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## Getting started with the STM32Cube function pack for the Pro Mode of wireless multi sensor development kits

### Introduction

FP-SNS-STBOX1 is an STM32Cube function pack for the Pro Mode of the STWIN.box and for Sensortile.box Pro multi-sensors and wireless connectivity development kit for any intelligent IoT node. Wireless Industrial Node Development Kit, which helps you to build custom applications.

The package includes pressure, relative humidity, temperature, accelerometer, gyroscope and magnetometer sensors, as well as an analog and digital microphones, and the SPBTLE-1S Bluetooth low energy system-on-chip application processor.

With the STEVAL-STWINBX1 and STEVAL-MKBOXPRO kits with BLE connectivity, you can monitor and log the algorithm output and sensor data using the STBLESensor app.

The software runs on the STM32 microcontroller and includes all the necessary drivers for the STEVAL-STWINBX1 and STEVAL-MKBOXPRO evaluation kits.

The software is available also on [GitHub](#), where the users can signal bugs and propose new ideas through **[Issues]** and **[Pull Requests]** tabs.

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#### Related links

*Visit the [STM32Cube ecosystem web page](#) on [www.st.com](#) for further information*

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# 1 FP-SNS-STBOX1 software expansion for STM32Cube

## 1.1 Overview

FP-SNS-STBOX1 key features are:

- Complete samples on how to:
  - create one implementation based on transmitting the data with BLE
  - use the dual bank flash feature for rollback after a FOTA update
  - program the [ISM330DHCX](#) (for [STEVAL-STWINBX1](#)) and [LSM6DSV16X](#) (for [STEVAL-MKBOXPRO](#)) machine learning core (MLC) or theirs finite state machine (FSM), control the output of theirs registers and transmit the results via BLE
  - easily send the data via BLE
  - save the sensor data to the SD card
- Compatible with STBLESensor application for Android/iOS, to perform sensor and audio data reading, motion algorithm feature demo, and FOTA via BLE connectivity
- Sample implementation available for the [STEVAL-STWINBX1](#) and [STEVAL-MKBOXPRO](#) kits
- Compatible with STM32CubeMX, can be downloaded from [st.com](#) and installed directly into STM32CubeMX
- Easy portability across different MCU families, thanks to [STM32Cube](#)
- Free, user-friendly license terms

The software gathers the temperature, humidity, pressure, motion sensor drivers for the:

- [IIS2DLPC](#), [IIS2MDC](#), [IIS3DWB](#), [ISM330DHCX](#), [IIS2ICLX](#), [ILPS22QS](#) and [STTS22H](#) the [STEVAL-STWINBX1](#)
- [STTS22H](#), [LPS22DF](#), [LSM6DSV16X](#), [LIS2DU12](#), [LIS2MDL](#) and [ST25DV04K](#) (board rev. A) or [ST25DV64KC](#) (board rev. B) for [STEVAL-MKBOXPRO](#)

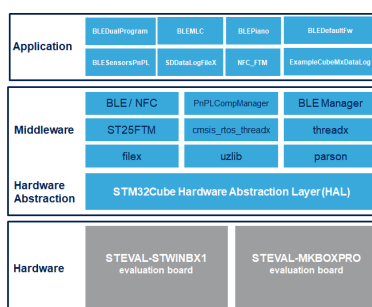
## 1.2 Architecture

This software is based on the STM32CubeHAL. It extends [STM32Cube](#) by providing a board support package (BSP) for the BLE, sensors, microphone and middleware components for communication with other BLE devices. It also provides some sample applications to demonstrate how to implement custom applications using the [STWIN.box](#) and [Sensortile.box-Pro](#) Pro Mode.

The software layers used by the application software to access and use the [SensorTile.box](#), [STWIN.box](#) and [Sensortile.box-Pro](#) are:

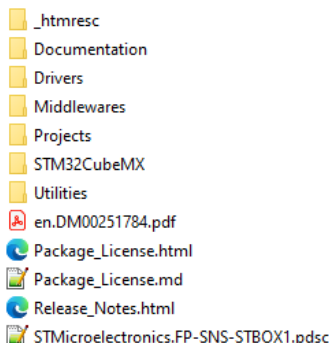
- the **STM32Cube HAL layer**, which provides a simple, generic, multi-instance set of application programming interfaces (APIs) to interact with the upper application, library and stack layers. It has generic and extension APIs and is directly built around a generic architecture and allows successive layers like the middleware layer to implement functions without requiring specific hardware configurations for a given microcontroller unit (MCU). This structure improves library code reusability and guarantees an easy portability on other devices.
- the **board support package (BSP)** layer, which supports all the peripherals on the STM32 Nucleo except the MCU. This limited set of APIs provides a programming interface for certain board-specific peripherals like the LED, the user button, etc. This interface also helps in identifying the specific board version.

Figure 1. FP-SNS-STBOX1 software architecture



## 1.3 Folder structure

Figure 2. FP-SNS-STBOX1 package folder structure



The following folders are included in the software package:

- **Documentation** contains a compiled HTML file generated from the source code which details the software components and APIs.
- **Drivers** contains the HAL drivers and the board-specific drivers for each supported board or hardware platform, including the on-board components and the CMSIS vendor-independent hardware abstraction layer for ARM Cortex-M processor series.
- **Middlewares** contains libraries and protocols for [BlueNRG-2](#) and [BlueNRG-LP](#) Bluetooth low energy, ST25 fast transfer mode (ST25FTM), NDEF devices, Azure RTOS FileX and ThreadX, CMSIS-RTOS v2 wrapper implementation, PnPLCompManager used to handle PnP-like commands, BLE Manager Library for providing an APIs to manage the BLE services, Parson json library and uzlib compression/decompression.
- **Projects** contains applications and samples for creating customized Pro Mode applications for the STWIN.box - SensorTile wireless Industrial Node Development Kit ([STEVAL-STWINBX1](#)) and Sensortile.box-Pro multi-sensors and wireless connectivity development kit ([STEVAL-MKBOXPRO](#)) for any intelligent IoT node.

The Available applications for [STEVAL-STWINBX1](#) are:

- **BLEMLC**: Example on how to program the ISM330DHCX Machine Learning Core (MLC) and Finite State Machine (FSM) (compatible with FoTA)
- **BLEsensorsPnPL**: Simplest way for BLE transmission of Sensor's data customizing the demos using PnPL-Like messages (compatible with FoTA)
- **BLEDefaultFw**: Default firmware for [STEVAL-STWINBX1](#) (compatible with FoTA)
- **NFC\_FTM**: Example on how to use ST25 Fast Transfer Memory protocol for making the firmware update
- **SDDataLogFileX**: SD-Card data Log using FileX and ThreadX
- **ExampleCubeMxDataLog**: Serial Data Log project for CubeMX

The available applications for [STEVAL-MKBOXPRO](#) are

- **BLEDualProgram**: Secure (PIN) BLE Firmware Over The Air update (FoTA)
- **BLEMLC**: Example on how to program the LSM6DSV16X Machine Learning Core (MLC) and Finite State Machine (FSM) (compatible with FoTA)
- **BLEsensorsPnPL**: Simplest way for BLE transmission of Sensor's data customizing the demos using PnPL-Like messages (compatible with FoTA)
- **BLEPiano**: Example of using bluetooth it is possible to play Music Notes on [STEVAL-MKBOXPRO](#)
- **NFC\_FTM**: Example on how to use ST25 Fast Transfer Memory protocol for making the firmware update
- **SDDataLogFileX**: SD-Card data Log using FileX and ThreadX

All projects are available for IAR Embedded Workbench for ARM, RealView Microcontroller Development Kit (MDK-ARM-STR) and STM32CubeIDE multi-OS development tool.

## 1.4

### APIs

Detailed technical information with full user API function and parameter description are in a compiled HTML file in the “Documentation” folder.

## 2 Sample and application projects

FP-SNS-STBOX1 contains:

- five application projects for STEVAL-STWINBX1 in the *Projects\STEVAL-STWINBX1\Applications* directory
- six application project for STEVAL-MKBOXPRO in the *Projects\STEVAL-MKBOXPRO\Applications* directory

### 2.1 STEVAL-STWINBX1 application projects

#### 2.1.1 BLEMLC application

The BLEMLC application shows how to program the ISM330DHCX machine learning core (MLC) and its finite state machine (FSM).

Default program for MLC that could be taken from: [https://github.com/STMicroelectronics/STMems\\_Machine\\_Learning\\_Core/tree/master/](https://github.com/STMicroelectronics/STMems_Machine_Learning_Core/tree/master/)

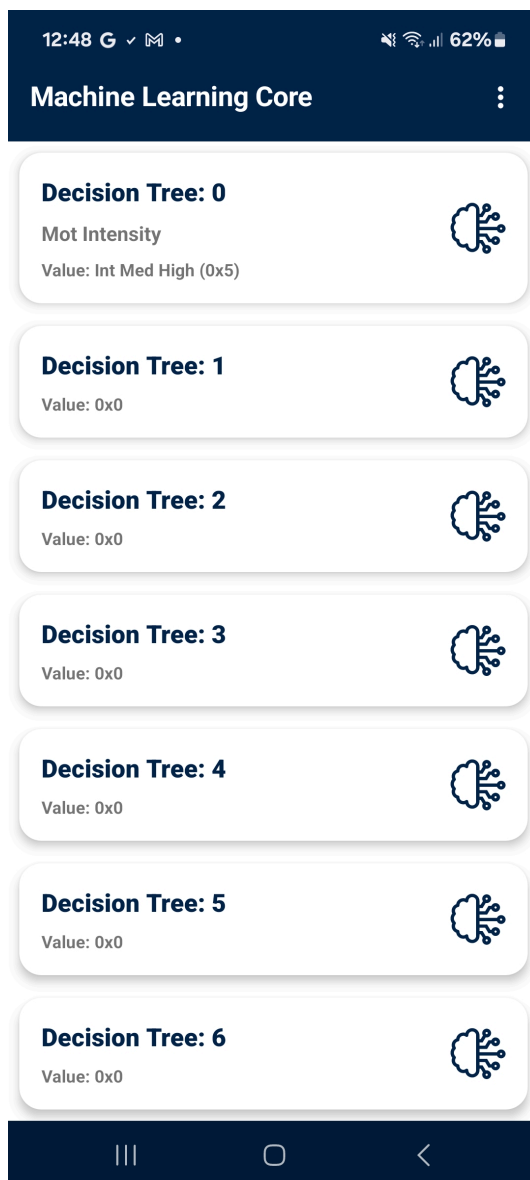
In particular, this application programs the accelerometer to run an activity recognition algorithm for the MLC, and to run a 4D position recognition algorithm for the FSM. For both, the results are sent to the [STBLESensor](#) application (8 MLC output register values and 16 FSM output register values, respectively).

The BLEMLC also enables the USB Virtual Com Port (VCP) to visualize printf to a terminal (for example, Tera Term) to control the initialization and connection phases.

To enable VCP, it is necessary to recompile the code, enabling the compilation define called: STBOX1\_ENABLE\_PRINTF at the beginning of BLEMLC/Inc/STBOX1\_config.h file.

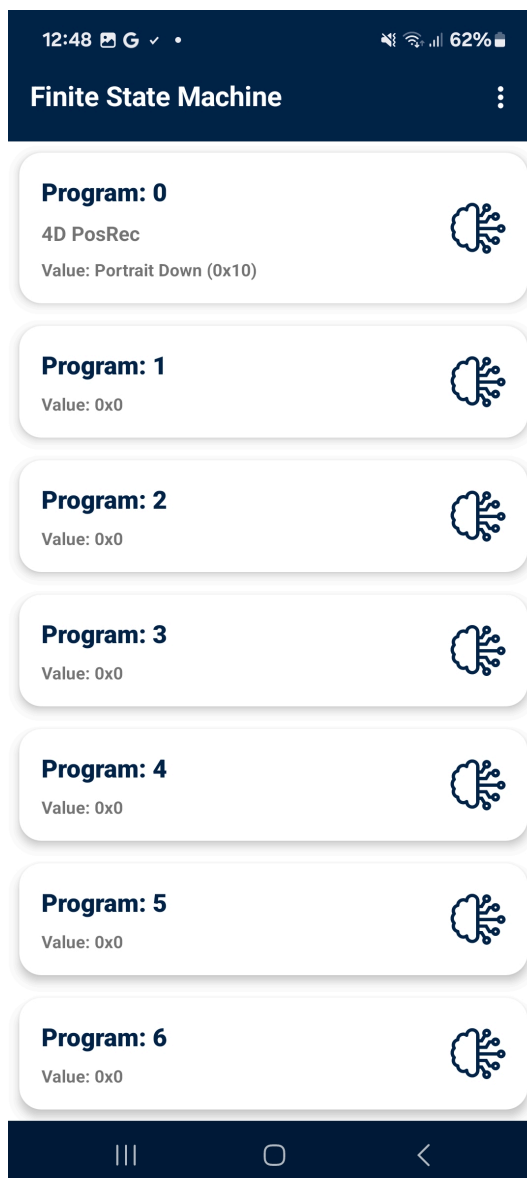
To enable the output of the MLC decision trees, you have to select the [STBLESensor](#) [Machine Learning Core] tab.

Figure 3. ISM330DHCX MLC: values of the 8 output registers



The [Finite State Machine] tab shows the output of the different programs running on the FSM.

Figure 4. ISM330DHCX FSM: values of the 16 output registers



The application is compatible with FOTA procedure.

### 2.1.2 BLE Sensors PnP application

The purpose of this application is to show how it is possible to customize each demo inside the STBLESensor application using the PnP-Like messages.

This code sends by default the same sensors' values used for STBLESensor application.

But the firmware model associated to this board present on the catalog published on git hub:

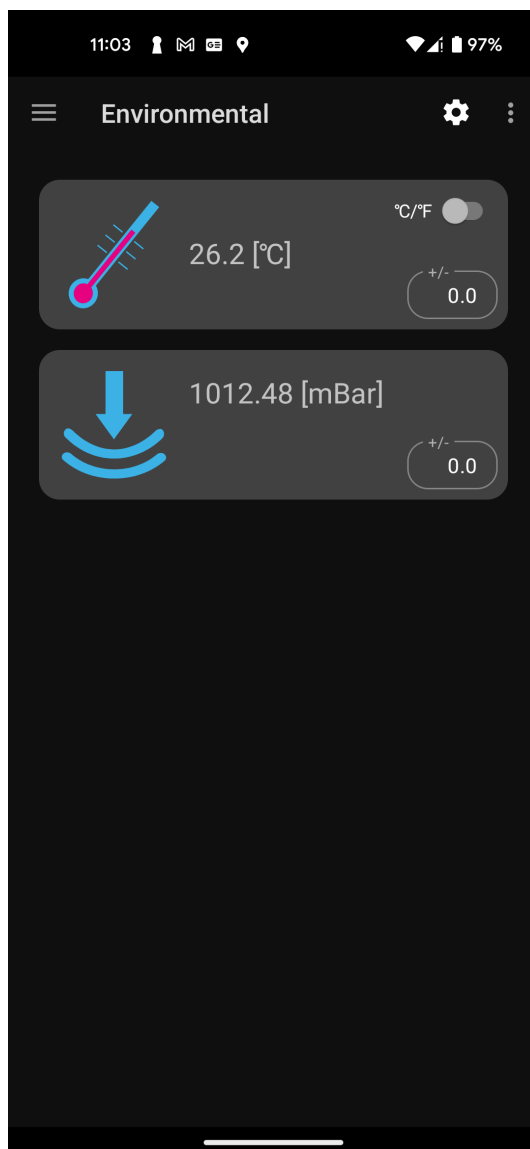
<https://github.com/STMicroelectronics/appconfig> contains one field:

"dtmi": "dtmi:appconfig:steval\_stwinbx1:BLESensorPnP;1",

that said to the STBLESensor Android/iOS application, that this firmware could be controlled with some PnP-Like messages and it could customize some demos present on STBLESensor Android/iOS application.

For example, for this program, the environmental demo contains a new configuration gear to the up right of the application.

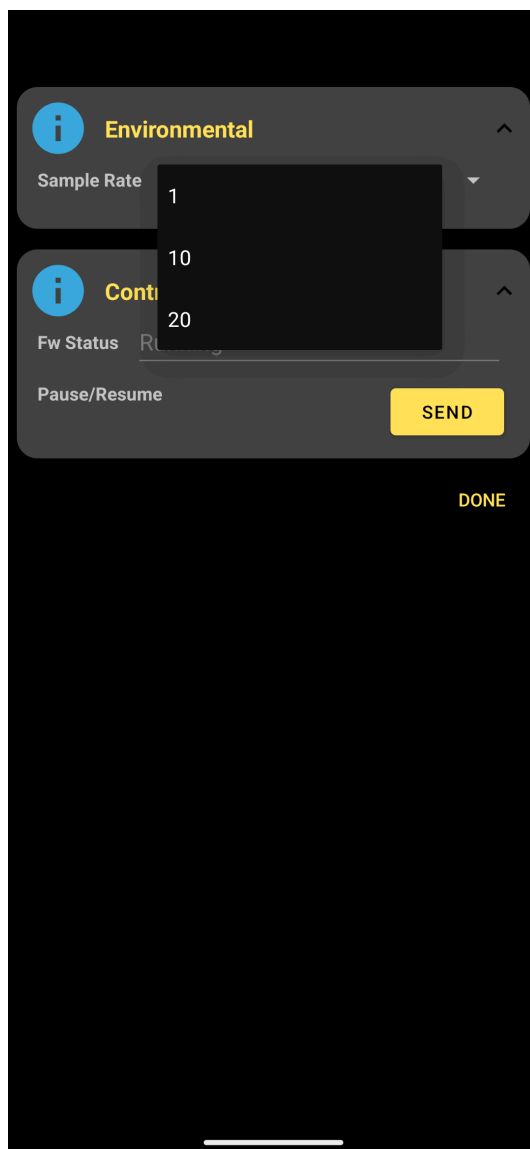
Figure 5. Environmental demo with customization gear



Pressing this gear is possible to open the configuration section for this demo.

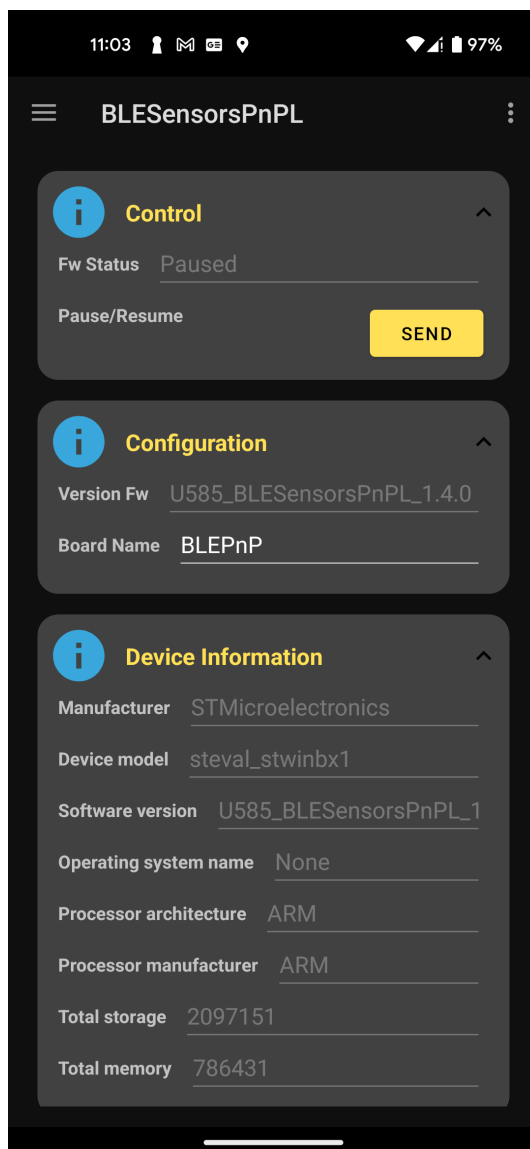


Figure 6. Environmental demo customization for BLE SensorsPnPL



Where we could change the Bluetooth® Low Energy transmission rate (from 1, to 10, to 20 Hz) and where we could decide to put in pause/resume the Bluetooth® Low Energy sensors' values transmissions. And there is also another section enabled by default, and that has like name the program (in this case BLE SensorsPnPL).

Figure 7. BLE Sensors PnP configuration page



Where we could also change the board name used in Bluetooth advertise.

### 2.1.3 BLEDefaultFw application

This is the default firmware preloaded on the [STEWAL-STWINBX1](#) it supports:

- it is compatible with FOTA procedure
- Use the NFC for making the automatic connection with the [STBLESensor](#) Android/iOS application writing one NDEF with a deep link
- It reads the sensors values sending them to the [STBLESensor](#) Android/iOS application

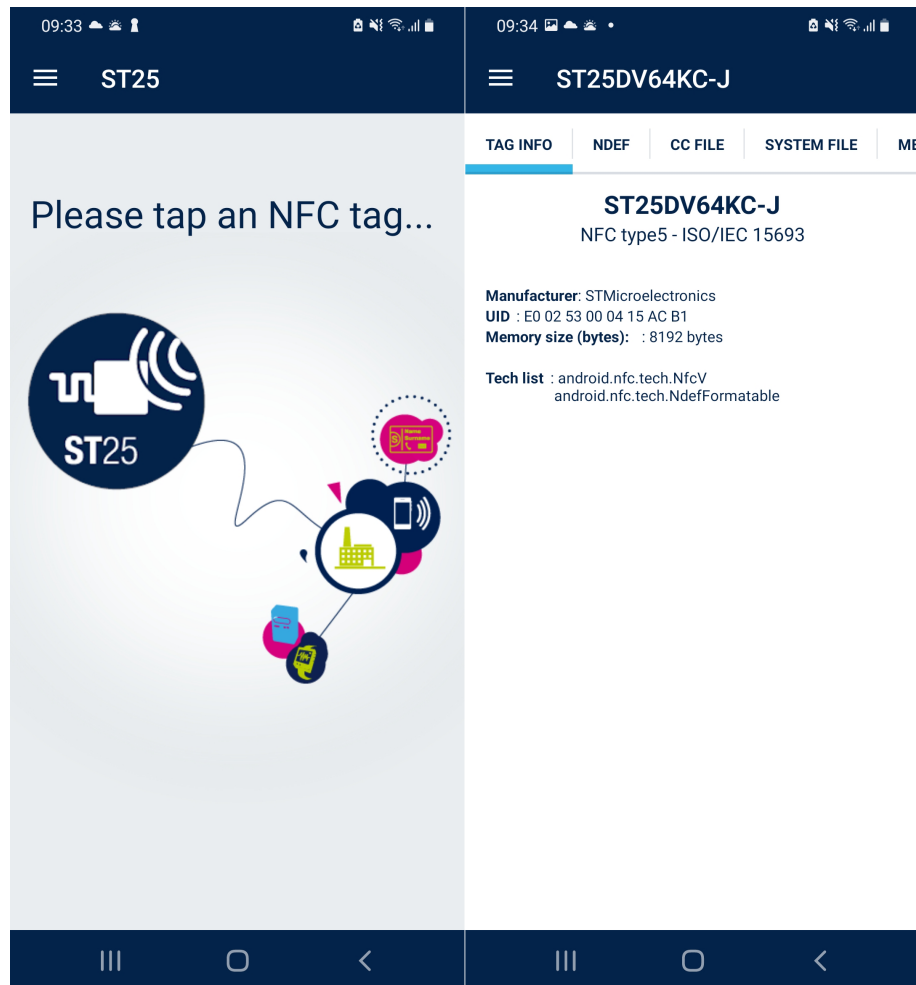
### 2.1.4 NFC\_FTM application

The NFC\_FTM is one application that uses the ST25 Fast Transfer Memory protocol for using the NFC for making the Firmware update.

#### 2.1.4.1 *FirmwareUpdate: Android and iOS sample client application*

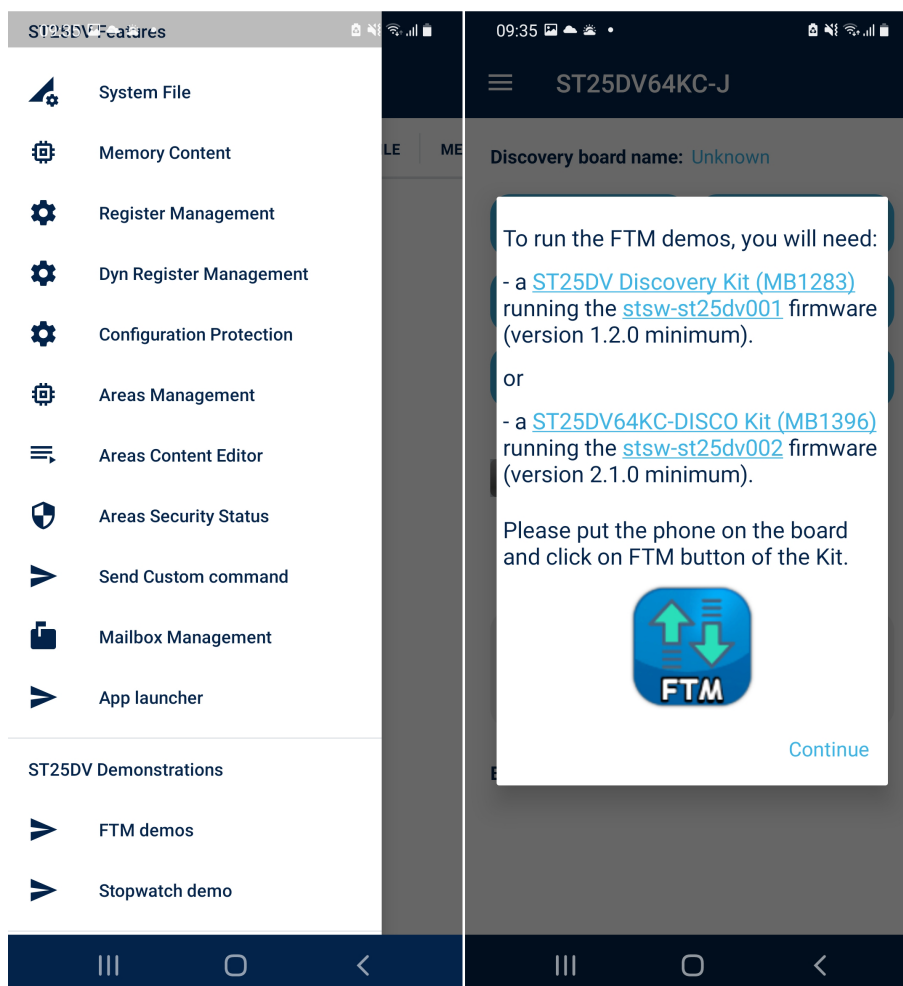
Start the ST25 NFC tag mobile application and put your mobile phone on the board.  
Select the menu option.

Figure 8. ST25 NFC tag app - tag info



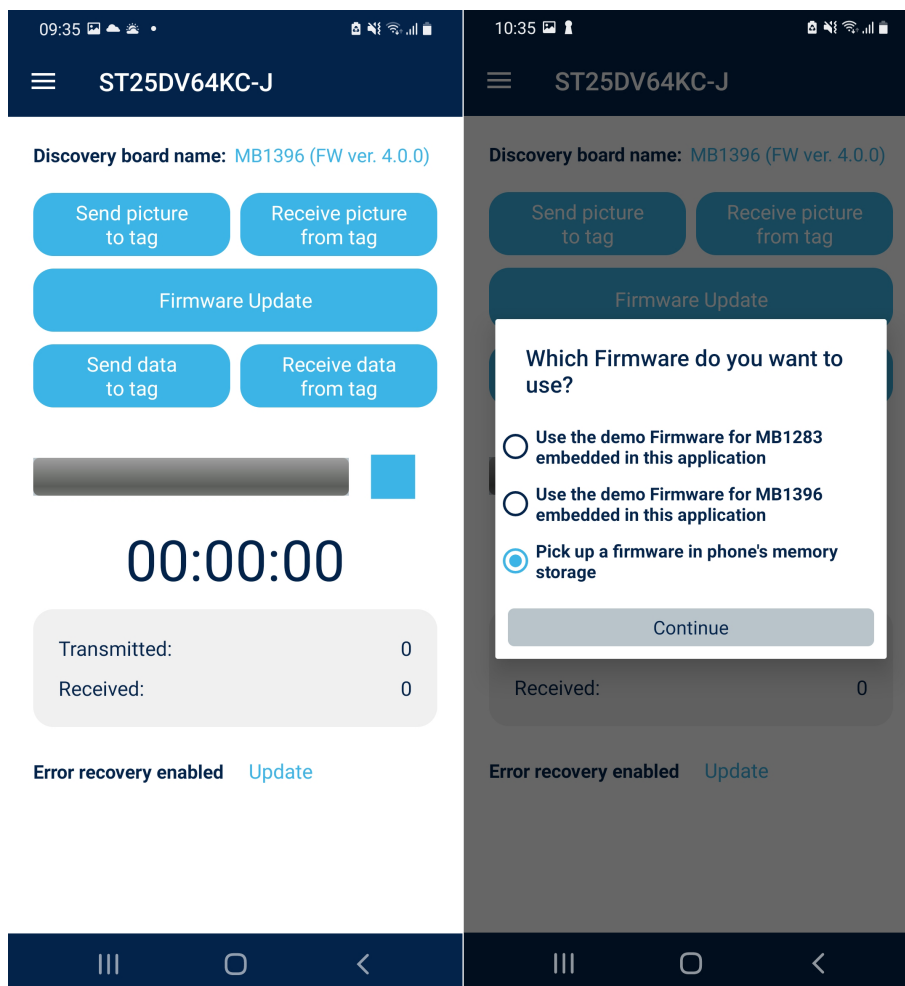
Select "FTM Demos" and click "continue".

Figure 9. ST25 NFC tag app - FTM demos



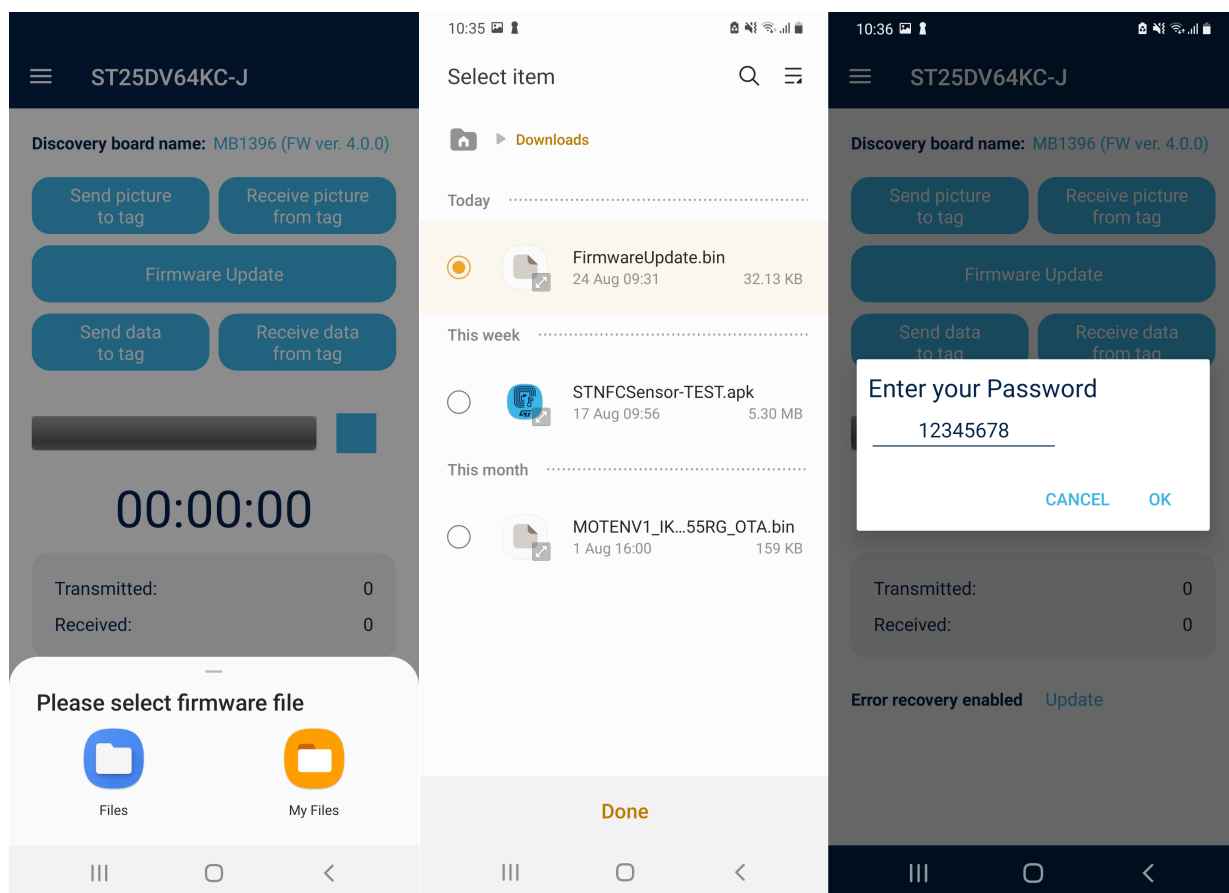
Select "Firmware Update", choose "Pick up a firmware in phone's memory storage" and click "continue".

Figure 10. ST25 NFC tag app - firmware update



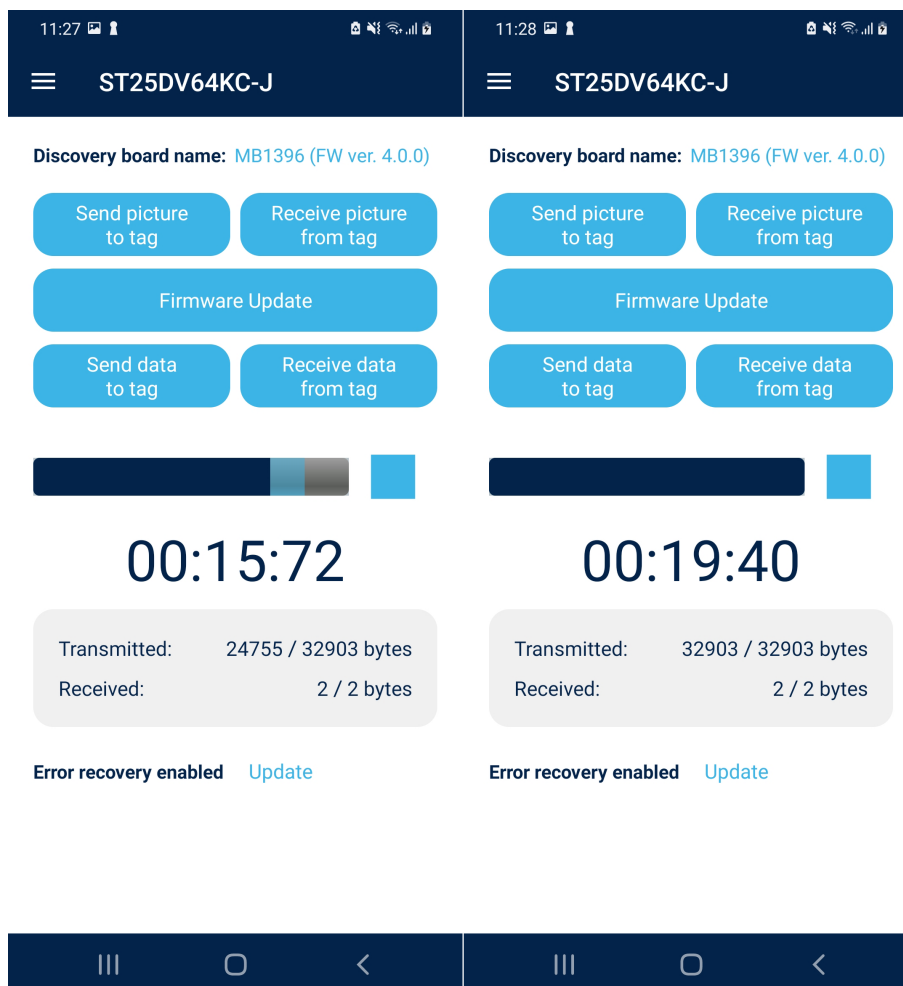
Select the firmware file and enter the password (12345678 is the default one).

Figure 11. ST25 NFC tag app - password entering



Wait for the firmware update to finish.

Figure 12. ST25 NFC tag app - firmware update complete



### 2.1.5

#### SDDataLogFileX application

The purpose of this application is to show an example about using FileX and ThreadX for saving the output of the inertial and environmental sensors present on the board, and the output of the Digital microphone, to the SD-card. After the boot sequence it is possible to press the User button for starting/stopping the SD data log.

At the end of each logging there will be 2 different files saved on SD-card:

- Sens000.csv: it stores the values of Acc/Gyro/Mag/Pressure/Temperature/Humidity at 100Hz
- Mic000.wav: it stores the wave file for Analog Microphone at 48 KHz

### 2.1.6

#### ExampleCubeMxDataLog application

The ExampleCubeMxDataLog is one example of .ioc Project for CubeMX and it implement a simple Serial Data Logger that prints out the sensors values to the UART interfaces [Figure 13. Serial output of ExampleCubeMxDataLog](#).

Figure 13. Serial output of ExampleCubeMxDataLog

```
COM5 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

Motion Sensor Instance 0 capabilities:
ACCELEROMETER: 1
GYROSCOPE: 0
MAGNETOMETER: 0
LOW POWER: 0
MAX ACC ODR: 1600.000 Hz, MAX ACC FS: 16
MAX GYRO ODR: 0.000 Hz, MAX GYRO FS: 0
MAX MAG ODR: 0.000 Hz, MAX MAG FS: 0

Motion Sensor Instance 1 capabilities:
ACCELEROMETER: 0
GYROSCOPE: 0
MAGNETOMETER: 1
LOW POWER: 0
MAX ACC ODR: 0.000 Hz, MAX ACC FS: 0
MAX GYRO ODR: 0.000 Hz, MAX GYRO FS: 0
MAX MAG ODR: 100.000 Hz, MAX MAG FS: 50

Motion Sensor Instance 2 capabilities:
ACCELEROMETER: 1
GYROSCOPE: 1
MAGNETOMETER: 0
LOW POWER: 0
MAX ACC ODR: 6667.000 Hz, MAX ACC FS: 16
MAX GYRO ODR: 6667.000 Hz, MAX GYRO FS: 2000
MAX MAG ODR: 0.000 Hz, MAX MAG FS: 0

Motion Sensor Instance 3 capabilities:
ACCELEROMETER: 1
GYROSCOPE: 0
MAGNETOMETER: 0
LOW POWER: 0
MAX ACC ODR: 833.000 Hz, MAX ACC FS: 3
MAX GYRO ODR: 0.000 Hz, MAX GYRO FS: 0
MAX MAG ODR: 0.000 Hz, MAX MAG FS: 0

Environmental Sensor Instance 0 capabilities:
TEMPERATURE: 1
PRESSURE: 0
HUMIDITY: 0
LOW POWER: 0
MAX TEMP ODR: 200.000 Hz
MAX PRESS ODR: 0.000 Hz
MAX HUM ODR: 0.000 Hz

ACC_X[0]: 22, ACC_Y[0]: -58, ACC_Z[0]: 984
WHOAMI[0]: 0x44
ODR[0]: 100.000 Hz
FS[0]: 2 g

MAG_X[1]: -466, MAG_Y[1]: -222, MAG_Z[1]: -1321
WHOAMI[1]: 0x40
ODR[1]: 100.000 Hz
FS[1]: 50 gauss

ACC_X[2]: -89, ACC_Y[2]: -19, ACC_Z[2]: 998
WHOAMI[2]: 0x6b
ODR[2]: 104.000 Hz
FS[2]: 2 g

GYR_X[2]: 70, GYR_Y[2]: -420, GYR_Z[2]: -420
WHOAMI[2]: 0x6b
ODR[2]: 104.000 Hz
FS[2]: 2000 dps

ACC_X[3]: -101, ACC_Y[3]: -17, ACC_Z[3]: 0
WHOAMI[3]: 0x6b
ODR[3]: 104.000 Hz
FS[3]: 2000 g
```

## 2.2 STEVAL-MKBOXPRO application projects

### 2.2.1 BLEDualProgram

The BLEDualProgram application shows how to use the dual bank flash features to allow Firmware-Over-the-Air update of a running program without using the BootLoader.

Before starting the boot procedure (which can start from bank1 or bank2), it is necessary to change STM32 MCU user bytes.

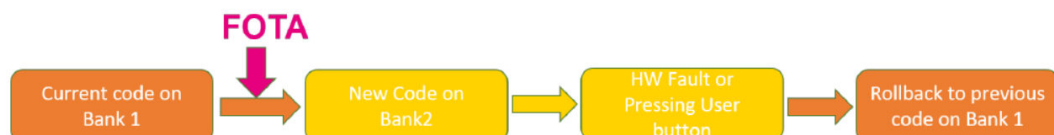
Once settings have been changed, the BLEDualProgram receives the new firmware from the STBLESensor application, saves it on one flash bank (either bank1 or bank2) and performs a reboot executing the new code saved on the other flash bank.

Even if the BootLoader allows more flexibility as you can split the flash memory into any number of regions, each program related to a specific region can run in that region only.

The BLEDualProgram application, however, can swap among different flash banks and each program can run in any flash memory bank.

BLEDualProgram does not erase the previous version of the code after the update and it allows the rollback to the previous program with the swap bank.

Figure 14. Rollback function





Because the STEVAL-MKBOXPRO has the NFC with ST25DV04K (board rev. A) component or ST25DV64KC (board rev. B) component, it use the user button for changing the information saved on NFC.

At the beginning the BLEDualProgram starts enabling all the Sensors and creating all the BLE characteristics necessary for speaking with the STBLESensor application for Android and iOS and it writes on the NFC one NDEF Uri that contains the url for [www.st.com](http://www.st.com) web page

Figure 15. BLEDualProgram start

```
COM38 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

STMicroelectronics BLEDualProgram:
  Version 2.0.0
  STM32U585AI-SensorTile.box-Pro (A) board
  (HAL 1.5.0_0)
  Compiled Jun 18 2024 10:49:35 (IAR)
Current Bank =1

Initializing Bluetooth
  aci_gatt_srv_write_handle_value_nwk
I/O Capability Configured

SERVER: BLE Stack Initialized
  BoardName= FF0T0BP
  BoardMAC = de:e7d:e4:5:d3
BlueNRG-LP HWVer 32 FWVer 13073
-->ONLY SECURE CONNECTION<--
  Fixed Key = 123456
  hci_le_write_suggested_default_data_length
BlueST-SDK V2
Console Service added successfully
BLE Environmental features ok
BLE Inertial features ok
BLE Sensor Fusion features ok
Features Service added successfully (Status= 0x0)
BLE Stack Initialized & Device Configured
Written on NFC Uri=st.com
aci_blue_initialized_event Reason_Code=1
aci_blue_initialized_event Reason_Code=1
Call to SetConnectableFunction
aci_gap_set_advertising_configuration
aci_gap_set_advertising_data_nwk
aci_gap_set_advertising_enable
```

After pressing the User Button, the BLEDualProgram change the NDEF present on NFC writing a Deep Link that has the following format:

stapplication: //connect?Pin=123456&Add=AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF

Where the 123456 will be the real pin and AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF will be the real BLE MAC used by the board.

Figure 16. BLEDualProgram after pressing the User Button

```
COM38 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

STMicroelectronics BLEDualProgram:
  Version 2.0.0
  STM32U585AI-SensorTile.box-Pro (A) board
  (HAL 1.5.0_0)
  Compiled Jun 18 2024 10:49:35 (IAR)
Current Bank =1

Initializing Bluetooth
  aci_gatt_srv_write_handle_value_nwk
I/O Capability Configured

SERVER: BLE Stack Initialized
  BoardName= FF0T0BP
  BoardMAC = de:e7d:e4:5:d3
BlueNRG-LP HWVer 32 FWVer 13073
-->ONLY SECURE CONNECTION<--
  Fixed Key = 123456
  hci_le_write_suggested_default_data_length
BlueST-SDK V2
Console Service added successfully
BLE Environmental features ok
BLE Inertial features ok
BLE Sensor Fusion features ok
Features Service added successfully (Status= 0x0)
BLE Stack Initialized & Device Configured
Written on NFC Uri=st.com
aci_blue_initialized_event Reason_Code=1
aci_blue_initialized_event Reason_Code=1
Call to SetConnectableFunction
aci_gap_set_advertising_configuration
aci_gap_set_advertising_data_nwk
aci_gap_set_advertising_enable
User Button pressed...
ST25DU Bluetooth NDEF Table written
```

Reading the NFC content, the ST BLE Sensors application will make the automatic connection to the board using the right PIN.

Figure 17. BLEDualProgram after the connection

```

COM38 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

STMicroelectronics BLEDualProgram:
  Version 2.0.0
  STM32U585AI-SensorTile.box-Pro (A) board
  CHAR 1.5.0_0
  Compiled Jun 18 2024 10:49:35 (IAR)
  Current Bank =1

  Initializing Bluetooth
    aci_gatt_srv_write_handle_value_nwk
  I/O Capability Configured

  SERVER: BLE Stack Initialized
    BoardName= FF0TABP
    BoardMAC = de:e7d:e4:5:d3
  BlueNRG-LP HWver 32 FWver 13073
  -->ONLY SECURE CONNECTION--
    Fixed Key = 123456
  hci_le_write_suggested_default_data_length
  BlueST-SDK V2
  Console Service added successfully
  BLE Environmental features ok
  BLE Inertial features ok
  BLE Sensor Fusion features ok
  Features Service added successfully (Status= 0x0)
  BLE Stack Initialized & Device Configured
  Written on NFC Uri=st.com
  aci_blue_initialized_event Reason_Code=1
  aci_blue_initialized_event Reason_Code=1
  Call to SetConnectableFunction
  aci_gap_set_advertising_configuration
  aci_gap_set_advertising_data_nwk
  aci_gap_set_advertising_enable
  User Button pressed...
  ST25DU Bluetooth NDEF Table written
  >>>>CONNECTED 6e:d9:f2:fc:c0:f8
  Device already bounded
  hci_le_advertising_set_terminated_event
  hci_le_channel_selection_algorithm_event
  ACI GATT Exchange Config Done
  aci_gatt_srv_confirmation_event
  aci_gatt_clt_proc_complete_event Ok
  aci_gatt_clt_proc_complete_event Ok
  ACI GATT Exchange Config Done
  aci_gatt_clt_proc_complete_event Ok
  Notification on Service Change Characteristic

```

All the other applications for **STEVAL-MKBOXPRO** present on this package, and that use the Bluetooth, are compatible with the same Firmware Over the Air (FoTA) update used by BLEDualProgram.

And using the boards firmwares catalog published on:

<https://github.com/STMicroelectronics/appconfig>

The **STBLESensor** Application could propose one update of one new version of the running firmware present on the board, or it could also propose other firmwares that are compatible with the same board and way to make the FoTA, downloading them in one automatic way.

It's necessary to go to "Board Configuration" section and under "Board Control" click the "Firmware Download" Section.

Figure 18. STEVAL-MKBOXPRO - Board Configuration Section

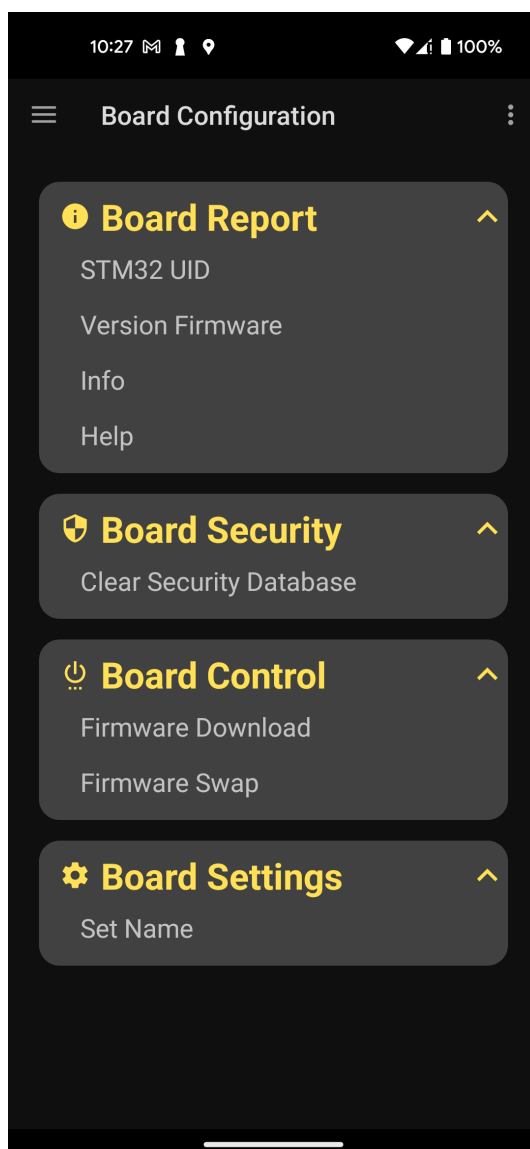
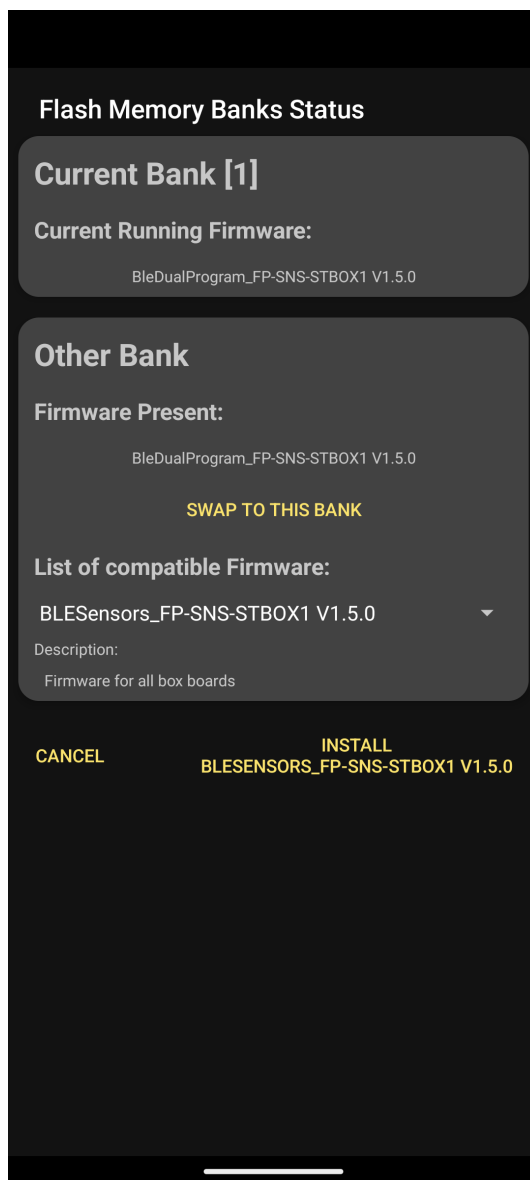
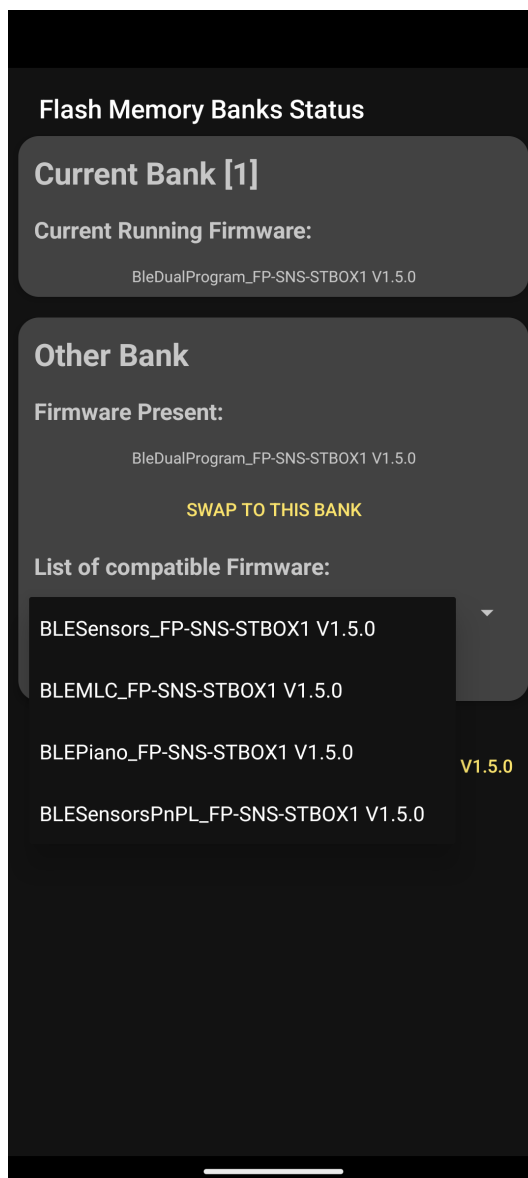


Figure 19. Dual bank flash status



**Figure 20.** Possibility to select which firmware we want to download for making the FoTA



### 2.2.2 BLEMLC

BLEMLC application for STEVAL-MKBOXPRO is similar to one for STEVAL-STWINBX1 with the following differences:

- Like default program for MLC is used the Motion Intensity algorithm for LSM6DSV16X accelerometer that could be taken from: [https://github.com/STMicroelectronics/STMems\\_Machine\\_Learning\\_Core/tree/master/application\\_examples/lsm6dsv16x](https://github.com/STMicroelectronics/STMems_Machine_Learning_Core/tree/master/application_examples/lsm6dsv16x)

### 2.2.3 BLE SensorsPnPL

The purpose of this application is to show how to is possible to customize each demo inside the ST BLE Sensors application using the PnP-Like messages. This code sends by default the same sensors' values used for STBLE Sensors application But the Firmware model associated to this board present on the catalog published on github:<https://github.com/STMicroelectronics/appconfig>

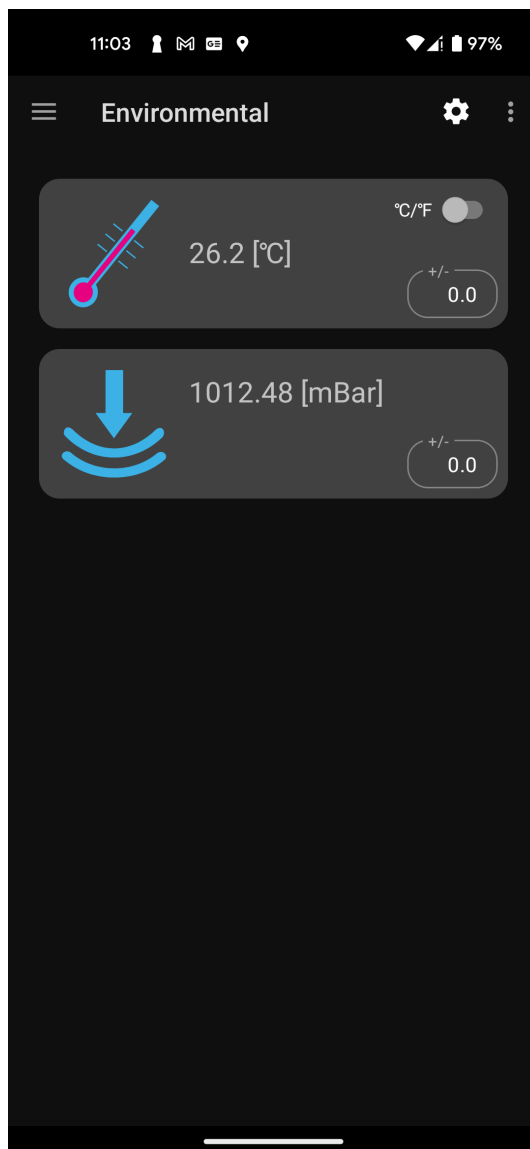
contains one field:

"dtmi": "dtmi:appconfig:steval\_mkboxpro:BLESensorPnPL;1"

that said to the ST BLE Sensors Android/iOS application, that this firmware could be controlled with some PnP-Like messages and it could customize some demos present on ST BLE Sensors Android/iOS application.

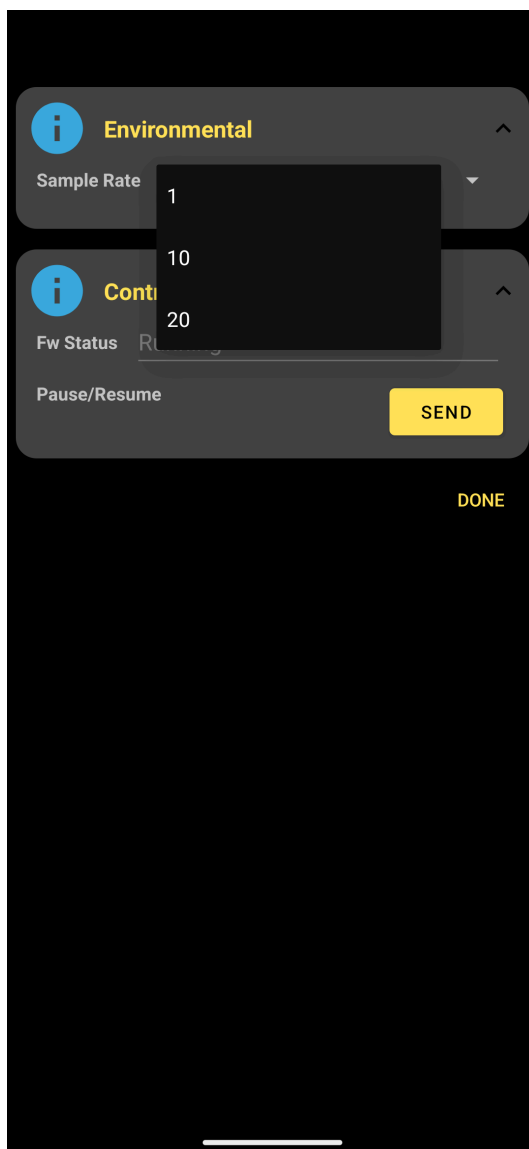
For example, for this program, the Environmental demo contains a new configuration gear to the up right of the application.

**Figure 21. Environmental demo with customization gear**



Pressing this gear is possible to open the configuration section for this demo.

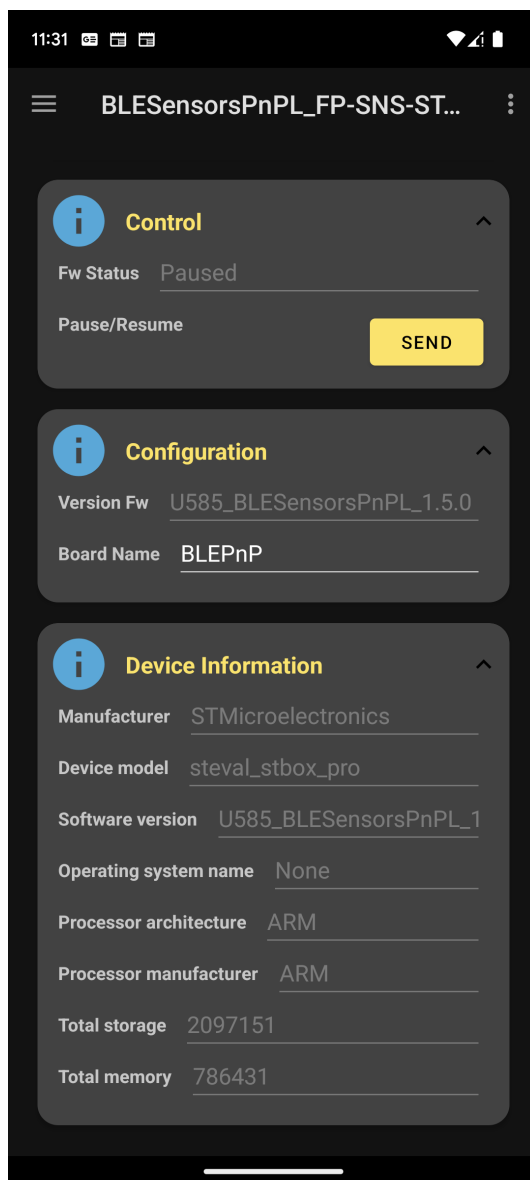
Figure 22. Environmental demo customization for BLEsensorsPnPL



Where we could change the BLE transmission rate (from 1, to 10, to 20 Hz) and where we could decide to put in pause/resume the BLE sensors' values transmissions.

And there is also another section enabled by default, and that has like name the Program (in this case BLEsensorsPnPL).

Figure 23. BLE Sensors PnP configuration page



Where we could also change the board name used in Bluetooth advertise.

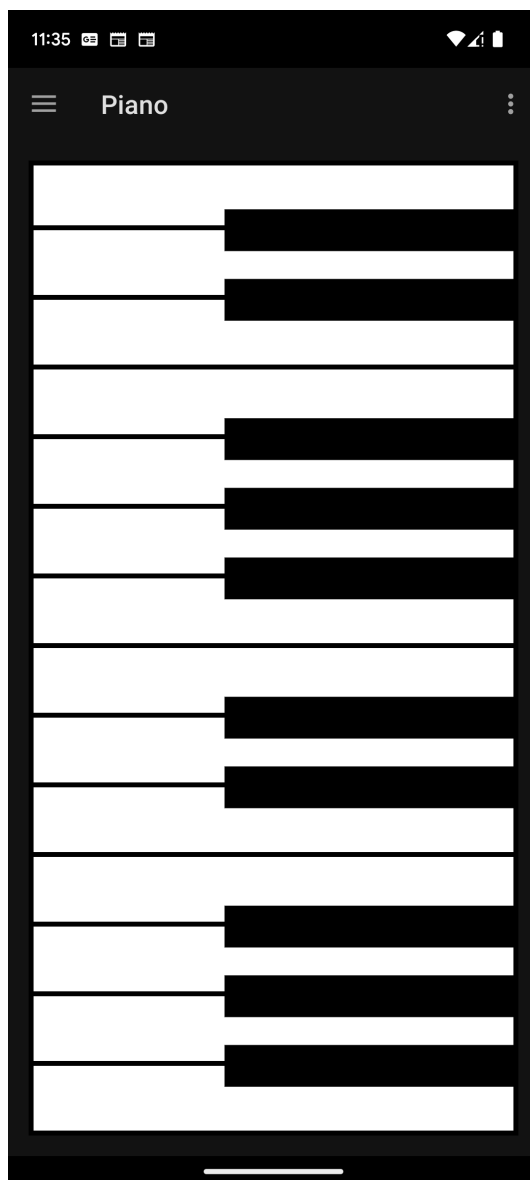
## 2.2.4

### BLEPiano

This is one example that shows how it's possible to play music note using the buzzer present on [STEVAL-MKBOXPRO](#) board using the ST BLE Sensors Android/iOS application and it's compatible with FoTA procedure.



Figure 24. BLEPiano



## 2.2.5 NFC\_FTM

The NFC\_FTM is one application that uses the ST25 Fast Transfer Memory protocol for using the NFC for making the Firmware update.

### 2.2.5.1 *FirmwareUpdate: Android and iOS sample client application*

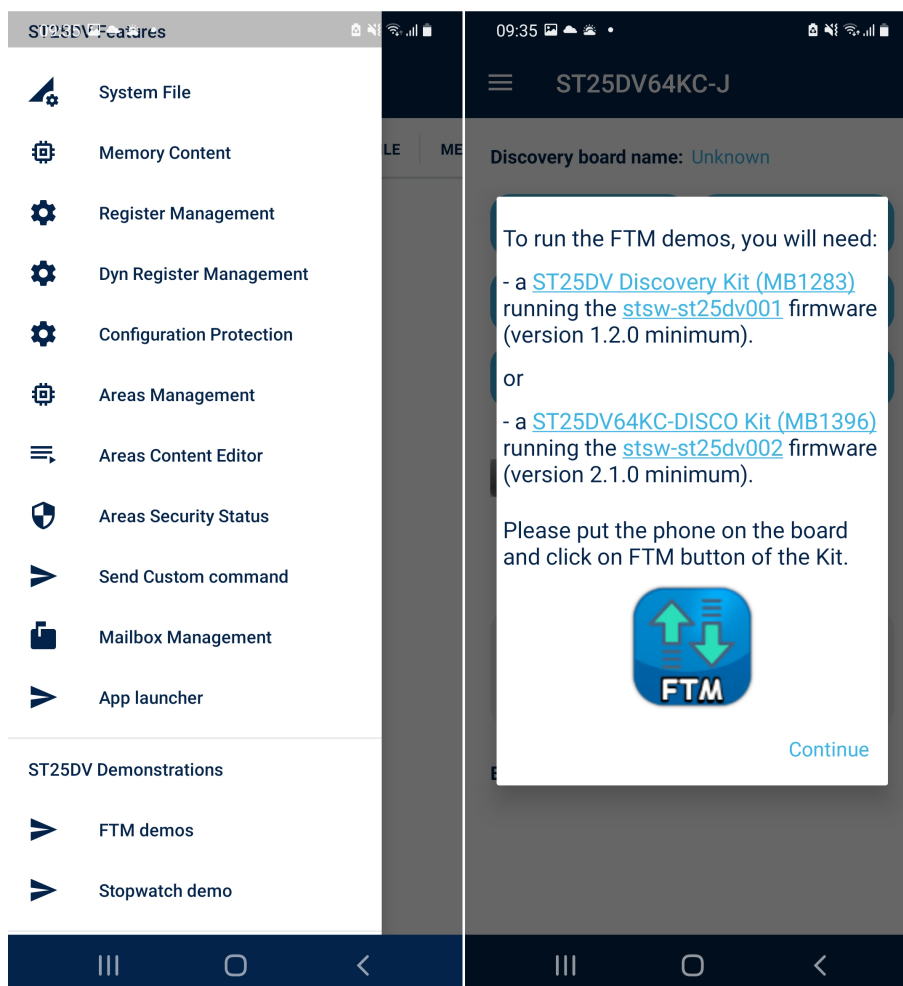
Start the ST25 NFC tag mobile application and put your mobile phone on the board.  
Select the menu option.

Figure 25. ST25 NFC tag app - tag info



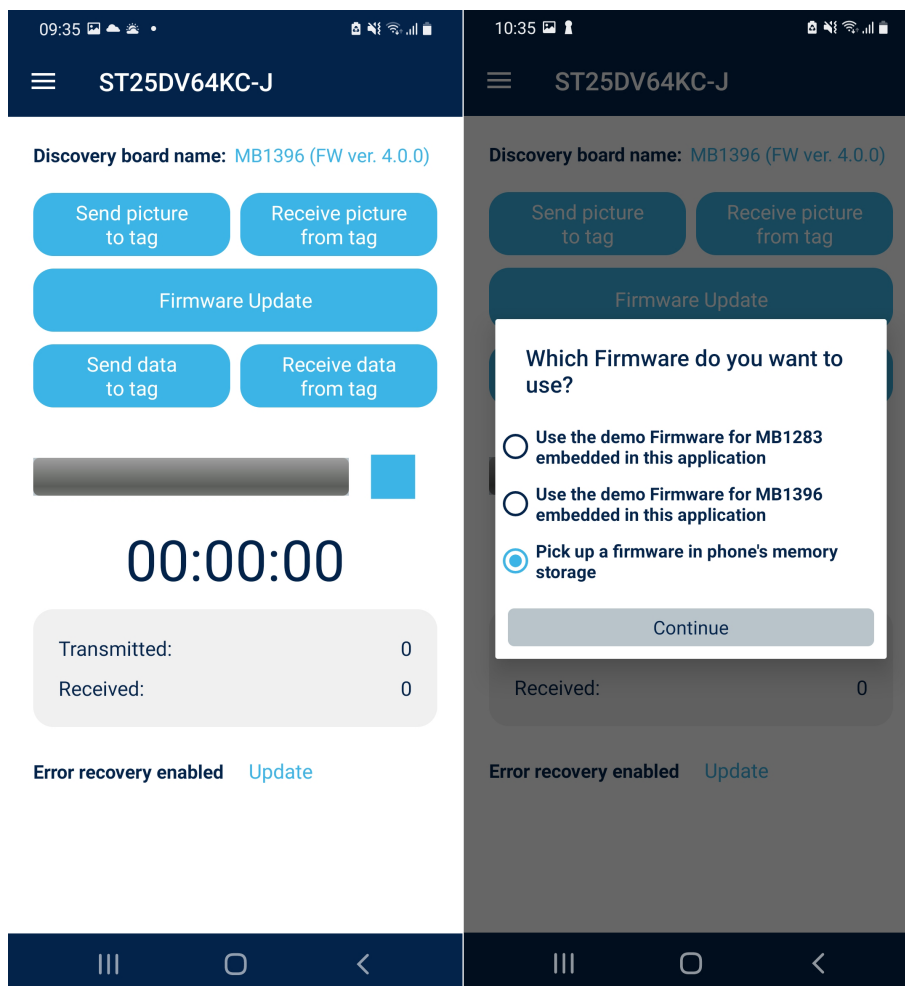
Select "FTM Demos" and click "continue".

Figure 26. ST25 NFC tag app - FTM demos



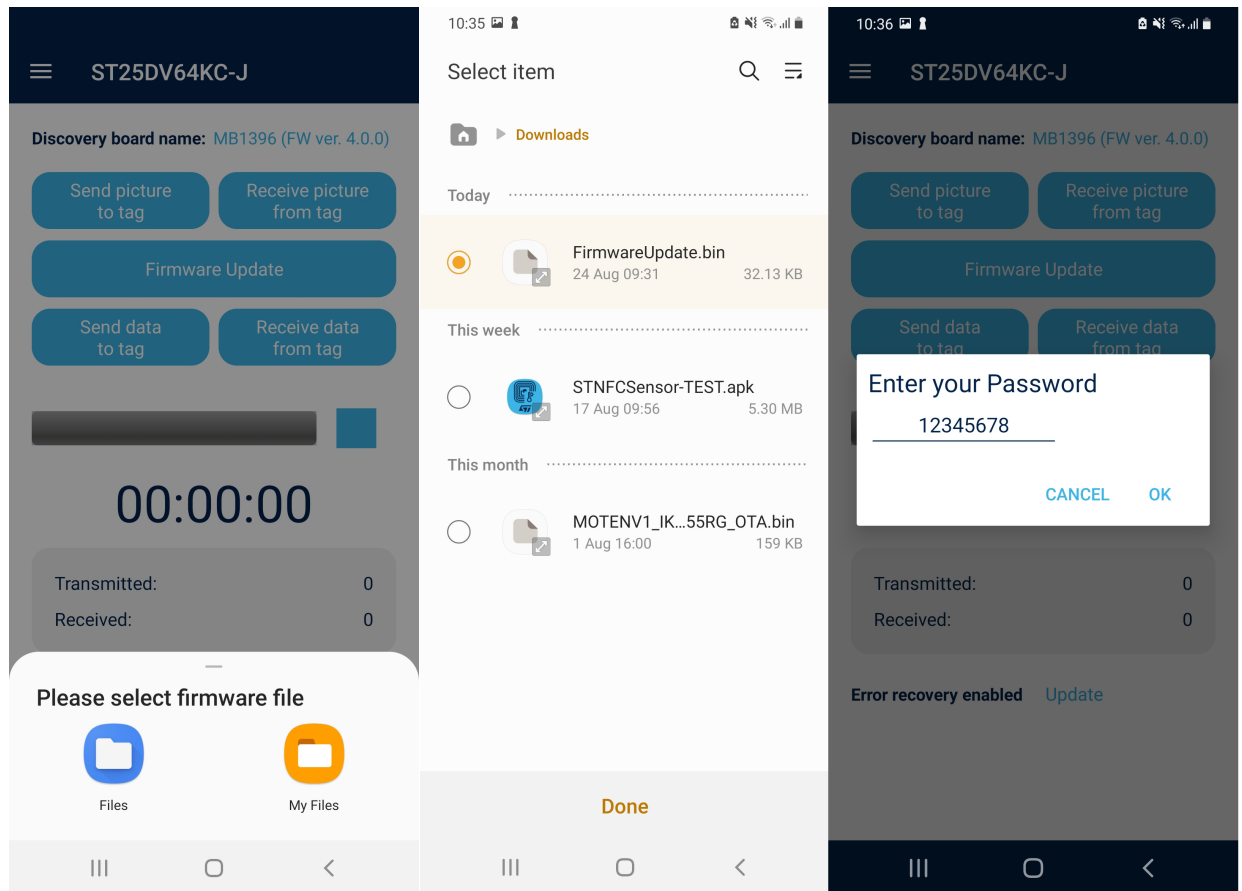
Select "Firmware Update", choose "Pick up a firmware in phone's memory storage" and click "continue".

Figure 27. ST25 NFC tag app - firmware update



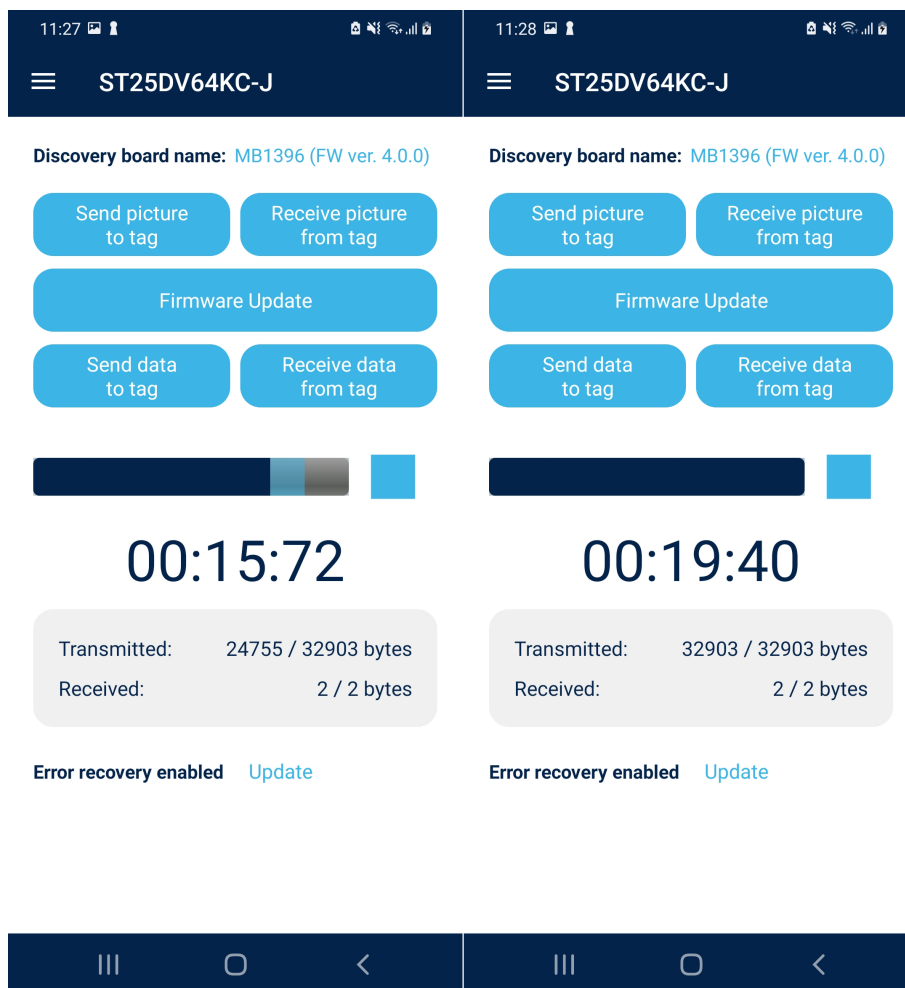
Select the firmware file and enter the password (12345678 is the default one).

Figure 28. ST25 NFC tag app - password entering



Wait for the firmware update to finish.

Figure 29. ST25 NFC tag app - firmware update complete



## 2.2.6

### SDDataLogFileX

The purpose of this application is to show an example about using FileX and ThreadX for saving the output of the inertial and environmental sensors present on the board, and the output of the Digital microphone, to the SD-card. After the boot sequence it is possible to press the User button for starting/stopping the SD data log.

At the end of each logging there will be 2 different files saved on SD-card:

- Sens000.csv: it stores the values of Acc/Gyro/Mag/Pressure/Temperature/Humidity at 100 Hz
- Mic000.wav: it stores the wave file for Analog Microphone at 48 KHz

## 3 System setup guide

### 3.1 Hardware description

#### 3.1.1 STEVAL-STWINBX1 evaluation kit

The STWIN.box ([STEVAL-STWINBX1](#)) is a development kit and reference design that simplifies prototyping and testing of advanced industrial sensing applications in IoT contexts such as condition monitoring and predictive maintenance.

It is an evolution of the original STWIN kit ([STEVAL-STWINKT1B](#)) and features a higher mechanical accuracy in the measurement of vibrations, an improved robustness, an updated BoM to reflect the latest and best-in-class MCU and industrial sensors, and an easy-to-use interface for external add-ons.

The [STWIN.box](#) kit consists of an STWIN.box core system, a 480mAh LiPo battery, an adapter for the [ST-LINK](#) debugger, a plastic case, an adapter board for DIL 24 sensors and a flexible cable.

The many on-board industrial-grade sensors and the ultra-low power MCU enable applications that feature: ultra-low power, 9 DoF motion sensing, wide-bandwidth vibration analysis, audio and ultrasound acoustic inspection, very precise local temperature, and environmental monitoring.

A rich set of software packages is available in source code. Optimized firmware libraries and a complete companion cloud application help to speed up the design cycle to develop end-to-end solutions.

The kit supports a broad range of connectivity options, including the built-in RS485 transceiver, BLE, Wi-Fi, and NFC.

The [STWIN.box](#) also includes a 34-pin expansion connector for small form factor daughter boards associated with the STM32 family, such as the [STEVAL-C34KAT1](#), [STEVAL-C34KAT2](#) and [STEVAL-PDETECT1](#) expansion boards.

The [STWIN.box](#) is suitable for field trials, demonstrations, and PoC for industrial IoT applications that use ST software and third-party software.

Figure 30. STEVAL-STWINBX1 evaluation kit



#### 3.1.2 STEVAL-MKBOXPRO evaluation kit

The [STEVAL-MKBOXPRO](#) (SensorTile.box PRO) is the new ready-to-use programmable wireless box kit for developing any IoT application based on remote data gathering and evaluation, exploit the full kit potential by leveraging both motion and environmental data sensing, along with a digital microphone, and enhance the connectivity and smartness of whatever environment you find yourself into.

You can entirely enjoy the SensorTile.box PRO experience regardless of your level of expertise, the box kit could be exploited according to three different modalities:

**Entry mode:** run a wide range of already embedded IoT applications on your box.

You can download the free [STBLESensor App](#) on your smartphone and immediately begin commanding the board with any of the following applications that have been specifically designed to work with the board sensors:

- 1) Motion: Compass, Free-fall detection, Level, Pedometer, Sensor-fusion - Quaternion
- 2) Environmental: Barometer
- 3) Log: Data recorder
- 4) AI and MLC: Baby crying detector, Human activity recognition
- 5) User interface: Qtouch
- 6) Connectivity: NFC Tag

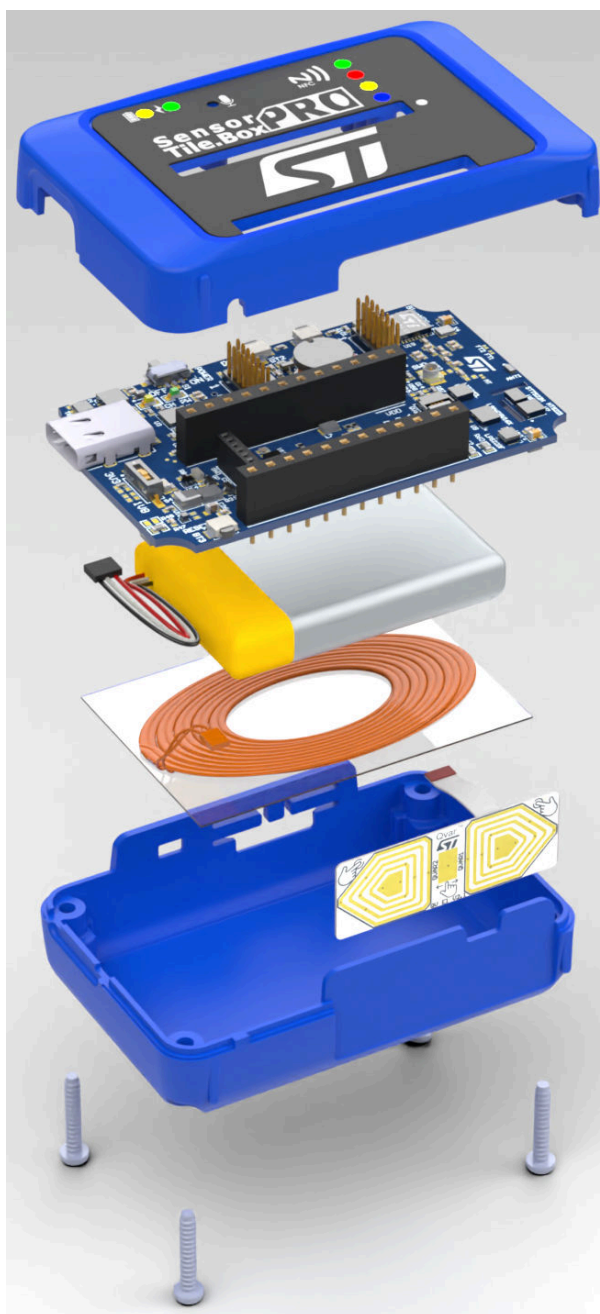
**Expert mode:** build custom applications through the [STBLESensor App](#) by selecting specific input data and operating parameters from corresponding available in-box sensors, functions to assess/compute those data, and output types that you need, while leveraging on the available powerful algorithms.

**Pro mode:** develop quickly your own tailored IoT application taking advantage of STM32 open development environment (ODE) and ST function pack libraries, including sensing AI function pack with neural network libraries, without the need to perform any coding activity.

The SensorTile.box PRO board fits into a small plastic box with a long-life 480mAh rechargeable battery, for the first time leveraging also on a wireless charger and a programmable NFC tag. The board can be easily connected via Bluetooth to the ST BLE Sensor app on your smartphone, from which the box kit can be enjoyed in Entry and Expert mode. In Pro mode, professional users can exploit the firmware programming and debugging interface in the [STM32 ODE](#) for developing their firmware from scratch.



Figure 31. STEVAL-MKBOXPRO evaluation kit



### 3.1.3 Hardware setup

The following hardware components are needed for STEVAL-STWINBX1:

- One STWIN.box evaluation kit (order code: STEVAL-STWINBX1)
- One ST-LINK-V3SET (or ST-LINK-V3MINI) debugger/programmer
- One USB type A to Micro-B USB cable to connect the ST-LINK-V3SET (or ST-LINK-V3MINI) to the PC
- One type-C USB cable to connect the STEVAL-STWINBX1 to the PC

Figure 32. STEVAL-STWINBX1 setup

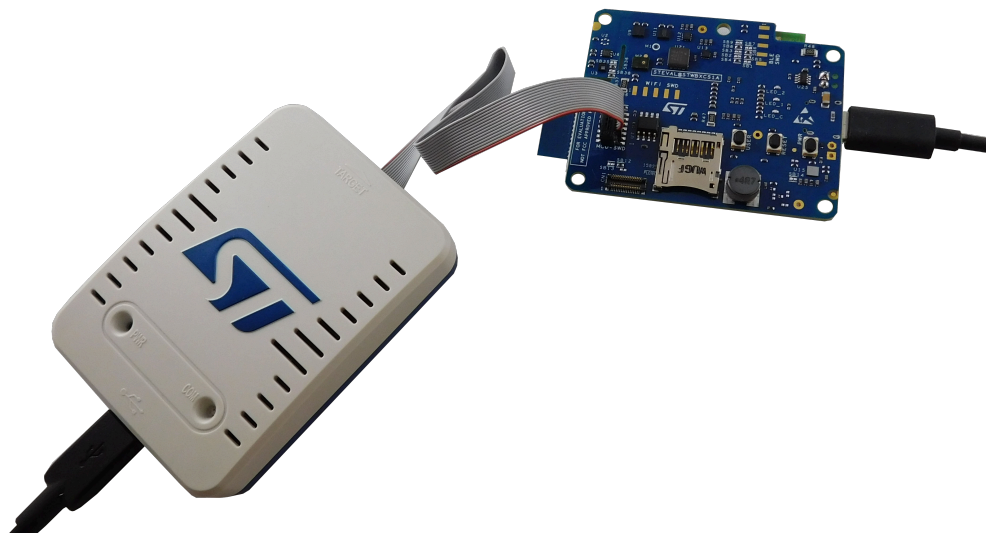
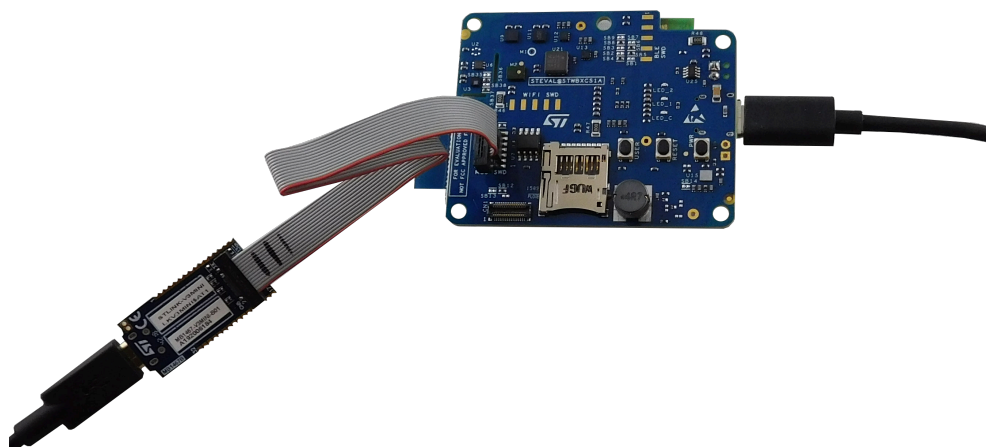


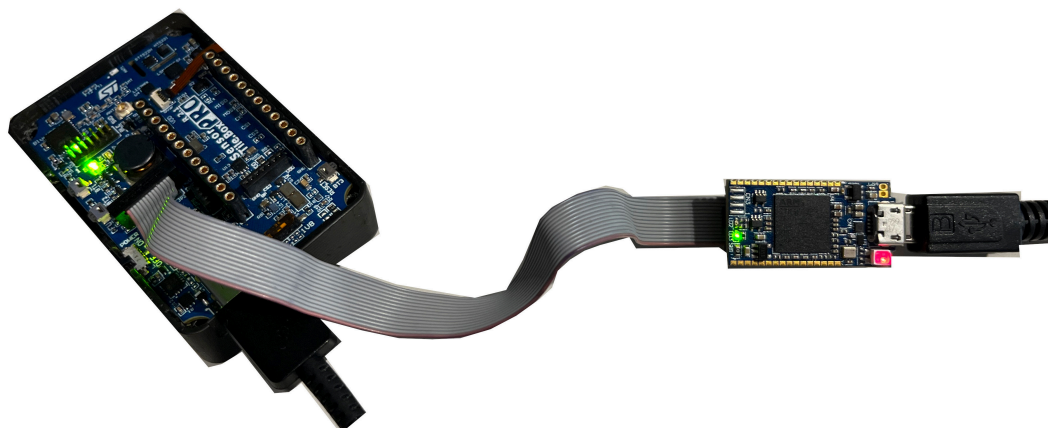
Figure 33. STWIN.box+STLinkV3\_Mini setup



The following hardware components are needed for STEVAL-MKBOXPRO:

- One SensorTile.box-Pro evaluation kit (order code: STEVAL-MKBOXPRO)
- One ST-LINK-V3SET (or ST-LINK-V3MINI) debugger/programmer
- One USB type A to Micro-B USB cable to connect the ST-LINK-V3SET (or ST-LINK-V3MINI) to the PC
- One type-C USB cable to connect the STEVAL-MKBOXPRO to the PC

Figure 34. STEVAL-MKBOXPRO setup



### 3.1.4

#### Software setup

The following software components are required for the setup of a suitable development environment to create applications for the STEVAL-STWINBX1 and STEVAL-MKBOXPRO evaluation boards:

- [STM32Cube function pack for the Pro Mode of the SensorTile.box wireless multi sensor development kit](#)[STM32 Nucleo development board firmware](#)
- a standard user terminal as Putty or Tera Term (v. 4.97 or higher)
- [STBLESensor](#) app (only for BLE application)
- Development tool-chain and Compiler. The [STM32Cube](#) expansion software supports the three following environments to select from:
  - IAR Embedded Workbench for ARM® toolchain + [ST-LINK](#)
  - RealView Microcontroller Development Kit toolchain + [ST-LINK](#)
  - [STM32CubeIDE](#) + [ST-LINK](#)

## Revision history

**Table 1. Document revision history**

| Date        | Version | Changes   |
|-------------|---------|---|
| 02-Sep-2019 | 1       | Initial release.  |
| 23-Apr-2020 | 2       | Updated <i>Section 1.1 Overview, Figure 1. FP-SNS-STBOX1 software architecture, Section 1.3 Folder structure, Section 2 Sample and application projects, BootLoader and BLEFOTA applications, Section 2.1.5 BLEMLC application and Section 3.1.4 Software setup.</i><br>Added <i>Section 2.1.1 BLEDualProgram application.</i>  |
| 27-Jan-2023 | 3       | Modified the title and the introduction in cover page.<br>Updated <i>Section 2 Sample and application projects.</i><br>Added <i>Section 2.2 STEVAL-STWINBX1 application projects.</i><br>Updated <i>Section 3.1.3 Hardware setup</i>  |
| 17-May-2023 | 4       | Modified introduction in cover page.<br>Updated <i>Section 1.1: Overview, Section 1.2: Architecture, Section 1.3: Folder structure, Section 2: Sample and application projects and Section 3.1.3: Hardware setup.</i><br>Added <i>Section 2.2: STEVAL-MKBOXPRO application projects and Section 3.1.2: STEVALMKBOXPRO evaluation kit.</i>   |
| 04-Jul-2024 | 5       | Updated <i>Section Introduction, Section 1.1: Overview, Figure 1. FP-SNS-STBOX1 software architecture, Section 1.3: Folder structure, Section 2: Sample and application projects, Section 2.1.1: BLEMLC application, Section 2.2.2: BLEMLC, Section 3.1.3: Hardware setup and Section 3.1.4: Software setup</i><br>Removed <i>Section 2.1 STEVAL-MKSBOX1V1 applicatin projects, Section 2.2.1 BLEDualProgram application, Section 2.2.2 BLEGPEx application, Section 2.2.4 BLEsensors application for STEVAL-STWINBX1, Section 2.3.2 BLEGPEx, Section 2.3.4 BLEsensors, Section 2.3.9 ExampleCubeMxDataLog and Section 3.1.1 STEVAL-MKSBOX1V1 evaluation kit.</i> |

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