** diodes feature four times better dynamic characteristics with 15% less forward voltage (VF) than standard silicon diodes. Silicon carbide diodes belong to the STPOWER family.

The efficiency and robustness of solar inverters, motor drives, uninterruptible power supplies, and circuits in electrical vehicles are therefore greatly improved by the use of silicon carbide (SiC) diodes.

ST proposes a 600 to 1200 V range with single and dual diodes in packages ranging from DPAK to TO-247, including the ceramic insulated TO-220 and the slim and compact PowerFLAT 8x8 featuring excellent thermal performance and representing, the new standard for high-voltage (HV) surface-mount (SMD) packages and available for 650 V SiC diodes from 4 to 10 A.

SiC diodes provide zero recovery time with negligible switching losses
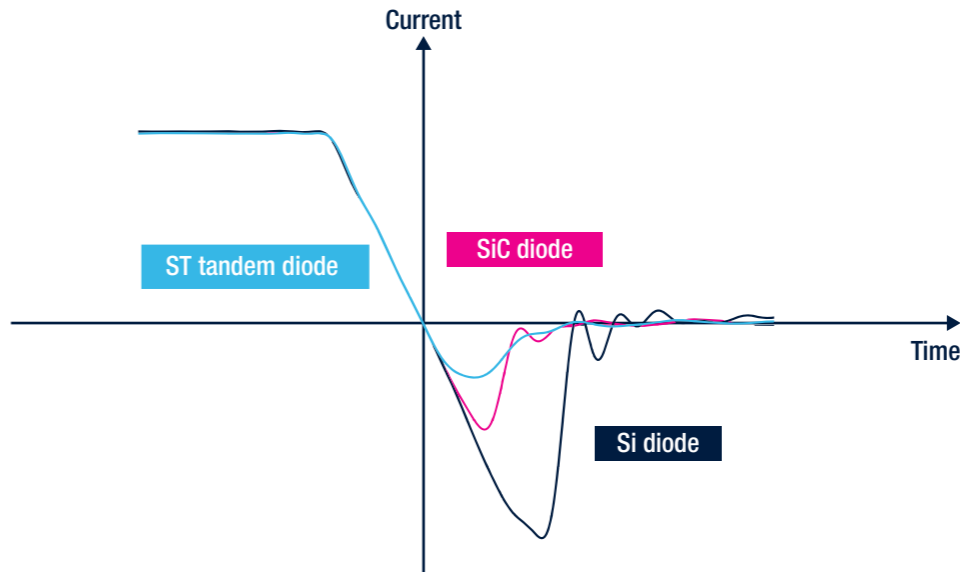
SIC DIODES BENEFITS
- High efficiency adding value to the power converter
- Reduced size and cost of the power converter
- Low EMC impact, simplifying certification and speeding time to market
- High robustness ensuring high reliability of the power converter
- Gain on PCB and mounting cost with the dual diodes

650 V SiC diodes in insulated TO-220 packages: the solution to speed production

| STPSC*065 | STPSC*H12 |

- 650 V (STPSCx065)
- 1200 V (STPSC*H12)
- 2 available trade-offs, low VF and high surge

STPST Trench diodes

The trench diode design perpetuates the ST move towards ever increasing compactness in power systems. It covers applications from tiny appliance adaptors (STPST8H100SF takes a mere 30 mm² footprint) to automotive power actuators (-SFY suffix for this 8 Amps). Together with the D2PAK and PSMC surface mount power housing, the slimmer 1 mm SOD123Flat, SOF128Flat, and SMB Flat packages give access to the newer, leaner circuit modules.

MAIN APPLICATIONS

- Solar inverters — STPSC*065, STPSC*H12
- HEV — STPSC*065
- UPS — STPSC*065, STPSC*H12
- Charging Station — STPSC*065, STPSC*H12
- Server/Telecoms and PFC — STPSC*065, STPSC*H12

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

www.st.com/sic-diodes

eFuses AND HOT-SWAP ICs

eFuses

eFuses are electronic fuses that can replace larger conventional fuses or other protections, reducing ownership costs in production and in the field.

Unlike fuses, they offer complete and flexible management of the fault (overcurrent/overvoltage) without requiring replacement after actuation. They thus help improve equipment uptime and availability, and also reduce maintenance costs and false returns. Compared to traditional protection devices, these new electronic fuses enable versatile and simple programming of protection parameters such as overcurrent threshold and start-up time.
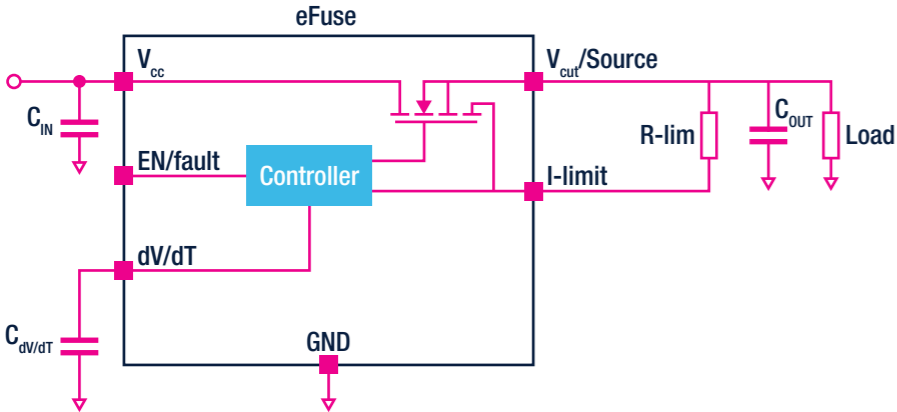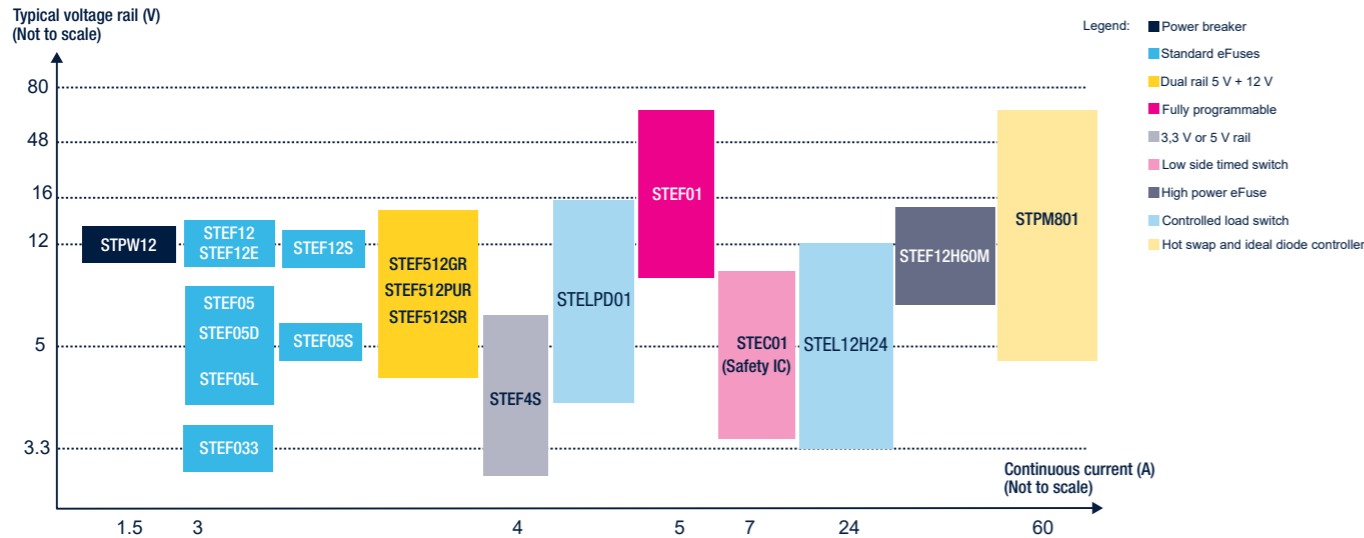

eFuse

eFuse MAIN FEATURES
- Do not degrade or require replacement after a trip event
- Programmable over-current protection and turn-on time
- Latched or autoretry function
- Overvoltage clamp
- Over-temperature protection
- Integrated power device
- Internal undervoltage lockout

www.st.com/efuse

eFuses, a smart offer for a lots applications

Legend:
- ■ Power breaker
- ■ Standard eFuses
- ■ Dual rail 5 V + 12 V
- ■ Fully programmable
- ■ 3,3 V or 5 V rail
- ■ Low side timed switch
- ■ High power eFuse
- ■ Controlled load switch
- ■ Hot swap and ideal diode controller

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Home appliances
STEF05, STEF01, STEF12, STEF12S

Server and data storage
STEF033, STEF05, STEF05L, STEF4S, STEF12, STEF05S, STEF12S, STEF512, STEF512SR, STEL12H24

USB connections
STEF05, STEF05L, STEF05S, STELPD01

Factory automation
STEF01, STEF12, STEF12S, STELPD01

Set-top boxes
STEF12, STEF12S

Power breakers

Connected in series to the power rail, ST **power breakers** are able to disconnect the electronic circuitry when power consumption exceeds the programmed limit. When this happens, the device automatically opens the integrated power switch, disconnecting the load, and notifies the remote monitoring feature.

The STPW programmable electronic power breaker family provides a convenient and integrated solution for quickly and safely disconnecting a faulty load from a 12 V bus.

Inserted between the power rail and the load, STPW power breakers contain a low-resistance (50 mΩ) power switch and precision circuitry for sensing the load power. If the user-programmed limit is exceeded, the switch turns off and a signal on the dedicated monitor/fault pin informs the host system. In normal operation, this output presents an analog voltage proportional to the load power to permit continuous monitoring.

Also featuring built-in auto-restart after a user-adjustable delay and programmable PWM masking time to prevent protection triggering by inrush current, the STPW family simplifies design for safety and eases certification for standards such as the UL 60730 specifications for abnormal operation. This integrated solution effectively replaces discrete circuitry or a combination of ICs such as a current-sense amplifier or a hot-swap controller plus MOSFET switches, by offering improved accuracy and saving board space and bill of materials for each load protected.
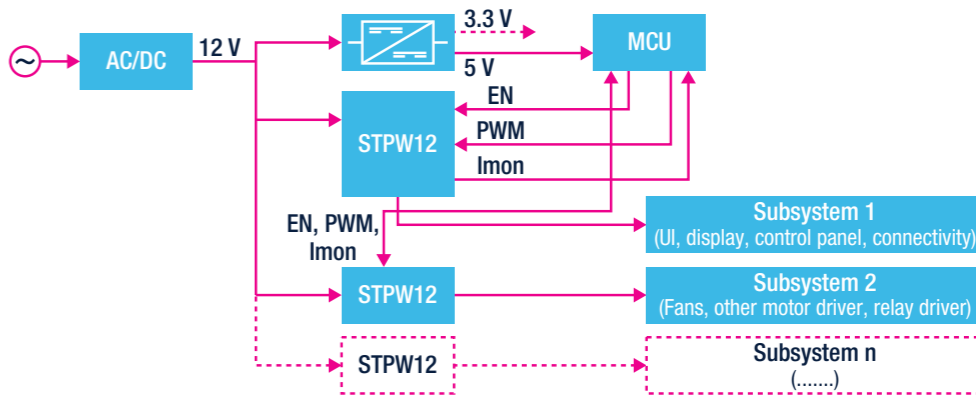
Power breakers

STPW12

- Auto-retry function with programmable delay
- Adjustable precise power limitation from 11 to 16 W
- 12 V rails
- Programmable power limit masking time
- Over-temperature protection
- Integrated N-channel power MOSFET
- Internal undervoltage lockout
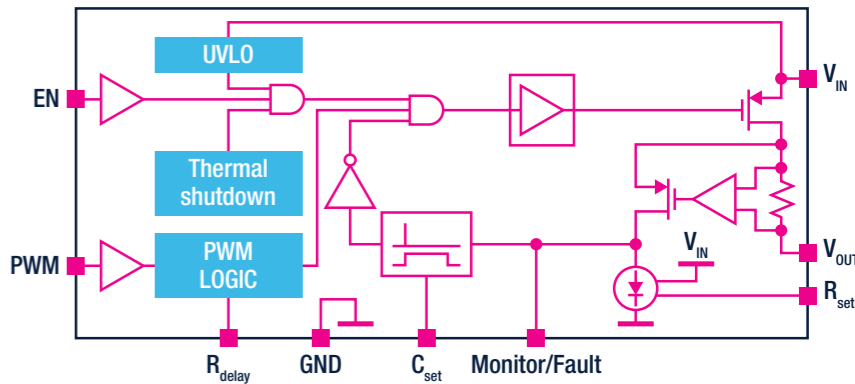
Typical home appliance block diagram for STPW12

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Home appliances
STPW12

Air conditioning
STPW12

Factory automation
STPW12

GALVANIC ISOLATED SIGMA-DELTA ADC

The galvanically isolated **ISOSD61/ISOSD61L** second order Sigma-Delta modulator, based on the highly successful ST transformer coupling technology, is available in the single-ended (**ISOSD61**) and differential (**ISOSD61L**) signaling versions. It converts analog input signals into high-speed single-bit digital data streams, from which analog information can be recovered by a low-pass filter and further processed by a host controller. The modulator protects the output peripheral interface with a galvanic isolation barrier that separates low and high voltage domains and blocks stray currents between different grounds. The silicon-based isolation technology offers a number of advantages over traditional opto-coupling, including significantly lower power consumption, higher data transfer rates, and greater reliability for longer device lifetime, and over hall-effect sensors in terms of accuracy, noise rejection, latency, form factor, and cost.
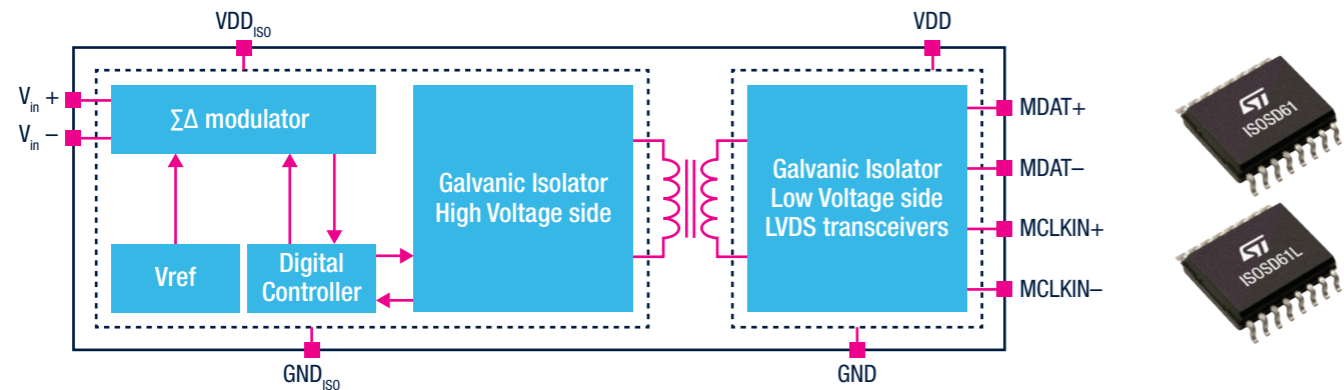
KEY FEATURES

- 2nd order 16-bit Sigma-Delta modulator
- ±320 mV full scale differential input signal Range
- Up to 25 MHz external clock input for easier synchronization
- Up to 50 kHz bandwidth
- 86 dB typical SNR

- - 83 dB typical THD
- 30 kV/µs typical common-mode transient immunity
- 6 kV VPEAK highest allowable over-voltage (V_{IOTM})
- 6 kV VPEAK maximum surge insulation voltage (V_{IOSM})

- 1.2 kV V_{PEAK} maximum working insulation voltage (V_{IORM})
- Flexible interface options: Low voltage differential signaling (LVDS) and single ended (TTL/CMOS) options
- −40 °C to +125 °C extended industrial temperature range
- SO-16 wide package

Product table

Part number	Version	Input Range	Max. clock frequency	Resolution	SNR	Isolation	CMTI	Package and packing
ISOSD61	TTL/CMOS	±320 mV	25 MHz	16-bit	86 dB	1.2 kV Viorm	30 kV/us	SO16W tray
ISOSD61TR	TTL/CMOS							SO16W tape and reel
ISOSD61L	LVDS							SO16W tray
ISOSD61LTR	LVDS							SO16W tape and reel

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Servo drive   Factory automation   EV charging station   Server and telecom power

IGBTs

ST offers a comprehensive portfolio of **IGBTs (insulated gate bipolar transistors)** ranging from 600 to 1700 V in trench gate field-stop (TGFS) technologies.

Featuring an optimal trade-off between switching performance and on-state behavior (variant), ST IGBTs are suitable for industrial and automotive segments in applications such as general-purpose inverters, motor control, home appliances, HVAC, UPS/SMPS, welding equipment, induction heating, solar inverters, traction inverters, on-board chargers, and fast chargers.

Industrial

Breakdown Voltage											
600 V		650 V			1200 V			1250 V	1350 V	1700 V	
Current											
4 to 20 A	20 to 80 A	4 to 200 A	20 to 80 A	15 to 100 A	20 to 50 A	40 A	8 to 75 A	15 to 75 A	20, 30 A	25 A, 35 A	50 A (bare die)
Switching frequency											
8 to 30 kHz	50 to 100 kHz	2 to 20 kHz	16 to 60 kHz		2 to 20 KHz		20 to 100 kHz	16 to 60 kHz		2 to 20 KHz	
IGBT Series											
H	V	M	HB	HB2	IH	MS	M	H	IH	IH2	M
Focus Applications											
Home appliances	Welding, PFC, solar, UPS, charger	Industrial motor control, automotive traction inverter, GPI, Air-Con	PFC, solar, UPS, charger, welding and soft switching		Induction heating and soft switching	Motor control, aux, load, PTC heaters battery thermal mgmt	Industrial motor control, GPI, Air-Con	Welding, PFC, solar, UPS, charger	Induction heating, microwave and soft switching	Industrial motor control, GPI, Windmill	

Automotive

Breakdown Voltage						
600 V		650 V		750 V	1200 V	
Nominal Current						
20 to 80 A	30 to 200 A	20 to 80 A	15 to 100 A	200 to 500 A	15 to 40 A	160 A
Switching frequency						
50 to 100 kHz	2 to 20 kHz	16 to 60 kHz		2 to 20 KHz	2 to 20 KHz	
IGBT Series						
V	M	HB	HB2	MH	MS	GK
Focus Applications						
OBC	Traction inverter, Motor Control, Aux loads, PTC heaters	OBC, Air-Con		EV, HEV Traction inverter	Motor Control, Aux loads, PTC heaters, Battery thermal management	Traction inverter

Development

H series

STG*H*

H* - 600 V family
- 3 µs of short-circuit capability
- Low saturation voltage
- Minimal collector turn-off
- Series optimized for home appliance applications

H - 1200 V family
- 5 µs of short-circuit capability @ starting $T_J = 150\ °C$
- Low turn-off losses
- Up to 100 kHz as switching frequency

V series

STG*V60*F

- Optimized for high switching frequencies
- Negligible current tail at turn-off
- Very low turn-off switching losses
- Soft and very fast recovery antiparallel diode
- Up to 100 kHz in hard switching topologies
- AEC-Q101 qualified device

M series

STG*M*

650 V family
- 6 µs of min short-circuit capability @ starting $T_J = 150\ °C$
- Wide safe operating area (SOA)
- Very soft and fast recovery antiparallel diode
- Suitable for any inverter system up to 20 kHz

AEC-Q101 qualified devices

1200 V family
- 10 µs of min short-circuit capability @ starting $T_J = 150\ °C$
- Freewheeling diode tailored for target application
- Suitable for any inverter system up to 20 kHz

HB series

STG*H*B

- Low saturation voltage
- Minimal tail current turn-off
- Different diode option
- Optimum trade-off between conduction and switching losses
- Low thermal resistance
- 4 leads package available
- Very high robustness in final application
- Automotive eligible

HB2 series

STG*H*FB2

- Very low saturation voltage
- Reduced gate charge
- Different diode option
- Optimum trade-off between conduction and switching losses
- Low thermal resistance
- 4 leads package available
- High efficiency in final application
- Automotive eligible

IH/IH2 series

STG*IH*

650 V IH family
- Very low $V_{CE(sat)}$: 1.5 V @ ICN
- Very low Eoff
- Low drop forward voltage diode
- Designed for soft commutation application only

1250 V IH family - 1350 V IH2 family
- Minimized tail current
- Very low drop freewheeling diode
- Tailored for single-switch topology

MH series

STG*MH*

- Increased BV robustness and current density
- Low $V_{CE(sat)}$ = 1.3 V (typ.) @ IC = 300A
- Integrated Kelvin and current sensing option
- Enhanced switching performances
- Dice top and back metallization suitable for high performance linking
- High current and temperature fully tested
- Rebuilt wafers for customized modules

MS series

STG*MS*

- Designed for automotive application
- 8 µs of short-circuit withstanding time @ V_{CC}=800 V, V_{GE}=15 V, T_J-start=150 °C
- Maximum continuous operating junction temperature: T_J=175 °C
- Low $V_{CE(sat)}$ = 1.95 V (typ.) @ IC = 40A

GK series

STG*GK*

- 5 µs of short-circuit withstand time
- $V_{CE(sat)}$ = 1.9 V (typ.)
- Tight parameter distribution
- Positive $V_{CE(sat)}$ temperature coeff.

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Welding   Solar   UPS   Home appliances   Air conditioning   Motor control   Induction heating

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

www.st.com/igbt

INTELLIGENT POWER MODULE - SLLIMM
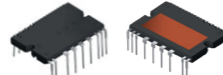
The **SLLIMM**, small low-loss intelligent molded module, is the ST family of compact, high efficiency, dual-in-line **intelligent power modules (IPM)** with extra optional features. This family includes different solutions in terms of package (SMD, through hole, full molded, and DBC) and silicon technology (IGBT, MOSFET, and superjunction MOSFET). Optimally balancing conduction and switching energy with an outstanding robustness and EMI behavior makes the new products ideal to enhance the efficiency of compressors, pumps, fans, and any motor drives working up to 20 kHz in hard switching circuitries and for an application power range from 10 W to 7 KW.

KEY FEATURES
- Low $V_{CE(sat)}$, Low $R_{DS(on)}$
- Optimize driver and silicon for low EMI
- Lowest Rth value on the market for the DBC package versions
- Internal bootstrap diode
- Maximum junction temperature: 175 °C for IGBT and 150 °C for SJ-MOSFET
- Separate open emitter outputs
- NTC on board
- Integrated temperature sensor
- Comparator for fault protection
- Shutdown input/fault output

KEY BENEFITS
- Integrated and efficient solution
- Easy to drive through microcontroller
- Higher robustness and reliability
- Plug'n play solution

SLLIMM nano series	SLLIMM 2nd series	SLLIMM high power series
600 V IGBT 600 V SJ-MOSFET 500 V MOSFET 1 up to 8 A	600 V IGBT 600 V SJ-MOSFET 8 up to 35 A	IGBT 650 V, 50 A 1200 V, 10 A
Power rating: 10 to 600 W	Power rating: 300 W to 3 kW	Power rating: 3 to 7 kW

www.st.com/igbt
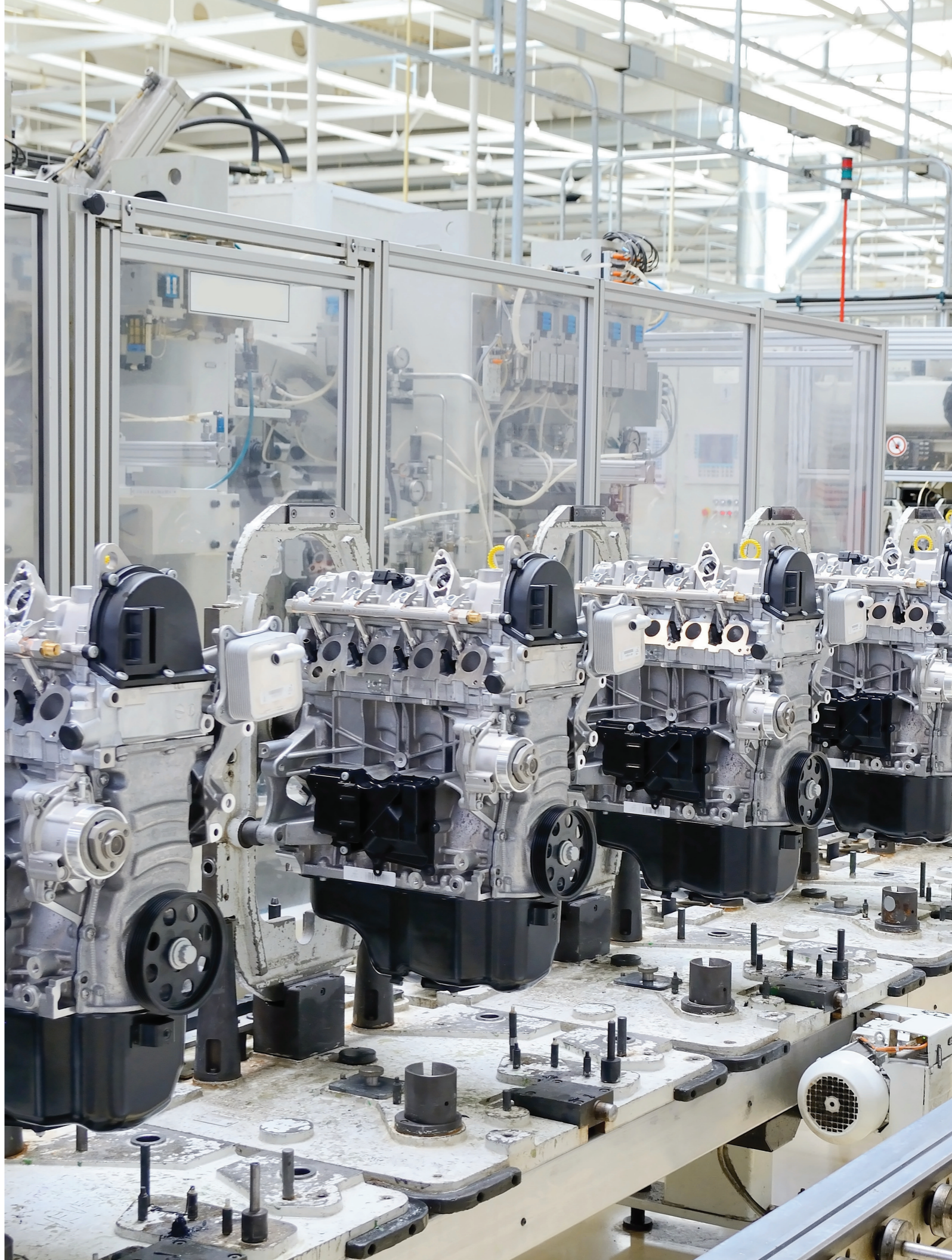
INTELLIGENT POWER SWITCHES

STMicroelectronics offers **intelligent power switches (IPS)** for low- and high-side configurations. ST IPS feature a supply voltage range from 6 to 60 V, overload and short-circuit protection, current limitation set for industrial applications, different diagnostic types, high-burst, surge and ESD immunity, very low power dissipation, and fast demagnetization of inductive loads.

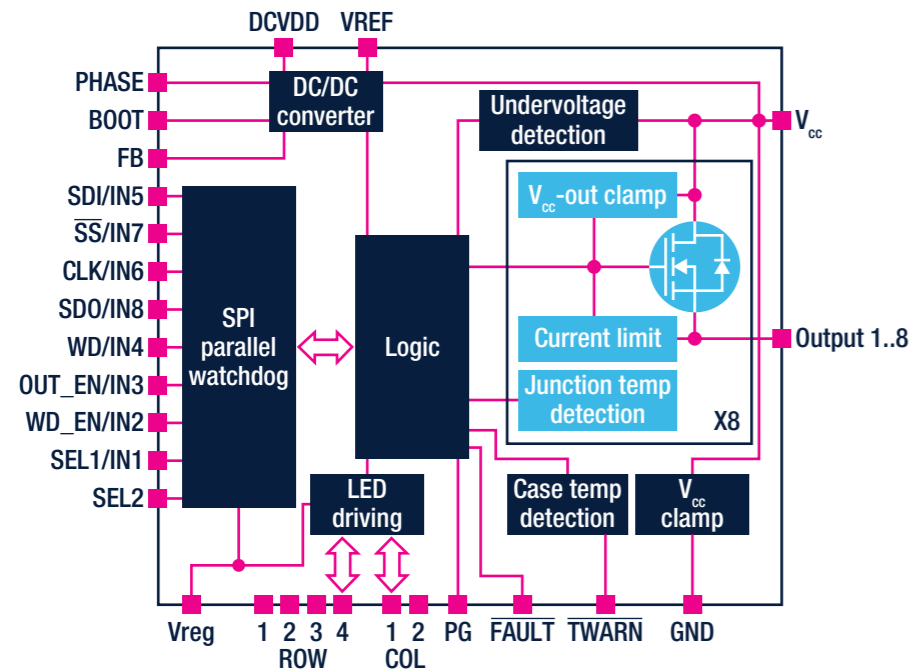The devices are designed using ST latest technologies for state-of-the-art solutions in any application field.

IPS MAIN FEATURES
- Logic
- Driving
- Protections
- Diagnostic
- Power stage
- Isolation
  ...all in a single chip

www.st.com/ips

Industrial power switches–high-side
Positioning by operating voltage and on-resistance

	12.5mΩ	25mΩ	60mΩ	80mΩ	120mΩ

ISO808 — Isolated & robust
ISO8200 — Isolated
VNI/IPS8200 — Advanced & compact
VN808 — Robust
IPS8160 — Robust & compact

VN751, VNI2140, VN540, VNI4140, L6370, c40HQ*
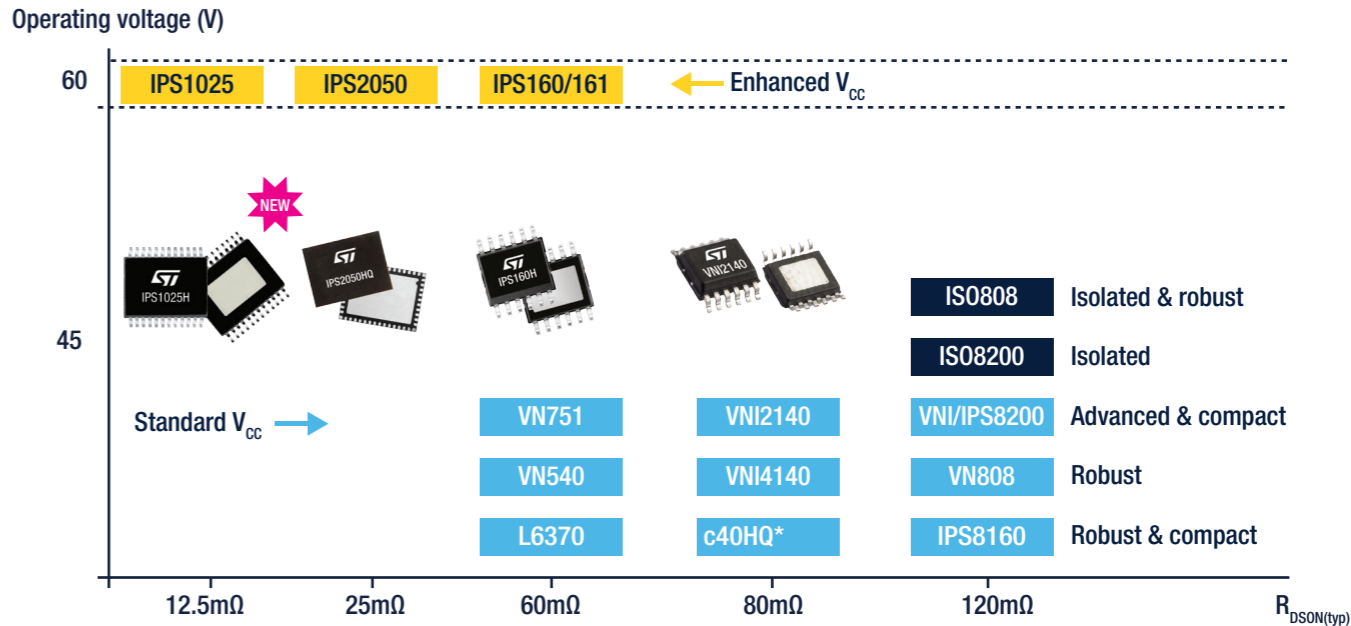
Output Current/Channel (A)

	Single Channel	Dual Channel	Quad Channel	Octal Channels
5	IPS1025H(Q)-32[2]	IPS2050H(Q)-32[2]		
2	IPS160H[2], IPS160HF[2], IPS1025H(Q)[2], IPS1025HF(Q)[2], VN540SP[4], VN751[4], L6370[4]	IPS2050H(Q)[2]		
1		VNI2140J[4]	VNI4140K-32[4] VN340SP-33[4]	ISO808(Q)-1[1], ISO808A(Q)-1[1] VN808(CM)-32[4], VNI8200XP-32[4], IPS8160HQ-1[4], IPS8200HQ-1[4]
0.5	IPS161H[2], IPS161HF[2], L6375[4], L6377[4], TDE1707[4], TDE1897[4], TDE1898[4], TDE1798[4]		IPS4260L[3], VNI4140K[4], VN330SP[4], VN340SP[4], L6376[4]	ISO8200AQ[1], ISO8200B[1], ISO8200BQ[1], ISO808(Q)[1], ISO808A(Q)[1], VN808(CM)[4], VNI8200XP[4], IPS8160HQ[4], IPS8200HQ[4]
<0.5	TDE1708DF[4], TDE3247[4], TDE1747[4]		VNQ860[4], L6374[4]	

Note   1: Isolated HS   2: 60V HS   3: LS   4: HS

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Factory automation   Vending machines   Renewable energy   Lighting for building automation

LED DRIVERS

Offline LED drivers

Dedicated **LED drivers** operating from the AC mains ensure highly accurate LED control to provide a high level of light quality and avoid flickering. By combining state-of-the-art low-voltage technol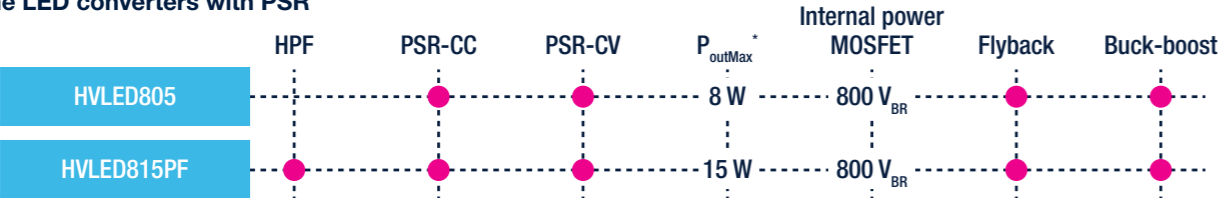ogy for the controller and extremely robust 800 V technology for the power MOSFET in the same package, HVLED8* converters (i.e., controller + MOSFET in the same package) feature an efficient, compact, and cost-effective solution to drive LEDs directly from the rectified mains. This family of converters works in constant-current/constant-voltage primary-side regulation (PSR-CC/CV). HVLED001A, HVLED001B, and HVLED101 controllers are also available for high power needs working in constant-voltage (PSR-CV) primary-side regulation; a dimming function is also available. For both families (HVLED converters and controllers), the primary-side regulation cuts bill-of-material costs, while also simplifying design and reducing the space occupied by LED control circuitry.

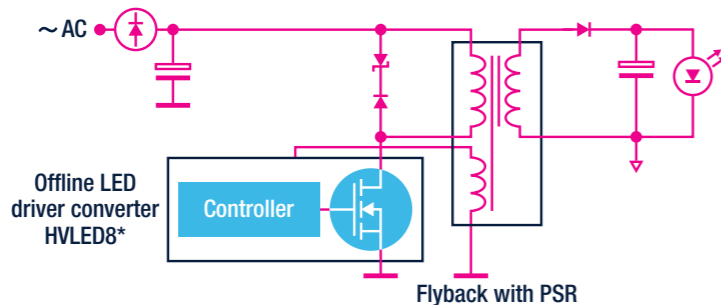### Offline LED converters with PSR

	HPF	PSR-CC	PSR-CV	P_{outMax}*	Internal power MOSFET	Flyback	Buck-boost
HVLED805		●	●	8 W	800 V_{BR}	●	●
HVLED815PF	●		●	15 W	800 V_{BR}	●	

Offline LED controllers with PSR

	HPF	PSR-CC	PSR-CV	Dimming	Flyback
HVLED001A/HVLED001B HVLED101	●		●	●	●

Offline LED controllers

	HPF	PSR-CC	PSR-CV	Dimming	Flyback
HVLED007	●		●	●	●

Topology example

Offline LED driver converter HVLED8*

Controller

Flyback with PSR

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Residential lighting
HVLED815PF

Commercial and street lighting
HVLED001A, HVLED001B, HVLED007, HVLED101

Note: * output power for European input voltage 230 Vac

www.st.com/led

DC-DC LED drivers

ST monolithic buck switching regulators offer input voltage capability up to 61 V and deliver output currents up to 4 A with high switching frequency. They enable simple, efficient, and cost-effective solutions for driving high-brightness LEDs. They also feature dedicated circuitry for dimming. Boost regulators provide the necessary high voltages to drive multiple LEDs in series, guaranteeing accurate LED current matching.

DC-DC LED drivers converters

	Buck	Buck-boost	I_{outMax}	Dimming	V_{inMax}	Synchronous
LED2000	●		3 A	●	18 V	●
LED2001	●		4 A	●	18 V	●
ST1CC40	●		3 A	●	18 V	●
LED5000	●		3 A	●	48 V	●
LED6000	●		3 A	●	61 V	●

DC-DC LED drivers controllers

	Reverse buck	Buck-boost	Boost & Sepic	Dimming	V_{inMax}
HVLED002	●			●	150 V
LED6001		●	●	●	36 V
STLDC08			●	●	3.6 V

Topology examples

Synchronous buck — V_{IN} LED2000 LED2001 ST1CC40

Asynchronous buck — V_{IN} LED5000 LED6000

Reverse buck — V_{IN} HVLED002
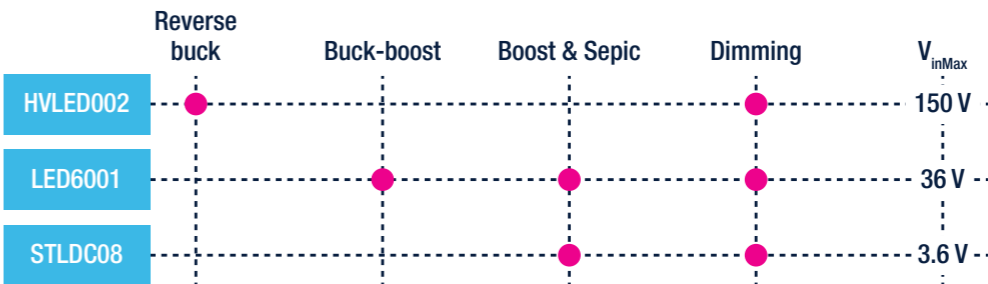
MAIN APPLICATIONS

Halogen bulbs replacements and home appliances
LED5000, LED6000

Traffic signals
LED2000, LED2001, ST1CC40, LED5000, LED6000

Street lighting
LED5000, LED6000, HVLED002

Emergency lighting
LED6001, ST1CC40

Commercial and architectural lighting
LED5000, LED6000, LED6001, HVLED002

www.st.com/led

LED array drivers

ST **LED array drivers** fully integrate all functions required to drive high-brightness LEDs. These devices allow constant-current control in a single-chip solution. The external parts are reduced to only one resistor that sets the preferred maximum current for all outputs. Devices also come with additional features such as high current, high precision, local and global LED brightness adjustment, thermal shutdown, error detection, and auto power-saving functionalities.

Channels

| | | | | | | | | | |

(Chart showing Channels vs mA/channel)
- STLED524 — 120
- STLED316S — 56
- LED2472G, STP24DP05 — 24
- LED1642GW, STP16CPC26, STP16C*/D* — 16
- STP16C*/D*
- LED1202 — 12
- LED8102S
- STP08 — 8
- STP4CMP, STP04 — 4

mA/channel: 20, 30, 40, 72, 80, 90, 100, 400

24 channel RGB (8x3) drivers
- Current gain control (LED2472G), constant current (STP24DP05)
- Error detection
- Autopower saving (LED2472G)

5x24 matrix drivers
- 20 mA/dot
- Adjustable luminance for each LED (dot)

12/16 channel drivers
- Current gain control (LED1642GW), constant current (STP16C*/D*)
- Error detection (STP16C*/D*)
- Dot correction (LED1202)
- Autopower saving
- Local dimming (LED1642GW, LED1202), global dimming (STP16C*/D*)

4/8 channel drivers
- Constant current
- Direct I/O (LED8102S)
- Error detection (STP08)
- Global dimming

16 digit, 56 LED matrix
- 40 mA current capability
- 16 key-scanning (8 x 2 matrix)
- 3-wire serial bus interface

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Traffic signals
LED8102S, LED2472G, STP24DP05, STP04

Large panel signs
LED1642GW, LED2472G, STP24DP05, STP16, STP08

Home appliances
LED8102S, STP16, STP08, LED1642GW, STP4CMP, STLED524

Special lighting
STP04, LED1642GW, LED2472G, LED8102S

Smartphones / wearable
STLED524, LED1202

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

www.st.com/led

90

LED row drivers

LED row drivers are essentially boost regulators that provide the necessary high voltages to drive multiple LEDs in series, guaranteeing accurate LED current matching.
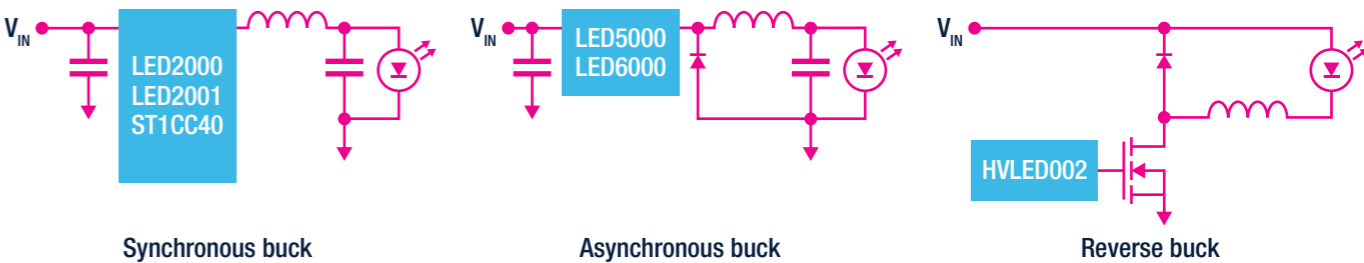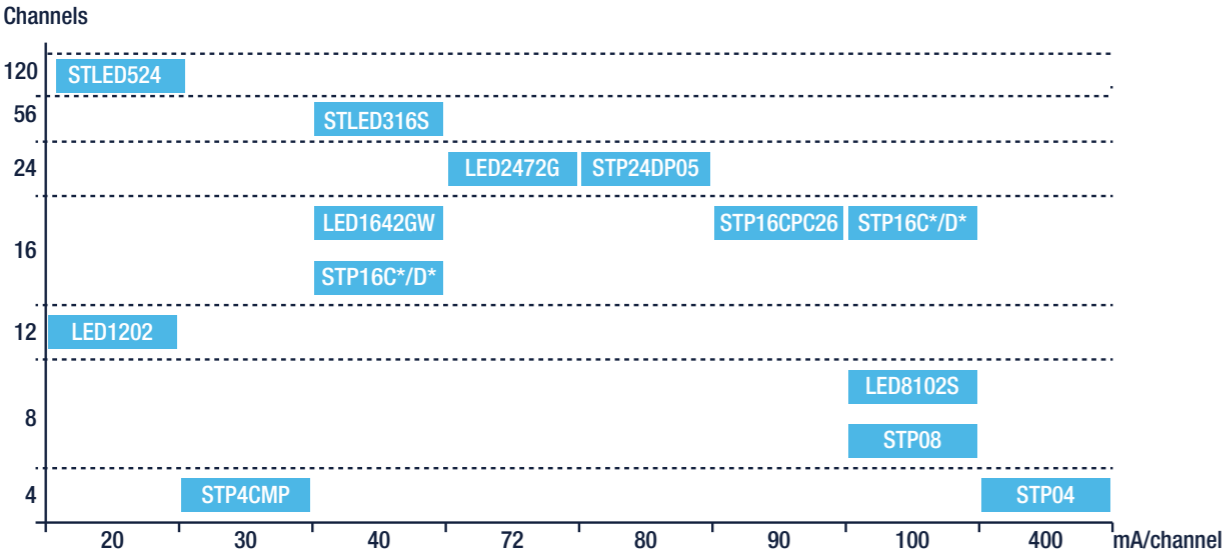
ST offers both single- and multi-channel high-efficiency boost LED drivers featuring a wide dimming range, low noise, and small footprint. They also embed protection functions such as overvoltage and overcurrent protection, thermal shutdown, and LED-array protection.

LED row driver converters

rows	device	specs
6 rows	A/LED7707	• 85 mA/row
	LED7706	• 30 mA/row
1 row	STLA02	• 20 mA/row
	STLD40D	
	STCS*	• 0.5 A/1.5 A/ 2 A/row

Global dimming
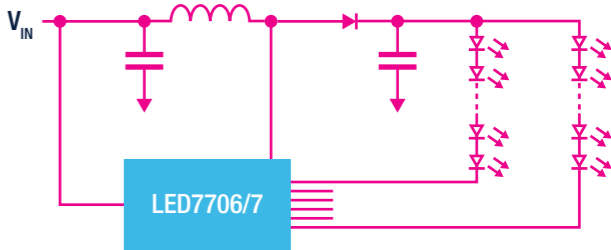
LED7706/7

LED row driver controllers

rows	device	specs
16 rows	LED7708	• 85 mA/row • Grouped or independent row dimming
4 rows	ALED7709	• 200 mA/channel • A version for bus driven mode (BDM) or B version for standalone mode (SAM)

LED7708

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Smartphones
STLA02, STLD40D

Keyboard and accessories
STLA02*

Home appliances and ATMs
LED7706, LED7707, LED7708, STCS*

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

www.st.com/led

91

LED bypass protection

The **LBP01 series** of LED bypass protection devices are bypass switches that can be connected in parallel with 1 or 2 LEDs. In the event of an LED failure, this device shunts the current through other LEDs. It also provides overvoltage protection against surges as defined in IEC 61000-4-2 and IEC 61000-4-5

LBP01 get reliable your led application

LBP01

- Keep LED strings on in case of LED open mode failure
- Reduced maintenance cost
- Increase lifetime of the lighting system

MAIN APPLICATIONS

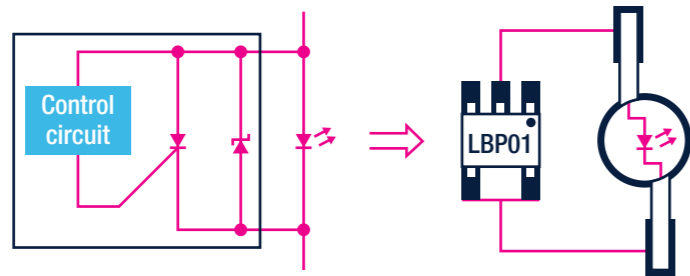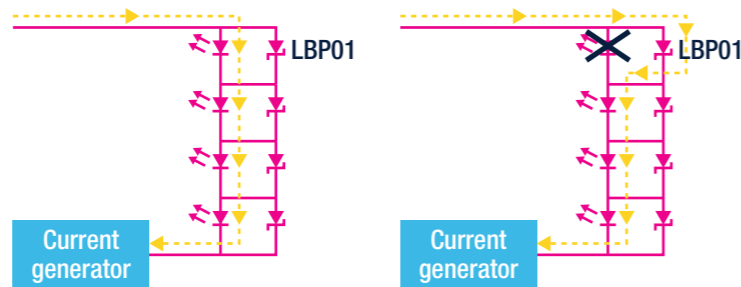|		
Display panels	Residential, commercial, architectural street lighting	Emergency lighting	Traffic signals

---

LINEAR VOLTAGE REGULATORS

ST offers a complete portfolio of industry-standard **high-performance regulators** for both positive and negative outputs. Among our products, you can find the optimal combination of ultralow dropout voltage (from 50 to 220 mV for 100 mA to 3 A load current) and low quiescent current - for the highest efficiency design–(from 0.3 to 20 µA for 50 mA to 2 A) or dynamic performance for the best transient response, power supply ripple rejection (up to 92 dB at 1 kHz), and low noise (as low as 6.3 µVrms). This is coupled with a range of the smallest form factor packages for size-conscious applications, such as a 0.47 x 0.47 mm STSTAMP package.

LDO

			Ultra-low dropout	Low Iq	Low noise, high PSRR
STLQ015	LDK120/130	LD39015			
STLQ50	LDO40L	LD59030			
ST/LDK715	LDK220/320	LD39020/30			
ST1L08	LDH40/LDL40/LDQ40	ST730/2			
LD56100	LD56050	LD39050/100/49100			
LD56020	LDCL015	LD57100			
LDFM/LDF	LDLN015	LDQ40/LDL40			
LD59100	LDL112	LD39130S			
STLQ020	LDL212	LD39200			
LDLN025/30/50	LD59015	LD59150			
L5050	L5150	L5300			
L99VR01	L99VR02J	L4995			

Ultra-low dropout
- High efficiency in low-/medium-power applications
- Best cost/performance trade-off
- Large offer for Iout capability and packaging

Low quiescent current Iq
- Extending battery life
- Suitable for space-constrained battery-powered applications

Low noise, high PSRR
- High signal fidelity
- Reduced size of external filter components

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Tablets, smartphones, and wearables
LD39115, LD39130, LD39020/30, ST1L08, LD59015, LDLN025/30 /50, STLQ020, LD56030, LD56050, LD56100, LD57100, L99VR01, L99VR02J, LD56020

Healthcare
STLQ015, STLQ020, ST715, LD39130, LD56020

Home appliances
LDK220/320, LDF, LDFM, LDL212, ST730/2

Automotive ADAS, ECU
LDK130, LD39100, LD59150, LDO40L, L5050, L5150, L99VR01, L99VR02J, L4995, L5300, LD49100

METERING ICs

STPM32, **STPM33**, **and STPM34** are high accuracy AFE (analog front-end) for DC and AC energy measurement, offering high accuracy down to extremely low current typical of home appliances in standby. A full set of on-board features provides high system integration and enables on-chip power quality monitoring, reducing smart-meter cost of ownership, and contributing to a fast and easy design to dramatically reduce manufacturing time and cost.

STPM34: 4 independent channels block diagram
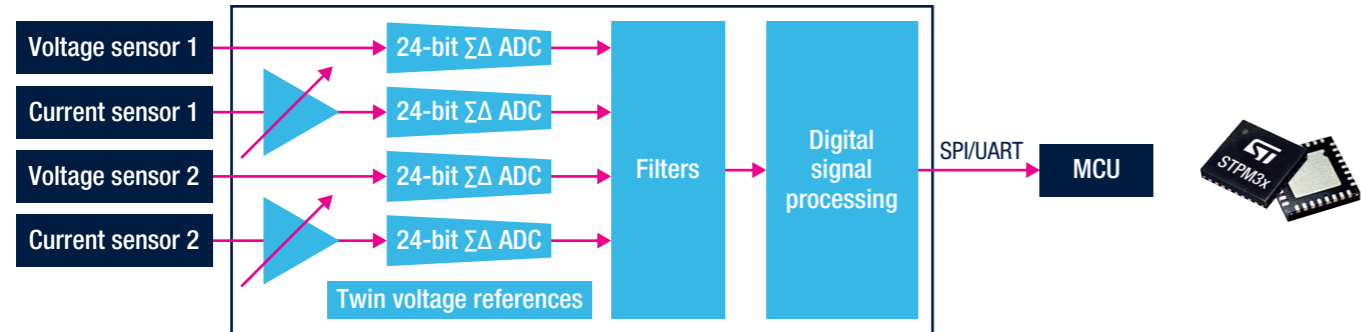
KEY FEATURES

- Up to 4 independent 24 bits 2nd order $\Sigma\Delta$ ADC with PGA integrated DSP for "turn-key energy parameters calculations
- Built-in twin independently temperature compensated voltage references
- Double LED output programmable for active and reactive energy pulses generation

- Applicable to class 0.2 meters
- < 0.1% active power accuracy over a dynamic range of 5000:1
- 3.6 kHz bandwidth
- Very fast single point calibration
- AC and DC measurement
- Multiple sensors support: Shunt, current transformer, Rogowsky coils

- Multiple host interfaces 5 and 3 wires SPI, UART
- I, V bit stream available to host controller for customer own processing
- Case removal and neutral Anti-tamper detection
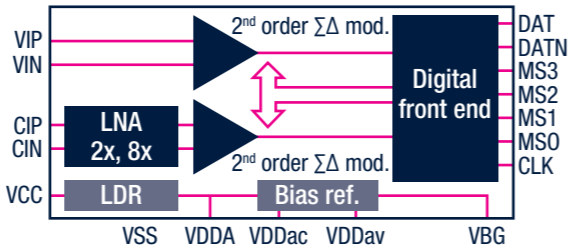- Exceeds 50-60 Hz EN 50470-x, IEC 62053-2x, ANSI12.2x

STPMS2

The STPMS2, also called smart-sensor, is a dual SD modulator with embedded PGA. In combination with a microcontroller that embeds DFSDM filters, it allows you to position the A/D conversion (STPMS2) very close to the current transducers, therefore minimizing noise capture from the analog tracks. Once converted, the SD streaming of voltage and current are multiplexed and transferred through a single-wire data line to the MCU.

KEY FEATURES

- Two 2nd order SD modulators
- 0.1% active energy max. error over 1:2500 dynamic range
- Standards supported: EN 50470-1, EN 50470-3, IEC 62053-21, IEC 62053-22,

- IEC 62053-23, ANSI C12.1-2001, ANSI C12.10-1997, ANSI C12.20-2002
- Fast digital calibration
- Allows the use of multiple shunts

STPMS2

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Energy metering | EV charging | Lighting | Smart plug | Servers power monitor | Solar charging

PHOTOVOLTAIC ICs

DC-DC converters with embedded MPPT algorithm

The maximum power point tracking (MPPT) algorithm maximizes the power output by photovoltaic panels according to temperature and solar irradiation conditions.

The SPV1040 is a monolithic DC-DC synchronous boost converter able to harvest the energy generated by even a single solar cell characterized by a very low output voltage. It is especially designed to work in outdoor environments with loads up to about 3 W.

The SPV1050 is an ultra-low-power battery charger and energy harvester (from photovoltaic cells or thermo-electric generators) that guarantees a very fast charge of supercapacitors and any type of battery, including thin-film solid-state batteries. It is specifically designed to work in indoor environments or with very small thermal gradients with loads up to about 350 mW.

	Input Power Capability	Harvesting Source	Target Battery	Topology	Other Features
SPV1040 Outdoor solar battery charger with embedded MPPT	400 mW to 3 W	PV	Any type*	Sync Boost	Over-current and Over-temperature protection, input reverse polarity protection
SPV1050 Indoor ultra-low-power energy harvester and battery charger with embedded MPPT and LDOs	< 400 mW	PV and TEG	Any type (including supercap)	Sync Boost Sync Buck-Boost	Over-voltage and under-voltage battery protection, n. 2 embedded LDOs (1.8 V and 3.3V)

Solar curves

Thermo-electric generator (TEG)
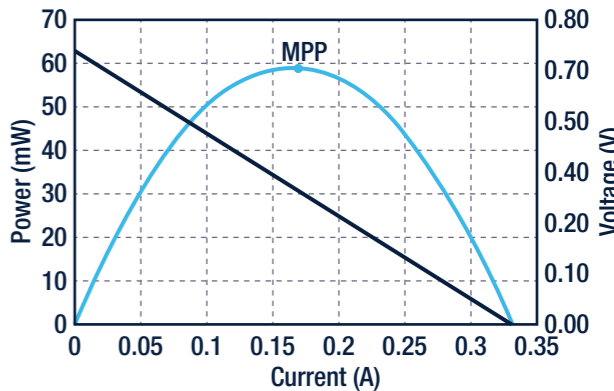
MAIN APPLICATIONS

Smartphones, digital cameras, and camcorders
SPV1040

Fitness, climate, home, and factory automation monitoring
SPV1050

Note: * A CC-CV battery charger is needed to apply lithium batteries charging profile

www.st.com/photovoltaic-ics
www.st.com/mppt-dcdc-converters

POWER MOSFETs

High-voltage power MOSFETs

The ST **HV power MOSFETs** portfolio offers a broad range of breakdown voltages from 250 to 1700 V with low gate charge and low on-resistance, combined with state-of-the-art packaging. The **MDmesh** high-voltage MOSFET technology has enhanced power-handling capability, resulting in high-efficiency solutions. Supporting applications for a wide voltage range, such as switch mode power supplies, lighting, DC-DC converters, motor control, and automotive applications, ST has the right power MOSFET for your design.

STPOWER

Chart: $V_{(BR)DSS}$ [V] vs R_{DSon} (Ω)

- K5/DK5 — 800V to 1700V
- K6 — 800V to 950V
- M6/DM6 — 400V to 650V
- M2/DM2 — 400V to 650V
- M5 — 300V to 650V
- M9/DM9 — 250V to 650V

V(BR)DSS axis values: 250, 300, 400, 550, 600, 650, 800, 950, 1700
R_{DSon} axis values: 0.010, 0.015, 0.036, 0.04, 0.08, 0.13, 0.43, 0.48, 1.5, 1.8, 2.9, 5

M9 series
ST*N*M9
- Best figure of Merit ($R_{DS(on)}$ x Qg) on the market
- Industry's best $R_{DS(on)}$ for 650 V voltage range
- Lowest Qg
- Higher reverse diode dv/dt and MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness

M5 series
ST*N*M5
- Very low $R_{DS(on)}$
- High switching speed
- Suited for hard switching topologies

M6 series
ST*N*M6
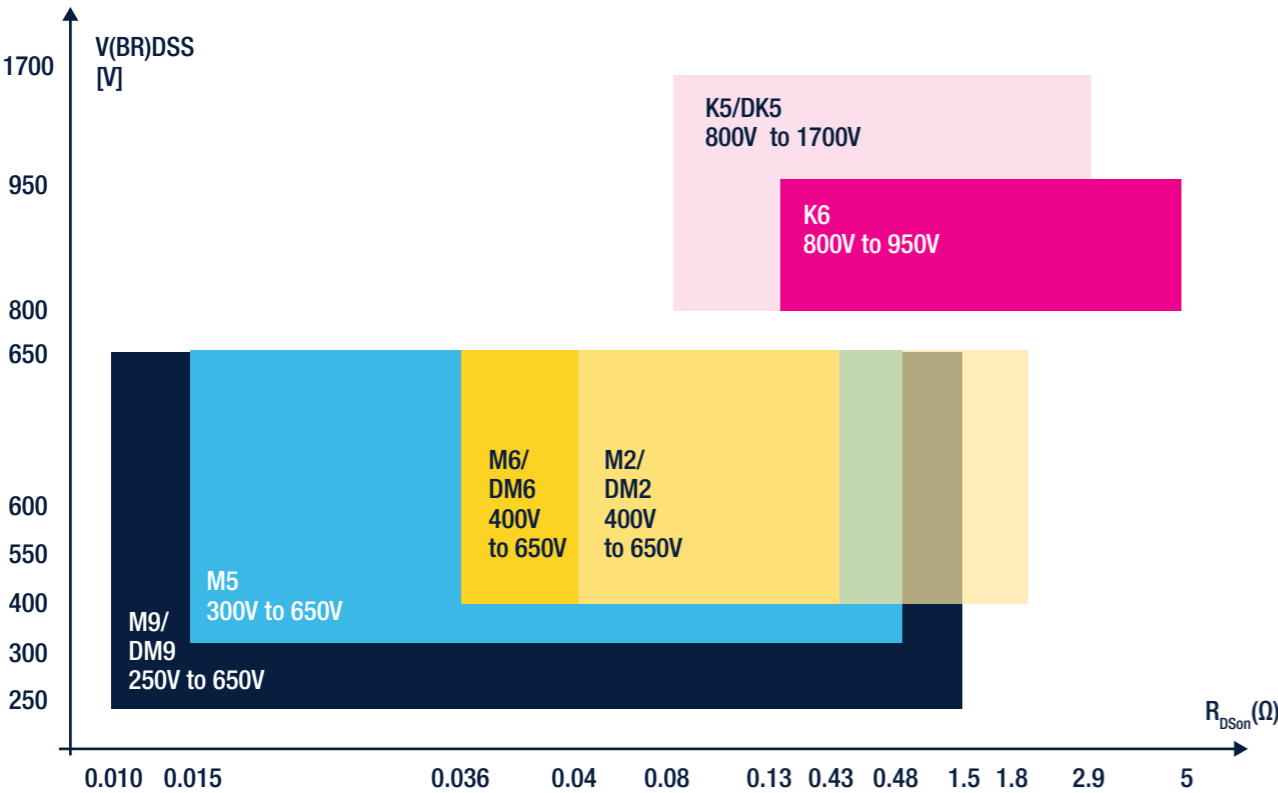- Lower $R_{DS(on)}$ x area vs previous generation
- Extremely low gate charge (Qg)
- Optimized capacitances profile for better efficiency @ light load
- Optimized threshold voltage (VTH) and gate resistance (RG) values for soft switching

M2/M2-EP series
ST*N*M2   **ST*N*M2-EP**
- Extremely low Qg
- Optimized for light load conditions
- Tailored for high-frequency applications (M2-EP)
- Suited for hard switching and ZVS/LLC topologies

DM9 series
ST*N*DM9
- Best figure of Merit ($R_{DS(on)}$ x Qg) on the market
- Improved intrinsic diode reverse recovery time (trr)
- Higher dv/dt and di/dt capability
- Optimized body diode recovery phase and softness

DM6/DM2 series
ST*N*DM6   **ST*N*DM2**
- Improved trr of intrinsic diode
- High dV/dt capability
- Suited for ZVS/LLC topologies

K5 and K6 series
ST*N*K5/6
- Very low $R_{DS(on)}$
- Small Qg and capacitance
- Small packages
- Suited for hard switching topologies

DK5 series
ST*N*DK5
- Lowest trr @ very high voltage BVDSS
- High dV/dt capability
- Targeting high power 3-phases industrial equipment

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Adapters
K5, K6, M5, M2, M2-EP, M6, M9

Solar inverters, EV charging stations, energy storage systems and UPS
K5, K6, M5, M9, DM2, DM6, DM9, DK5

Welding, residential, commercial, and street lighting
K6, K5, DK5

5G Server/Telecoms
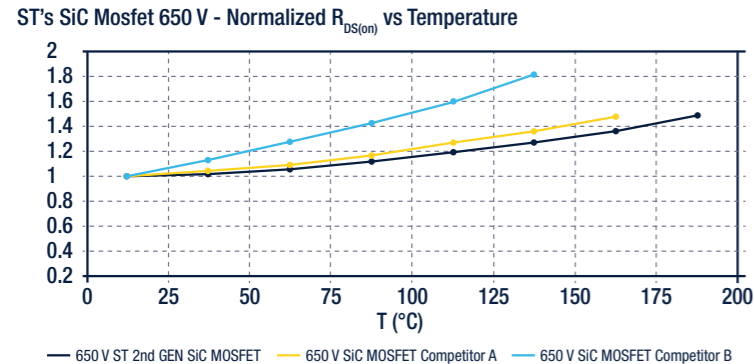M9, M5, M6, M2, DM9, DM6, DM2

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

www.st.com/mosfet

SiC MOSFETs

Based on the advanced and innovative properties of wide-bandgap materials, ST **silicon carbide (SiC) MOSFETs** feature very low $R_{DS(on)}$ per area for the 650 V/1200 V Gen2 and the new Gen3 product families, combined with excellent switching performance, translating into more efficient and compact designs.

ST is among the first companies to produce high-voltage SiC MOSFETs. These new families feature the industry's highest temperature rating of 200 °C for improved thermal design of power electronics systems.

Compared to silicon MOSFETs, SiC MOSFETs also feature significantly reduced switching losses and minimal variation with the temperature. These features render the device perfectly suitable for high-efficiency and high-power-density applications.

ST's SiC Mosfet 650 V - Normalized $R_{DS(on)}$ vs Temperature

— 650 V ST 2nd GEN SiC MOSFET   — 650 V SiC MOSFET Competitor A   — 650 V SiC MOSFET Competitor B

SIC MOSFETS MAIN BENEFITS

- Smaller form factor and higher power density
- Reduced size/cost of passive components
- Higher system efficiency
- Reduced cooling requirements and heatsink size

Sic MOSFETS, the real breakthrough in high voltage switching

SCT*N120G3AG	SCT*N120G2	SCT*N65G2	SCT*N170	SCT**65G3AG

- VBR = 1700 V (SCT*N170), 1200 V (SCT*N1203AG), 1200 V (SCT*N120G2), 650 V (SCT*N65G2), 650 V (SCT**65G3AG)
- Low power losses at high temperature
- High operating temperature capability (200 °C)

- Body diode with no recovery losses
- Low power losses at high temperatures
- Easy to drive
- Low gate charge (SCT*N65G2)

THROUGH-HOLE EXTENDED PACKAGE RANGE

HiP247 LL™   HiP247- 4L
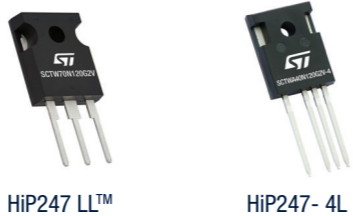
SURFACE MOUNT EXTENDED PACKAGE RANGE

ACEPACK™ SMIT   POWER FLAT 8x8   Bare die business available upon customer request

HU3PAK   H2PAK-7   STPAK

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Motor drive and factory automation

HEVs / EVs (Traction inverter, OBC, DC-DC)

Charging station

UPS and data center power supply
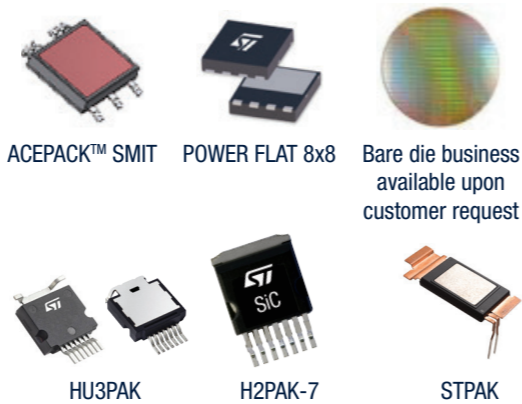
Solar inverters

www.st.com/sicmos

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

---

Low-voltage power MOSFETs

ST **LV power MOSFET** portfolio offers a broad range of breakdown voltages from -100 V to 100 V, with low gate charge and low on-resistance, combined with state-of-the-art packaging.

ST **STripFET** low-voltage MOSFETs support a wide voltage range for synchronous rectification, UPS, motor control, SMPS, power-over-Ethernet (PoE), inverter, automotive, and other applications in a wide range of miniature and high-power packages: DPAK, D2PAK, SOT-223, TO-220, TO-220FP, TO-247, PowerFLAT (5 x 6)/(3.3 x 3.3)/(2 x 2), SO-8 and SOT23-6L.
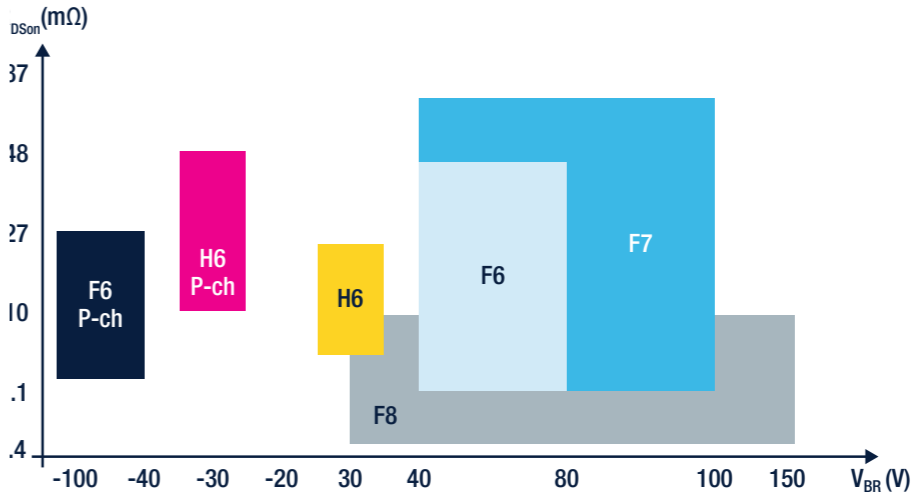
H6 series

ST*N*H6

- Very good $R_{DS(on)}$
- Soft diode recovery
- Suited for OR-ing, square-wave HB, battery management

F8 series

ST*N*F8

- Extremely low RDS(on)
- Optimized FOM
- Increased power density
- Reduced conduction losses

F6 series

ST*N*F6

- Wide voltage range
- Soft diode recovery
- Very good $R_{DS(on)}$
- Suited for load-safety switch, buck, and sync rectification

F7 series

ST*N*F7

- Extremely low $R_{DS(on)}$
- Optimized body diode (low Qrr) and intrinsic capacitance for an excellent switching performance
- Proper Crss/Ciss ratio for best-in-class EMI performance
- Outstanding performance for motor control and synchronous rectification

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Small motor control and USB battery chargers
F6

HDD, power tools, STB, and game consoles
H6

Server/Telecoms and SMPS
F7, F8

UPS, e-bikes, and fans
F6, F7, F8

Solar inverters, forklifts, and EHVs
F7, F8

www.st.com/mosfet

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number

POWER MODULE – ACEPACK PACKAGES OPTIONS

ST ACEPACK power modules come with several topologies that address industrial applications such as motor drives, solar inverters, charging stations, UPS, welding tools, and power converter solutions, while they are also suitable for electric vehicle power applications like on-board chargers (OBC), electric traction drives, and power converter solutions.

These highly reliable and compact power modules feature an embedded NTC thermistor and offer the best compromise between conduction and switching losses, maximizing the efficiency of any converter system in hard-switching circuitries for an application range from few kW to hundreds of kW. For flexible and stable mounting, PressFIT and additional soldered pin options are provided. These power modules implement power semiconductor switches based on ST state-of-the-art SiC MOSFET and IGBT technologies.

ACEPACK 1
Up to 15 kW

ACEPACK 2
Up to 30 kW

KEY FEATURES
- Very low stray inductance
- 2.5 KVrms electrical isolation
- Pin out flexibility
- Custom configurations
- Optimized thermal behavior
- Different DBC options (Al2O3–AlN)
- Press-fit and solder pin options

CONFIGURATIONS
- CIB
- Six-pack
- Three level t-type
- Four Pack
- Half brige
- Boost
- Customized configurations

ACEPACK DRIVE
120 kW to 300 kW

KEY FEATURES
- AMB substrate for enhanced thermal dissipation
- 3 different bus bar configuration options
- Extremely low energies dissipation
- Direct cooled Cu base plate with pin fins

CONFIGURATIONS
- Six-pack

ACEPACK DMT-32
up to 22 kW

KEY FEATURES
- Designed for automotive applications
- AlN DBC for improved thermal performances
- 3.0 kV insulation voltage
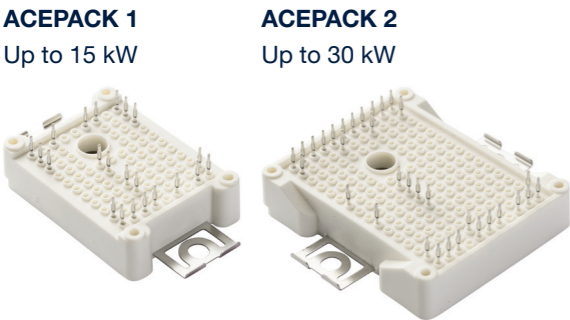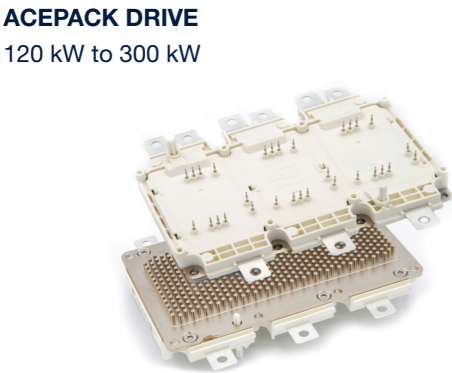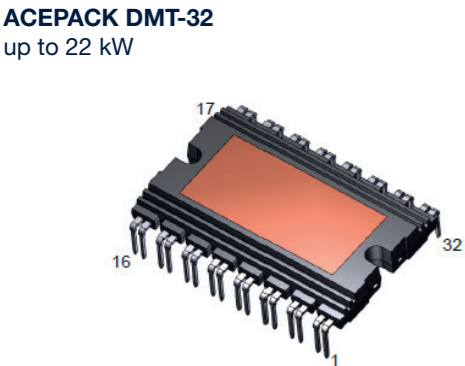- SiC MOSFET, rectifiers
- Integrated NTC temperature sensor

CONFIGURATIONS
- Six-pack
- Four Pack
- Customized configurations
- In-Line and ZigZag pin options

POWER OVER ETHERNET ICs

Power over Ethernet (PoE) is a widely adopted technology used to transfer both data and electrical power over an RJ-45 cable. ST offers solutions for PoE applications on the powered devices (PD) side that integrate a standard power over Ethernet (PoE) interface and a current mode PWM controller to simplify the design of the power supply sections of all powered devices. ST **PoE-PD ICs** are compliant with the more recent IEEE 802.3bt specification.

Ethernet switch
PoE - PSE

VoIP phone — Wireless LAN access point — LED lighting — Network camera

PoE-PD (Powered device)

PoE-PD devices

PM8803
- IEEE 802.3at PD interface
- PWM current mode controller with double gate driver
- Integrated 100 V, 0.45 W, 1 A hot-swap MOSFET
- Supports flyback, forward active clamp, and flyback with synchronous rectification topologies

PM8800A
- IEEE 802.3af PD interface
- PWM current mode controller
- Integrated 100 V, 0.5 W, 800 mA hot-swap MOSFET
- Supports both isolated and non-isolated topologies

PM8804
- PWM current mode controller
- Double gate driver
- Support isolated active Forward converter
- Input voltage up to 75 VDC
- Embedded start-up (20 mA)
- Slope compensation
- Programmable fixed frequency (up to 1 MHz)

PM8805
- IEEE 802.3bt PoE-PD interface
- System in Package
- Dual active bridges
- HotSwap MOSFET
- Compact package (10 times smaller than discrete BOM) with high thermal performances
- 100 W capability

Main standards

PM8800A	PM8803	PM8805+PM8804
PoE-PD (IEEE 802.3af)	PoE-PD (IEEE 802.3at)	PoE-PD (IEEE 802.3bt)
13 W	25 W	71 W

Power at PoE-PD input

Power over Ethernet power supply protection

PEP01-5841
- Power supply protection compliant with IEC61000-4-5 level 2: 1 kV
- Allow to use 100 V power MOSFET
- Stand off voltage: 58 V
- Surface mount SO-8 package

www.st.com/PoE

PROTECTION DEVICES

TVS

The **TVS transient voltage suppressor** is an avalanche diode designed to clamp over-voltages and dissipate high transient energy. TVS are power devices to protect applications against electrical over-stress (EOS), specifically against surge events as defined by IEC 61000-4-5.

A large choice of package is available to meet application requirements.

ST PROTECT

Package

Package		200 W	400 W	600 W	1.5 kW	3 kW	5 kW
D2PAK	10.2 x 15.4						LDP01Y
R6	8.85 x 8.85						BZW50
DO-201	9.5 x 5.3			1.5KE		STIEC	
SMC	5.9 x 8.0			SM15T(Y) SMCJ		SM30T(Y) SMC30J	SM50T(Y) SMC50J
SMB	3.6 x 5.4			SM6T(Y) SMBJ			
DO-15	6.4 x 3.2		BZW04	BZW06 P6KE			
SMA	2.6 x 5.2		SMAJ	SMA6J			10/1000 µs

Power

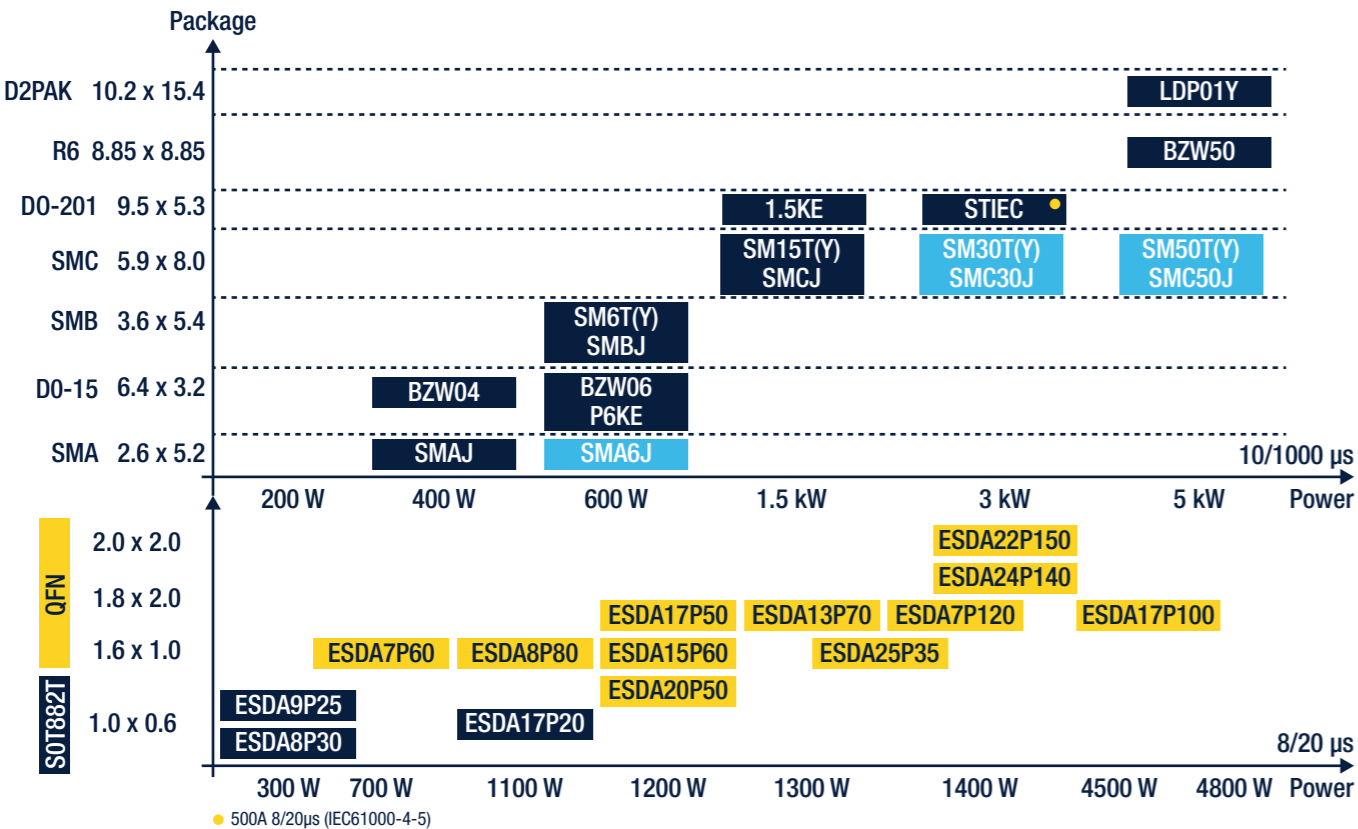| QFN		300 W	700 W	1100 W	1200 W	1300 W	1400 W	4500 W	4800 W
	2.0 x 2.0						ESDA22P150		
	1.8 x 2.0						ESDA24P140		
	1.6 x 1.0			ESDA17P50	ESDA13P70	ESDA7P120		ESDA17P100	
			ESDA7P60	ESDA8P80	ESDA15P60		ESDA25P35		
					ESDA20P50				
SOT882T	1.0 x 0.6	ESDA9P25							
		ESDA8P30		ESDA17P20					8/20 µs

Power

● 500A 8/20µs (IEC61000-4-5)

TVS Transil series against repetitive overvoltage in high temperature conditions

TVS

- Clamping voltage characteristics defined at 25 °C, 85 °C and 125 °C
- Stand-off voltage range: from 85 to 188 V
- Low leakage current: 0.2 µA at 25 °C
- Maximum operating junction temperatures:
  - SMB and SMC: 150 °C
  - DO-15 and DO-201: 175^°C

Discrete protection → -15% consumption in Stand-by mode → TVS protection
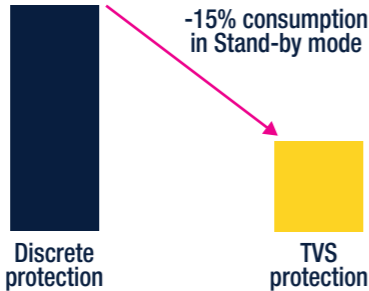
MOSFET protection with TVS

V_{IN} ... TVS ... V_{OUT}
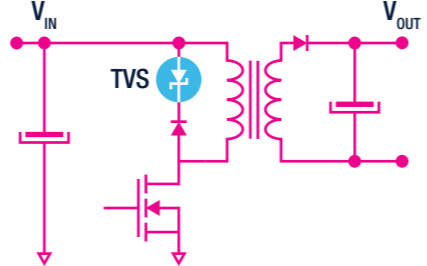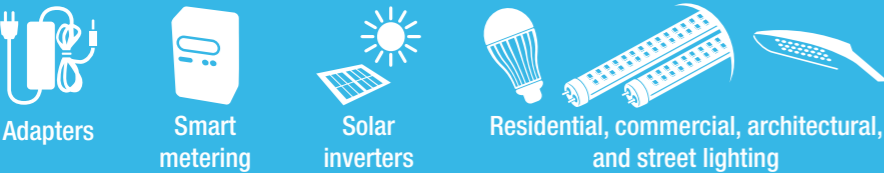
ESD protection

Driven by market needs, ST **ESD protection** devices are available as single line devices for flexibility and multi-line arrays for integration in compact applications. All these devices are rated according to IEC 61000-4-2 and specific requirements, such as low capacitance and bandwidth for high speed lines.

A large choice of packages is available to meet application requirements.

Line capacitance

>= 3 pF	Power Rail ESD Protection ESD Multi purpose
	ESD for Low Speed interface
< 3 pF	ESD for High Speed interface

Stand-off voltage (V_{RM})
1 V   100 V
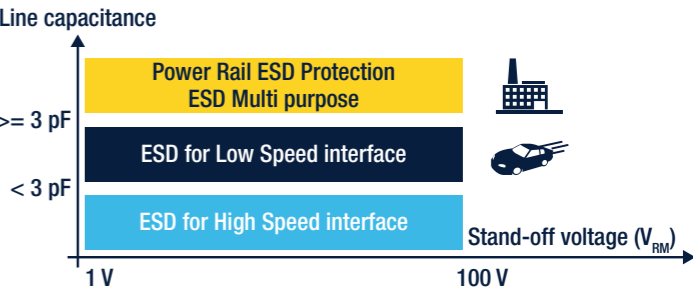
Power delivery protections

Ultimate TVS protection for USB fast-charging ports

ESDAxxP

Strong and thin protection, the ESDAxxP series helps to stop damages due to the surge events

KEY FEATURES AND BENEFITS
- Complete voltage range: 5 to 22 V
- High 8/20 µs surge protection capability from 25 to 160 A peak pulse current
- 4 small, thin packages:
  - ST1610x (1.6 x 1.0 mm)
  - QFN (2.0 x 1.8 mm)
  - QFN (2.0 x 2.0 mm)
  - SOD882T (1.0 x 0.6 mm)
- High-power, miniature protection
- Saves PCB real-estate
- Highest peak pulse current in the market

Peak pulse current performance

A

I_{PP} 8/20 µs versus V_{RM}

140, 120, 100, 80, 60, 40, 20, 0

0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 V

● ST   ● Competition
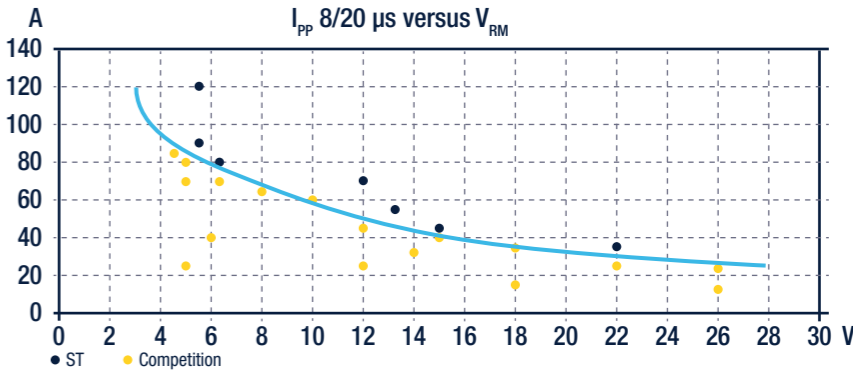
Type	STM32	Pins	5 V - 15 W	9 - 27 W	15 - 45 W	20 V - 100 W
All	With or without STM32	D+/D-	ESDAXLC5-1U2, ECMF2-40A100N16	ESDAXLC5-1U2, ECMF2-40A100N16	ESDAXLC5-1U2, ECMF2-40A100N16	ESDAXLC5-1U2, ECMF2-40A100N16
		SSRx/SSTx	ESDARF02-1BU2CK, ECMF4-40A100N10, HSP053-4M5	ESDARF02-1BU2CK, ECMF4-40A100N10, HSP053-4M5	ESDARF02-1BU2CK, ECMF4-40A100N10, HSP053-4M5	ESDARF02-1BU2CK, ECMF4-40A100N10, HSP053-4M5
		CC1/CC2 SBU1/SBU2	ESDZV5-1BF4 ESDA6V1L	ESDALC14-1BF4 ESDA14V2L	ESDZV18-1BF4 ESDA25L	ESDZV201-1BF4 ESDL20-1BF4 ESDA25L
		Vbus	ESDA7P60-1U1M ESDA7P120-1U1M ESDA8P30-1T2 ESDA8P80-1U1M ESDA9P25-1T2 SMAJ6.0A	ESDA13P70-1U1M ESDA15P60-1U1M SMAJ10A	ESDA17P20-1F2 ESDA17P50-1U1M ESDA17P100-1U2M SMAJ18A	ESDA22P150-1U3M ESDA24P140-1U3M ESDA25P35-1U1M SMAJ22A
Sink	Yes		TCPP01-M12			
Source			TCPP02-M18			
DRP			TCPP03-M20			

Note: * is used as a wildcard character for related part number
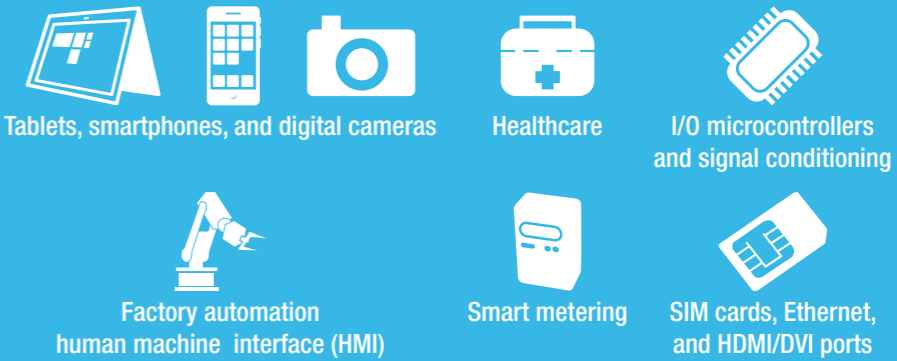
www.st.com/esd-protection

STDRIVE AND STGAP GATE DRIVERS

ST **power MOSFETs and IGBTs gate drivers** include integrated high-voltage half-bridge, single and multiple low-voltage gate drivers. Robustness and reliability, system integration and flexibility. The STGAP series of isolated gate drivers provides galvanic isolation between the input section, which connects to the control part of the system and the MOSFET or IGBT being driven.

Transmitter LV IC — Receiver HV IC

STGAP2HS - 6 kV isolation
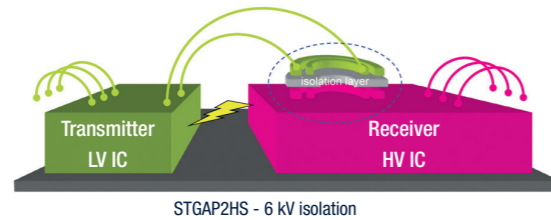
Features			
L6389E	L6390	STDRIVE601 (3-Phase HV)	
L6388E	L6392	L6491	
A/L6387E	L6391	L6494	
L6386E/AD	L6393	L6498	
L6385E	L6395		
L6384E	L6398		
	L6399		

Features	
TD350E	
TD352	
TD351	
PM8851	
PM8841	
PM8834	

Features	
STGAP3SXS/I	STGAP2SiCSAN
STGAP3S6S/I	STGAPSiCSA
STGAP2HS	STGAP1BS
STGAP2S/D	STGAP4S
STGAP2SiCS/N	
STGAP2HD	
STGAP2SiCD	
STGAP2GS/N	

600 V gate drivers
Half bridge

- 4 A source/sink driver high current capability (L6491)
- Integrated bootstrap diode
- Adjustable deadtime (L6494L)
- Comparator, op amp integrated, smart SD, interlocking, and program. DT (L6390)
- Extended temperature range (A version)

3-Phase
- Best In Class for propagation delay 85 ns
- 200 mA/350 mA sink / source driver current capability
- Integrated bootstrap diode

Low side gate drivers

- 2 level turn-off (TD35*)
- Miller clamp (TD35*)
- Pulse transf/opto input (TD35*)
- Dual independent low side driver (PM8834)
- 4 A source/sink driver high current capability (PM8834)

Galvanically-isolated single and dual gate drivers

- Up to 6 kV isolation
- High voltage rail up to 1.7 kV
- Up to 5 A source/sink driver current capability
- 2 Level turn-off (STGAP1B)
- Miller clamp, negative gate supply
- Optimized for SiC MOSFETs (STGAP2SiCS) and for GaN HEMT (STGAP2GSN, STGAP2GS) driving

STDRIVEG600 - high voltage half-bridge gate driver for GaN transistors

- dV/dt immunity ±200 V/ns
- Driver current capability:
  - 1.3/2.4 A source/sink typ @ 25 °C, 6 V
  - 5.5/6 A source/sink typ @ 25 °C, 15 V
- Separated turn on and turn off gate driver pins
- 45 ns propagation delay with tight matching
- 3.3 V, 5 V TTL/CMOS inputs with hysteresis
- Interlocking function
- UVLO on low-side and high-side sections

www.st.com/stdrive

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Factory automation | Home appliances | Motor control | Lighting | Solar inverters | HEV / EV

THYRISTORS

Available in through-hole and surface-mount packages, ST **high-temperature silicon controlled rectifiers SCR** provide designers with more headroom for heatsink reduction or more compactness. In addition, the voltage surge immunity is fully specified at 150 °C, ensuring designs are precise and secure. These 12 - 80 A SCRs are ideal for use in charging stations, solid-state relays, inrush current limiters, motor starters, SMPS, UPS, and renewable-energy junction boxes. The 1200 V automotive-grade thyristor makes AC-DC converters safe by limiting the inrush current and providing insulation against AC line over-voltages.

STPOWER

Applications — V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}

Applications	V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}	12 A	16 A	20 A	30 A	40 A	50 A	60 A	80 A
HV bus / Discharge & Precharge / Inrush current limiter	**1200 V AUTOMOTIVE**				TO-247 D²PAK HU3PAK	D²PAK HU3PAK TO-220AB	TO-247	TO-247 ACEPAK SMIT	
Motor starter / UPS / Charging Station	**1200 V INDUSTRIAL**						TO-247 TOP 3		TO-247 TOP 3
Server / SMPS / Solar Inverters / OVP	**800 V INDUSTRIAL**		DPAK D²PAK TO-220 (+Ins)			D²PAK TO-220AB TO-220AB-I	D²PAK TO-220AB TO-220AB-I	D³PAK-2L TO-247	
Consumer / SMPS / Motorbike	**600 V INDUSTRIAL**	TO-220	D²PAK TO-220 TO-220-I	D²PAK TO-220 TO-220-I	D²PAK TO-220 TO-220-I	D²PAK TO-220 TO-220-I	D²PAK TO-220 TO-220-I		

Package photos: D²PAK · TO-220AB · TO-220FPAB · TO-220AB Ins. · TO-247 · D³PAK · TO-247LL · TOP3I

MAIN APPLICATIONS

AC-DC conversion SMPS and PSU · UPS · EV on-board charger · Motor control

---

1200 V high temperature SCRs are now available in Surface Mount packages with top-cooled capability. In discrete package with HU3PAK or in module integration with ACEPACK SMIT package, these products are suitable in all bridge or bridgeless AC-DC converter topologies, where compactness and thermal performances are optimized. Thanks to 150 °C maximum junction temperature, the **1200 V high temperature SCRs** are suitable for industrial and automotive applications in harsh environments.

TN4050HP-12xY **HU3PAK** · STTN6050H-12M1Y **ACEPACK SMIT** · STTD6050H-12M2Y **ACEPACK SMIT**

Heat Sink — HU3PAK — Insolating foil — PCB

Heat Sink — ACEPACK SMIT — PCB

Optimized for industrial, building and residential appliances and based on ST new high temperature technology, our 800 V **8H Triacs** can work at 150 °C without compromise. Enabling designers to maximize current density or reduce the heatsink size by up to 50%, these triacs are the right choice to run in very hot, confined environments and improve the reliability of systems such as light control, compact heaters, starters, or solid-state relays.

Part number	Package				I_T (RMS) A max	T_j °C max	V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} V max	I_{GT} mA max	I_{TSM} A max	dV/dt V/µs @ 150 °C min	(dI/dt)c A/ms @ 10 V/µs, @ 150 °C min
	TO-220AB	TO-220AB Ins.	D²PAK	TOP3 Ins							
T835H-8	T	I	G		8	150	800	35	80	2000	8
T1235H-8	T	I	G		12				120		12
T1635H-8	T	I	G		16				160		16
T2035H-8	T		G		20				200		20
T3035H-8	T	I	G		30				270		25
T5035H-8				PI	50				500		40

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Home appliances · Air conditioning · Lighting · Heating

USB TYPE-C® AND POWER DELIVERY CONTROLLERS

With an extensive technology and IPs portfolio, ST provide a range of **USB-IF certified solutions for USB Type-C and power delivery** to support implementations in a variety of sink, source, and dual role devices. From USB Type-C interfaces and PD controllers to authentication, ST complements the portfolio with power management ICs, full range of **protection** for data, and power line protection. ST solutions range from **Type-C port interface ICs** to **USB PD controllers** and offer wide flexibility with hard wired and MCUs to fit different use cases and all power ratings.
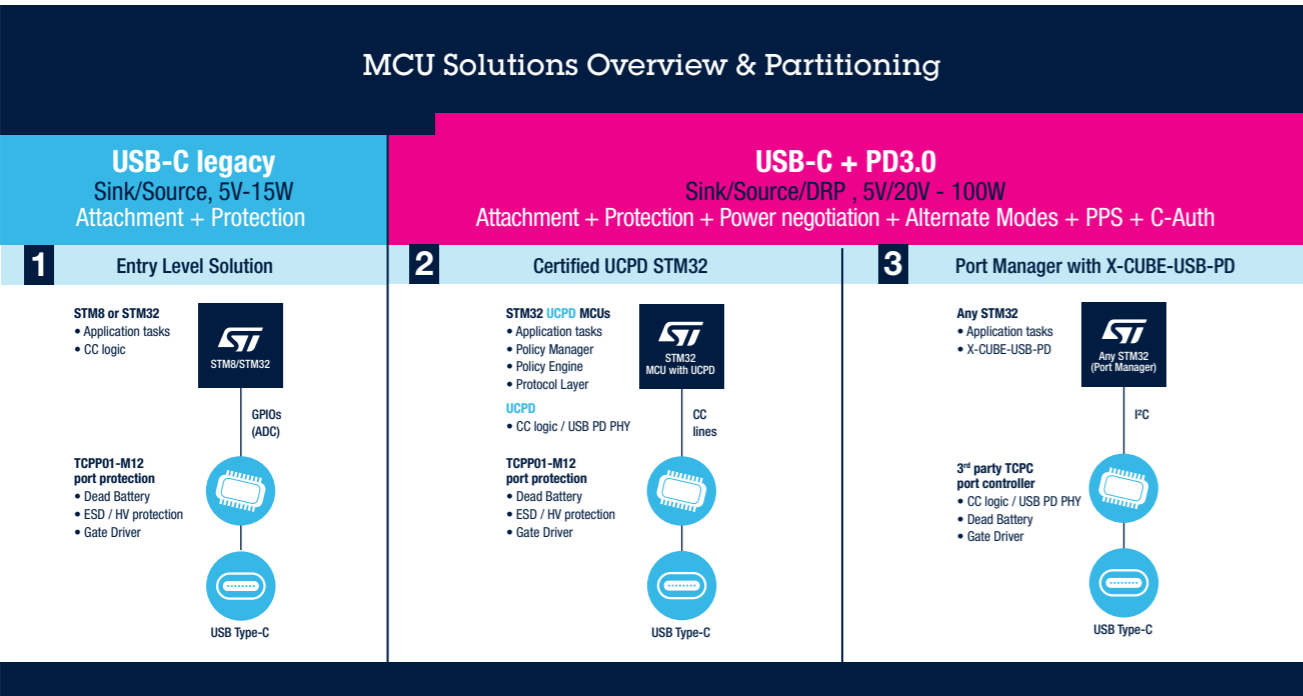
Standalone solutions

STUSB controllers cover power path applications with optimized partitioning from USB Type-C® interface for 15 W device to power delivery PHY and BMC driver IC companion chip of STM32-based solutions to standalone full hardware USB PD controller optimized for AC adapters up to 100 W.

MCU-based solutions

Our STM32 solutions help you manage the complexity of implementing USB Type-C® and power delivery technology to ensure that your embedded application supports the latest use cases. The ST ecosystem for USB Type-C reduces the acquisition cost of a technology that requires multiple areas of expertise, such as connectivity, power management, data communication, and authentication.
Combining middleware, configuration, and debugging tools, as well as hardware development platforms, our MCU-based solutions are specifically designed to address this challenge and offer high flexibility to implement USB Type-C and power delivery (PD).
A companion Type-C Port Protection device **TCPP01-M12** is proposed for advanced protection of the USB-C connector line in sink applications, such as CC and Vbus line. For source applications like power adapters, **TCPP02-M18** is recommended (mass-production Q4-2020). For dual role Port applications (DRP), **TCPP03-M20** is recommended.

MCU Solutions Overview & Partitioning

USB-C legacy	USB-C + PD3.0
Sink/Source, 5V-15W	Sink/Source/DRP , 5V/20V - 100W
Attachment + Protection	Attachment + Protection + Power negotiation + Alternate Modes + PPS + C-Auth

1 Entry Level Solution	**2** Certified UCPD STM32	**3** Port Manager with X-CUBE-USB-PD
STM8 or STM32 • Application tasks • CC logic	**STM32 UCPD MCUs** • Application tasks • Policy Manager • Policy Engine • Protocol Layer **UCPD** • CC logic / USB PD PHY	**Any STM32** • Application tasks • X-CUBE-USB-PD
STM8/STM32	STM32 MCU with UCPD	Any STM32 (Port Manager)
GPIOs (ADC)	CC lines	I²C
TCPP01-M12 port protection • Dead Battery • ESD / HV protection • Gate Driver	**TCPP01-M12 port protection** • Dead Battery • ESD / HV protection • Gate Driver	**3rd party TCPC port controller** • CC logic / USB PD PHY • Dead Battery • Gate Driver
USB Type-C	USB Type-C	USB Type-C

STM32 USB PD3.0 controllers

Introduced in December 2017, **STM32G0** is the world's 1st standard USB PD 3.0 microcontroller with a UCPD interface (UCPD stands for USB Type-C and power delivery).
This new IP, available in **STM32G0/G4/L5 series**, allows development of USB-C sink, source, and dual role devices in a wide range of embedded applications.
UCPD-enabled STM32G0/G4/L5 provides a high flexibility to migrate embedded applications to USB-C and power delivery technology, while managing other application environments thanks to the versatile feature set and peripherals available in a traditional MCU. UCPD is certified PD3.0 and supports all new features such as C-Authentication and programming power supply (PPS).

https://www.st.com/content/st_com/en/stm32-usb-c.html

STM32G081 block diagram

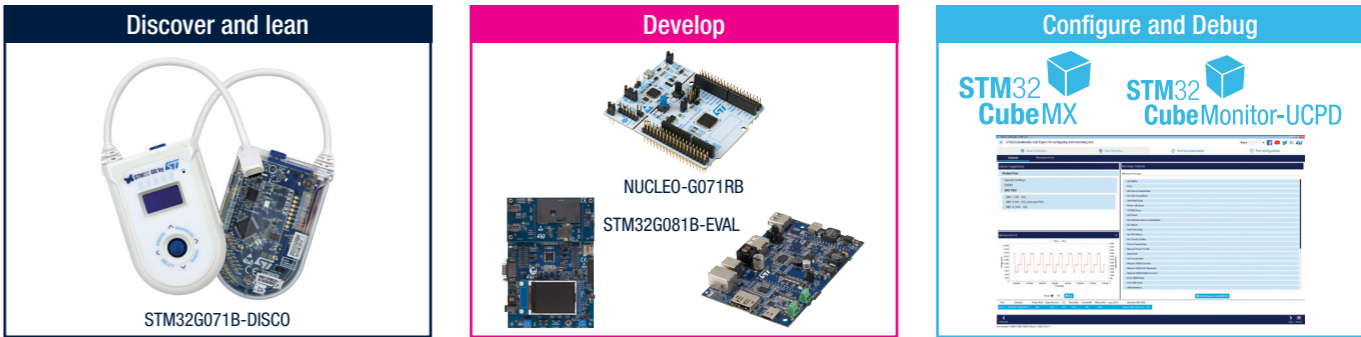| System	Arm® Cortex®-M0+ CPU Up to 64 MHz	Encryption
Power supply POR/PDR/PVD/BOR	Nested vector interrupt Controller (NVIC)	AES (256-bit)
	SW debug	True RNG
Xtal oscillator 32 kHz + 1 to 64 MHz	Memory Protection Unit	Connectivity
Internal RC oscillators 32 kHz (±5%) + 16 MHz (±1%)	AHB-Lite bus matrix	2x SPI (I²S)
	APB bus	4x USART (2x with LIN, smartcard, IrDA, modem control)
PLL + Prescaler	Up to 128-Kbyte Flash memory	1x LPUART
Clock control	Up to 36-Kbyte SRAM	2x I²C (SMBus, PMBus, Fast Mode Plus)
RTC/AWU	20-byte backup registers	USB Power Delivery (incl. BMC + PHY)
Systick timer	Boot ROM	Control
2x watchdogs (independent and window)	7-channel DMA	1x 32-bit timer
60 I/Os on 64 pins	Analog	1x 16-bit Motor C. timer f_{MAX} = 128 MHz 4 PWM + 3 compl.
Cyclic redundancy check (CRC)	Temp. sensor	5x 16-bit timers 2 PWM each one with f_{MAX} = 128 MHz
	1x 12-bit ADC SAR 16-channels/2.5 MSPS	2x Low-power timers
	1x 12-bit DAC 2ch	
	2x comparators	

UCPD is a new interface that supports:
• USB Type-C connector management
• USB power delivery 3.0 communication protocol including C-authentication and programming power supply

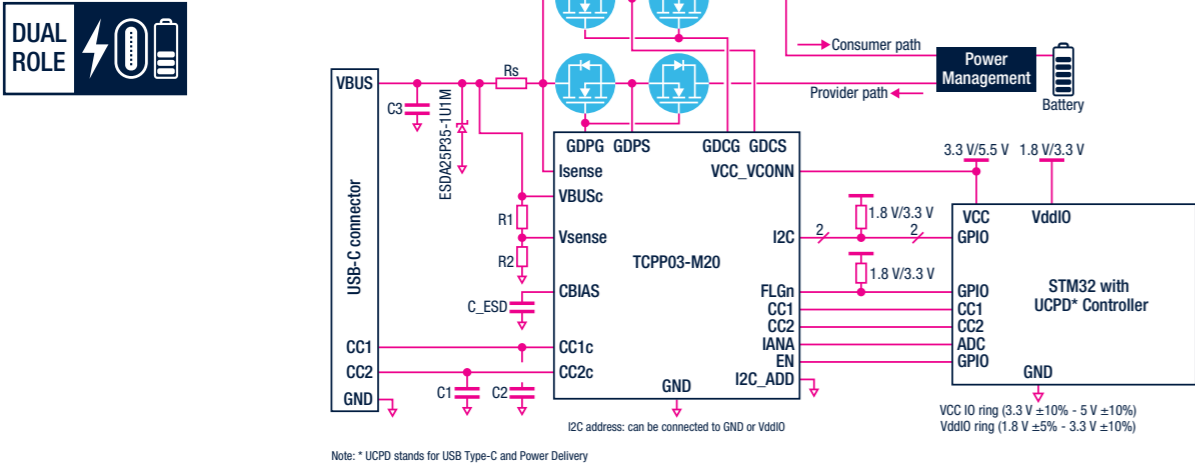USB-C Port 1   STM32   USB-C Port 2

STM32G0 USB-C ecosystem: for short time-to-market

Our STM32G071B-DISCO kit enables discovery and display of USB-C power and feature capabilities of any USB-C complaint host. Associated with our professional-grade STM32CubeMonitor-UCPD software GUI, the kit acts as a USB PD analyzer and allows customers to debug, configure, and inject USB PD3.0 packets in a single click while monitoring Vbus voltage and Ibus current between two USB-C devices.
Our well-known STM32 configurator STM32CubeMx supports easy setting of UCPD.
An STM32G081B-eval evaluation board is proposed with two USB-C ports offering 45 W of power with different profiles.

Discover and lean	Develop	Configure and Debug
	NUCLEO-G071RB STM32G081B-EVAL	STM32 CubeMX STM32 CubeMonitor-UCPD
STM32G071B-DISCO		

STM32 USB power delivery controller-based solutions

SINK

Diagram labels:
- D1 TVS ESDA25P35-1U1M
- T1 N-MOSFET STL11N3LLH6
- Power management
- OUT 3.3 V
- VBUS, D2, C3, R1, R2, R3, R4
- USB-C Connector
- IN_GD, GATE, SOURCE
- TCPP01-M12, VBUS_CTRL
- CC1, CC2, GND, C2, C1
- CC1c, CC2c
- VCC, FLT/, DB/, CC1, CC2
- GPIO1, GPIO3*, GPIO2, CC1, CC2
- ADC, VDD
- STM32 UCPD Low-voltage power delivery controller
- DBCC1, DBCC2, GND
- * not mandatory

SOURCE

Diagram labels:
- VBUS, C3, Rs
- Provider path, Power management
- ESDA25P35-1U1M
- USB-C connector
- GATE Source, Isense, VBUSc
- VCC_VCONN
- 3.3 V/5.5 V, 1.8 V/3.3 V
- I2C, 1.8 V/3.3 V
- CBIAS, FLGn, CC1, CC2, IANA, EN, I2C_ADD
- VCC, VddIO, GPIO
- GPIO, CC1, CC2, ADC, GPIO
- STM32
- TCPP02-M18
- CC1, CC2, GND, C_ESD, CC1c, CC2c, C1, C2, GND
- I2C address: can be connected to GND or VddIO
- VCC IO ring (3.3 V ±10% - 5 V ±10%)
- VddIO ring (1.8 V ±5% - 3.3 V ±10%)

DUAL ROLE

Diagram labels:
- Consumer path, Power Management, Battery
- Provider path
- VBUS, C3, Rs
- ESDA25P35-1U1M
- USB-C connector
- GDPG GDPS GDCG GDCS
- Isense, VBUSc, Vsense
- VCC_VCONN
- 3.3 V/5.5 V, 1.8 V/3.3 V
- R1, R2, CBIAS, C_ESD
- TCPP03-M20
- I2C, 1.8 V/3.3 V
- FLGn, CC1, CC2, IANA, EN, I2C_ADD
- VCC, VddIO, GPIO
- GPIO, CC1, CC2, ADC, GPIO
- STM32 with UCPD* Controller
- CC1, CC2, GND, CC1c, CC2c, C1, C2, GND
- I2C address: can be connected to GND or VddIO
- VCC IO ring (3.3 V ±10% - 5 V ±10%)
- VddIO ring (1.8 V ±5% - 3.3 V ±10%)
- Note: * UCPD stands for USB Type-C and Power Delivery

KEY FEATURES

- USB-C power delivery standard 3.1, standard power range (SPR) up to 100 W
- USB-IF certified on X-NUCLEO boards
- Embedded gate drivers for N-MOSFET on consumer and provider paths
- 24 V tolerant on VBUS and CC pins
- Integrated discharge on VBUS and

VCONN
- Overvoltage protection on CC lines against short-to-VBUS
- VBUS current sense analog output through amplifier
- 100 mW OCP and 6 V OVP on VCONN
- Integrated "dead battery" management
- Over temperature protection (150 °C typ.)

- I2C communication with two I2C addresses available
- IEC 61000-4-2 level 4 on CC1 and CC2 pins:
  - ±8 kV contact discharge
  - ±15 kV air discharge ECOPACK2, and RoHS compliant UL94, V0 molding compound
- Cost-effective solutions for driving USB-C PD when the application uses a microcontroller.

ST PROTECT

LONGEVITY 10 YEARS COMMITMENT

STUSB family of standalone (auto-run) USB-C and power delivery controllers

Being designed with ST 20 V process technology, the **STUSB family** is natively compliant with USB PD electrical requirements. STUSB controller ICs are certified and integrate the mandatory protection and application features for autonomous port management, without the need for external circuitry. STUSB controllers are optimized for power path applications ranging from 15 to 100 W, on both SINK and SOURCE sides. Being hardwired, STUSB controllers are fast and predictive to guarantee safety and interoperability, while increasing port robustness and minimizing power consumption. Implementation is fast and easy and requires no deep knowledge of the USB PD standard or advanced software skills. Standalone controllers are powered from VBUS to minimize BOM cost and can fully operate without external MCU support. For more flexibility, an MCU can optionally change main power parameters or read port status with a light software layer.

	SOURCE	DUAL ROLE	SINK
USB-PD 5 V to 20 V + extra features	MCU + STUSB1602	MCU + STUSB1602	MCU + STUSB1602
USB-PD 5 V to 20 V	STUSB4700 STUSB4710 STUSB4761		STUSB4500
USB-C 5 V	STUSB1700	STUSB1600	STUSB4500L

STUSB controllers: Main common functions

- Manage the type-C port connection
- Enable the power path (VBUS)
- Negotiate power capabilities
- Interact with the power management unit
- Monitor the power path
- Protect the port and manage re-start on fault
- Report majors events to the MCU (optional)

STUSB47xx
- USB PD SOURCE
- Up to 5 programmable PDOs
- Full hardware solution - no software
- Internal and/or external VBUS
- Discharge path
- Very low power consumption
- E-marked cable identification (for >3 A support)
- Over-temperature protection

STUSB1700
- USB-C 5 V SOURCE
- High voltage protections
- GPIO-controlled current profile (power sharing, thermal protection)
- VBUS powered (no LDO needed)
- AEC-Q100 available

STUSB1602
- USB PD SOURCE/SINK/DUAL ROLE
- Perfect MCU companion chip ensuring port protection, power path monitoring and management, role advertisement and detection, PD PHY communication

STUSB1600
- USB-C 5 V SOURCE/SINK/DUAL ROLE
- High voltage protections
- Integrated VBUS discharge
- Dead battery support
- Optional interface to MCU (I²C + IRQ)

STUSB4500
- USB PD SINK
- Dead battery support
- VBUS powered (ZERO power on VBAT)
- Input over voltage protection
- QFN and CSP package available
- SOURCE power profile reporting
- STSW-STUSB002: GUI
- STSW-STUSB003: optional open source software drivers for dynamic power management
- Mini-dongle: EVAL-SCS001V1

STUSB4500L
- USB-C 5 V SINK
- Dead battery support
- VBUS powered (ZERO power on VBAT)
- Input over voltage protection
- SOURCE power budget reporting
- QFN and CSP package available
- Mini-dongle: EVAL-SCS002V1

www.st.com/usb-type-C

At STMicroelectronics we create technology that starts with You

For more information on ST products and solutions, visit www.st.com