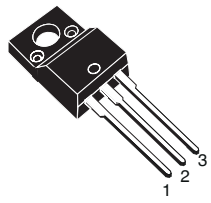
STF21N65M5(045Y)

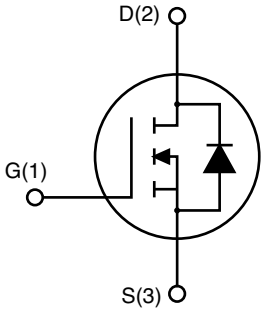
N-channel 650 V, 0.150 Ω typ., 19 A MDmesh™ V Power MOSFET in a TO-220FP narrow leads package

Datasheet - production data



TO-220FP
narrow leads

Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram



Features

Order code	V_{DS}@ T_{Jmax}	$R_{DS(on)}$ max	I_D	P_{TOT}
STF21N65M5(045Y)	710 V	0.179 Ω	19 A	30 W

- Worldwide best $R_{DS(on)}$ * area
- Higher V_{DSS} rating
- High dv/dt capability
- Excellent switching performance
- 100% avalanche tested

Applications

- Switching applications

Description

This device is an N-channel MDmesh™ V Power MOSFET based on an innovative proprietary vertical process technology, which is combined with STMicroelectronics' well-known PowerMESH™ horizontal layout structure. The resulting product has extremely low on-resistance, which is unmatched among silicon-based Power MOSFETs, making it especially suitable for applications which require superior power density and outstanding efficiency.

Table 1. Device summary

Order code	Marking	Packages	Packaging
STF21N65M5(045Y)	21N65M5	TO-220FP narrow leads	Tube

Contents

1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 25	V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	19 (1)	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	12(1)	A
I_{DM} (2)	Drain current (pulsed)	76(1)	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	30	W
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_j max)	5	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T_j = 25 °C, I_D = I_{AR}, V_{DD} = 50 V)	400	mJ
dv/dt (3)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15	V/ns
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t = 1 s; Tc = 25 °C)	2500	V
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	- 55 to 150	°C
T_j	Max. operating junction temperature	150	°C

1. Limited by maximum junction temperature.
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
3. $I_{SD} \leq 19$ A, di/dt $\leq$ 400 A/μs; $V_{DS(peak)} < V_{(BR)DSS}$, $V_{DD} \leq 400$ V.

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj\text{-}case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	4.17	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5	°C/W

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_C = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 4. On /off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	V_{GS} = 0, I_D = 1 mA	650			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current (V_{GS} = 0)	V_{DS} = 650 V			1	µA
		V_{DS} = 650 V, T_C=125 °C			100	µA
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current	V_{DS} = 0, V_{GS} = ± 25 V			±100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 µA	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 8.5 A		0.150	0.179	Ω

Table 5. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{iss}	Input capacitance	V_{DS} = 100 V, f = 1 MHz, V_{GS} = 0	-	1950	-	pF
C_{oss}	Output capacitance		-	46	-	pF
C_{rss}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	3	-	pF
$C_{o(tr)}$(1)	Equivalent capacitance time related	V_{DS} = 0 to 520 V, V_{GS} = 0	-	133	-	pF
$C_{o(er)}$(2)	Equivalent capacitance energy related		-	44	-	pF
R_G	Intrinsic gate resistance	f = 1 MHz open drain	-	3.5	-	Ω
Q_g	Total gate charge	V_{DD} = 520 V, I_D = 8.5 A, V_{GS} = 10 V (see *Figure 16*)	-	50	-	nC
Q_{gs}	Gate-source charge		-	13	-	nC
Q_{gd}	Gate-drain charge		-	23	-	nC

1. $C_{oss\ eq.}$ time related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}.
2. $C_{oss\ eq.}$ energy related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same stored energy as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}.

Table 6. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Unit
t_d (v)	Voltage delay time	V_{DD} = 400 V, I_D = 11 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V (see *Figure 17*) (see *Figure 20*)	-	37	-	ns
t_r (v)	Voltage rise time		-	10	-	ns
t_f (i)	Current fall time		-	12	-	ns
t_c(off)	Crossing time		-	24	-	ns

Table 7. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current		-		19	A
I_{SDM} (1)	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		76	A
V_{SD} (2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 17 A, V_{GS} = 0	-		1.5	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} = 17 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs V_{DD} = 100 V (see *Figure 17*)	-	294		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	4		µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	28		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} = 17 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs V_{DD} = 100 V, T_j = 150 °C (see *Figure 17*)	-	340		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	5		µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	29		A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area

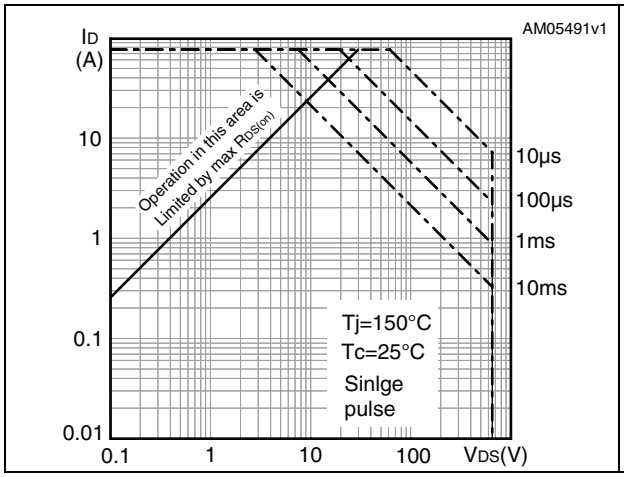


Figure 3. Thermal impedance

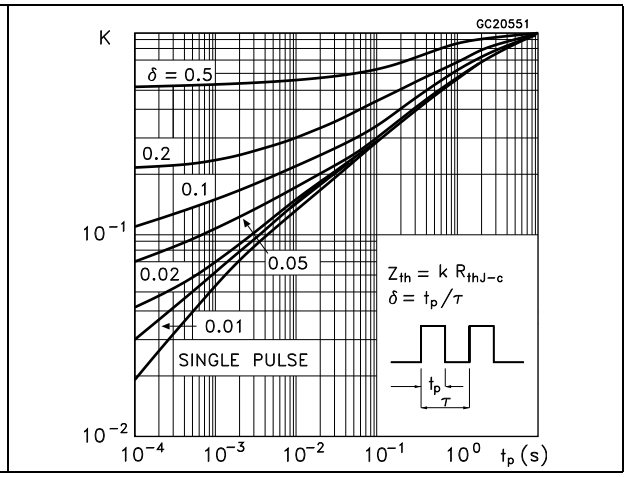


Figure 4. Output characteristics

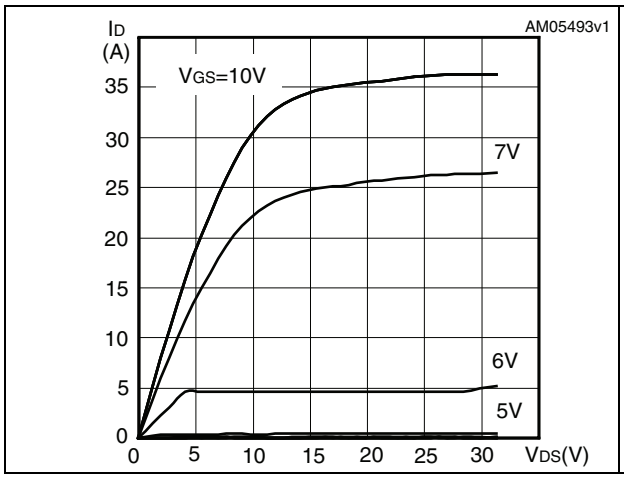


Figure 5. Transfer characteristics

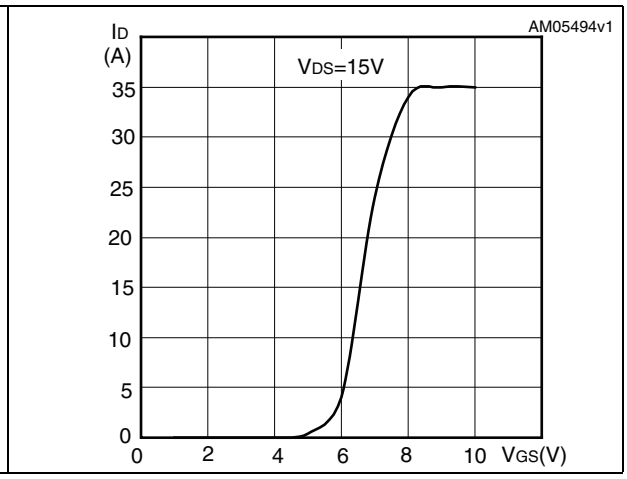


Figure 6. Gate charge vs. gate-source voltage

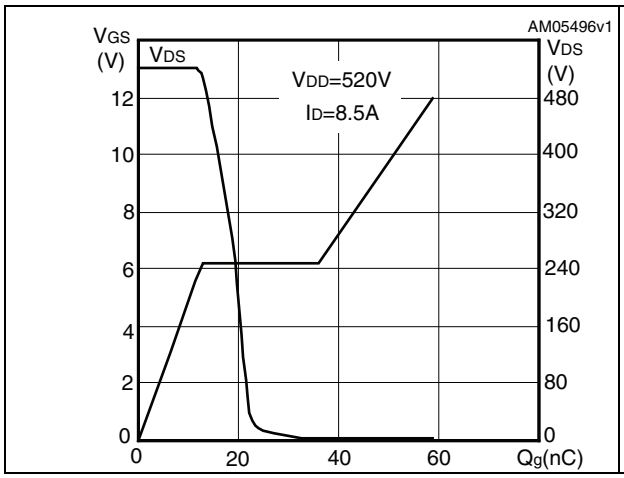


Figure 7. Static drain-source on-resistance

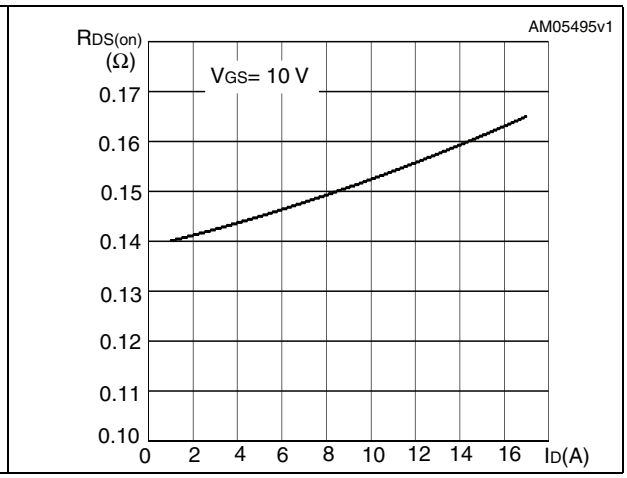


Figure 8. Capacitance variations

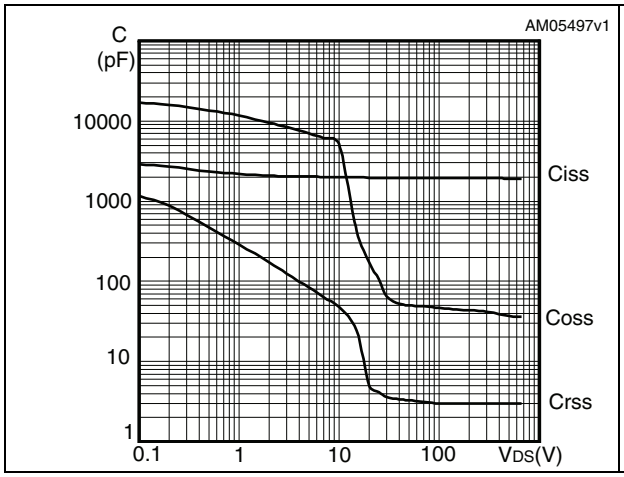


Figure 9. Output capacitance stored energy

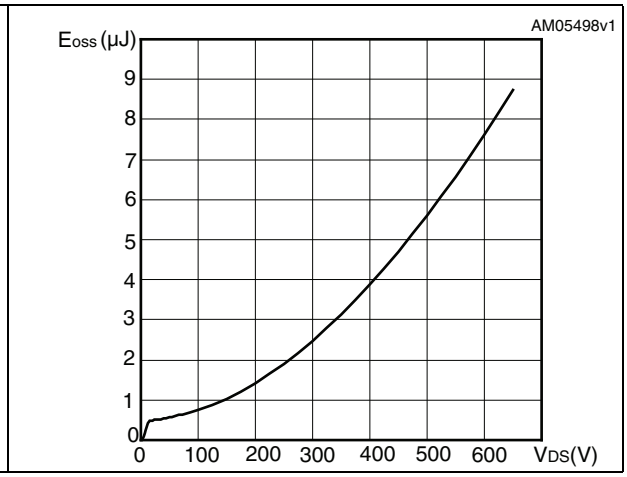


Figure 10. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs. temperature

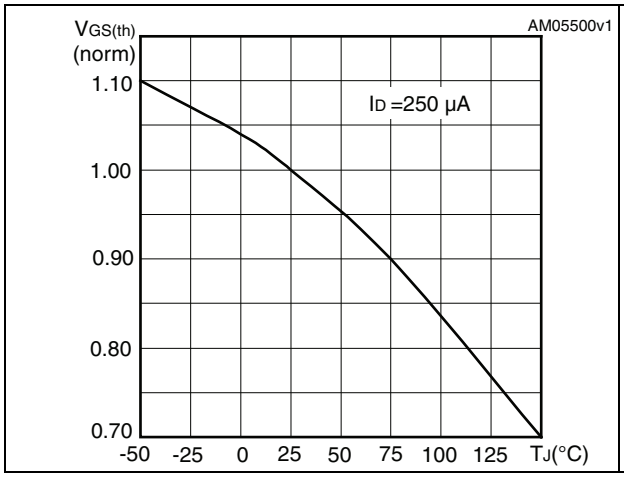


Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs. temperature

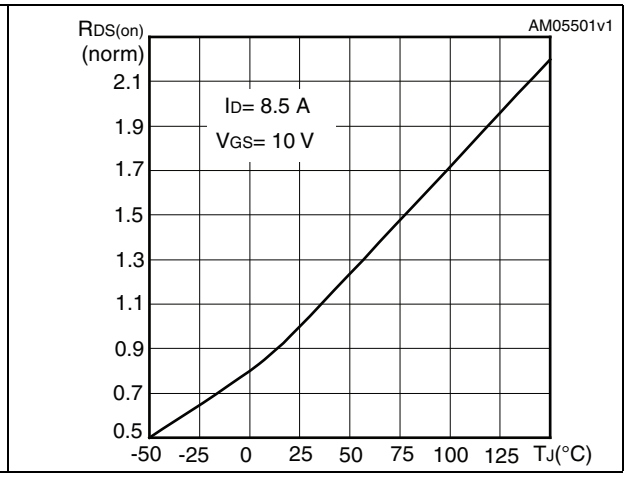


Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

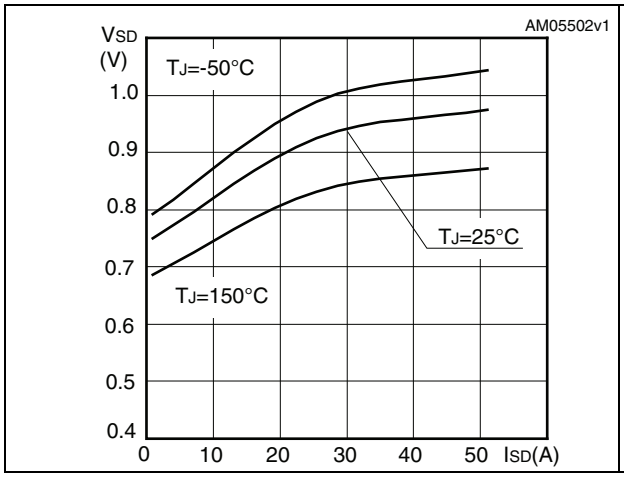


Figure 13. Normalized $V_{(BR)DSS}$ vs. temperature

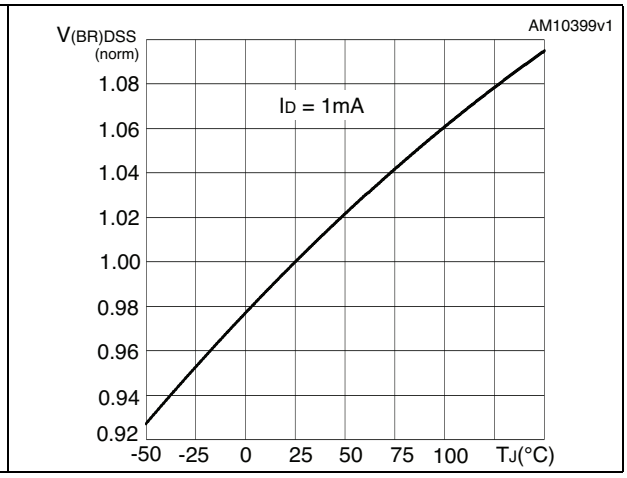
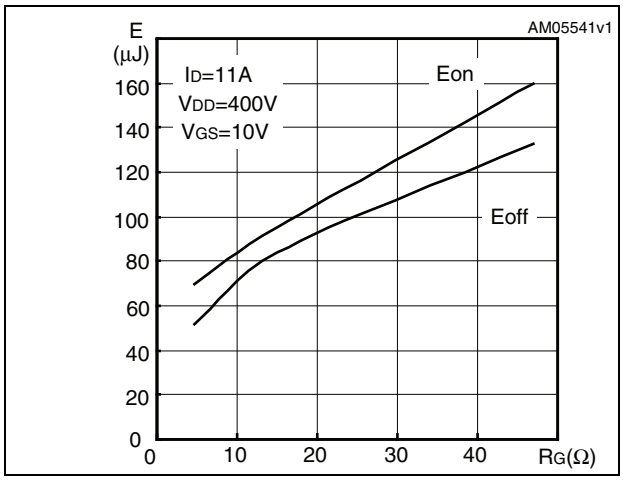


Figure 14. Switching losses vs. gate resistance (1)



1. Eon including reverse recovery of a SiC diode.

3 Test circuits

Figure 15. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

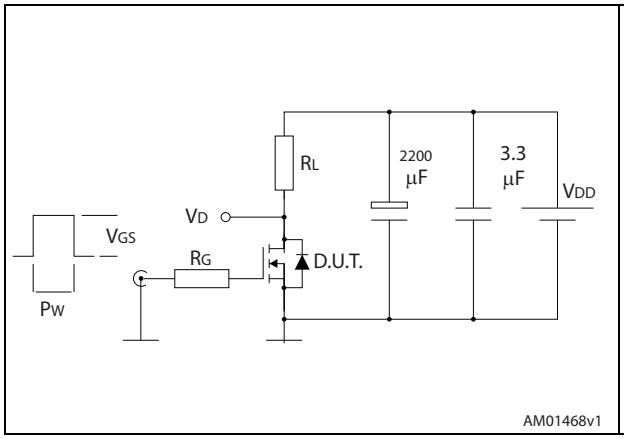


Figure 16. Gate charge test circuit

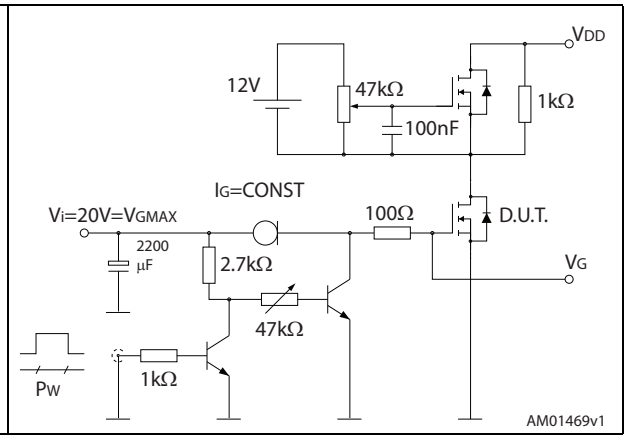


Figure 17. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

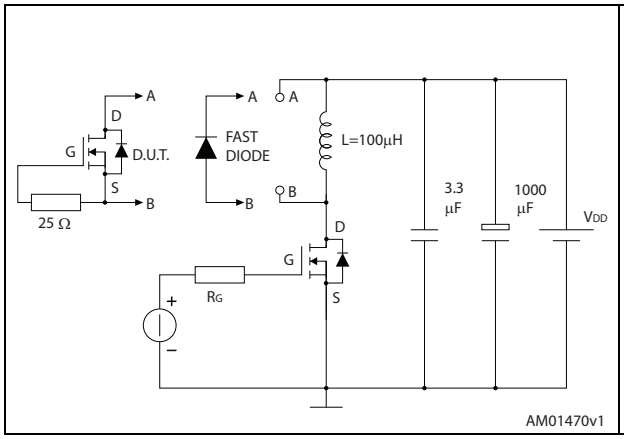


Figure 18. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

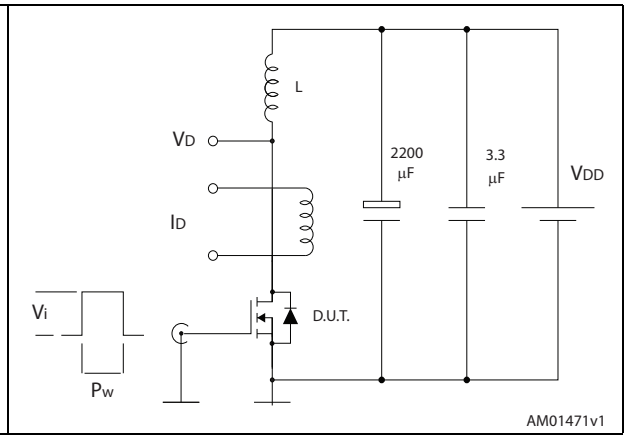


Figure 19. Unclamped inductive waveform

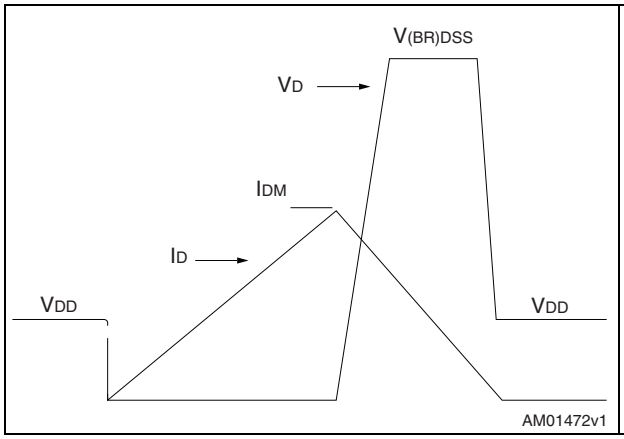
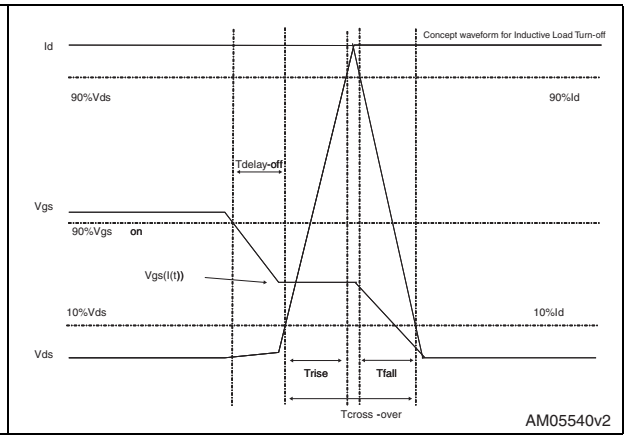


Figure 20. Switching time waveform



4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: *www.st.com*.
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Figure 21. TO-220FP narrow leads drawing

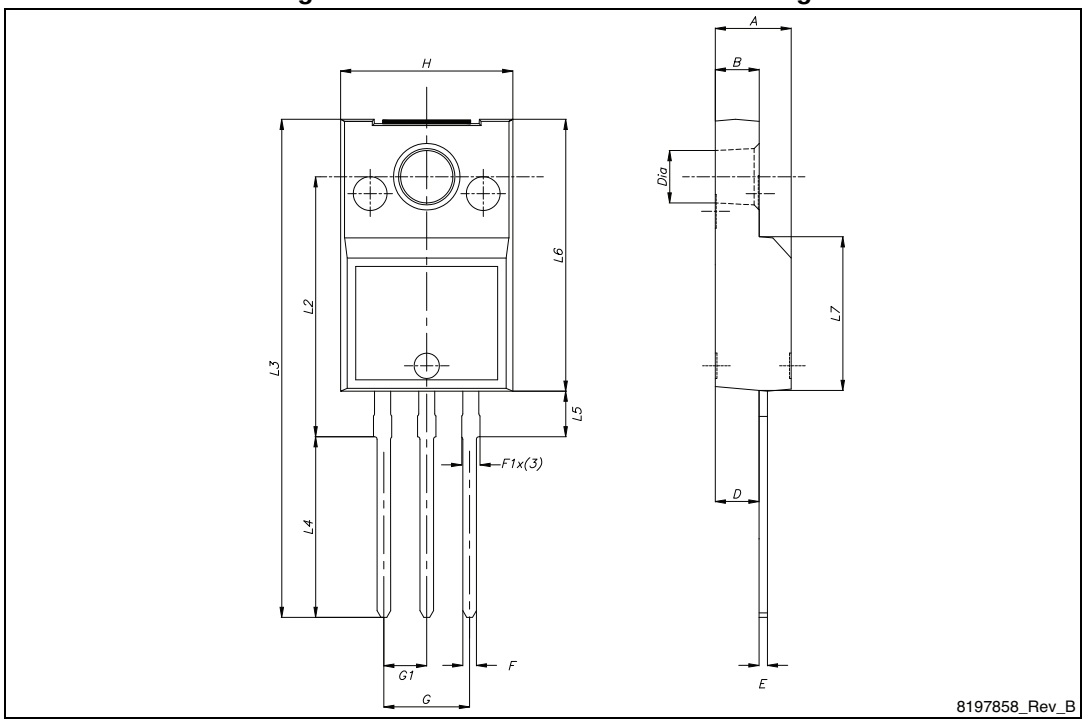

Table 8. TO-220FP narrow leads mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	0.95		1.20
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2	15.20		15.60
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	10.3		11.1
L5	2.60	2.70	2.90
L6	15.8	16.0	16.2
L7	9		9.3
∅	3		3.2

5 Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
23-Apr-2012	1	First release.
15-Jun-2012	2	Document status promoted from preliminary data to production data. Updated title on cover page.
24-Apr-2014	3	– R_G value has been changed in *Table 5: Dynamic* – Modified: *Figure 2* – Updated: *Section 4: Package mechanical data* – Minor text changes

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