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# STM32 for graphics

## Accelerating HMI of things



# STM32 for running graphics

## 1 Introduction

## 2 Graphics on STM32 MCUs

- MCU hardware for graphics

- STM32 graphics software

- STM32 graphics ecosystem

## 3 Graphics on STM32 MPUs

- MPU hardware for graphics

- Libraries running on the STM32 ecosystem

## 4 Selecting the right MCU/MPU

## 5 Additional info

Back up slides

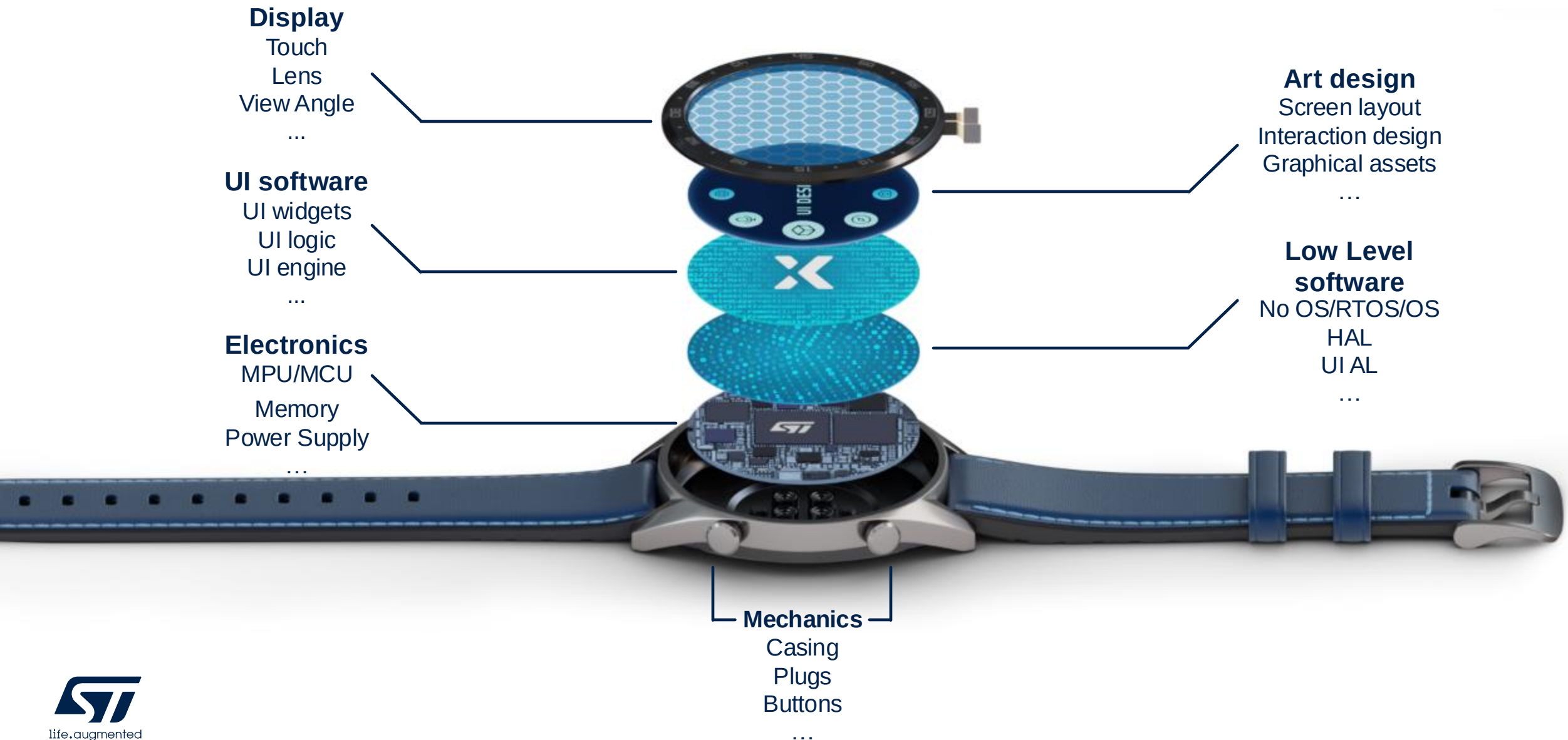
# The evolution of embedded HMIs

## Smarter user interfaces for smarter products



The user experience provided by smartphones sets a new standard for smart devices

# What it takes to develop GUIs

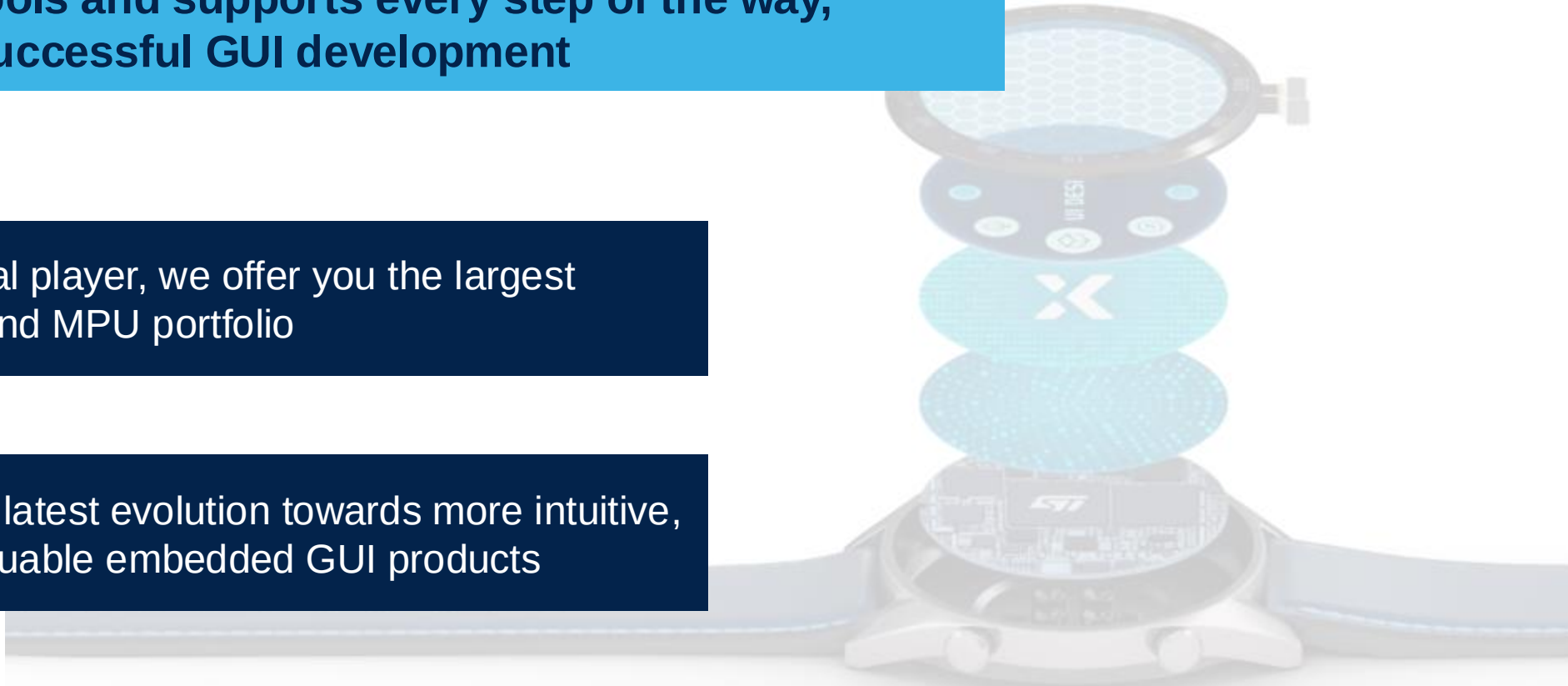


# Get the greatest GUI in your embedded devices

ST provides you with tools and supports every step of the way, enabling smooth and successful GUI development

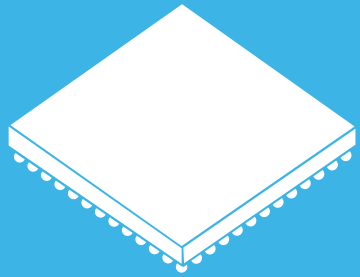
As a major global player, we offer you the largest graphics MCU and MPU portfolio

Benefit from the latest evolution towards more intuitive, modern, and valuable embedded GUI products





# STM32 graphics offer



STM32 hardware

**TouchGFX**

Full support for MCU

MPU add-on available



Third-party  
libraries

**STM32  
software**



**Extensive  
ecosystem**



# Accelerating the HMI of things

## Examples of high-end user experience enabled by STM32

### SOMFY NINA

Remote for shutters  
and blinds  
STM32F405 inside



### sDataway E-Ink

Weather station  
STM32F412xG  
inside



### Linak

Touch-based patient  
panel  
STM32429 inside



### Flyer D1

Bike operating  
display  
STM32F469 inside



### iBeat

Smart watch and  
heart monitor  
STM32F469 inside



### Chris

Digital assistant for  
drivers  
STM32 inside





# STM32 MCU graphics examples of achievable UI performance

**STM32C0**

+  
**TouchGFX**

Display  
resolution  
up to 320x240

Entry level - internal RAM



High level - internal RAM



**STM32U5**

+  
**TouchGFX**

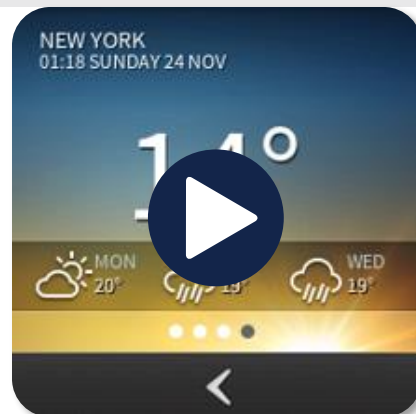
Display  
resolution  
up to 1024x768

**STM32H5**

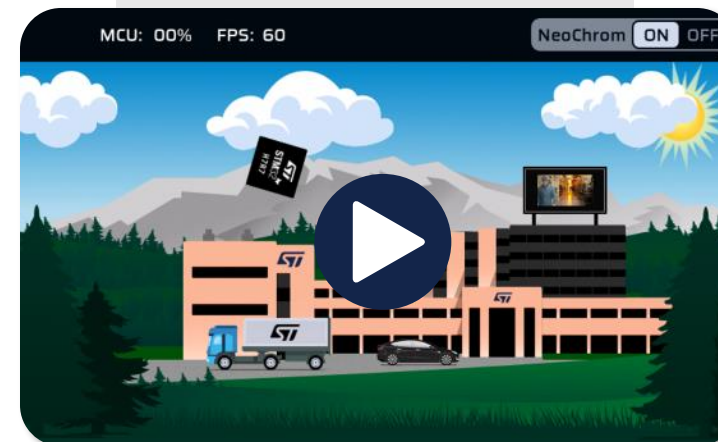
+  
**TouchGFX**

Display  
resolution  
up to 640x480

Mid level – internal RAM



High level - external RAM



**STM32H7**

+  
**TouchGFX**

Display  
resolution  
up to 1280x800



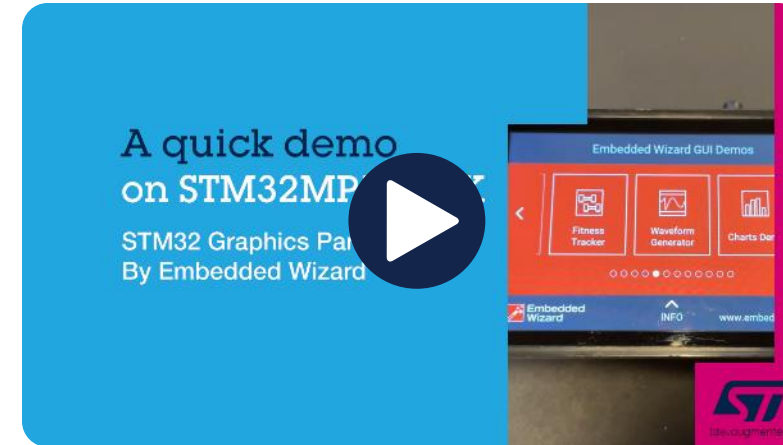
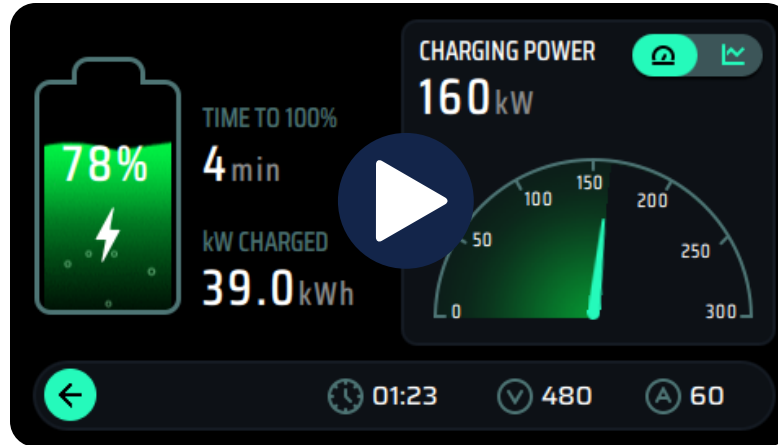
# STM32 MPU graphics examples of achievable UI performance

## STM32MP135

+



Display  
resolution  
up to 480x272



## STM32MP157

+



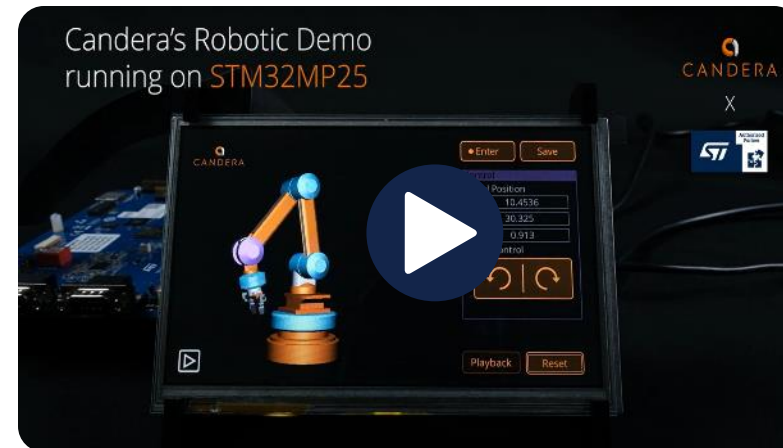
Display  
resolution  
up to 480x800  
MIPI DSI®

## STM32MP157

+



Display resolution  
up to 480x800  
MIPI DSI®



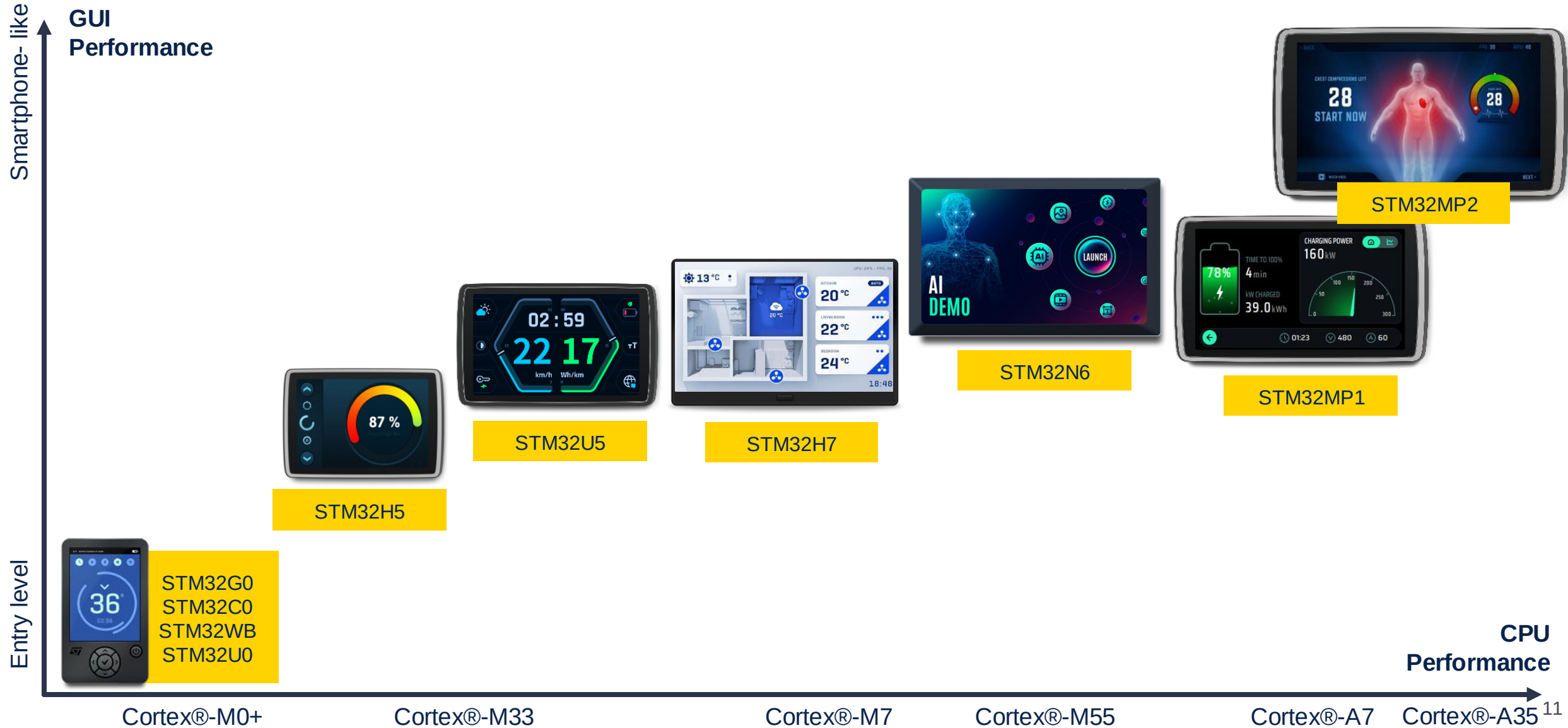
## STM32MP25

+





# STM32 hardware MCU/MPU for any UI needs



# GUI software any UI and any STM32

## Out-of-the-box GUI software available for STM32

|                          | TouchGFX | MICROEJ | STMWin | LVGL | CRANK SOFTWARE | altia | GTK | CANDERA | Qt | Android | Embedded Wizard |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|--------|------|----------------|-------|-----|---------|----|---------|-----------------|
| STM32 mainstream >>>     | •        |         | •      |      |                |       |     |         |    |         | •               |
| STM32 ultra-low power ⚡  | •        |         | •      | •    | •              |       |     | •       | •  |         | •               |
| STM32 high performance ★ | •        | •       | •      | •    | •              |       |     | •       | •  |         | •               |
| STM32 wireless 📶         | •        |         |        |      |                |       |     |         |    |         |                 |
| STM32 MPUs 📱             |          |         | •      | •    | •              | •     | •   | •       | •  | •       | •               |

More info on [st.com/stm32gui](https://st.com/stm32gui) 



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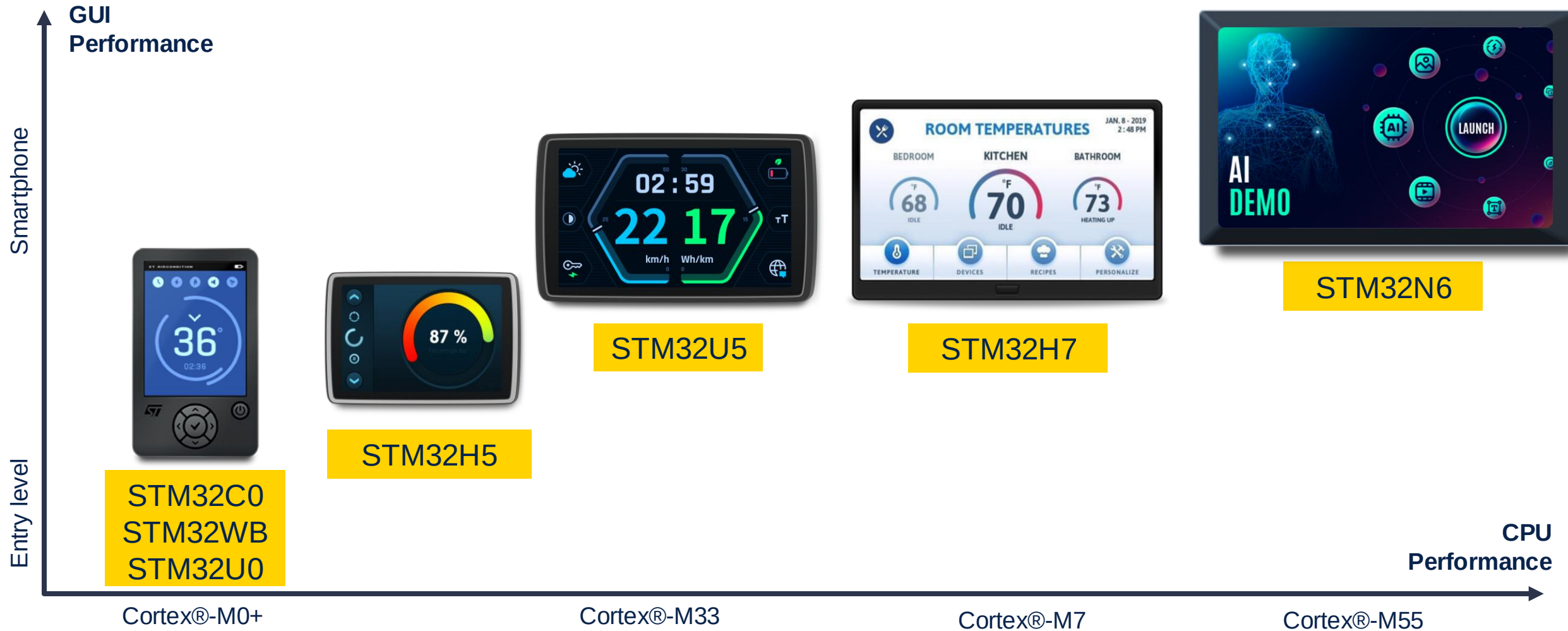
# Graphics on STM32 MCUs

# STM32 MCU hardware for graphics





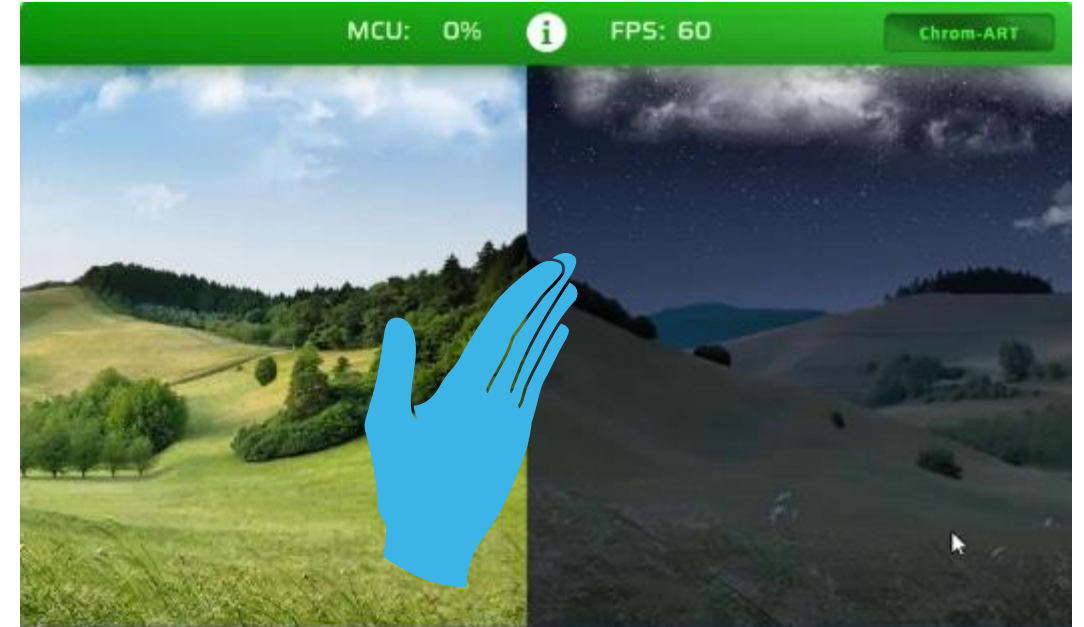
# STM32 MCUs for UIs





# Leveraging the best IP and technologies embedded on MCUs

- STM32 hardware can run UI
- Several STM32 MCUs are designed to enable graphics performance. They leverage the latest ST technology enabling smooth animations on larger screens.



**Let's have a closer look at the ST technologies enabling smooth animation on larger screens.**



# STM32 hardware embedded graphics hardware acceleration

## Chrom-ART Accelerator

Offloads the CPU from graphics tasks

Lower memory consumption

Higher GUI performance – smooth and richer graphics effects

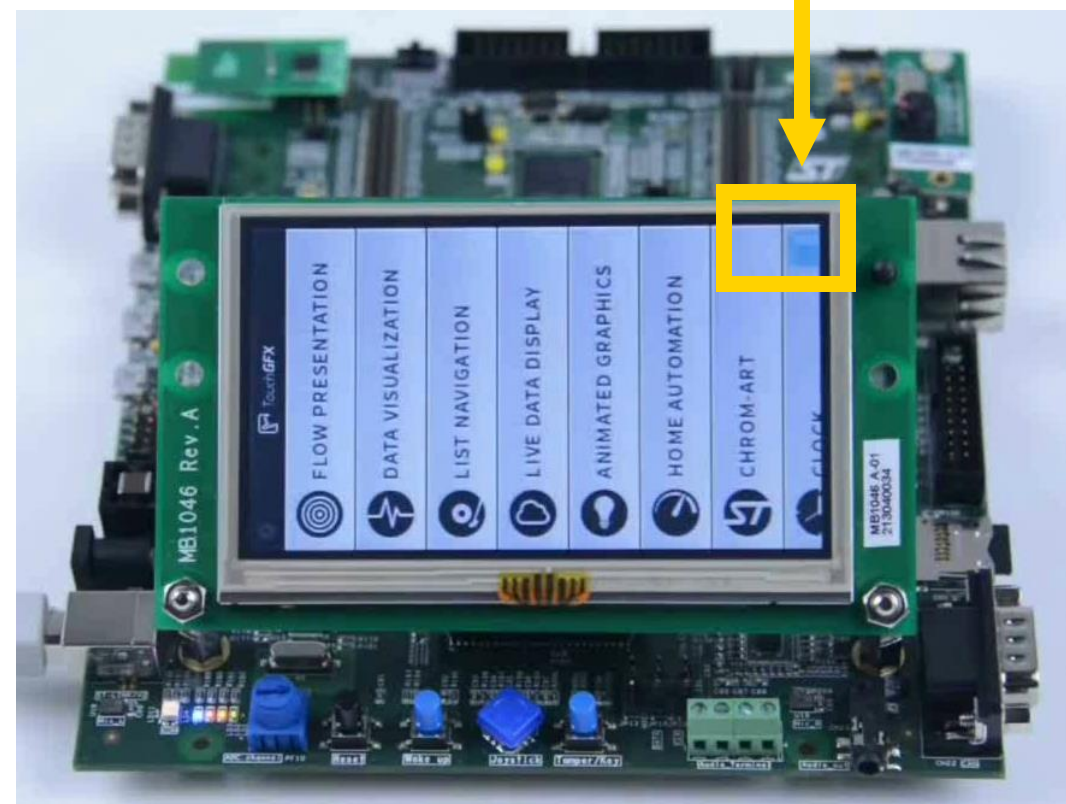
- Fluid motion and transparency effects with **80% less CPU resources** (watch video)

### → The enabled graphics

- Simple drawing
- 2D Copy
- Alpha blending
  - For transparency effects
  - Antialiased bitmap fonts
- Color format conversion

Check out  
the perf value!

4% CPU load with Chrom-ART™  
Up to 84% without Chrom-ART™





# STM32 hardware embedded graphics hardware acceleration

## JPEG hardware accelerator

Enhancing branding and user experience

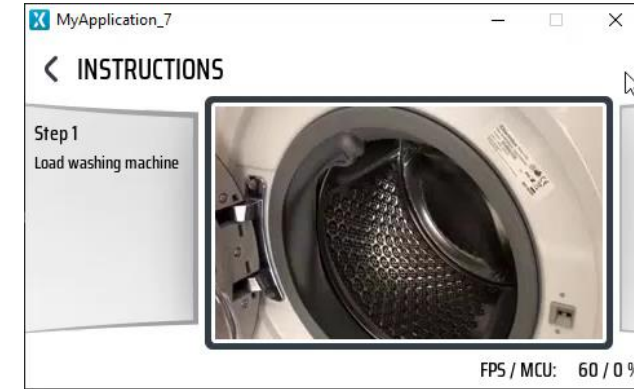
- Instructions/Guiding videos
- Branding videos

Minimizing CPU load

Enables play of high-quality (30-60 FPS) motion JPEG videos

### → The enabling technology

- JPEG compression and decompression
- Full and easy management of JPEG headers
- ChromART supports the pixel reordering and YCbCr to RGB conversion



*Example of instruction video*

| JPEG hardware acc. | FPS | CPU load |
|--------------------|-----|----------|
| OFF                | 12  | >90%     |
| ON                 | 90  | <10%     |

STM32H7, 240 MHz, 640x480 resolution  
JPEG Codec hardware accelerator enables:  
**High quality video**  
**Nine times less CPU recourses required**



# STM32 hardware embedded graphics memory optimization

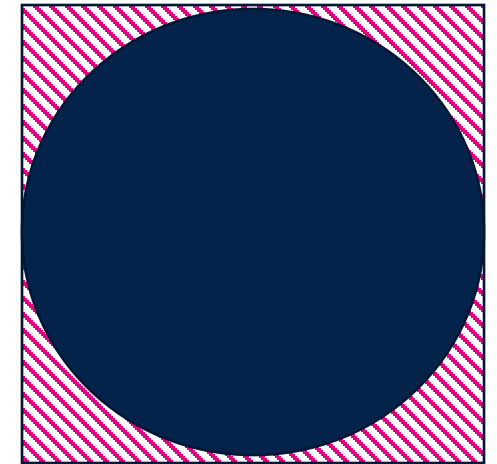
## Chrom-GRC

Memory management unit (GFX-MMU) – virtual buffers for graphical framebuffers.

- **Saves up to 20%** of the framebuffer for round display
- Supports **partial framebuffer** strategy for **LTDC** driven displays

### → The enabling technology

- Graphic resource cutter for nonsquare displays
- No modification nor special management at software level
- RAM needs using Chrom-GRC for a 400 x 400 round display
  - @16bpp: 250kBytes (vs. 312 Kbytes)
  - @24bpp: 372kBytes (vs. 469 Kbytes)



 Saved memory  
(up to 20%)



# STM32N6 Graphics accelerators

## NeoChrom GPU

### NeoChrom GPU

NeoChrom GPU benefits:

- Offload CPU from graphical operations
- Lower memory consumption and access
- Higher GUI performance = 60 FPS
- 2.5D GUI effects

### New graphical operations supported by NeoChrom GPU

#### 2D features

Simple drawing  
2D copy  
Alpha blending  
Color format conversion



#### Advanced GUI features

Advanced drawing  
Scaling and rotation  
Perspective correct texture mapping  
Image format compression



# Smoother and richer graphics with NeoChrom GPU

The NeoChrom GPU offloads the CPU from the graphic computations, freeing up the memory and boosting performance.

Fully supported by TouchGFX and partner GUI software.



Scale/animate bitmaps



Full screen transitions



360° Bitmap rotations



Text scrolling



Vector graphics (software)



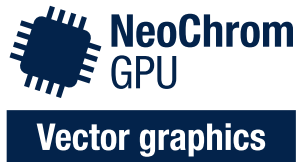
Perspective correct texture mapping



Fast 2D bitmap copy color format conversion

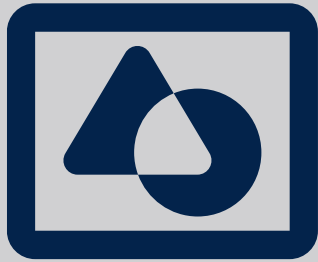


MJPEG videos



# Vector graphics with NeoChromVG GPU

## Scalable vector graphics (SVG)



- To gain nice dynamic effects
- To save flash memory

## Fonts



- Drawing and manipulating characters and text-strings
- To enable dynamic graphics effects
- To save flash memory

## Map



Vector graphics are required to make map navigation possible (significant and dynamic maps, zooming)

[Read the blog](#)





# STM32 hardware embedded graphics hardware acceleration

STM32U599

Neochrom GPU de



Run GUI and other  
apps simultaneously  
on STM32H7RS



# STM32 hardware supported displays

## Display support

Supporting any embedded display  
Display sizes **up to approx. 12"** with a resolution of **1280\*720**

Display with and without embedded GRAM

Supporting multiple display interfaces

- LCD-TFT display controller (LTDC)
- MIPI-DSI Host controller
- Parallel (FMC) Interface
- Serial interface



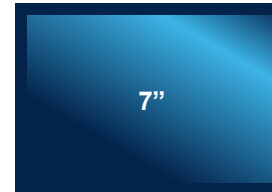
Typical: 400x400



Typical: 320x240



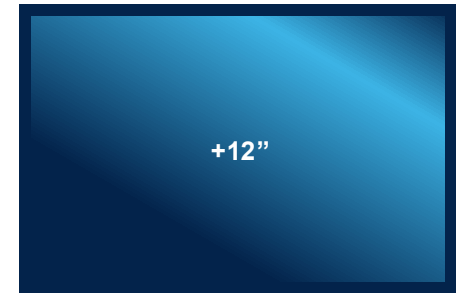
Typical: 480x272



Typical: 800x480



Typical: 1024x600



Typical: 1280x720

# STM32 hardware Memory

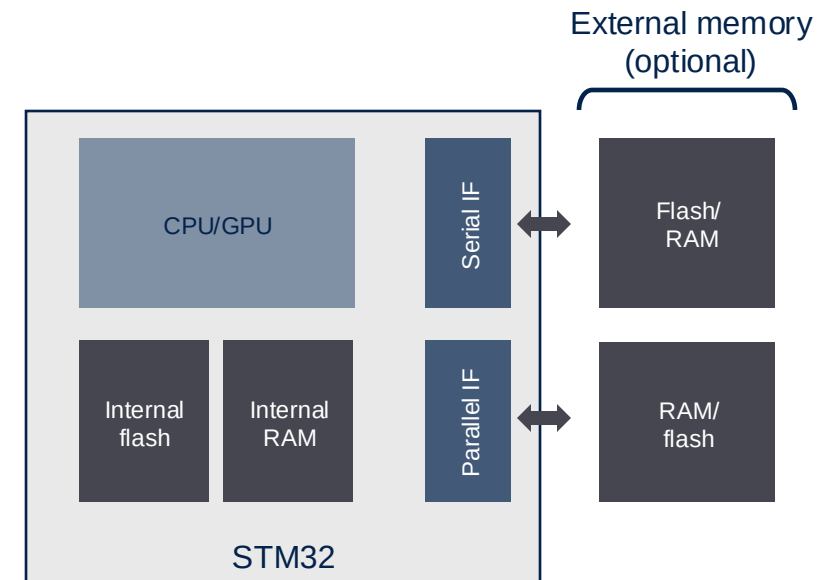
## Internal memory + memory interfaces

Supporting **smooth animations** with fast access to internal and external memory – avoiding bottlenecks.  
One-chip solution, no need for external RAM and flash for small resolution displays.  
High flexibility secures your system architecture, buffer strategy and memory budget

### → The enabling technology

Embedded SRAM – up to 3.0 MB (STM32U5F9)

- Scattered SRAM – r/w to banks at same time
- Embedded flash – up to 4MB (STM32U5F9)
- Serial memory interface – SPI, quad-SPI (4) OctoSPI (8) HexadecaSPI (16) for NOR flash and PSRAM
- Parallel memory interface (8.16, 32 bit) for NOR flash and SRAM/PSRAM/SDRAM
- SDIO (e.g. eMMC, SD-card)



STM32 memory setup

# STM32 hardware Bus architecture

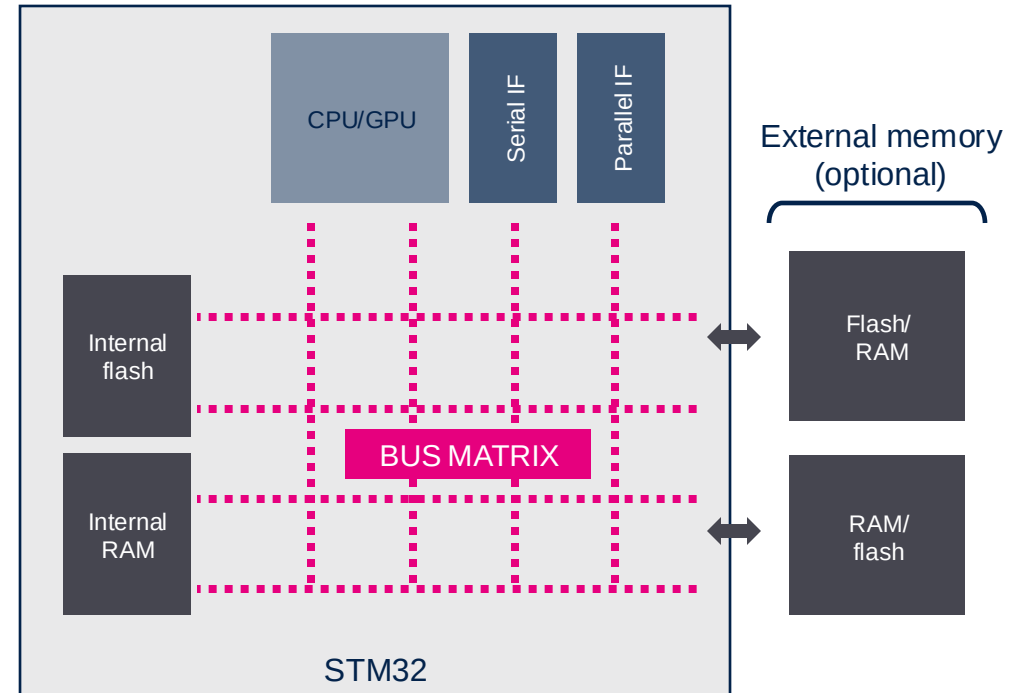
## Internal bus

Supporting **smooth animations** with an internal bus structure allowing parallel operations:

- CPU can execute code from internal flash,
- Fetching data in RAM and
- GPU is composing a framebuffer without any collision

### → The enabling technology

AHB or AXI based multilayer interconnect matrix allowing concurrent parallel transfers between main controllers (CPU, GPU, DMA, LCD controller) and targets (any internal or external memories and peripherals)

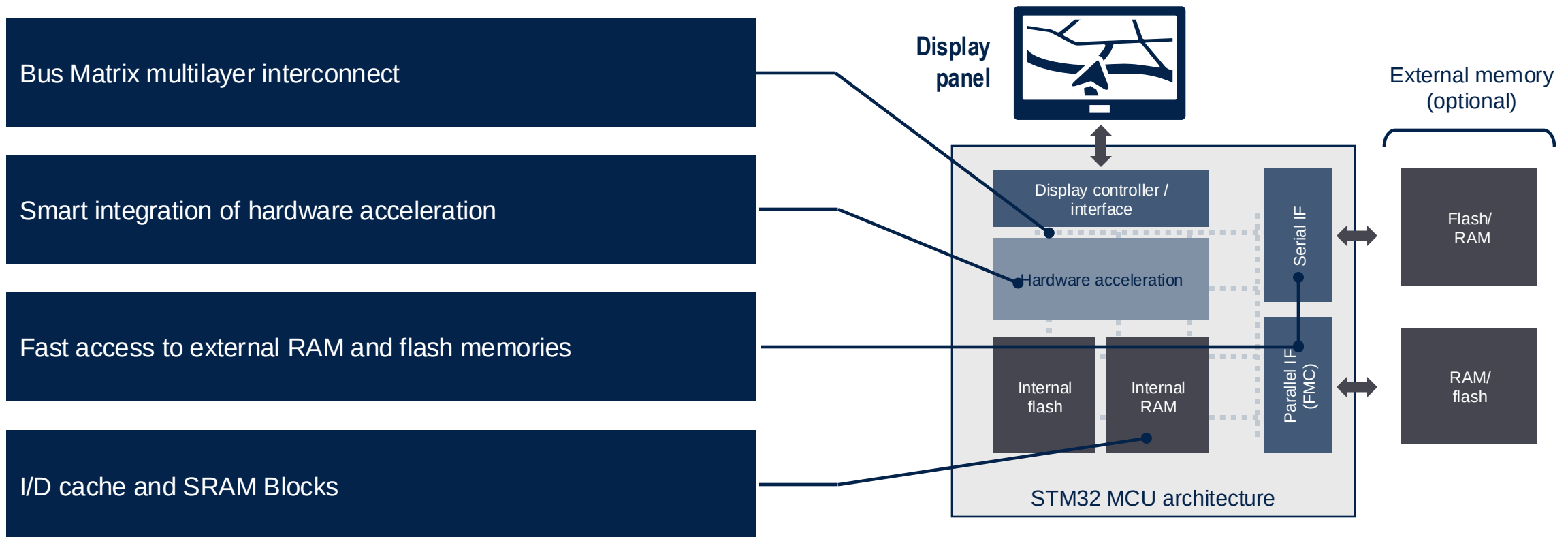


STM32 bus matrix principle

# STM32 hardware

## A holistic approach for optimized graphics performance

### Smart integration ensures system performance



General STM32 GUI hardware architecture

# Featured STM32 MCUs for graphics

Up to 1280\*800

Up to 1280\*720

Up to 800\*480

Up to 480\*320

Up to  
320\*240

Advanced

Graphic performance

Entry-level

| Framebuffer placement  | External                                       |                               |                     | Internal                                                    |                                                                             |                            |                                                   |                                                          |                                        |                                       |                |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
|                        | RGB-TFT                                        | RGB-TFT                       | MIPI-DSI<br>RGB-TFT | RGB-TFT                                                     | RGB-TFT<br>MIPI-DSI                                                         | RGB-TFT                    | Parallel<br>SPI                                   | Parallel<br>SPI                                          | SPI                                    | SPI                                   | SPI            |
| STM32 MCU              | STM32H7R/S                                     | STM32H750                     | STM32H747           | STM32N6x5                                                   | STM32U5x9                                                                   | STM32H7A/B                 | STM32H5                                           | STM32U575                                                | STM32U0                                | STM32C0                               | STM32WB        |
| Main differentiator or | High-perf, external memories<br>Lowest cost H7 | External memories<br>1 MB RAM | MIPI-DSI Dual-core  | High resolution advanced graphics with internal RAM- 4.2 MB | Vector graphics<br>Ultra-low power<br>Large memory for single chip solution | Large SRAM for internal FB | Low cost<br>Large memory for single chip solution | Ultra-low power<br>Large memory for single chip solution | Ultra low power with internal RAM only | Ultra low cost with internal RAM only | Wireless + GFX |



# STM32 hardware

## Extensive graphics portfolio, 200+ part numbers

| Series                                              | Frequency       | Graphics acceleration & optimizer                | Display interfaces  | Supported Resolutions | Packages             |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>STM32G0</b> Cortex®-M0                           | 64 MHz          | -                                                | SPI                 | Up to 480x272         | QFP, CSP             |
| <b>STM32U0</b> Cortex®-M0+                          | 56 MHz          | -                                                | SPI                 | Up to 320x240         | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32C0</b> Cortex®-M0+                          | 48 MHz          | -                                                | SPI                 | Up to 320x240         | CSP, SON, TSSOP, QFP |
| <b>STM32WB</b> Cortex®-M4                           | 64 MHz          | -                                                | SPI                 | Up to 480x272         | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32H5</b> Cortex®-M33                          | 250 MHz         | -                                                | Parallel SPI        | Up to 240*240         | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32F4</b> Cortex®-M4 advanced lines            | 180 MHz         | Chrom-ART                                        | RGB-TFT<br>MIPI-DSI | Up to 1024x768        | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32L4</b> Cortex®-M4 Low Power                 | 80 MHz          | Chrom-ART                                        | Parallel SPI        | Up to 240x480         | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32L4+</b> Cortex®-M4 Low Power                | 120 MHz         | Chrom-ART<br>Chrom-GRC                           | RGB-TFT<br>MIPI-DSI | Up to 450x450         | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32U5</b> Cortex®-M33 Low Power                | 160 MHz         | Chrom-ART<br>Neochrom GPU VG<br>Chrom-GRC, MJPEG | RGB-TFT<br>MIPI-DSI | Up to 800x480         | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32F7</b> Cortex®-M7                           | 216 MHz         | Chrom-ART<br>MJPEG                               | RGB-TFT<br>MIPI-DSI | Up to 1280x800        | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32H7</b> Cortex®-M7 (Cortex®-M7 + Cortex®-M4) | 600 MHz         | Chrom-ART<br>Neochrom GPU<br>Chrom-GRC, MJPEG    | RGB-TFT<br>MIPI-DSI | Up to 1280x800        | QFP, BGA, CSP        |
| <b>STM32N6</b> Cortex®-M55                          | 800 MHz         | Chrom-ART<br>Neochrom GPU<br>Chrom-GRC, MJPEG    | RGB-TFT             | Up to 1280x720        | BGA                  |
| <b>NEW</b> <b>STM32MP1</b> Cortex®-A7               | 800 MHz – 1 GHz | 3D Graphic PU                                    | MIPI-DSI            | UP to 1366x768        | BGA                  |
| <b>STM32MP2</b> Cortex®-A35                         | 1.5 GHz         | GPU/NPU                                          | LVDS/HDMI MIPI-DSI  | 1920x1080 Full HD     | BGA                  |

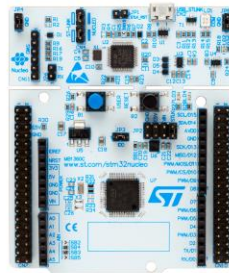
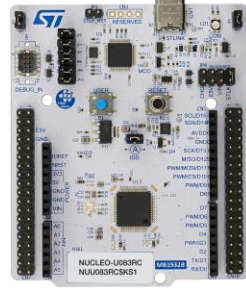
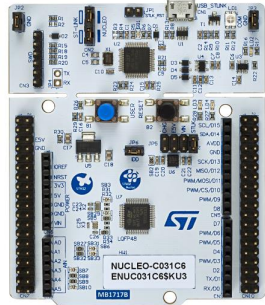
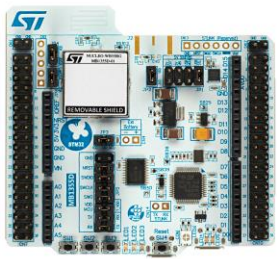


# Focus on STM32 entry-level GUI offer

## STM32 hardware

## STM32 software

A complete STM32 software offer,  
free of charge



STM32WB with  
NUCLEO-WB55RG

STM32C0 with  
NUCLEO-C071RB

STM32U0 with  
NUCLEO-U083RC

STM32G0 with  
NUCLEO-G071RB

STM32H5 with  
NUCLEO-H503RB

TouchGFX +



X-NUCLEO-GFX01M2



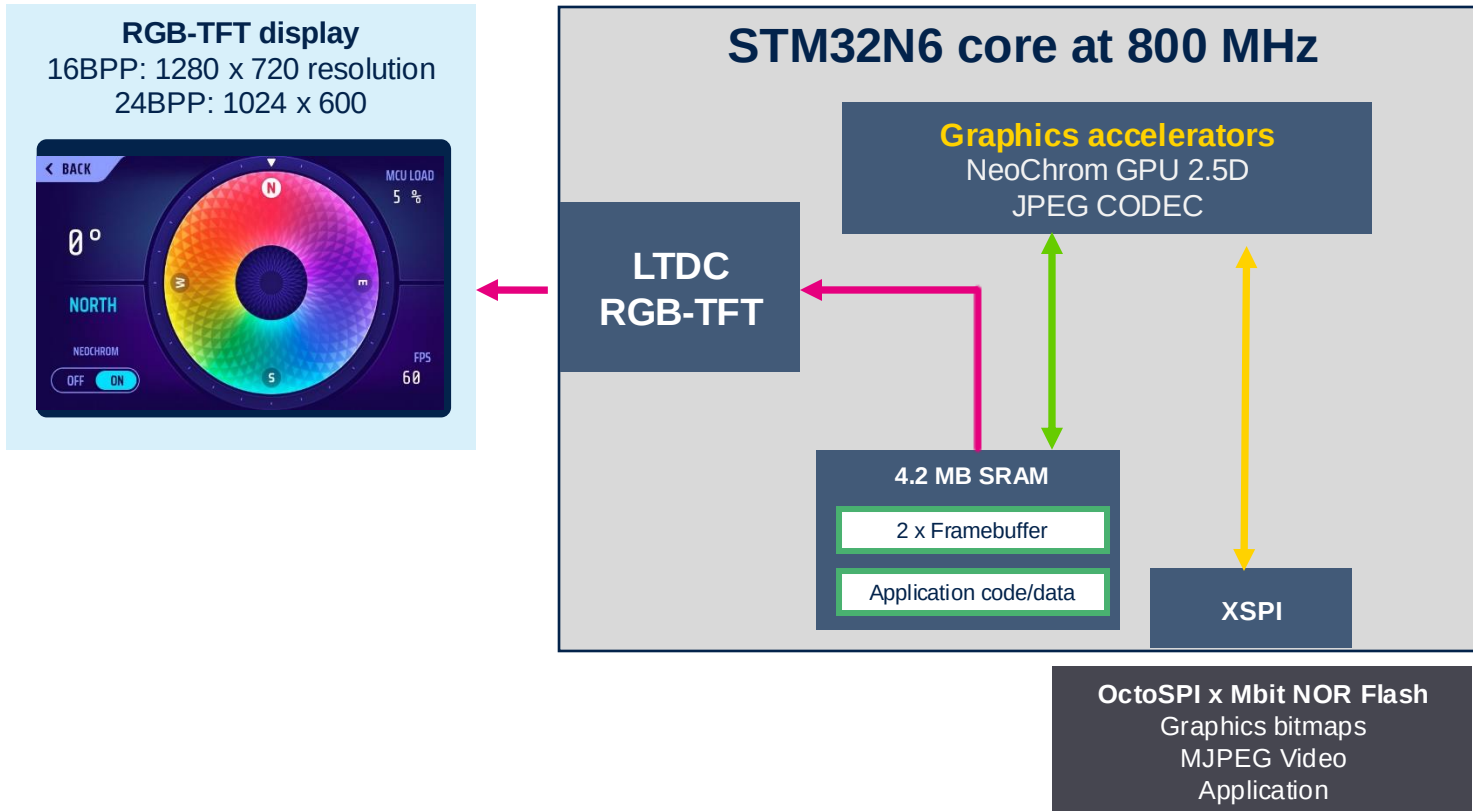
RVA15MD-NUC64A  
NUCLEO64 extension display from Riverdi  
1.5" PCAP touch IPS display



Find the complete slide set  
[Upgrade your segment display with  
STM32](#)



# Run up to 1280 x 720 GUIs using internal SRAM only



- No external RAM needed
- Fastest framebuffers on STM32
- 2.5D GUIs on high resolution
- Down to 2-3% CPU Load

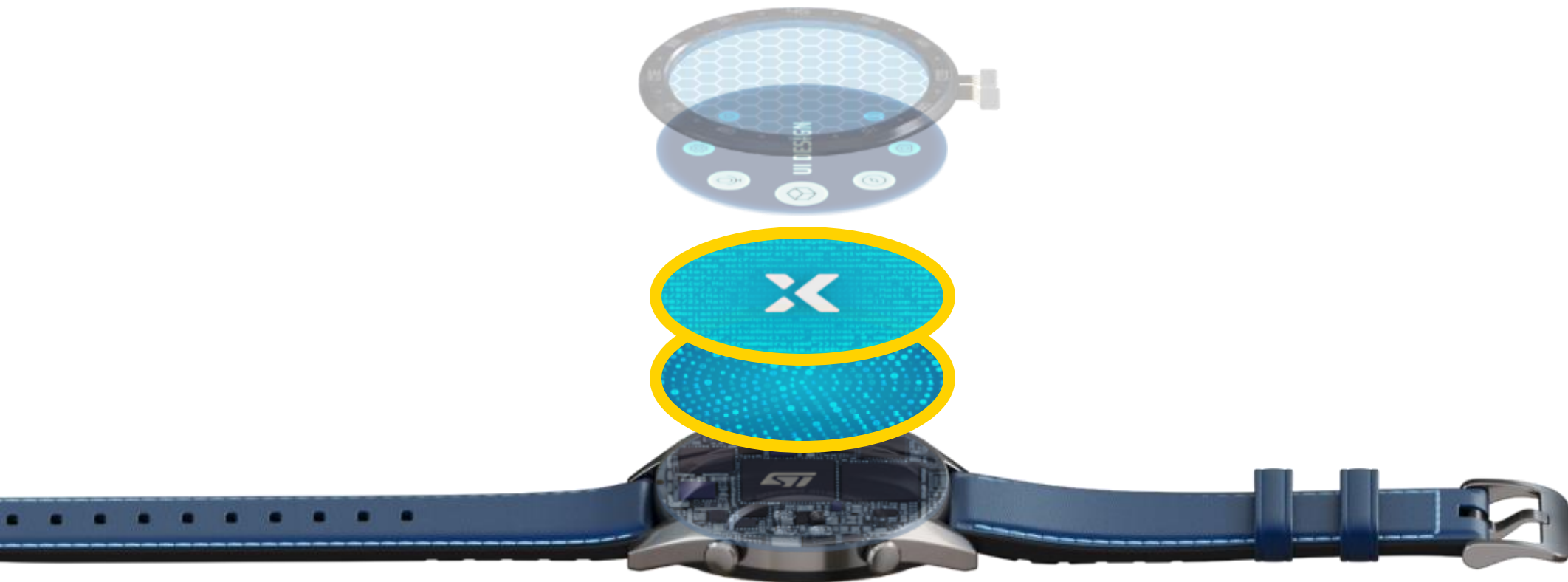


Step 1: NeoChrom call back to get the assets from external flash.

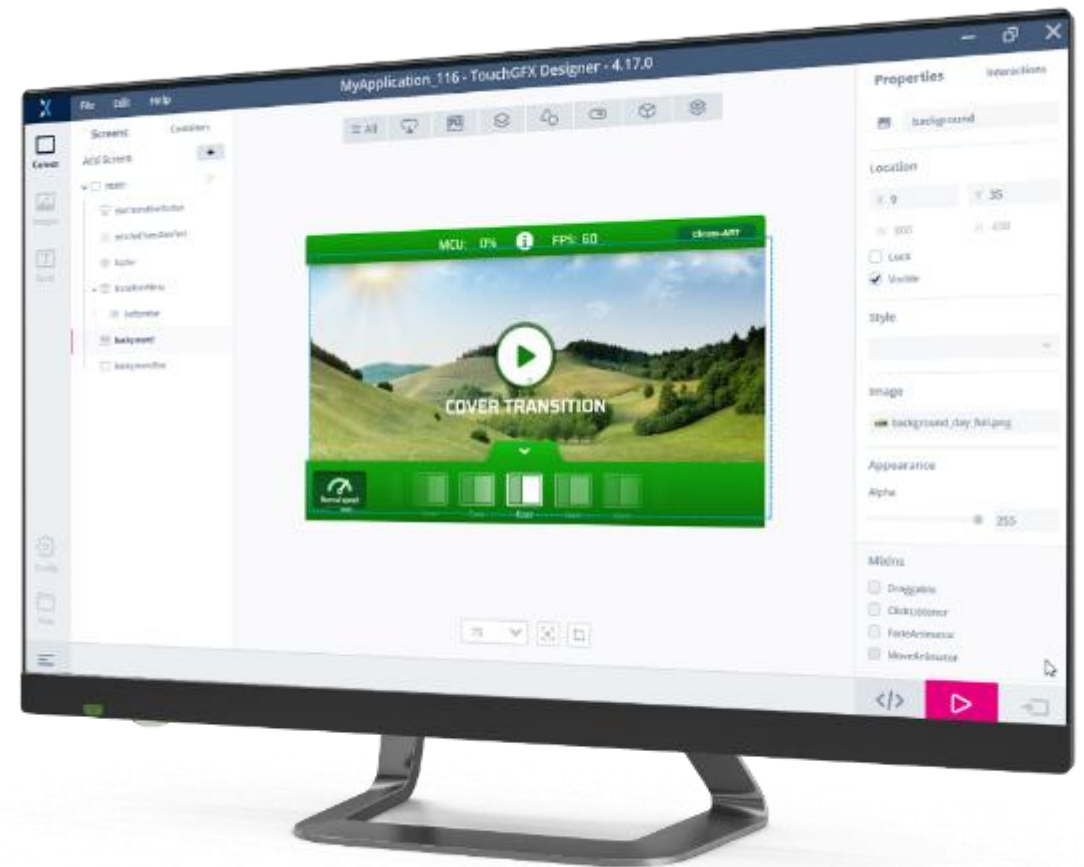
Step 2: NeoChrom processes the image. The image is stored into dedicated memory in internal RAM.

Step 3: The framebuffer is transferred to the display.

# STM32 MCU graphics software



# TouchGFXDesigner



Let's watch it live!



# STM32 software leveraging STM32 hardware capabilities

## TouchGFX GUI library



### TouchGFX DESIGNER

PC GUI-builder  
and -simulator



### TouchGFX GENERATOR

Configure and  
generate a  
TouchGFX  
project



### TouchGFX ENGINE

Optimized and  
hardware  
accelerated  
graphics library



# STM32 software TouchGFX GUI software

## TouchGFXDesigner

### Easy development

Develop great GUIs effortlessly with the WYSIWYG GUI builder, the TouchGFXDesigner.

### Release your creativity

The structure and flexibility of TouchGFX gives developers control to easily create unique UI designs

### → The enabling technology

- Run on a PC-simulator or your target hardware
- Combine your user-code with TouchGFXDesigner generated code
- Create your own software elements with existing widgets.
- Design your own widgets.
- GUI written in C++.
- The Model-View-Presenter pattern gives way for easy interfacing with other C/C++ application components.



**TouchGFX**  
stock

TouchGFX Stock is integrated in the TouchGFXDesigner tool and lets you access to a library of thousands of ready-to-use free graphical assets for embedded user interfaces.



# STM32 software TouchGFX GUI software

## TouchGFX Generator

**Faster UI project generation** and low-level development  
**Easy configuration of:**

- Memory
- Framebuffers
- Display resolution
- Color depth

Select your preferred IDE  
Change to other RTOS or no RTOS

### → The enabling technology

- STM32CubeMX plugin to configure and generate TouchGFX Abstraction Layer (AL) for their STM32-based hardware.
- **TouchGFX AL** enables available graphics hardware acceleration and optimization
- **IDE independent**  
Works smoothly with CubeIDE, IAR Workbench, Arm® Keil®

### TouchGFX Generator

Low Level  
software  
RTOS  
HAL  
→ TouchGFX AL



### TouchGFXD esigner

UI software  
UI widgets  
UI logic  
UI engine



# STM32 software TouchGFX GUI software

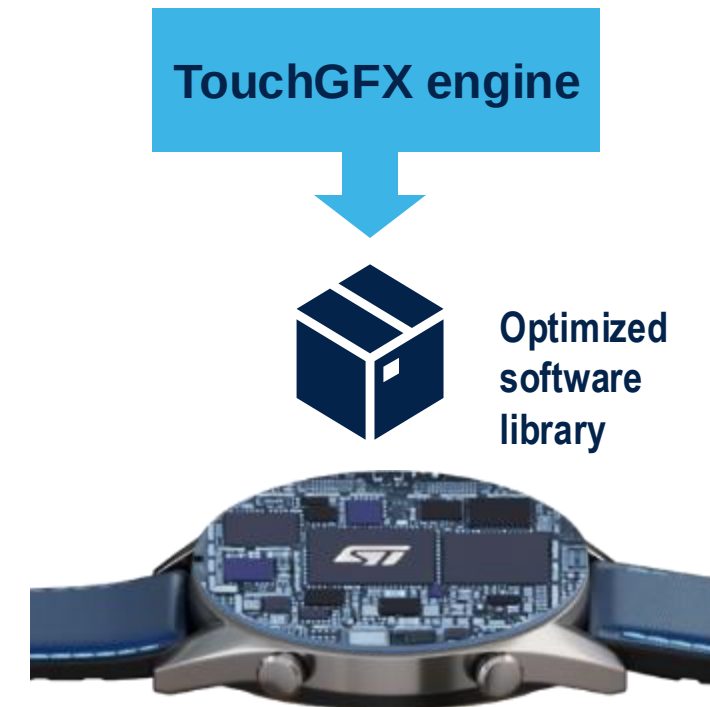
## TouchGFX engine

### Maximum performance

The TouchGFX engine technology enables you to achieve the highest level of smartphone GUI performance on STM32 devices

### → The enabling technology

- **Optimized for minimum MCU load and memory footprint**  
compile and runtime analysis  
utilization of STM32 hardware acceleration
- **Advanced rendering algorithms**  
Optimized visible surface determination algorithm and customized invalidation techniques minimize the number of drawn pixels
- **Advanced graphical objects**  
Draw lines, circles, custom shapes, and graphics, or apply scaling and 3D rotation to images at runtime with highly optimized and memory efficient widgets





# STM32 software

## Minimum hardware requirements

### TouchGFX engine

Run TouchGFX engine on any STM32 MCU

#### CPU RESOURCES

- CPU cycles: 1 to 90%  
Depending on application and available hardware acceleration

#### OPERATION SYSTEM

- No RTOS  
or
- Any RTOS  
out of the box supported:  
FreeRTOS™ / Azure- ThreadX RTOS

#### RAM (INTERNAL / EXTERNAL)



- Framework and stack:  
10-30 Kbytes
- Widgets: 1-15 Kbytes
- Framebuffers:  
10 Kbytes – 3 Mbytes  
(depending on display resolution, color depth and number of framebuffers)

#### FLASH (INTERNAL / EXTERNAL)



- Framework: 60-100 Kbytes
- Screen definitions, GUI, logic:  
1-100 Kbytes
- Image and font data: 1-40 Mbytes (depending on application size and use of compression)

**RAM for Framebuffers, example:**  
480x272, 16-bit color, 2 framebuffers:  
 $480 \times 272 \times 2 \text{ bytes} \times 2 = 520 \text{ kbytes}$

# A complete hardware and software offer to optimize flash memory usage in graphical interfaces

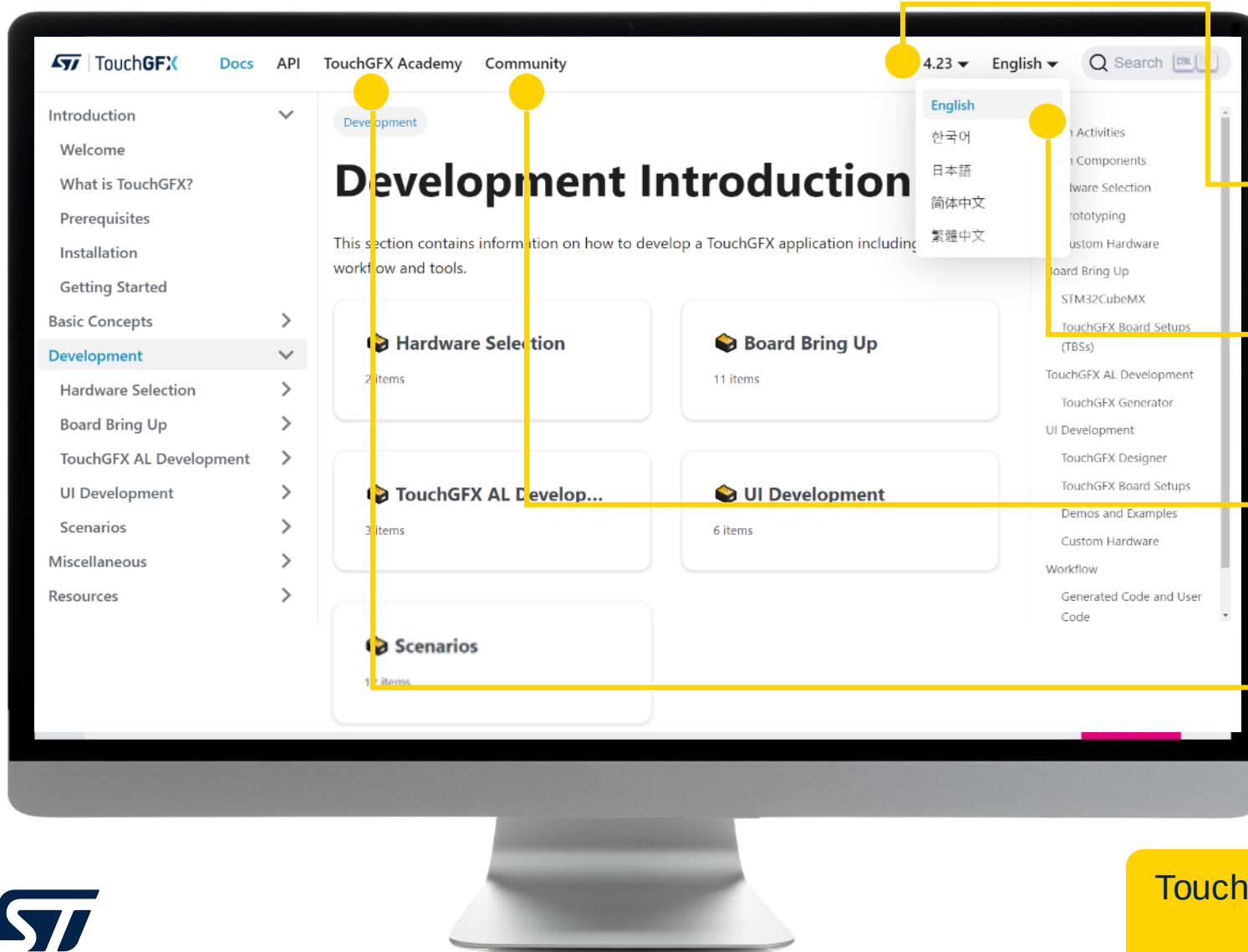


**Supported with hardware acceleration in STM32 MCUs**  
(ChromART, NeoChrom GPU)



**Built-in features in TouchGFX software**

# Get access to hours of training and detailed documentation



Select your  
TouchGFX **version**

Select your **language**  
(5 languages available)

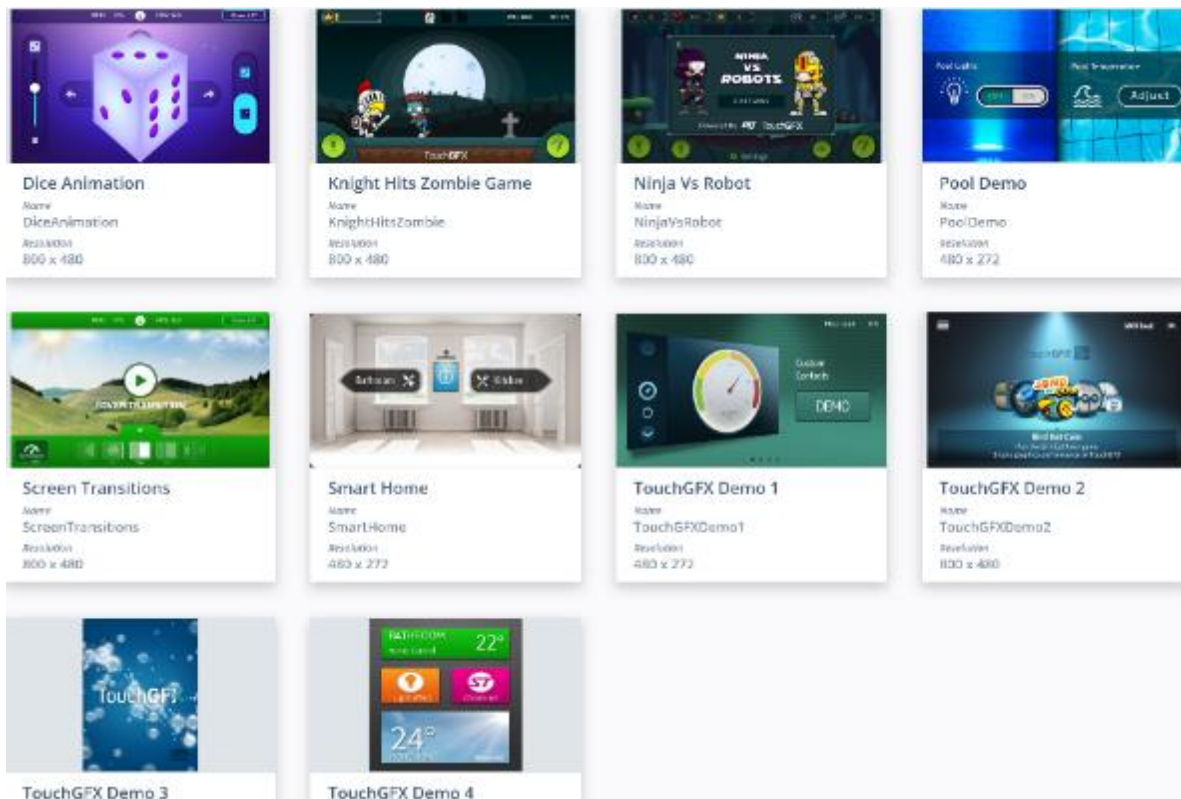
Ask questions and learn  
from peers on the  
**Community**

Build up your TouchGFX  
competences at the  
**Academy**

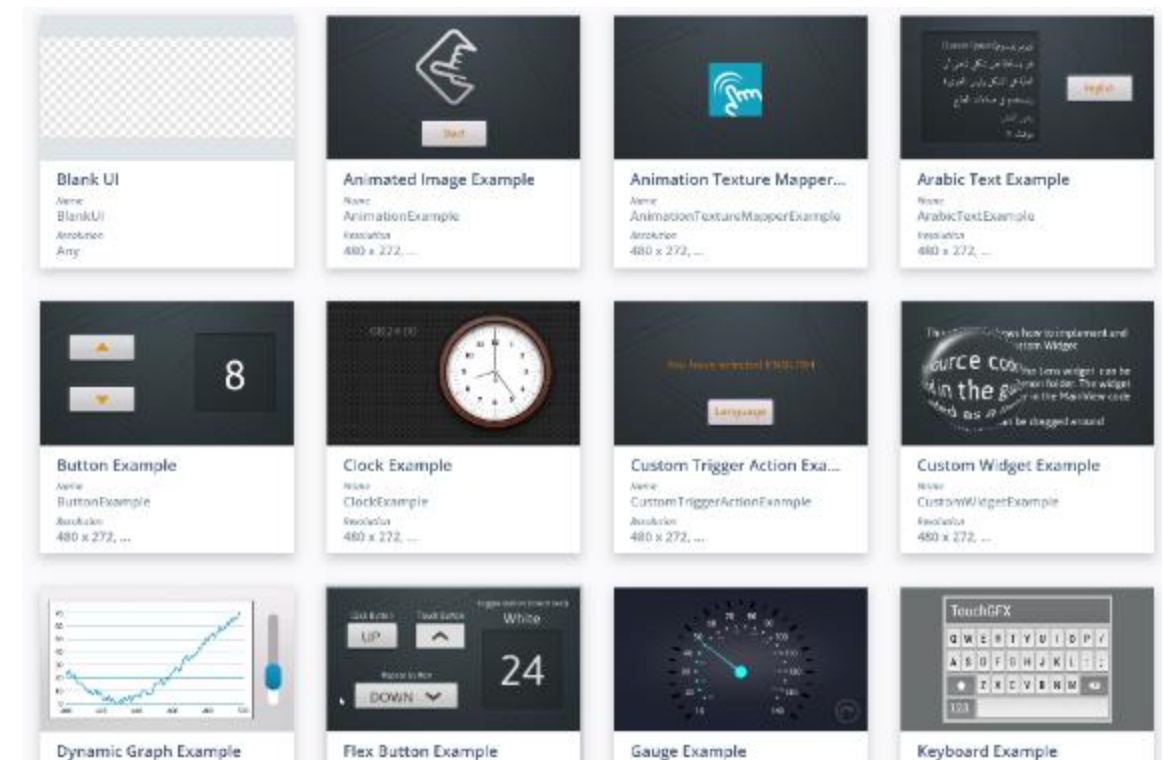


# Start your project TouchGFXDesigner

## Demos available in full source code

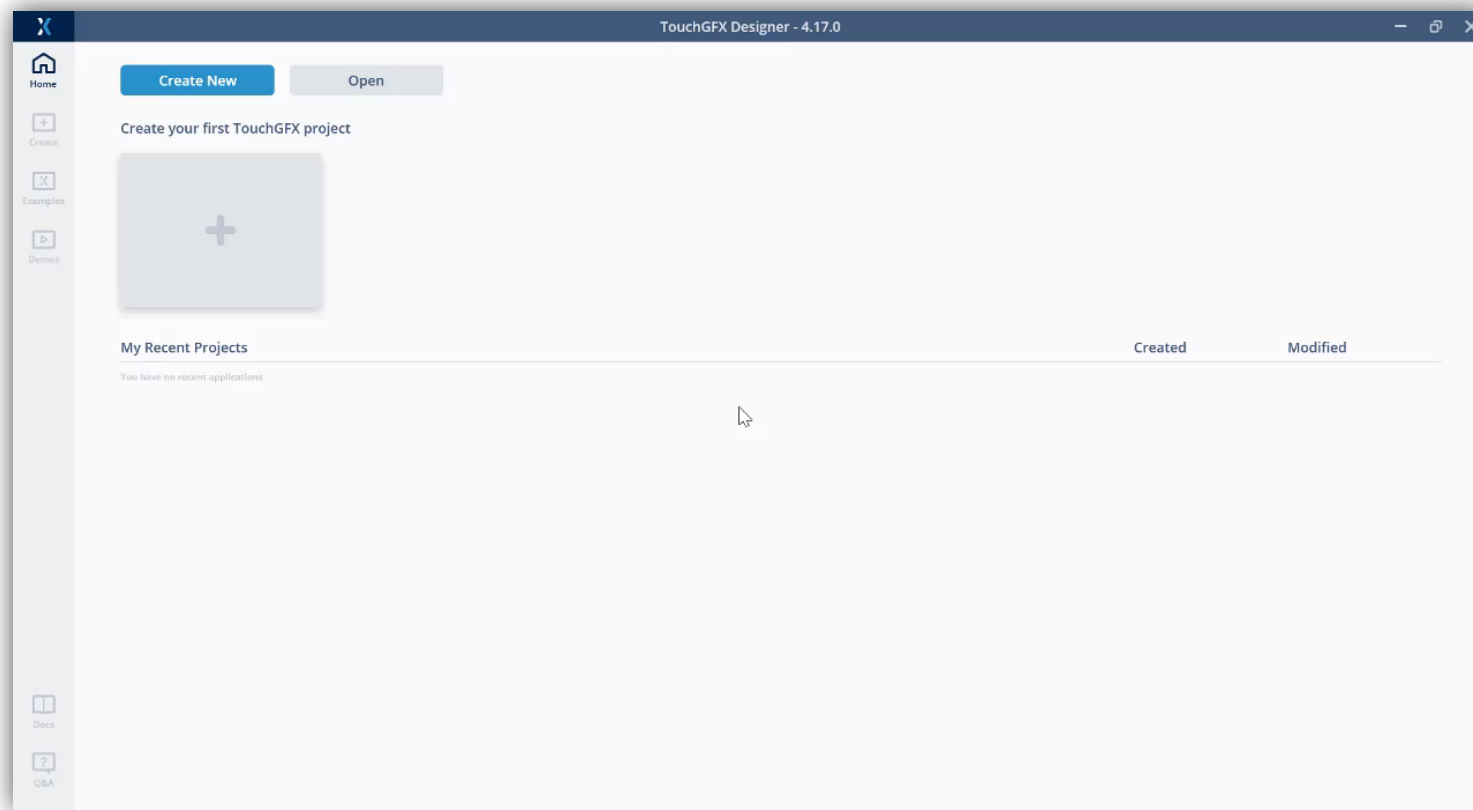


## Examples are available for all widgets



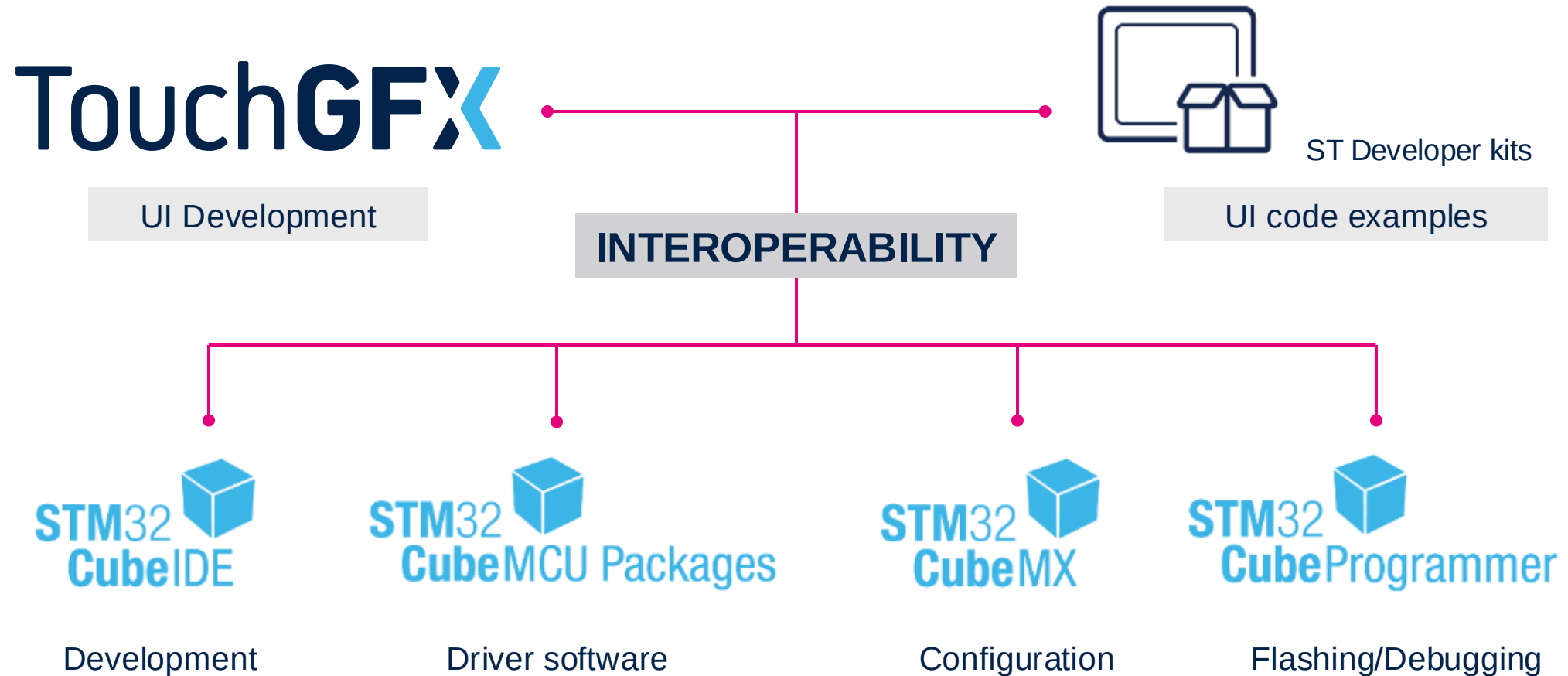
# Start your project with TouchGFXDesigner

Select an example, your target board, and run directly from the TouchGFXDesigner tool





# Free, advanced STM32 software



# Extensive STM32 graphics ecosystem



# TouchGFX Academy

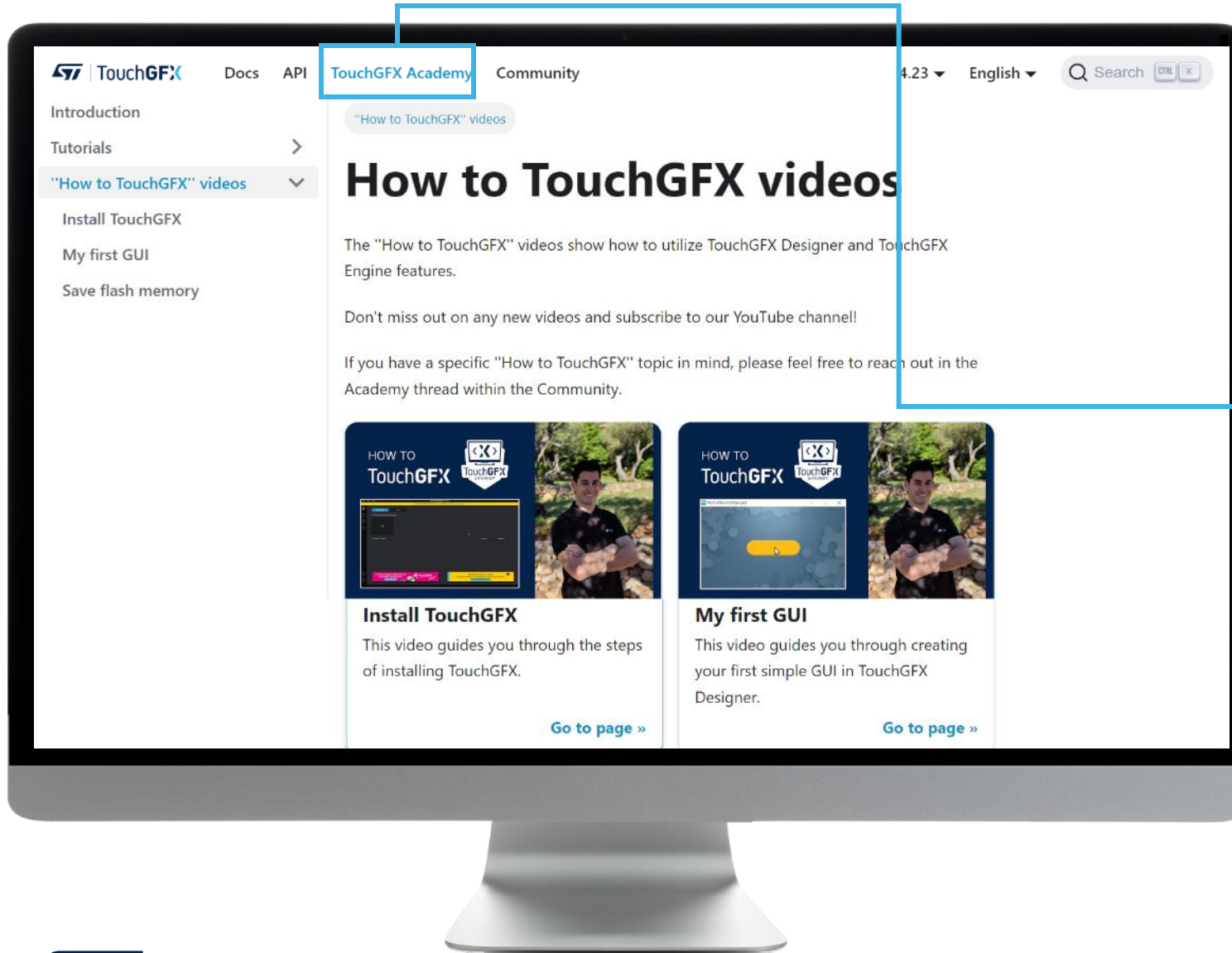


NEW

**The place to go** to learn about the features and functionalities of TouchGFX. Explained by our experts and showcased through practical examples.

On documentation

 YouTube



# STM32 graphics ecosystem overview

## In-house solutions



## Solutions from partners



**STM32 based boards**

Developer Boards

Developer boards + production boards



**Development tools**

TouchGFX

Graphics libraries / development **tools**



**Support/ Services**

Documentation site  
One-on-one support  
Forum & community\*

UI/TouchGFX development **services**

\* also supported by many external contributors



# Getting started



Watch the video



1. Select the MCU and pick the associated developer kit



2. Download TouchGFXDesigner [here](#)



3. Find your display kit



4. Create/select a demo



5. Flash your display kit



# MCU Resources

Find out more on [st.com/stm32gui](https://st.com/stm32gui)



[Download](#)  
[TouchGFX software package](#)



[TouchGFX documentation](#)



[TouchGFX videos](#)



[Community](#)

## From ST Partners



[ST Partner Program](#)



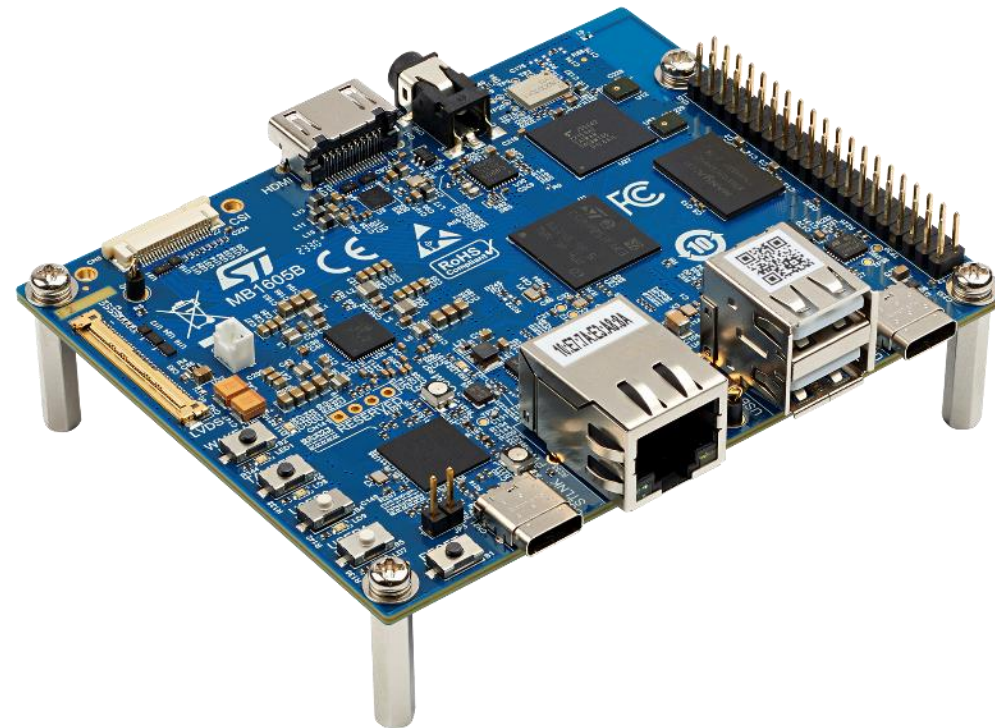
[TouchGFX experts](#)



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# Graphics on STM32 MPUs

# STM32 MPU hardware for graphics





# STM32 hardware MPU for any UI needs





# STM32 hardware MPU for any UI needs

|                             | <u>STM32MP13</u>                                                                                                                           | <u>STM32MP15</u>                                                                                      | <u>STM32MP25</u>                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Camera interface</b>     | DCMI<br>Up to 240 Mbytes using a 120 MHz pixel clock and 16-bit of data.<br>3 megapixels @30 fps in color<br>5 megapixels @15 fps in color | DCMI<br>Up to 140 Mbytes using an 80 MHz pixel clock and 14-bit of data                               | MIPI CSI-2 with Lite-ISP (5 megapixels @30 fps DCMI<br>1 megapixels @15 fps)                                                            |
| <b>Display interface</b>    | LCD-TFT<br>WXGA (1366×768) @60 fps<br>up to full HD (1920 x 1080) @ 30 fps                                                                 | LCD- TFT<br>WXGA (1366 × 768) @60 fps<br>up to full HD (1920 × 1080) @30 fps<br>MIPI DSI 2 data lanes | LCD-TFT<br>FHD (1920 × 1080) @60 fps LVDS<br>Up to QXGA (2048 × 1536) @60 fps with dual link<br>DSI Up to QXGA (2048 × 1536) @60 fps    |
| <b>NEON (Arm Cortex®-A)</b> | video encode/decode, 2D/3D graphics                                                                                                        | video encode/decode, 2D/3D graphics                                                                   | audio, video, 3D graphics, image, and speech processing                                                                                 |
| <b>GPU</b>                  |                                                                                                                                            | 3D GPU: Vivante®<br>OpenGL® ES 2.0 - Up to 27 Mtriangle/s, 133 Mpix/s                                 | 3D GPU: VeriSilicon® - up to 900 MHz<br>OpenGL® ES 3.2.8 - Vulkan 1.2-<br>OpenCL™ 3.0, OpenVX™ 1.3<br>Up to 150 Mtriangle/s, 900 Mpix/s |



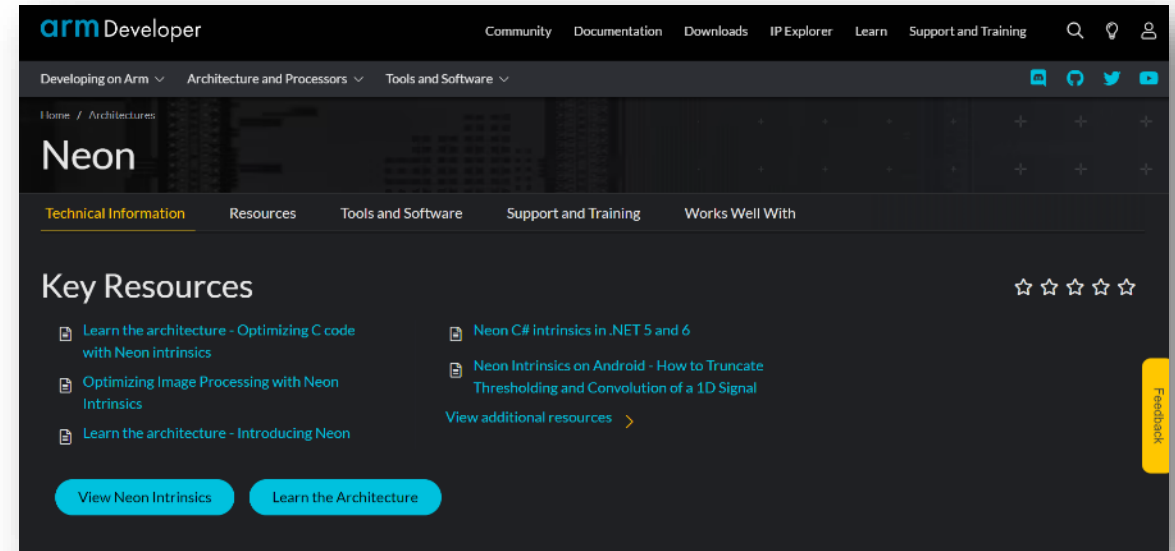
# STM32 hardware embedded graphics hardware acceleration

## Arm® Neon™ Technology

NEON technology improves the multimedia user experience by accelerating audio and video encoding/decoding, user interface, 2D/3D graphics or gaming.

Find out more at:

<https://developer.arm.com/Architectures/Neon>





# STM32 hardware embedded graphics hardware acceleration

## VeriSilicon GPU Vivante

### STM32MP15:

- Dual Arm® Cortex®-A7
- 3D GPU: Vivante®
- OpenGL® ES 2.0
- Up to 27 Mtriangle/s, 133 Mpix/s

### STM32MP25:

- Dual Arm® Cortex®-A35
- 3D GPU: Vivante® - Up to 900 MHz
- OpenGL® ES 3.2.8 - Vulkan ® 1.2-OpenCL™ 3.0,
- OpenVX™ 1.3
- Up to 150 Mtriangle/s, 900 Mpix/s





# STM32 hardware embedded graphics hardware acceleration

## VeriSilicon VPU Hantro

### STM32MP25:

#### Flexible Video Processor Unit (VPU):

- VPU IP is a microprocessor IP for video codecs and video processing, with outstanding capabilities in supporting mainstream video formats, multicore scalability, frame compression, encoding quality and bit rate control.
- Target applications: video surveillance, multimedia consumer products, IoT devices, cloud service products, data centers, aerial photography, and recorders.

H264/VP8 encode and decode: 1080p 60 fps or 2x 1080p 30 fps

Jpeg encode and decode: 500 Mpix/s

<https://www.verisilicon.com/en/IPPortfolio/HantroVPUIP>



| H264/VP8 dec 1080p hardware acc. | FPS | CPU load |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------|
| OFF                              | 60  | ~80%     |
| ON                               | 60  | <8%      |



# STM32 hardware Supported displays

## Display support

Supporting any embedded display  
Display sizes **up to approx. 10"** with a resolution of **2048x1536**

Supporting multiple display interfaces

- LVDS (FDP-1/OpenLDI 0.95)
- MIPI-DSI host controller
- Parallel LCD-TFT display controller (LTDC)
  - YUV and rotation features (STM32MP25)
  - Secure layer (STM32MP13 and STM32MP25)
- Parallel (FMC) / serial (I2C, SPI) Interfaces (for small panel)



Typical: 480x272



Typical: 800x480



Typical: 1024x600

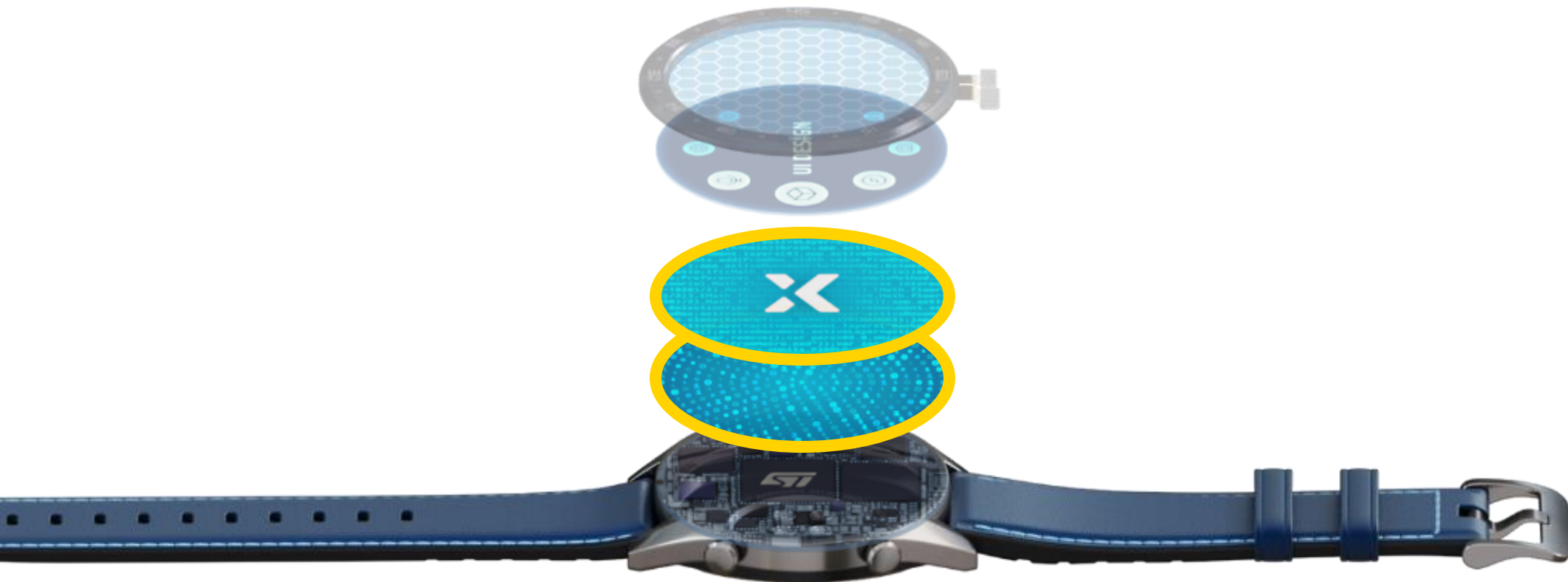


Typical: 1920x1080

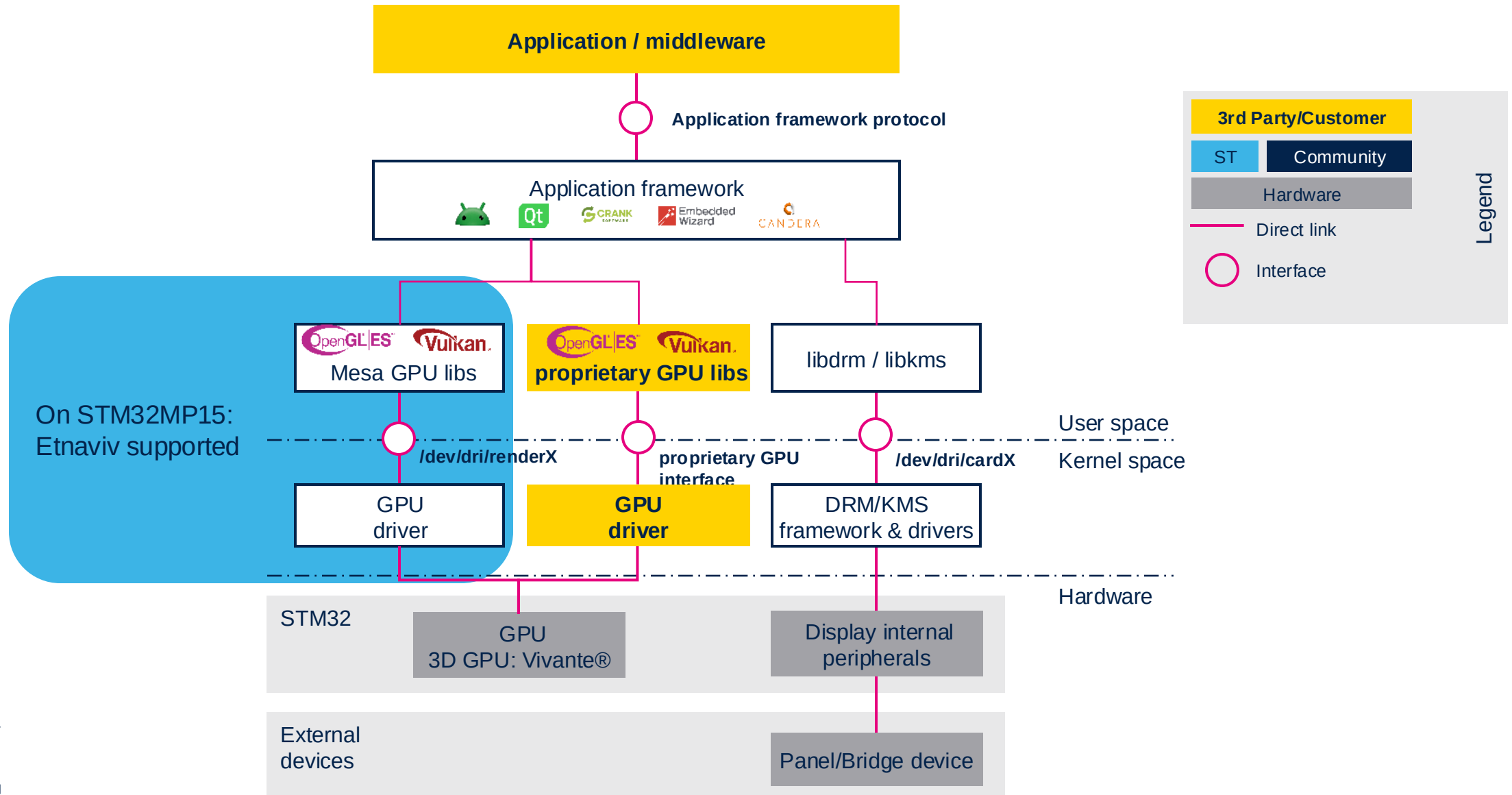


Typical: 2048 x1536

# STM32 MPU graphics software



# GPU stack software implementation



# Software stack

## GCNano

GCNano is a complete OpenGL ES 2.0 GPU architected for MCU / MPU systems with limited power, memory, and bandwidth configurations.

The graphics core is optimized to offload and significantly.

## OpenGL® ES 3.2.8

OpenGL (Open graphics library) is a cross-language, cross-platform application programming interface (API) for rendering 2D and 3D vector graphics.

The API is typically used to interact with a graphics processing unit (GPU), to achieve hardware-accelerated rendering.

## Vulkan

Vulkan is a new-generation graphics and compute API for high-efficiency, cross-platform access to GPUs.

As the industry's only open standard modern GPU API, Vulkan is unique in enabling developers to write applications that are portable to multiple diverse platforms.

## OpenCL™ 3.0

OpenCL™ is a free, open standard for parallel programming across various platforms and devices such as

supercomputers, servers, PCs, mobile devices, and embedded systems.

It enhances performance and responsiveness for many applications in fields like creative tools, scientific and medical programs, vision processing, and neural network operations.

## OpenVX™

OpenVX™ is a royalty-free standard for accelerating computer vision applications across different platforms.

It optimizes performance and power for real-time and embedded scenarios, supporting use cases like tracking, surveillance, ADAS, reconstruction, AR, inspection, and robotics.

# Libraries running with the STM32 MPU ecosystem



Embedded  
Wizard



The Crank Software logo icon, a green circular arrow.  
**CRANK**  
SOFTWARE

# Libraries running with the STM32 MPU ecosystem

## GTK - GIMP Toolkit

- Free and open-source
- C and many other languages
- Set of widgets ready to use
- OpenSTlinux support (Yocto and Buildroot)



- Free and open-source (Android open-source project)
- Variety of graphics rendering APIs for 2D and 3D
- Android support



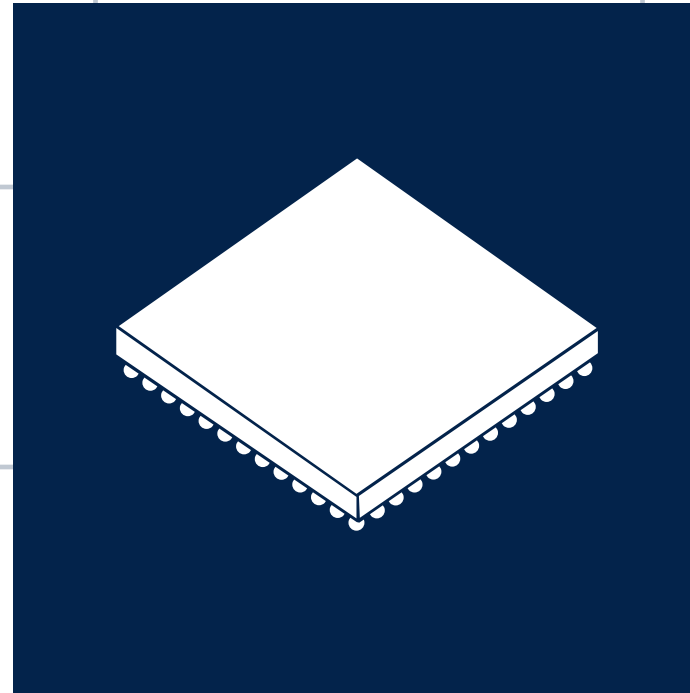
## QT

- Set of widgets ready to use
- C++ and many other languages
- Supported on many platforms
- OpenSTlinux support (Yocto and Buildroot)



## LVGL - Light and Versatile graphics Library

- Free and open source
- C language
- Set of widgets ready to use
- OpenSTlinux support (Yocto and Buildroot)
- Bare metal support



- WYSIWYG tools
- Drag and drop interface



- WYSIWYG tools
- Drag and drop interface



- WYSIWYG tools
- Drag and drop interface



- WYSIWYG GUI editor
- Can be scaled to a variety of STM32



- Works with LVGL or GTK libraries
- Programming language needed



- WYSIWYG GUI editor
- Scalable on any STM32 for free



Available  
Planned

# Libraries running on the STM32 ecosystem

|                                                                                     | STM32MP13x |       |           | STM32MP15x |           | STM32MP25x |           |         | Via partners |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|--------------|
|                                                                                     | Bare metal | Yocto | Buildroot | Yocto      | Buildroot | Yocto      | Buildroot | Android |              |
|    |            | •     | •         | •          | •         | •          | •         |         |              |
|    | •          | •     |           | •          |           | •          |           |         |              |
|    |            | •     | •         | •          | •         | •          |           |         |              |
|    | •          | •     |           | •          |           | •          |           |         | •            |
|    | •          | •     |           | •          |           | •          |           |         | •            |
|    |            | •     |           | •          |           | •          |           |         | •            |
|  |            | •     |           | •          |           |            |           |         | •            |
|  |            | •     |           | •          |           |            |           |         | •            |
|  |            |       |           |            |           |            |           | •       |              |
|  | •          |       |           |            |           |            |           |         |              |



# X-LINUX-Qt



## STM32 MPU OpenSTLinux Expansion Package for Qt framework

It contains Linux® Qt™ frameworks, as well as an ST Application Launcher based on Qt™ framework and application examples to get started with Qt™ application development.

This expansion package is a complete ecosystem that allows developers working with OpenSTLinux to create Qt™ based application very easily.

[Download now](#)

[Learn more here](#)

# STM32 graphics accelerating the HMI of things



[www.st.com/stm32gui](http://www.st.com/stm32gui)



[community.st.com](http://community.st.com)



[TouchGFX documentation](#)



[X-CUBE-TOUCHGFX](#)



# Our technology starts with You



Find out more at [www.st.com/STM32GUI](http://www.st.com/STM32GUI)

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# Additional information

# Selecting the right MCU/MPU



# Featured STM32 MCUs for graphics - detailed

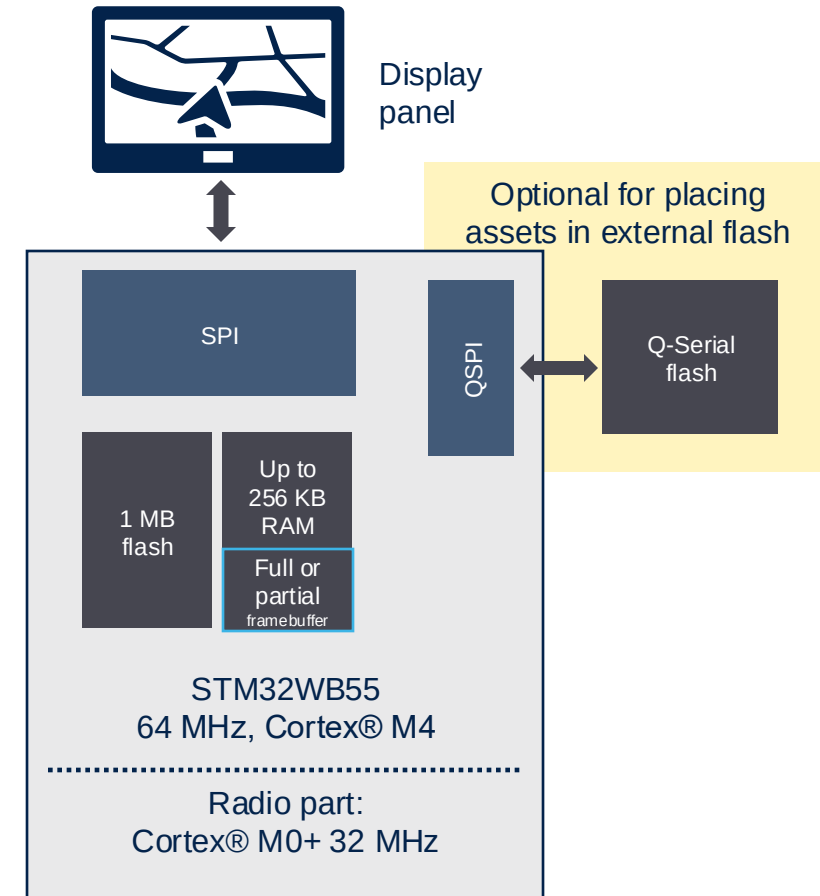
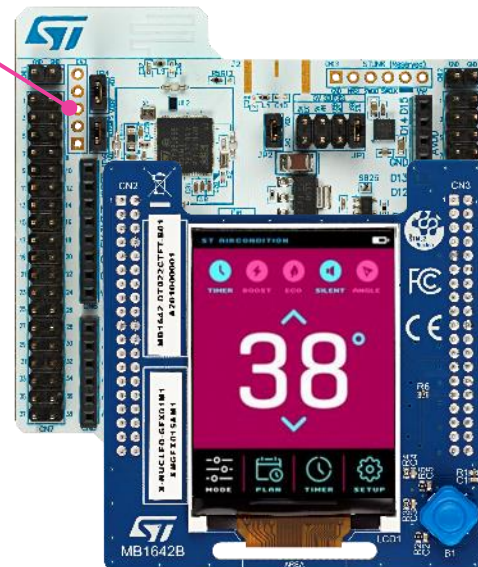
|                              |                                                            |                                                 |                                                 |                                                             |                                                              |                                                |                                                   |                                                          |                                                   |                                           |                                                  |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                              | <div>Up to 1280*800</div>                                  |                                                 |                                                 | <div>Up to 1280*720</div>                                   |                                                              | <div>Up to 800*480</div>                       | <div>Up to 480*320</div>                          |                                                          | <div>Up to 320*240</div>                          |                                           |                                                  |
| Graphic performance          | ADVANCED to MEDIUM GUI                                     |                                                 |                                                 |                                                             |                                                              |                                                | MID LEVEL                                         |                                                          | ENTRY-LEVEL                                       |                                           |                                                  |
| Framebuffer placement        | External                                                   |                                                 |                                                 | Internal                                                    |                                                              |                                                |                                                   |                                                          |                                                   |                                           |                                                  |
| Display interface            | RGB-TFT                                                    | RGB-TFT                                         | MIPI-DSI<br>RGB-TFT                             | RGB-TFT                                                     | RGB-TFT<br>MIPI-DSI                                          | RGB-TFT                                        | Parallel SPI                                      | Parallel SPI                                             | SPI                                               | SPI                                       | SPI                                              |
| STM32 MCU                    | STM32H7R/S                                                 | STM32H750                                       | STM32H747                                       | STM32N6                                                     | STM32U5F/G9                                                  | STM32H7A/B                                     | STM32H5                                           | STM32U575                                                | STM32U0                                           | STM32C0                                   | STM32WB                                          |
| Main features                | CM7, 600 MHz<br>620 KB SRAM<br>64 KB flash                 | CM7, 480 MHz<br>1 MB SRAM<br>128 KB flash       | CM7+CM4, 480 MHz<br>1 MB SRAM<br>2 MB flash     | CM55, 800MHz<br>4.2 MB SRAM                                 | CM33, 160 MHz<br>Max 3 MB RAM<br>Max 4 MB flash              | CM7, 280 MHz<br>1.400 KB RAM<br>2.048 KB flash | CM33, 250 MHz<br>Max 640 KB RAM<br>Max 2 MB flash | CM33, 160 MHz<br>784 KB RAM<br>2 MB flash                | CM0+, 56 MHz<br>Max 40 KB RAM<br>Max 256 KB flash | CM0+, 48 MHz<br>36 KB RAM<br>256 KB flash | CM0+, 64 MHz<br>Max 256 KB RAM<br>Max 1 MB flash |
| Framebuffer details          | Double in external 16/32 SDRAM or 200MHZ x8/x16 serial RAM | Double in external 16/32 SDRAM or x8 serial RAM | Double in external 16/32 SDRAM or X8 serial RAM | Double in internal SRAM up to 1280x720                      | Double in int Ram up to 800*480<br>Single in int: >800x480   | Double in int. SRAM up to 480x320              | Partial/Single/ double in internal RAM            | Partial/Single/ double in internal RAM                   | Partial internal RAM                              | Partial internal RAM                      | Partial/single in internal RAM                   |
| Asset storage (flash memory) | External QSPI/OSPI/HS PI                                   | External QSPI/OSPI                              | External QSPI/OSPI                              | external in QSP/OctoSPI                                     | Inernal/External QSPI/OSPI/HSPI                              | Internal/External QSPI/OSPI                    | Internal/external SPI/QSPI/OSPI                   | Internal/ external QSPI                                  | External SPI flash                                | External SPI flash                        | Internal/external QSPI flash                     |
| Graphic accelerators         | NeoChrom GPU<br>Chrom-GRC<br>JPEG CODEC                    | Chrom-ART<br>JPEG CODEC                         | Chrom-ART<br>JPEG-CODEC                         | NeoChrom GPU<br>Chrom-ART<br>Chrom-GRC<br>JPEG-CODEC        | NeoChromVG GPU<br>Chrom-ART<br>Chrom-GRC<br>JPEG-CODEC       | Chrom-ART<br>Chrom-GRC<br>JPEG CODEC           | NA                                                | Chrom-ART                                                | NA                                                | NA                                        | NA                                               |
| Main Differentiator          | High-perf, external memories<br>Lowest cost H7             | External memories<br>1 MB RAM                   | MIPI-DSI<br>Dual-core                           | High resolution advanced graphics with internal RAM- 4.2 MB | Vector graphics ULP<br>Large memory for single chip solution | Large SRAM for internal FB                     | Low cost<br>Large memory for single chip solution | Ultra-low power<br>Large memory for single chip solution | Ultra low power with internal RAM only            | Ultra low cost with internal RAM only     | Wireless + GFX                                   |

# STM32WB55

## Entry-level graphics on wireless MCU

Displays up to 4.3" and up to 480x272

- **NUCLEO-WB55RG + X-NUCLEO-GFX01M2**
  - 2.2" SPI QVGA 320x240 display
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Board specific demos in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup
  - Note:  
TouchGFX GUI footprint starting from 50 KB of flash memory and 16 KB of RAM (including partial framebuffer)



No external RAM due to partial framebuffer

# STM32U0

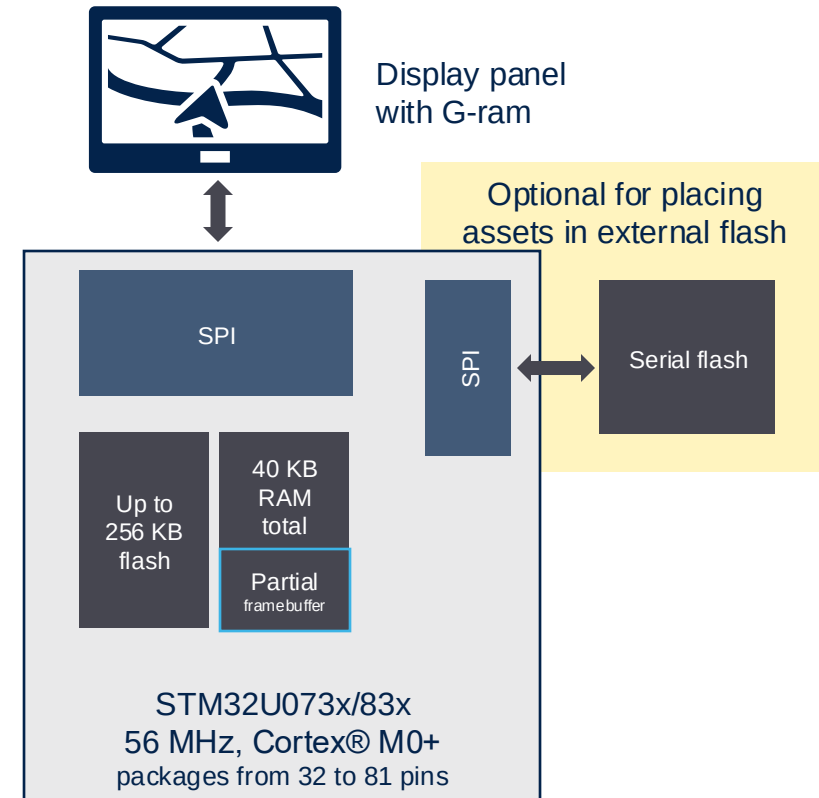
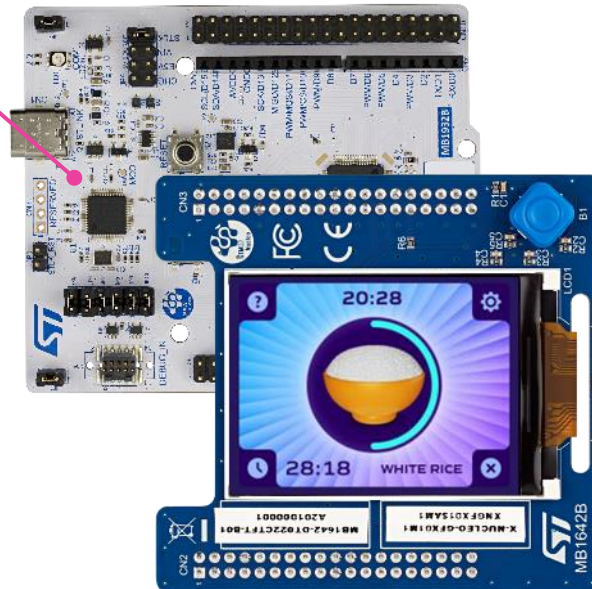
## Entry-level graphics with ULP MCU

Displays up to 3.5" and up to 320x240

- **NUCLEO-U083RC + X-NUCLEO-GFX01M2**
  - 2.2" SPI QVGA 320x240 display
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Board specific demos in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup
  - Note: TouchGFX GUI footprint starting from 50 KB of flash memory and 16 KB of RAM (including partial framebuffer)

### STM32U0 running the rice cooker demo:

- Flash Internal: 102 KB (TouchGFX app Code)
- SPI flash External: 880 KB (GFX assets)
- Internal RAM: 20.8 KB (Partial framebuffer + TouchGFX)



No external RAM due to partial framebuffer

# STM32C0

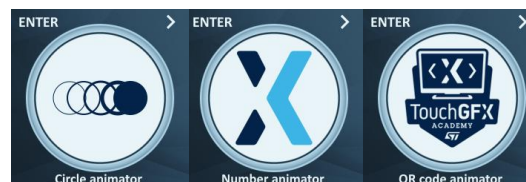
## Entry-level graphics with cost-effective MCU

Displays up to 3.5" - 320 x 240

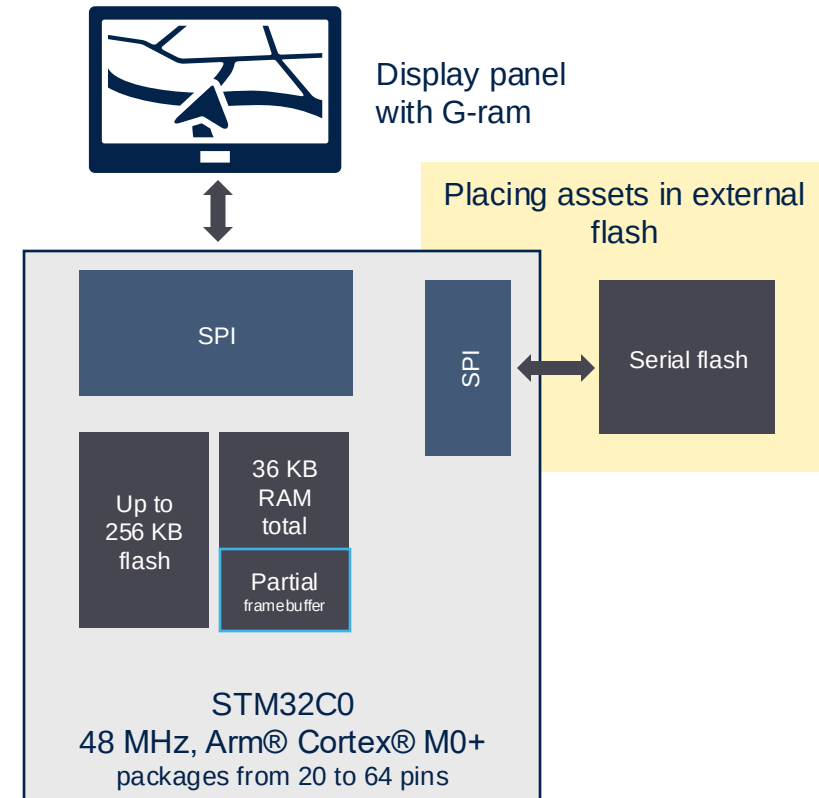
- **NUCLEO-C092RC + RVA15MD-NUC64A** (from Riverdi)
  - 1.5" SPI 240x240 touch display
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Board specific demos in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup
  - Note: TouchGFX GUI footprint starting from 50 KB of flash memory and 16 KB of RAM (including partial framebuffer)

### STM32C0 running demo 8:

- Flash internal: 19 KB (TouchGFX app + text)
- SPI flash external: 551 KB (GFX assets)
- Internal RAM: 18 KB (partial framebuffer (6 K) + TouchGFX (12k))



Demo 8: Three screens



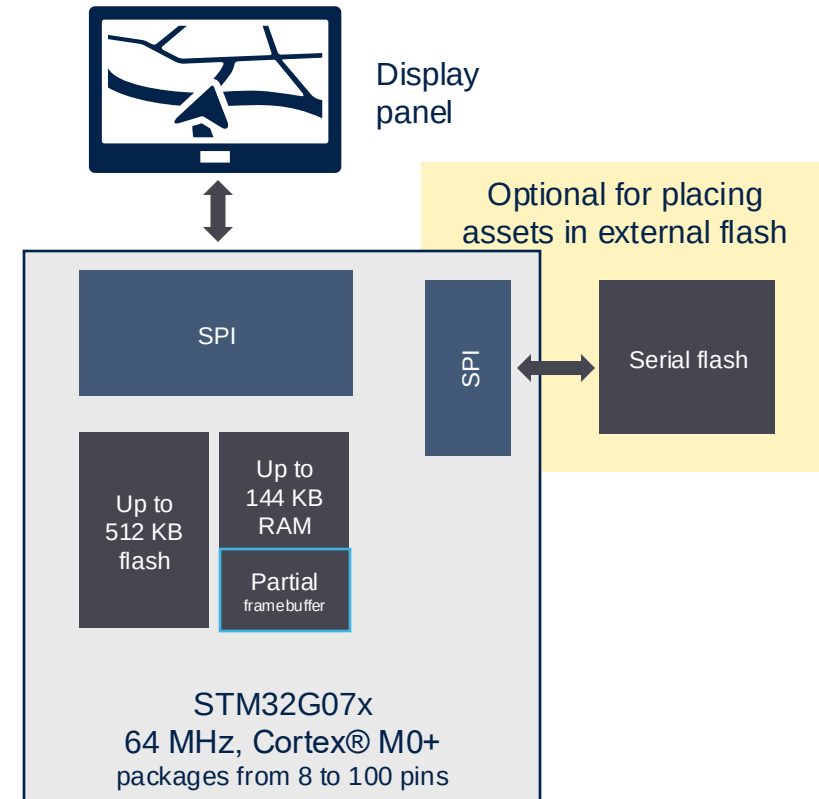
No external RAM due to partial framebuffer

# STM32G07x

## Entry-level graphics on cost-effective MCU

Displays up to 3.5" and up to 320x240

- **NUCLEO-G071RB + X-NUCLEO-GFX01M2**
  - 2.2" SPI QVGA 320x240 display
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Board specific demos in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup
  - Note:  
TouchGFX GUI footprint starting from 50 KB of flash memory and 16 KB of RAM (including partial framebuffer)



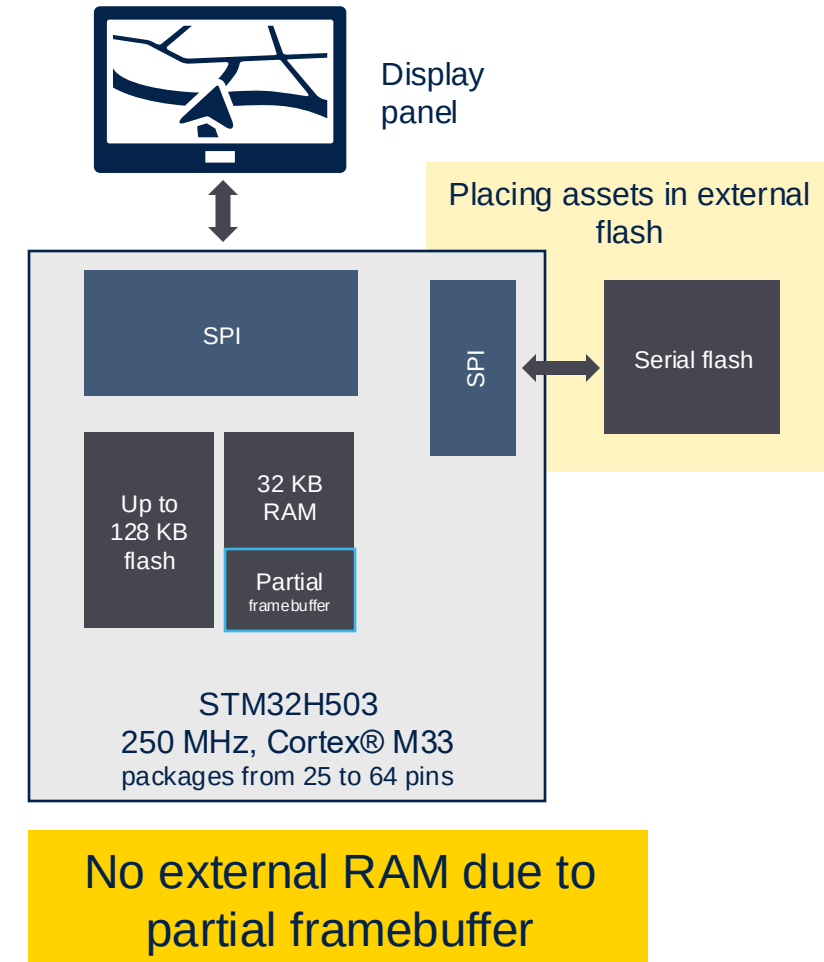
No external RAM due to partial framebuffer

# STM32H503

## Entry-level graphics on low cost MCU

Displays up to 3.5" and up to 320x240

- **NUCLEO-H503RB + X-NUCLEO-GFX01M2**
  - 2.2" SPI QVGA 320x240 display
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Board specific demos in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup
  - Note:  
TouchGFX GUI footprint starting from 50 KB of flash memory and 16 KB of RAM (including partial framebuffer)



# Midlevel graphics on optimum cost/performance MCU

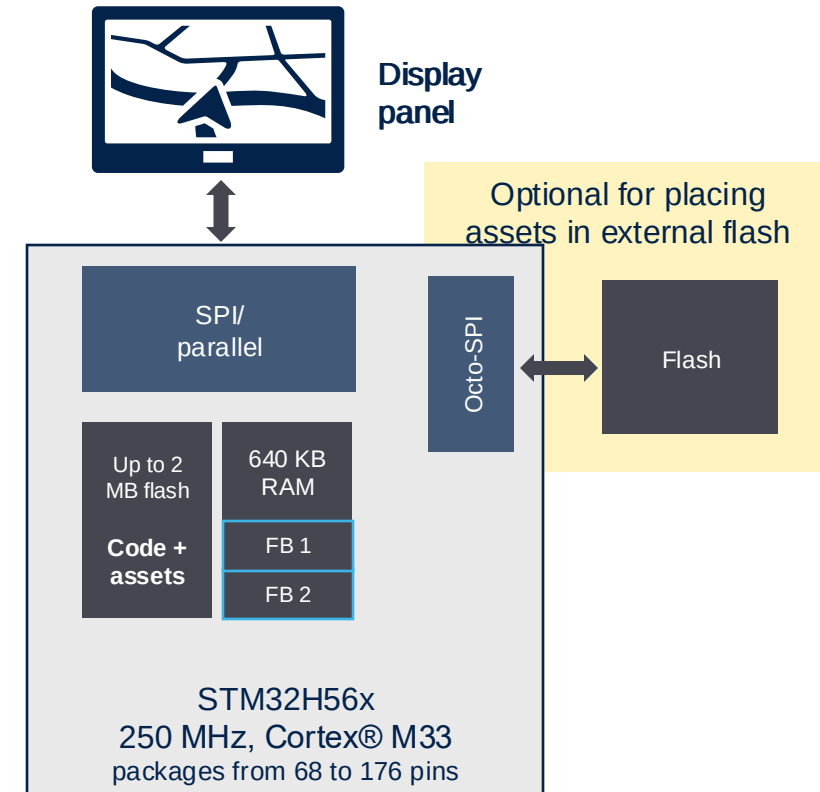
## STM32H56x

Displays up to 4.3" - Approx. 480x320

- **STM32H573I-DK**
  - 1.54" 240x240 touch
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo 4 in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup



- **NUCLEO-H563ZI+ Riverdi RVA35HI-NUCLEO144A**
  - Riverdi Nucleo 144 Display kit: 3.5" parallel 480x320 IPS display, PCAP touch
  - 8 MB QSPI flash
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup

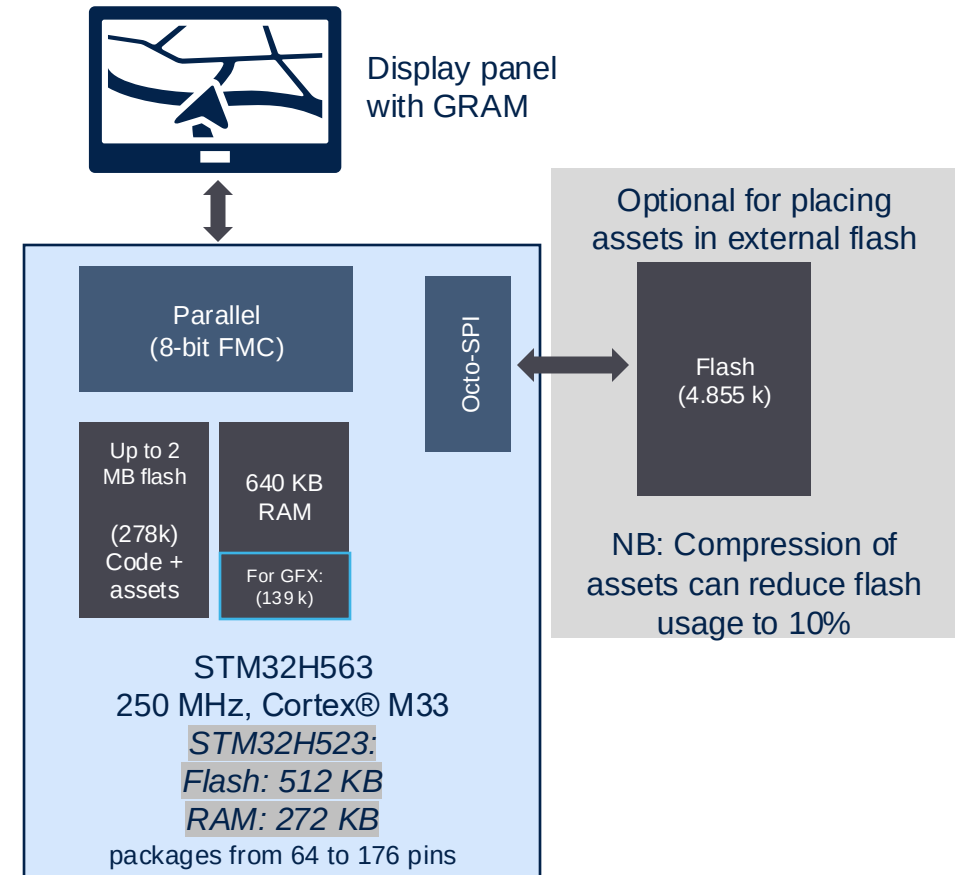
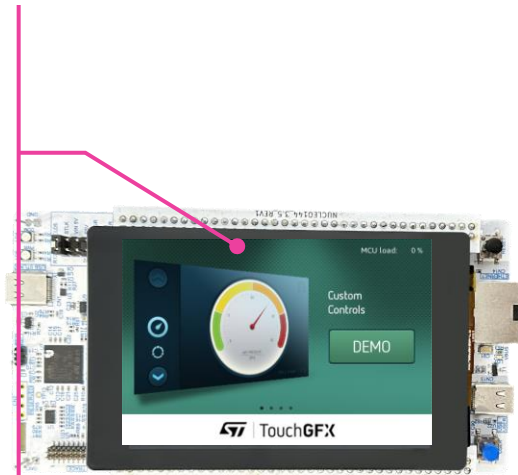


**NO external memory needed**

# Memory setup and footprint for Midlevel graphics on STM32H563/523

Displays up to 4.3" - Approx. 480x320

- **NUCLEO-H563ZI+ Riverdi RVA35HI-NUCLEO144A**
  - Riverdi Nucleo 144 Display Kit: 3.5" Parallel 480x320 IPS display, PCAP touch
  - 8 MB QSPI flash
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - TouchGFX Board setup
  - Demo in full source
  - Memory footprint:
    - Internal RAM: 139 KB
      - 16 bpp partial framebuffer: 51k
      - FreeRTOS™: 50k
      - TouchGFX demo app: 38k
    - Flash Internal, TouchGFX demo app 278k
    - Flash external, Assets 4.855k



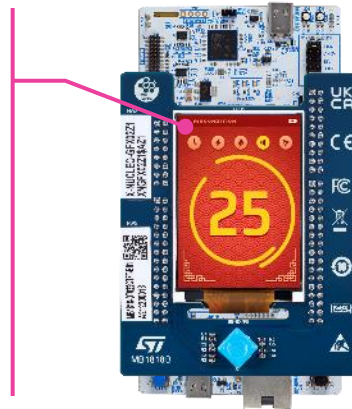
**Partial framebuffer strategy**  
NO external memory needed

# Midlevel graphics on ultra-low-power MCU STM32U575

Displays up to 4.3" - Approx. 480x320

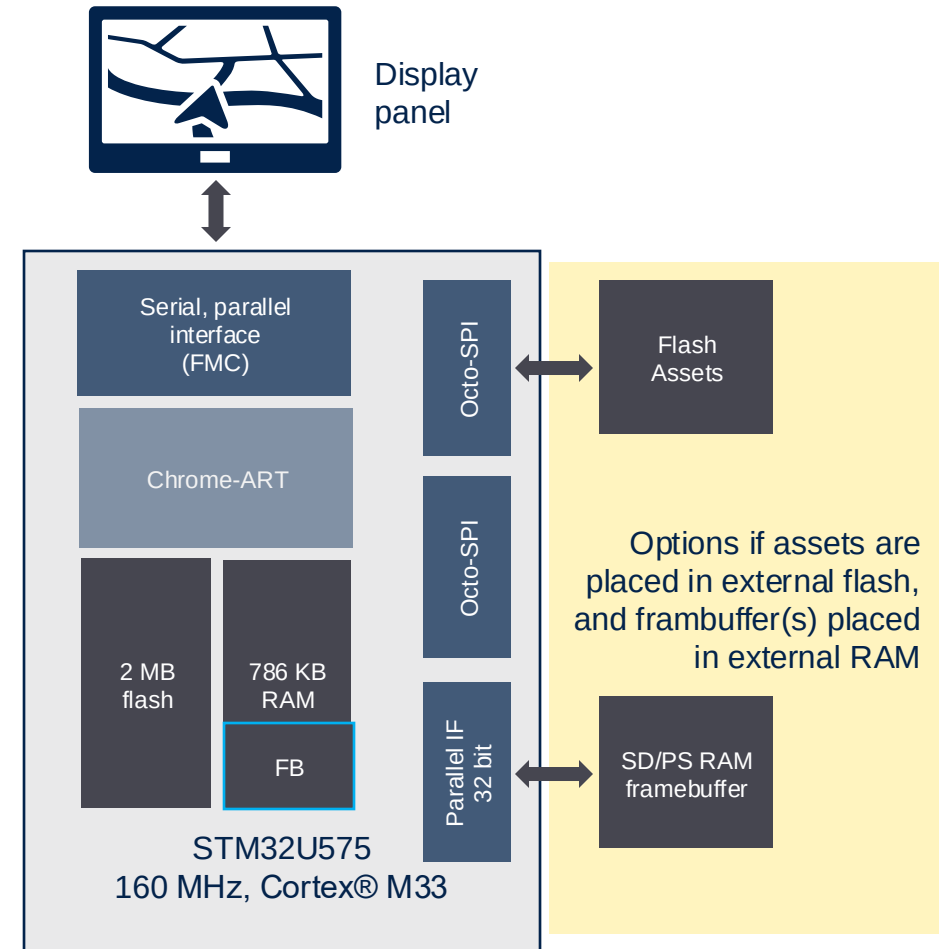
## NUCLEO-U575ZI-Q + X-NUCLEO-GFX02Z1

- 2.2" parallel QVGA 320x240 display
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demos in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup



## NUCLEO-U575ZI-Q + Riverdi RVA35HI-NUCLEO144A

- Riverdi Nucleo 144 display kit: 3.5" parallel 480x320 IPS display
- Cap. touch
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup



NO external memory needed

# Advanced Graphics on ULP MCU STM32U5F9/G9

Displays up to 7" - Approx. 800x480

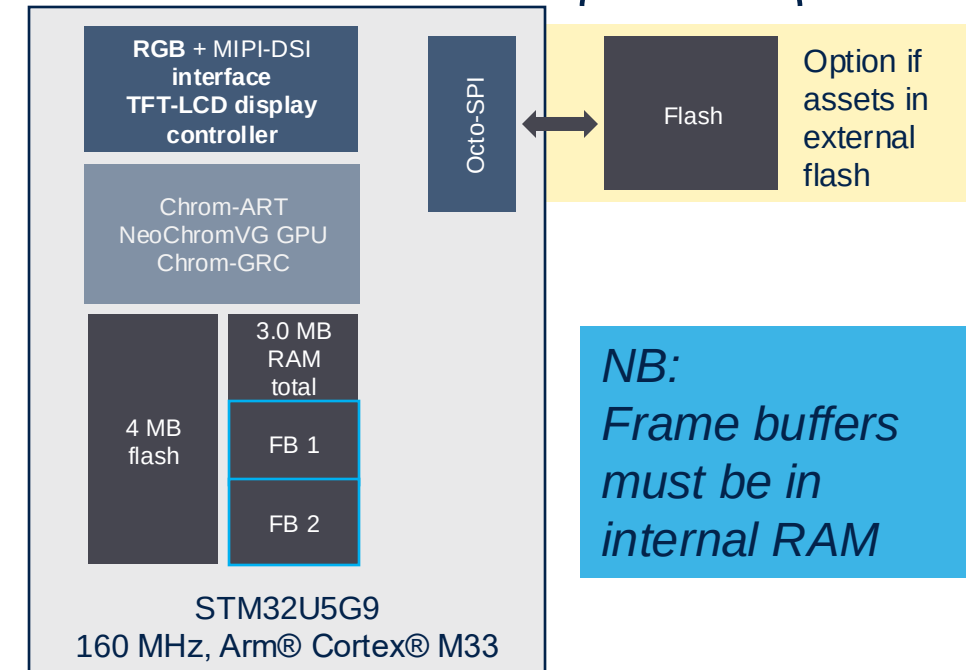
- **STM32U5G9J-DK2**
  - 5" WVGA, RGB 800x480 display
  - STM32U5F9 in LQFP144 pack
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup



Display panel

Target: industrial,  
3.3 V, RGB display

External memory  
(optional)



**NB:**  
Frame buffers  
must be in  
internal RAM

NO external memory needed

# Advanced Graphics on ULP MCU STM32U5F9/G9

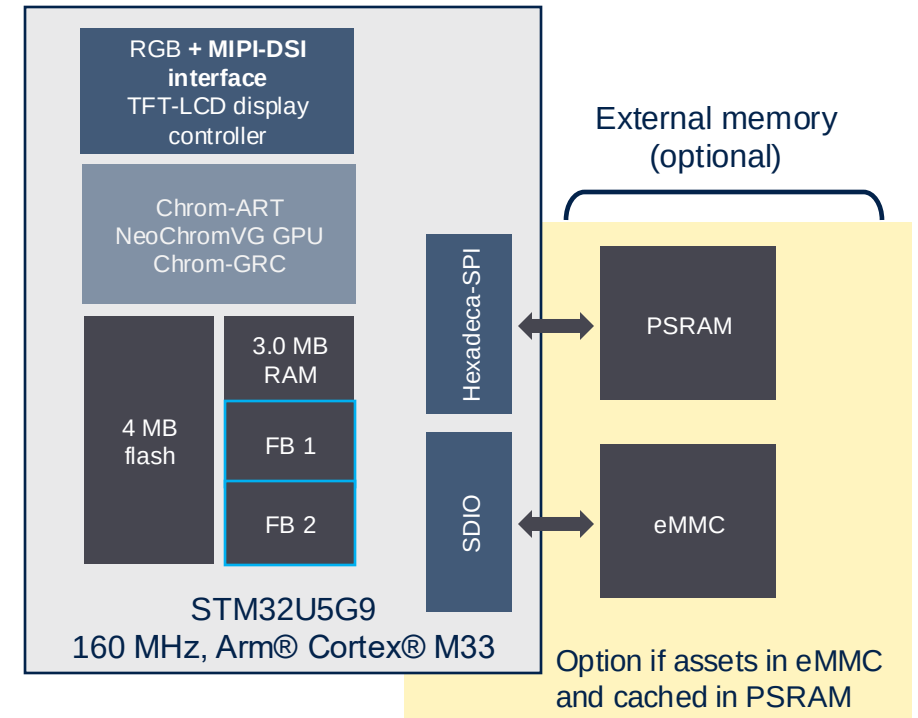
Displays up to 7" - Approx. 800x480

- **STM32U5G9-DK1**
  - 2.5" round 480x480 MIPI-DSI display – video mode
  - STM32U5F9 in TFBGA 216
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup



Display panel

*Target: consumer,  
ULP, 1.8 V,  
MIPI-DSI display*



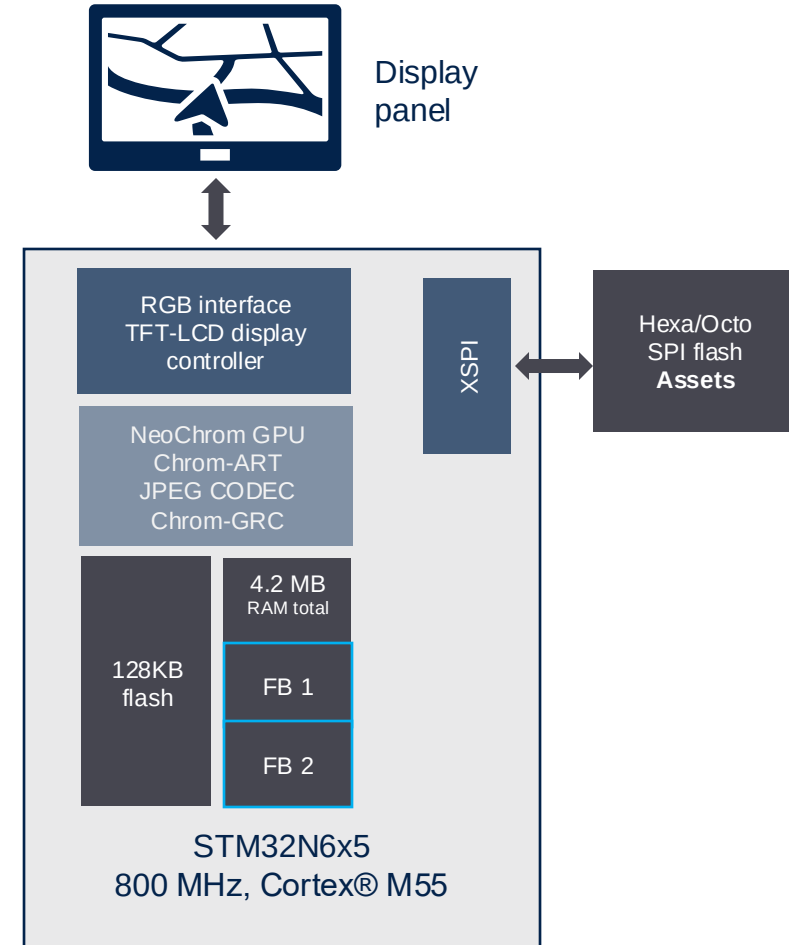
*NB: Frame buffers must  
be in INTERNAL RAM*

# High resolution advanced graphics with INTERNAL RAM STM32N6x5 (General purpose line)

Displays up to 12" / 1280x720 resolution

- Display resolution up to
  - 1280x720 16-bit color
  - 1024x600 24-bit color

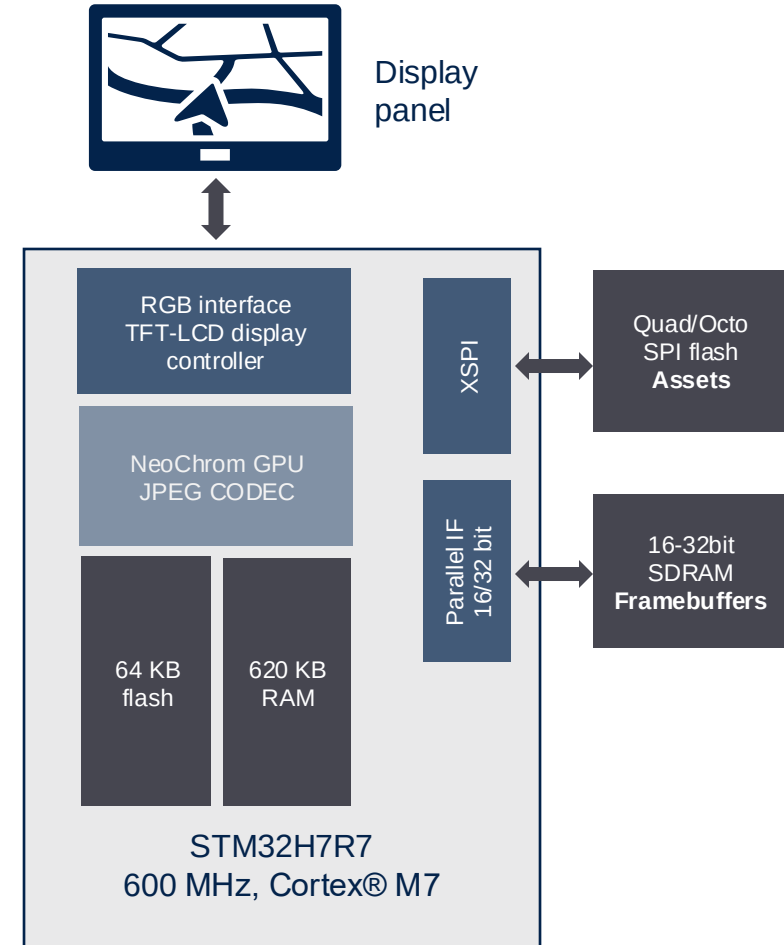
- **STM32N6750-DK**
  - 5" WVGA, 800x480 display
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo, Available as binary
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Various demos are available
  - TouchGFX Board setup



# Advanced graphics with external RAM STM32H7R7 with SDRAM

Displays up to 10.1" - Approx. 800x480 / 1280x800

- **STM32H7S78-DK**
  - 5" WVGA, 800x480 display
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo
  - LQFP to BGA
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup
- **Memory**
  - OctoSPI flash
  - Hexadeca SPI Serial RAM

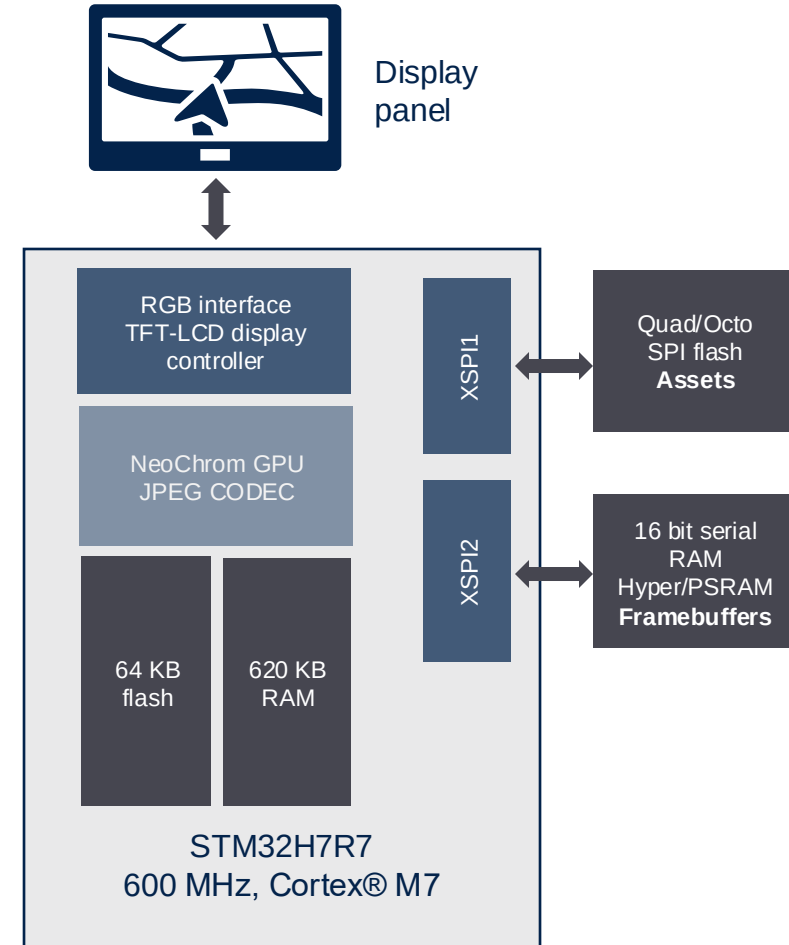


# Advanced graphics with external RAM

## STM32H7R7 with Serial RAM

Displays up to 10.1" - Approx. 800x480 / 1280x800

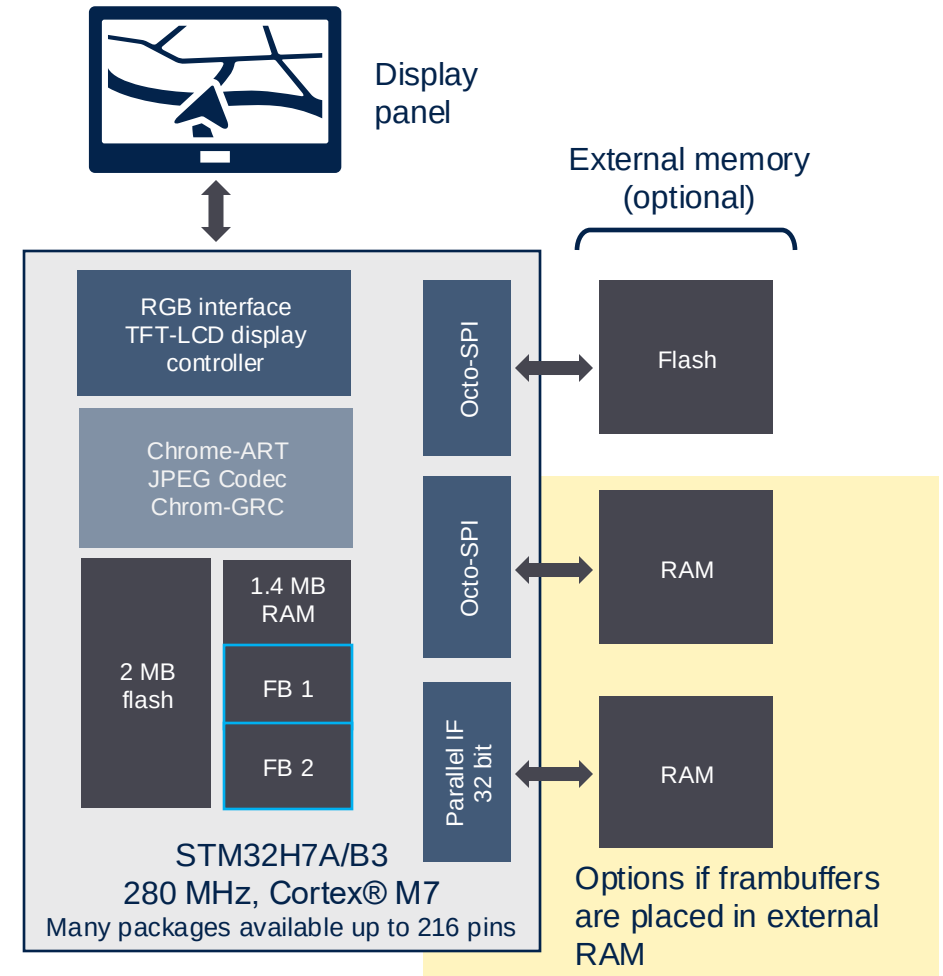
- **STM32H7S78-DK**
  - 5" WVGA, 800x480 display
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo
  - LQFP to BGA
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup
- **Memory**
  - OctoSPI flash
  - Hexadeca SPI Serial RAM



# Advanced graphics with internal RAM only STM32H7A/B3/B0

Displays up to 5" - Approx. 480x320 in 24 bpp

- **STM32H7B3I-DK**
  - 4.3" WQVGA, 480x272 display
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup

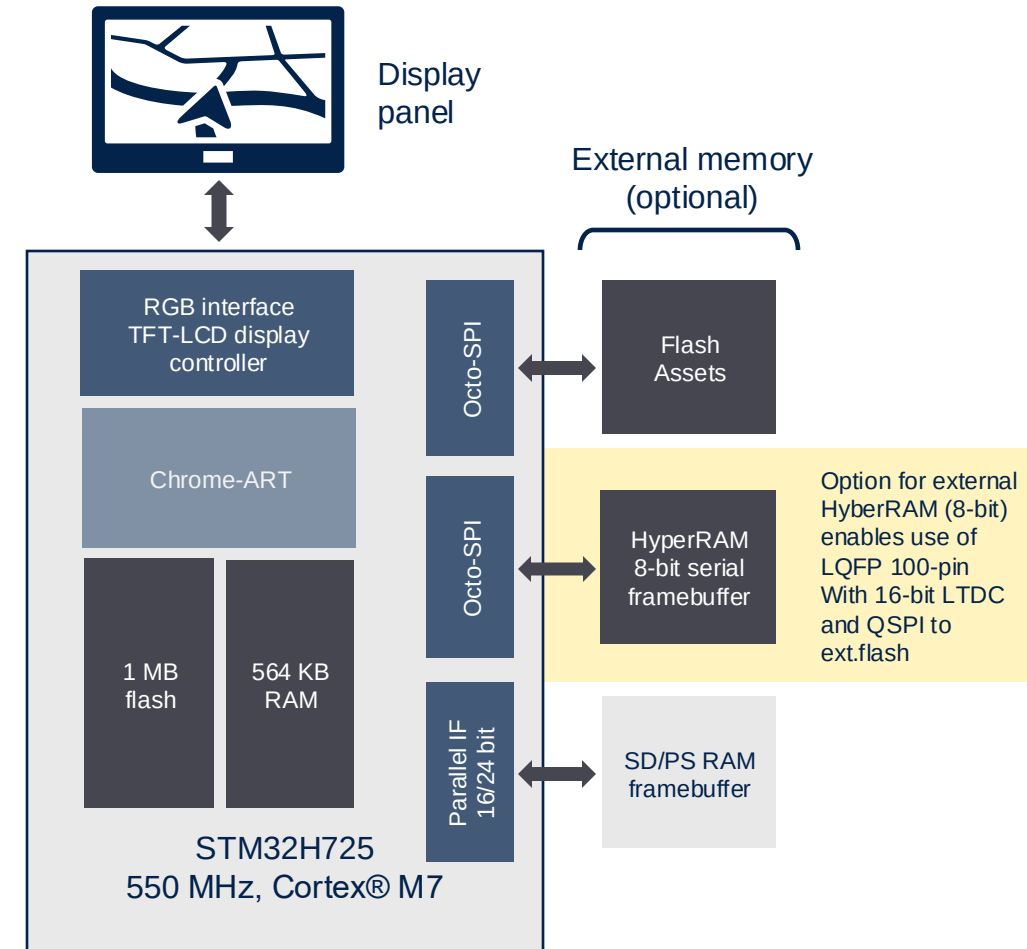


# Advanced graphics with external RAM

## STM32H723/H725/H730

Displays up to 7" - Approx. 800x480 / 1024x600

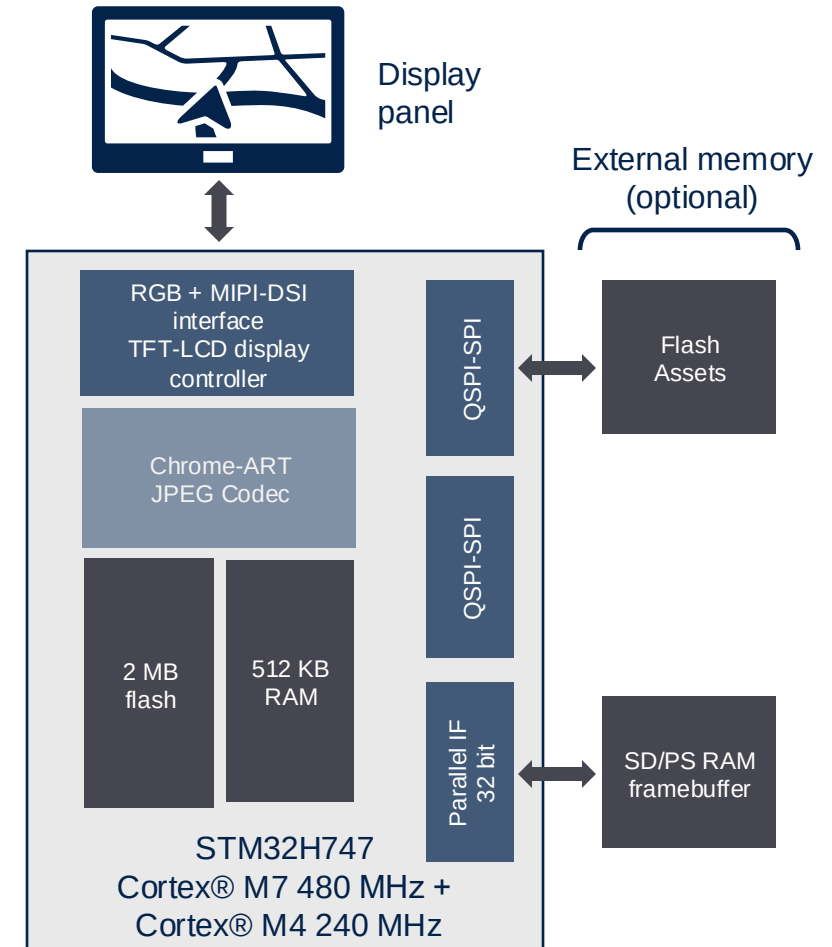
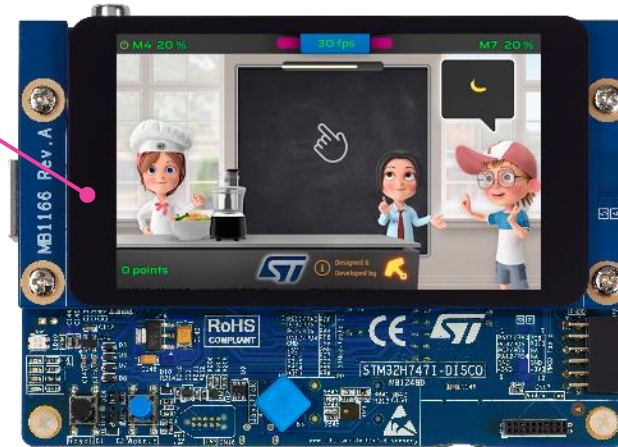
- **STM32H735G-DK**
  - 4.3" WQVGA, 480x272 display
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup



# Advanced graphics with MIPI-DSI display interface STM32H747/H750

Displays up to 7" - Approx. 800x480 / 1024x600

- **STM32H747I-DK**
  - 4" WVGA, 800x480 display
  - Preloaded TouchGFX demo
- **TouchGFXDesigner**
  - Demo in full source
  - TouchGFX Board setup





Fill the form

# UI specification project

|                  | Parameter                                                           | UI specification | Comments |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| Display          | <i>Type, size, resolution, interface, Ram embedded?</i>             |                  |          |
| UI performance   | <i>Color depth, Basic, full screen transition, cool animations.</i> |                  |          |
| Power constrains | <i>Battery driven</i>                                               |                  |          |
| CPU tasks        | <i>Only graphics, no other features</i>                             |                  |          |
| RAM memory       | <i>External RAM available</i>                                       |                  |          |
| Flash memory     | <i>External flash available<br/>Type</i>                            |                  |          |
| Volume, Cost     |                                                                     |                  |          |

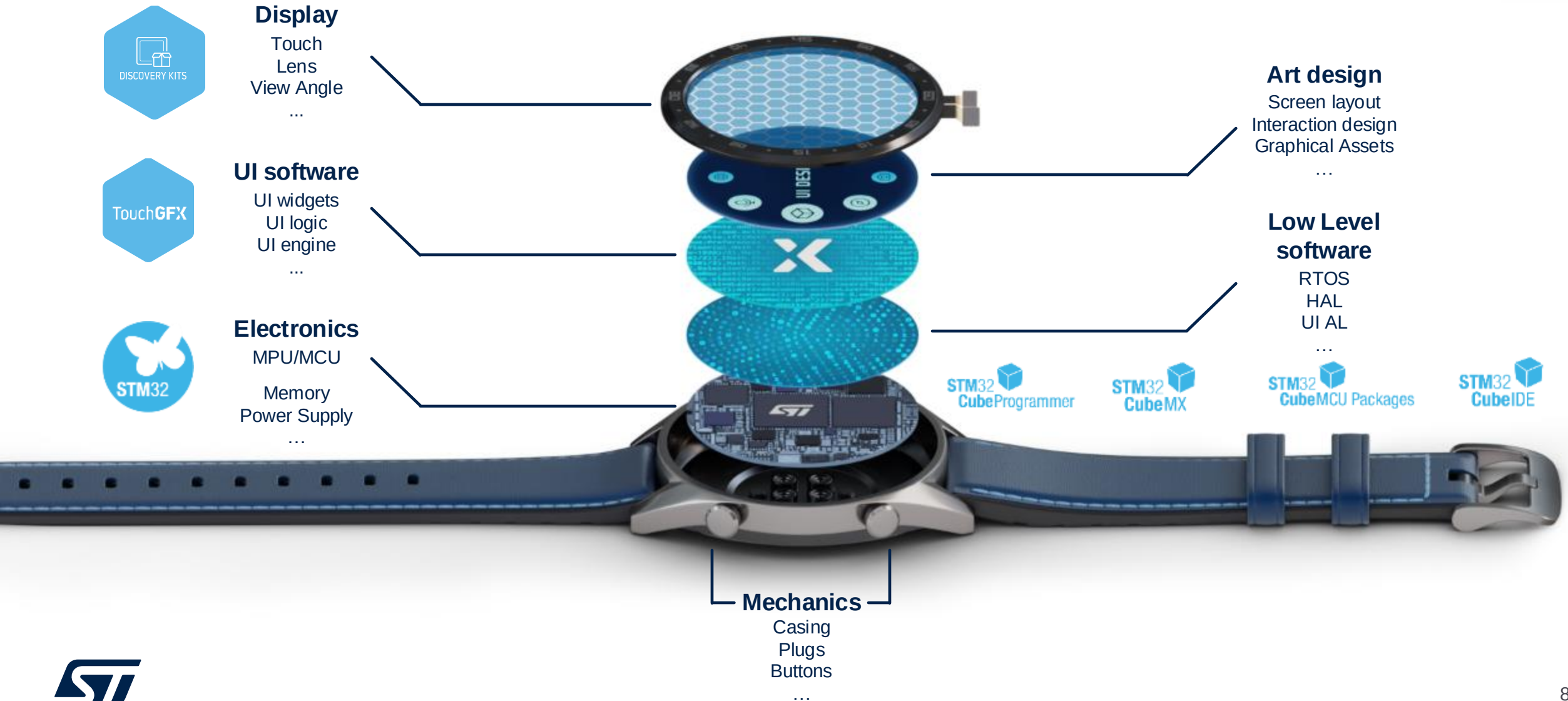


Fill the form

# CPU selection – Project

| CPU                                                                  | Pros | Cons | Developer kits                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| STM32H7A/B<br>1 MB RAM<br>JPEG Codec<br>250 MHz                      |      |      | <u>STM32H7B3I-DK</u><br>4.3" 480x272 cap touch<br>TouchGFX OOB supported                                                      |
| STM32H723/25<br>550 MHz. Octo-SPI.<br>Cost optimized for<br>graphics |      |      | <u>STM32H735G-DK</u><br>4.3" 480x272 cap touch<br>TouchGFX OOB supported<br><i>JHD Display: 7" 800x480<br/>soon available</i> |
| STM32H745/747<br>Dual core.<br>JPEG Codec. MIPI-DSI                  |      |      | <u>STM32H747I-DISCO</u><br>4" 800x480 cap touch, MIPI-<br>DSI<br>TouchGFX OOB supported                                       |
| STM32H750<br>JPEG Codec.<br>Value line, bootflash<br>only            |      |      | <u>STM32H7B3I-DK</u><br>4.3" 480x272 cap touch<br>TouchGFX OOB supported                                                      |

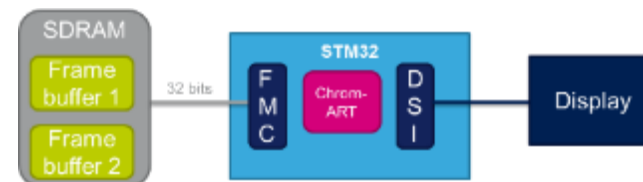
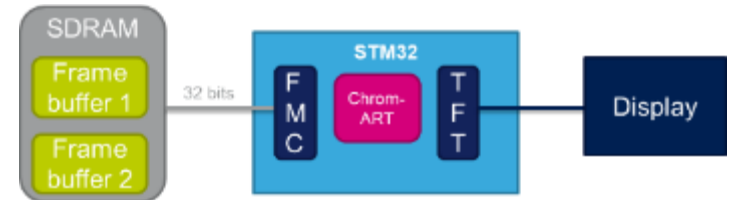
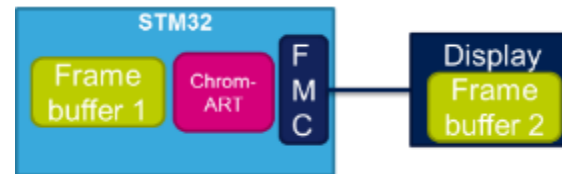
# Where STM32 supports your GUI development



# Advanced Graphic MCU Portfolio

## Support for a wide range of display interfaces

- Intel 8080 and Motorola 6800 LCD interfaces for small resolutions
- TFT controller for medium resolutions (up to XGA) and new generation MIP low power displays
- MIPI-DSI interface for medium resolutions, high pixel density GUI, mainly consumer today



# AN4861 Application note

## LCD-TFT display controller (LTDC) on STM32 MCUs

### 2.2 LTDC and graphic portfolio across STM32 MCUs

The table below summarizes the STM32 MCUs embedding an LTDC and details the corresponding available graphic portfolio.

Table 3. STM32 MCUs embedding an LTDC and their available graphic portfolio

| Device                | FLASH (bytes) | On chip SRAM (bytes) | Quad-SPI <sup>(1)</sup> | Octo-SPI | Max AHB/AXI frequency (MHz) <sup>(2)</sup> | Max FMC SRAM and SDRAM frequency (MHz) | Max Octo-SPI frequency (MHz) | Max pixel clock (MHz) <sup>(3)</sup> | JPEG codec | DMA2D <sup>(4)</sup> | MIPI-DSI host <sup>(5)</sup> | Graphic libraries                          |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| STM32 F429/439        | Up to 2 M     | 256 K                | No                      | No       | 180                                        | 90                                     | -                            | 83                                   | No         | Yes                  | No                           | TouchGFX embedded wizard<br>SEGGER STemWin |
| STM32 F469/479        | Up to 2 M     | 384 K                | Yes                     | No       | 180                                        | 90                                     | -                            | 83                                   | No         | Yes                  | Yes                          |                                            |
| STM32 F7x6            | Up to 1 M     | 320 K                | Yes                     | No       | 216                                        | 100                                    | -                            | 83                                   | No         | Yes                  | No                           |                                            |
| STM32F7x7             | Up to 2 M     | 512 K                | Yes                     | No       | 216                                        | 100                                    | -                            | 83                                   | Yes        | Yes                  | No                           |                                            |
| STM32 F7x8/9          | Up to 2 M     | 512 K                | Yes                     | No       | 216                                        | 100                                    | -                            | 83                                   | Yes        | Yes                  | Yes                          |                                            |
| STM32H7A3/B3          | Up to 2 M     | 1.4 M                | No                      | Yes      | 280                                        | 110                                    | 140                          | 140                                  | Yes        | Yes                  | No                           |                                            |
| STM32H7B0             | 128 K         | 1.4 M                | No                      | Yes      | 280                                        | 110                                    | 140                          | 140                                  | Yes        | Yes                  | No                           |                                            |
| STM32H742/43/45/53/55 | Up to 2 M     | 1 M                  | Yes                     | No       | 240                                        | 110                                    | -                            | 150                                  | Yes        | Yes                  | No                           |                                            |
| STM32H747/57          | Up to 2 M     | 1 M                  | Yes                     | No       | 240                                        | 110                                    | -                            | 150                                  | Yes        | Yes                  | Yes                          |                                            |
| STM32H750             | 128 K         | 1 M                  | Yes                     | No       | 240                                        | 110                                    | -                            | 150                                  | Yes        | Yes                  | No                           |                                            |
| STM32L4P/Q            | Up to 1 M     | 320 K                | No                      | Yes      | 120                                        | 60                                     | 92                           | 83                                   | No         | Yes                  | No                           |                                            |
| STM32L4R/S            | Up to 2 M     | 640 K                | No                      | Yes      | 120                                        | 60                                     | 86                           | 83                                   | No         | Yes                  | Yes                          |                                            |

1. The Quad-SPI and Octo-SPI interfaces allow interfacing with external memories in order to extend the size of the application. Refer to the application notes *Quad-SPI interface on STM32 microcontrollers and microprocessors* (AN4760) and *Octo-SPI interface on STM32 microcontrollers* (AN5050) for more details.

2. LTDC fetches graphical data at AHB/AXI speed.

3. Maximum pixel clock value at I/O level, refer to [Table 10](#) to [Table 15](#) for maximum pixel clock at system level. Pixel clock (LCD\_CLK) form relevant STM32 datasheet.

4. Chrom-Art Accelerator

5. The integrated MIPI-DSI controller allows easier PCB design with fewer pins, lower EMI (electromagnetic interference) and lower power consumption. For more details on STM32 MIPI-DSI host refer to application note (AN4860).

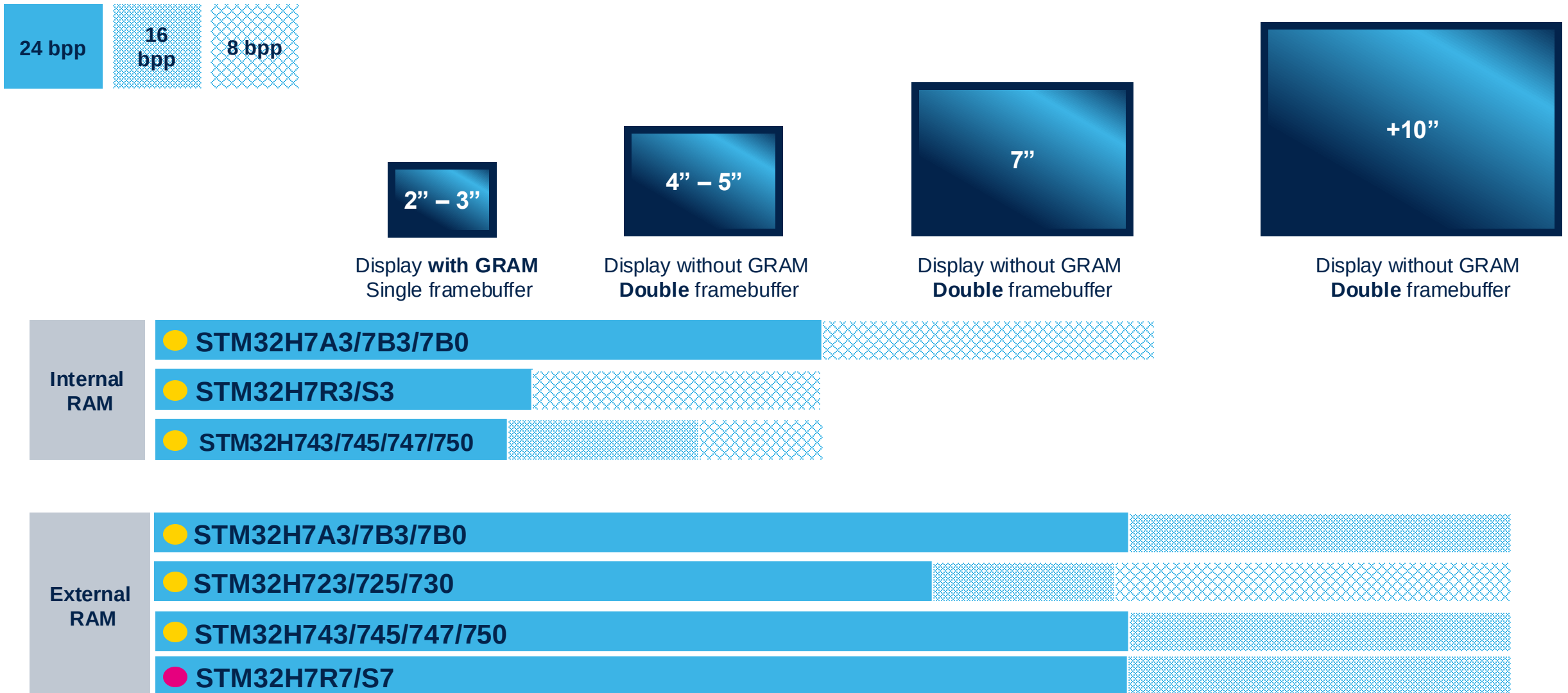


# STM32 hardware memory

## Display resolution, color depth and framebuffer size

|                             |                 | resolution→      |                   |                    |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 BUFFER SIZE<br>(Kbytes) ↘ |                 | CGA<br>(320x200) | QVGA<br>(320x240) | WQVGA<br>(480x272) | HVGA<br>(480x320) | VGA<br>(640x480) | WVGA<br>(800x480) | SVGA<br>(800x600) | XGA<br>(1024x768) |
| bpp ↓                       | 1 (2 colors)    | 7.8              | 9.4               | 15.9               | 18.8              | 37.5             | 46.9              | 58.6              | 96.0              |
|                             | 2 (4 colors)    | 15.6             | 18.8              | 31.9               | 37.5              | 75.0             | 93.8              | 117.2             | 192.0             |
|                             | 4(16 colors)    | 31.3             | 37.5              | 63.8               | 75.0              | 150.0            | 187.5             | 234.4             | 384.0             |
|                             | 8 (256 colors)  | 62.5             | 75.0              | 127.5              | 150.0             | 300.0            | 375.0             | 468.8             | 768.0             |
|                             | 16 (high color) | 125.0            | 150.0             | 255.0              | 300.0             | 600.0            | 750.0             | 937.5             | 1536.0            |
|                             | 24 (true color) | 187.5            | 225.0             | 382.5              | 450.0             | 900.0            | 1125.0            | 1406.3            | <20FPS            |
|                             | 32 (deep color) | 250.0            | 300.0             | 510.0              | 600.0             | 1200.0           | 1500.0            | <20FPS            | <20FPS            |

# Enhanced graphic UI for any resolution



# NeoChrom GPU

## New STM32 graphics 2.5D accelerator

Note: All features are out of the box supported in TouchGFX except *light blue marked*

| Graphic feature            | Chrom-ART                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | NeoChrom GPU                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | NeoChrom VG GPU                         |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <b>Color formats</b>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>32 bit: ARGB8888</li> <li>16 bit: RGB888, RGB565, <i>ARGB4444, ARGB1555, AL88</i></li> <li>8 bit: L8, <i>A8</i></li> <li>4 bit: A4, <i>AL44</i>,</li> <li>YUV (read only)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>32 bit: RGBA8888, ARGB8888, RGBX8888, <i>XRGB8888</i></li> <li>16 bit: RGB888, RGB565, <i>RGBA5551</i></li> <li>8 bit: L8, <i>A8</i>,</li> <li>4 bit: A4, L4</li> <li>2 bit: <i>A2, L2</i></li> <li>1 bit: <i>A1</i></li> </ul> | As NeoChrom GPU                         |
| <b>Compression formats</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CLUT (256 entry)</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>TSc4 (4 bits per pixel)</i></li> <li><i>TSc6 and TSc6A(b bits per pixel with/out alpha)</i></li> </ul>                                                                                                                       |                                         |
| <b>Command list based</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                         |
| <b>Drawing</b>             | Rectangle filling                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Rectangle filling<br>pixel, line, triangles, quadrilaterals drawing<br>8xMSAA antialiasing                                                                                                                                                                             |                                         |
| <b>Blitting</b>            | Copy<br>Alpha blending<br>Pixel format conversion                                                                                                                                                                           | Copy<br>Alpha blending, <i>Color keying</i><br>Pixel format conversion                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                         |
| <b>Texture mapping</b>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Any angle rotation, Scaling, <i>Mirroring</i><br>3D perspective correct projections<br>Texture mapping with bilinear and point sampling                                                                                                                                | As NeoChrom GPU<br>Hardware accelerated |
| <b>Vector operations</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Polygons, Bezier curves and lines. Linear gradients, bitmap, and solid color fill. Software assisted                                                                                                                                                                   |                                         |